

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Beaverhead	Big Horn	Blaine	Broadwater	Carbon	Carter
Work off farm for pay or income:								
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	13,042	81	254	344	78	123	166
2	.....1934..	18,059	126	476	411	121	269	291
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	31.2	17.7	23.0	31.9	29.1	11.5	29.2
4	.....1934..	35.7	22.9	40.9	29.3	35.9	22.1	32.0
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	1,640,181	13,568	37,793	41,949	7,884	10,809	15,712
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	126	166	149	122	101	88	90
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	124	168	142	107	101	86	90
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	165	189	189	189	189	189	189
9	Full owners.....days.....	152	174	170	144	126	104	108
10	Part owners.....days.....	95	155	153	82	60	67	77
11	All tenants.....days.....	115	165	136	107	99	78	83
12	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	4,359	17	67	114	38	63	72
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	2,447	13	35	71	13	18	55
14	100 days and over.....number.....	6,236	51	152	159	27	42	59
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	4,233	19	106	143	39	50	84
16	.....days worked....	248,930	2,098	9,690	10,042	2,024	1,841	4,820
17	.....average.....	59	110	91	70	52	37	57
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	9,731	66	182	228	50	76	112
19	.....days worked....	1,391,251	11,470	28,103	31,907	5,860	8,968	11,892
20	.....average.....	143	174	154	140	117	118	106
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	26,544	362	793	700	172	827	436
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	2,237	14	56	34	18	124	15
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	48.8	49.9	45.4	48.1	49.9	48.9	48.1
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	48.8	49.9	45.4	48.3	49.8	48.9	48.1
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	46.8	44.7	47.1	47.1	59.0	59.0	59.0
26	Full owners.....years.....	52.2	51.9	50.7	50.0	52.3	53.1	50.6
27	Part owners.....years.....	50.1	50.0	48.0	51.6	50.8	50.4	49.2
28	Managers.....years.....	45.2	44.1	38.9	40.0	43.6	37.0	37.0
29	All tenants.....years.....	42.3	45.3	40.9	40.5	45.6	42.2	40.1
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1926	1929	1931	1925	1926	1927	1924
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1926	1928	1932	1925	1926	1927	1924
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1926	1929	1929	1923	1940	1940	1940
33	Full owners.....year.....	1924	1925	1926	1923	1923	1923	1923
34	Part owners.....year.....	1922	1928	1928	1921	1922	1923	1921
35	Managers.....year.....	1931	1932	1934	1934	1937	1927	1927
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1936	1934	1934	1934	1935
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	36,345	410	905	933	240	1,004	571
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,237	19	78	122	19	41	40

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Cascade	Chouteau	Custer	Daniels	Dawson	Deer Lodge	Fallon
Work off farm for pay or income:								
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	460	411	126	315	428	92	144
2	.....1934..	424	460	457	303	487	63	295
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	32.8	29.7	25.4	39.2	51.3	51.4	28.2
4	.....1934..	28.7	27.2	60.9	33.5	47.9	35.6	42.5
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	74,811	38,904	17,252	34,223	49,485	19,682	14,041
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	163	95	137	109	116	214	98
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	162	94	136	109	116	214	98
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	160	160	313	313	313	313	313
9	Full owners.....days.....	193	126	181	149	125	223	144
10	Part owners.....days.....	122	72	130	84	98	284	99
11	All tenants.....days.....	143	98	114	107	123	179	83
12	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	137	182	39	103	130	8	69
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	49	76	24	104	103	8	32
14	100 days and over.....number.....	274	153	63	108	195	76	43
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	133	175	43	85	96	9	70
16	.....days worked....	8,140	10,295	2,300	2,895	4,696	542	2,643
17	.....average.....	61	59	53	34	49	60	38
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	353	264	90	259	378	84	82
19	.....days worked....	66,671	28,609	14,952	31,328	44,789	19,140	11,388
20	.....average.....	189	108	166	121	118	228	139
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	800	950	351	475	303	87	355
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	141	22	19	14	103	11	11
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	48.9	48.7	48.7	47.7	47.2	49.2	45.8
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	48.9	48.7	48.7	47.7	47.2	49.2	45.8
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	56.0	42.3	47.7	47.7	47.2	49.2	45.8
26	Full owners.....years.....	52.7	52.7	53.9	53.4	53.4	51.4	54.0
27	Part owners.....years.....	49.7	49.9	50.6	50.1	51.5	54.7	50.9
28	Managers.....years.....	44.2	43.6	48.4	55.0	55.0	52.0	52.0
29	All tenants.....years.....	41.8	42.5	41.4	42.6	40.5	40.4	37.9
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1927	1923	1927	1924	1925	1925	1926
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1927	1923	1927	1924	1925	1925	1926
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1924	1935	1936	1936	1936	1936	1936
33	Full owners.....year.....	1925	1922	1924	1920	1921	1923	1922
34	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1921	1922	1921	1911	1921	1919
35	Managers.....year.....	1929	1928	1929	1918	1918	1930	1930
36	All tenants.....year.....	1934	1930	1936	1930	1933	1933	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,226	1,151	416	588	685	168	417
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	148	215	71	213	133	8	89

¹ Includes Mexicans.

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Fergus	Flathead	Gallatin	Garfield	Glacier	Golden Valley	Granite	Hill
Work off farm for pay or income:									
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	372	771	293	183	131	89	50	338
2	.....1934..	511	643	427	361	288	196	68	455
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	25.0	45.3	23.6	31.2	26.5	33.2	24.9	27.1
4	.....1934..	25.6	43.2	30.9	34.0	43.1	56.3	27.5	29.8
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	38,795	115,675	35,367	22,478	19,255	13,149	6,403	48,405
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	104	150	121	123	147	146	128	143
7	White operators.....days.....	104	150	120	123	146	148	128	135
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	124	.....	225	.....	148	.....	.....	178
9	Full owners.....days.....	143	165	157	148	161	165	127	189
10	Part owners.....days.....	92	81	94	95	101	130	85	109
11	All tenants.....days.....	88	126	84	110	173	166	173	126
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	171	181	127	42	36	28	18	104
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	66	108	37	49	20	13	8	51
14	100 days and over.....number.....	135	482	129	92	76	50	24	183
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	181	149	137	59	26	31	21	108
16	.....days worked....	8,836	8,036	6,538	5,341	1,182	2,147	1,311	6,782
17	.....average.....	49	54	48	91	45	69	63	64
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	224	647	176	140	113	86	37	252
19	.....days worked....	29,961	107,639	28,829	17,137	18,073	11,002	5,072	41,643
20	.....average.....	134	166	164	122	160	167	137	165
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,051	865	806	393	350	177	148	885
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	63	65	143	11	14	2	7	22
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	48.8	50.5	49.7	49.3	46.6	51.4	51.3	48.0
24	White operators.....years.....	48.8	50.5	49.7	49.3	46.6	51.4	51.3	48.4
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	47.8	47.5	52.0	.....	46.5	.....	.....	42.6
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.2	52.0	52.6	51.1	48.8	56.3	55.5	50.4
27	Part owners.....years.....	49.8	50.4	51.0	50.5	47.1	52.0	51.2	50.2
28	Managers.....years.....	44.2	50.4	45.9	29.0	48.7	53.3	44.3	37.2
29	All tenants.....years.....	43.9	44.4	45.9	42.2	41.8	44.6	42.0	41.4
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1925	1929	1928	1922	1928	1924	1924	1924
31	White operators.....year.....	1925	1929	1928	1922	1928	1924	1924	1924
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1929	1933	1939	.....	1927	.....	.....	1930
33	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1928	1925	1921	1925	1920	1923	1924
34	Part owners.....year.....	1921	1926	1925	1920	1922	1922	1921	1920
35	Managers.....year.....	1934	1932	1928	1939	1925	1926	1932	1920
36	All tenants.....year.....	1932	1934	1933	1933	1934	1932	1933	1931
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,313	1,615	1,089	464	434	280	184	998
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	156	46	65	78	51	30	14	233

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Petroleum	Phillips	Pondera	Powder River	Powell	Prairie	Ravalli	Richland
Work off farm for pay or income:									
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	59	347	263	271	84	148	370	348
2	.....1934..	172	432	316	394	91	288	536	376
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	32.8	33.2	29.9	39.4	27.2	57.6	24.7	28.6
4	.....1934..	46.1	28.4	31.0	41.7	24.3	53.4	36.3	28.0
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	5,067	37,527	28,142	26,225	11,823	17,129	51,594	27,141
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	86	108	107	97	141	116	139	76
7	White operators.....days.....	86	106	104	97	141	116	139	78
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	148	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Full owners.....days.....	104	131	124	108	145	124	149	96
10	Part owners.....days.....	85	84	92	86	156	118	100	56
11	All tenants.....days.....	45	108	106	84	123	108	130	74
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	24	131	112	105	22	43	89	193
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	18	77	48	62	13	33	71	59
14	100 days and over.....number.....	17	139	103	104	49	72	210	96
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	19	166	131	141	24	24	97	183
16	.....days worked....	781	9,391	5,903	8,023	1,751	1,188	7,537	6,475
17	.....average.....	41	57	45	57	73	50	78	35
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	45	223	159	163	69	140	290	197
19	.....days worked....	4,286	28,136	22,239	18,202	10,072	15,941	44,057	20,686
20	.....average.....	95	126	140	112	146	114	152	105
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	116	671	583	400	206	101	1,082	813
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	5	28	33	17	19	8	49	57
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	50.3	48.4	45.4	48.7	50.3	47.9	49.8	47.8
24	White operators.....years.....	50.3	48.4	45.5	48.7	50.3	47.9	49.8	47.8
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	.....	49.8	44.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....
26	Full owners.....years.....	52.7	52.3	49.4	51.3	53.3	51.4	52.6	51.7
27	Part owners.....years.....	51.6	48.3	46.1	49.9	51.4	50.3	48.6	50.9
28	Managers.....years.....	.....	42.5	47.0	38.8	47.8	.....	58.0	38.2
29	All tenants.....years.....	43.9	42.7	39.9	41.1	43.5	41.2	43.6	40.1
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1924	1927	1927	1924	1926	1924	1930	1926
31	White operators.....year.....	1924	1927	1927	1924	1926	1924	1930	1926
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	.....	1923	1930	.....	.....	.....	1934	.....
33	Full owners.....year.....	1922	1925	1920	1921	1924	1924	1927	1924
34	Part owners.....year.....	1920	1926	1925	1921	1924	1918	1929	1920
35	Managers.....year.....	.....	1932	1936	1927	.....	.....	1931	1934
36	All tenants.....year.....	1931	1932	1934	1934	1934	1933	1936	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	158	915	699	640	280	227	1,421	1,050
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	21	113	144	38	27	22	31	150

¹ Includes Mexicans.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

Jefferson	Judith Basin	Lake	Lewis and Clark	Liberty	Lincoln	McCone	Madison	Meagher	Mineral	Missoula	Mussel-shell	Park	
100	178	672	158	97	288	303	137	33	45	342	125	173	1
179	240	688	218	130	482	358	198	89	77	368	211	249	2
30.2	29.7	40.2	29.7	23.1	53.9	40.2	20.9	14.5	40.2	44.1	39.8	27.8	3
38.3	32.3	40.6	34.4	27.8	65.7	37.6	25.3	29.2	60.6	61.3	46.6	35.8	4
13,949	18,055	78,789	23,056	13,740	36,823	27,022	18,680	4,763	5,758	61,357	14,538	24,848	5
139	101	117	146	142	128	89	136	144	128	179	116	144	6
139	101	116	146	142	128	89	136	144	128	181	116	144	7
.....	.....	136	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	.....	8
143	143	135	141	218	136	97	150	177	128	190	128	176	9
159	91	90	146	115	95	83	126	74	112	130	90	131	10
132	91	107	148	115	108	90	125	235	132	162	129	101	11
32	84	217	46	31	72	142	47	9	10	60	30	60	12
19	28	133	23	19	52	66	20	7	9	48	33	26	13
49	66	322	89	47	164	95	70	17	26	234	62	87	14
25	92	204	44	39	18	92	47	15	13	54	30	70	15
1,609	4,444	11,123	3,405	3,351	1,260	4,503	3,211	2,098	549	5,285	2,017	5,024	16
84	48	55	77	102	70	49	68	140	42	98	67	72	17
82	103	502	120	66	276	230	96	18	36	303	108	116	18
12,340	13,611	67,666	19,651	10,389	35,583	22,519	15,479	2,665	5,209	56,082	12,521	19,824	19
150	132	135	164	157	129	98	161	148	145	185	116	171	20
179	416	878	342	316	198	370	488	190	49	403	179	413	21
52	5	123	32	7	47	81	30	5	18	31	10	37	22
50.8	48.3	49.1	51.3	48.0	51.4	48.7	50.9	52.5	53.0	50.3	49.3	49.1	23
50.7	48.3	49.2	51.3	48.0	51.4	48.7	50.9	52.5	53.0	50.4	49.3	49.1	24
59.0	.....	48.4	41.5	.....	.....	.....	56.0	.....	.....	46.5	.....	65.0	25
53.6	53.9	51.4	53.3	49.5	53.3	53.4	54.1	52.8	54.8	52.3	53.1	52.7	26
51.6	50.7	49.8	52.9	48.8	51.1	49.8	52.0	55.1	46.3	51.1	50.4	52.5	27
53.4	45.4	42.0	49.7	47.0	.....	.....	57.7	53.2	.....	50.2	.....	45.6	28
43.9	43.5	43.6	45.1	42.6	41.5	43.2	44.4	42.9	45.7	43.6	43.1	42.8	29
1927	1926	1930	1925	1922	1927	1923	1926	1923	1928	1929	1925	1928	30
1927	1926	1930	1925	1922	1927	1923	1926	1923	1928	1929	1925	1928	31
1933	.....	1925	1896	.....	.....	.....	1938	.....	.....	1932	.....	1939	32
1925	1922	1929	1923	1923	1926	1921	1922	1922	1926	1927	1925	1925	33
1923	1923	1927	1921	1920	1927	1919	1921	1921	1926	1926	1921	1922	34
1931	1936	1939	1931	.....	.....	.....	1920	1923	.....	1931	.....	1933	35
1934	1931	1936	1933	.....	1932	.....	1934	1931	.....	1935	.....	1935	36
288	523	1,553	482	338	479	634	615	202	107	716	277	563	37
20	61	62	28	61	26	106	32	23	3	37	16	29	38

Roosevelt	Rosebud	Sanders	Sheridan	Silver Bow	Stillwater	Sweet Grass	Teton	Toole	Treasure	Valley	Wheatland	Wibaux	Yellowstone	
342	265	280	452	45	171	84	282	149	44	473	83	158	404	1
632	529	452	352	47	368	165	307	257	104	702	128	229	565	2
32.8	38.4	32.8	36.5	22.3	21.5	18.1	26.1	26.2	21.7	36.5	36.2	42.4	23.7	3
44.6	49.0	53.4	23.5	24.5	38.9	30.8	28.6	40.5	40.6	41.1	43.1	48.9	29.4	4
39,688	32,702	41,189	57,307	9,551	17,755	9,583	31,232	18,147	4,350	63,381	11,634	9,841	71,135	5
116	123	147	127	212	104	114	111	122	99	134	140	62	176	6
106	106	147	127	215	104	114	111	123	99	134	140	62	176	7
169	206	134	30	90	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	8
139	145	163	142	223	129	105	134	137	142	163	183	77	208	9
83	90	104	130	300	83	110	96	102	75	103	87	47	108	10
121	122	137	118	152	95	131	100	135	87	136	158	68	145	11
128	86	61	128	5	62	33	119	57	23	158	22	79	95	12
67	58	46	101	4	39	17	49	24	6	85	21	54	59	13
147	121	173	223	36	70	34	114	68	15	230	40	25	250	14
65	117	54	111	8	70	45	101	52	21	126	22	48	109	15
2,943	9,054	4,186	6,082	432	4,789	4,305	4,345	3,880	1,794	5,750	1,676	1,330	7,839	16
36	77	78	55	54	68	96	43	75	85	46	76	28	72	17
305	174	243	369	39	117	43	199	105	28	379	70	133	306	18
37,945	23,948	37,003	51,225	9,119	12,966	5,278	26,887	14,267	2,556	57,631	9,958	8,511	63,266	19
122	136	152	139	234	111	123	135	136	91	152	142	64	207	20
617	412	517	766	120	546	358	669	404	152	806	135	204	1,158	21
84	13	57	20	37	79	21	130	16	7	18	11	11	141	22
47.8	49.2	50.2	47.7	52.1	49.5	50.6	47.5	49.0	48.6	48.8	50.9	46.5	47.9	23
47.8	49.3	50.0	47.7	52.3	49.4	50.6	47.5	49.0	48.6	48.9	50.9	46.5	47.9	24
47.9	48.2	56.5	51.6	41.5	75.0	.....	.....	59.0	.....	43.5	.....	.....	41.0	25
52.1	52.4	51.8	54.7	53.6	53.9	53.2	49.5	51.8	50.8	52.6	51.1	54.8	51.7	26
49.3	50.9	52.1	50.1	47.8	51.6	53.4	49.5	50.7	51.7	49.6	53.3	50.2	49.6	27
48.5	39.9	49.7	40.0	43.5	43.4	41.0	38.2	41.0	.....	39.0	56.3	.....	35.6	28
39.2	42.8	43.5	40.6	47.9	42.2	44.6	40.4	40.3	44.1	41.8	45.9	39.3	42.6	29
1924	1925	1927	1923	1924	1927	1926	1926	1923	1927	1923	1926	1925	1929	30
1924	1925	1928	1923	1924	1927	1926	1926	1923	1927	1923	1926	1925	1929	31
1924	1926	1923	1923	1916	1917	.....	.....	1927	.....	1929	.....	.....	1931	32
1920	1923	1926	1918	1922	1925	.....	.....	1922	.....	1925	.....	.....	1927	33
1921	1921	1923	1919	1930	1922	.....	.....	1922	.....	1920	.....	.....	1924	34
1933	1931	.....	1939	1930	1932	.....	.....	1935	.....	1936	.....	.....	1930	35
1933	1933	1936	1931	1928	1934	.....	.....	1934	.....	1932	.....	.....	1934	36
835	586	788	901	172	725	436	902	485	190	1,061	195	305	1,556	37
170	90	39	324	17	50	9	143	75	10	218	31	64	78	38