

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	41,823	350,178,461	375,840,583	527,610,002	455,394,887	776,787,529	251,625,930
By color of operator:							
White operators.....	40,747	346,490,681	370,922,018	522,904,219	(²)	767,439,420	247,484,190
Nonwhite operators.....	1,076	3,687,770	4,918,565	4,705,783	(²)	9,328,109	4,141,740
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	17,028	98,345,084	113,505,000	162,069,587	173,844,989	391,764,864	196,511,859
Part owners.....	12,856	162,173,259	174,061,441	237,138,275	171,111,509	235,250,247	
Managers.....	297	18,158,424	14,493,744	22,421,286	17,281,009	50,462,230	
All tenants.....	11,642	71,500,694	73,780,378	105,980,854	93,157,380	99,290,188	
Average value per farm.....		8,373	7,433	11,109	9,709	13,468	
Average value per acre.....		7.54	7.91	11.81	13.91	22.15	18.58
Value of all buildings.....	40,146	66,610,875	(²)	84,668,634	65,880,816	84,855,264	24,854,628
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	16,508	26,296,295	(²)	33,377,569	51,335,870	48,706,256	20,289,885
Part owners.....	12,528	25,048,953	(²)	32,828,578			
Managers.....	285	2,407,173	(²)	2,861,581			
All tenants.....	10,825	12,858,454	(²)	15,600,906			
All tenants.....	10,825	12,858,454	(²)	15,600,906			
Value of implements and machinery.....	38,134	43,193,602	(²)	62,070,274	30,632,871	55,004,212	10,539,653
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	15,023	12,104,206	(²)	18,867,175	12,621,447	30,539,712	8,939,452
Part owners.....	12,540	20,309,761	(²)	29,563,466	11,362,827	16,112,827	
Managers.....	263	823,373	(²)	1,406,787	697,952	2,086,510	
All tenants.....	10,308	9,956,262	(²)	12,232,846	5,951,187	6,265,163	
All tenants.....	10,308	9,956,262	(²)	12,232,846	5,951,187	6,265,163	

¹Includes Mexicans.

²Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	30,784	41,344	40,965	44,088	(¹)
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	30,724	41,213	(¹)	(¹)	53,019	22,883
Colts.....number.....	298,556	346,679	444,526	594,173	668,723	304,239
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	34,022	50,461	71,823	86,303	161,244	(¹)
Mule colts.....number.....	535	1,278	(¹)	(¹)	3,453	1,058
Mule colts.....number.....	1,347	3,537	8,077	10,452	9,462	4,044
Mule colts.....number.....	106	306	1,404	2,753	1,416	(¹)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	32,435	40,830	37,670	(¹)	45,475	18,854
Cows and heifers.....number.....	1,039,669	1,530,015	1,147,318	1,321,604	1,268,516	860,521
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	514,482	725,139	511,226	590,432	511,729	(¹)
Kept for milk production.....number.....	29,054	(¹)	29,196	17,586	29,393	16,774
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	143,229	(¹)	151,014	102,769	127,581	64,468
Kept for beef production.....number.....	14,472	(¹)	14,324	(¹)	20,917	(¹)
Kept for beef production.....number.....	371,253	(¹)	360,212	487,663	384,148	(¹)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	16,374	18,215	18,842	24,913	26,065	8,584
Sows and gilts to farrow.....number.....	90,346	96,370	132,522	277,603	167,060	56,342
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	10,881	9,502	10,599	(¹)	13,476	(¹)
Sows and gilts to farrow.....number.....	28,397	19,489	34,039	53,810	33,975	(¹)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	6,483	8,509	7,858	4,552	5,037	2,252
Ewes.....number.....	3,009,814	3,822,875	3,589,329	2,187,928	2,082,919	4,959,835
Ewes.....farms reporting..	6,116	7,460	(¹)	(¹)	3,880	2,073
Ewes.....number.....	2,831,948	2,963,156	3,482,273	1,612,887	1,468,732	3,251,686
Chickens.....farms reporting..	32,426	38,779	37,938	38,051	44,266	17,695
Turkeys.....number.....	1,795,474	1,988,665	2,117,057	2,544,698	2,055,120	922,540
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	5,666	11,946	(¹)	(¹)	5,974	3,481
Turkeys.....number.....	36,539	86,867	(¹)	(¹)	29,432	16,475
Ducks.....farms reporting..	1,467	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,506	1,630
Ducks.....number.....	6,836	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11,400	8,243
Geese.....farms reporting..	1,155	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3,719	1,562
Geese.....number.....	4,530	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15,435	7,013
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	614	(¹)	1,383	(¹)	1,199	795
Hives of bees.....number.....	20,446	(¹)	21,232	(¹)	11,918	6,313
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	29,470	36,561	34,412	34,381	(¹)	(¹)
Milk produced.....gallons.....	129,821	177,555	173,303	167,967	(¹)	(¹)
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	72,443,063	76,838,019	87,377,918	73,185,407	51,251,095	26,436,707
Butter churned on farms.....pounds.....	20,160	27,909	24,656	(¹)	29,143	8,438
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	3,394,893	4,832,347	4,502,672	5,416,455	5,961,336	2,820,574
Whole milk sold.....gallons.....	2,584	(¹)	2,754	(¹)	1,752	681
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	11,940,230	(¹)	12,545,846	6,175,063	5,101,542	3,584,689
Butter sold.....pounds.....	2,468	(¹)	4,003	(¹)	11,891	3,615
Butter sold.....pounds.....	594,953	(¹)	861,408	(¹)	2,062,541	1,234,263
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	5,151	7,550	6,134	(¹)	3,104	1,127
Wool shorn.....number.....	2,547,774	3,760,038	3,235,512	1,948,784	2,116,214	4,724,747
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	23,695,174	35,888,219	29,111,597	16,714,389	18,267,200	37,669,031
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	30,794	37,495	(¹)	(¹)	41,031	12,256
Chickens sold.....dozens.....	13,590,946	13,221,043	15,428,608	13,403,326	11,858,042	5,950,015
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	10,840	(¹)	14,876	(¹)	11,693	(¹)
Chickens sold.....number.....	893,003	(¹)	1,023,471	(¹)	694,435	(¹)
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	29,258	33,881	36,394	(¹)	33,782	11,940
Chickens raised.....number.....	3,303,110	2,984,794	3,663,884	3,067,280	3,226,538	1,366,835
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	5,314	(¹)	12,900	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Turkeys raised.....number.....	224,042	(¹)	442,259	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	434	(¹)	974	(¹)	811	478
Honey produced.....pounds.....	2,083,061	(¹)	1,433,191	(¹)	630,608	163,510

¹Not available.