

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

STATE TABLE 6.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

| ITEM | REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED | | NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹ | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 1940 | 1930 | 1940 | 1930 |
| All farms operated by owners.....number... | 29,884 | 35,353 | 23,600 | (²) |
| Reporting real-estate taxes.....number... | 26,618 | (²) | 21,621 | (²) |
| Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres... | 18,146,599 | (²) | 14,612,776 | (²) |
| Proportion of all land in farms in the State.....percent.. | 38.1 | (²) | 31.6 | (²) |
| Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars.. | 178,802,686 | (²) | 140,354,201 | (²) |
| Proportion of total value of all farms in the State.....percent.. | 51.1 | (²) | 40.1 | (²) |
| Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars.. | 2,842,401 | (²) | 2,208,343 | (²) |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 0.16 | (²) | 0.15 | (²) |
| Per \$100 of value.....dollars.. | 1.59 | (²) | 1.57 | (²) |
| Reporting personal-property taxes.....number.. | 24,187 | (²) | 19,768 | (²) |
| Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars.. | 896,971 | (²) | 715,122 | (²) |
| Average per farm reporting.....dollars.. | 37 | (²) | 36 | (²) |
| All farms operated by full owners.....number.. | 17,028 | 20,101 | 12,937 | (²) |
| Reporting real-estate taxes ³number.. | 14,835 | 16,030 | 11,705 | 13,651 |
| All land in farms.....acres... | 6,645,869 | 7,935,031 | 5,308,629 | 6,651,805 |
| Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 89,077,619 | 137,045,398 | 68,189,662 | 113,768,239 |
| Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars.. | 1,280,898 | 1,636,161 | 860,938 | 1,332,623 |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| Per \$100 of value.....dollars.. | 1.44 | 1.19 | 1.41 | 1.17 |
| Reporting personal-property taxes ³number.. | 12,908 | (²) | 10,242 | (²) |
| Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars.. | 331,148 | 585,741 | 256,284 | 479,817 |
| Average per farm reporting.....dollars.. | 26 | (²) | 25 | (²) |
| All farms operated by part owners.....number.. | 12,856 | 15,252 | 10,663 | (²) |
| Reporting real-estate taxes.....number.. | 11,783 | (²) | 9,816 | (²) |
| Land in owned portion of farm.....acres... | 11,500,730 | (²) | 9,304,246 | (²) |
| Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 89,725,167 | (²) | 72,164,639 | (²) |
| Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars.. | 1,561,503 | (²) | 1,247,405 | (²) |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 0.14 | (²) | 0.13 | (²) |
| Per \$100 of value.....dollars.. | 1.74 | (²) | 1.73 | (²) |
| Reporting personal-property taxes.....number.. | 11,279 | (²) | 9,526 | (²) |
| Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars.. | 565,823 | (²) | 458,838 | (²) |
| Average per farm reporting.....dollars.. | 50 | (²) | 48 | (²) |

¹Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item.

²Not available.

³All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATE TABLE 7.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

| ITEM | FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940 | | | FARMS OF CASH TENANTS | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Owned portion | Rented portion | 1940 | 1930 |
| All farms.....number..... | ¹ 12,856 | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 3,324 | 3,078 |
| Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number..... | 24,339 | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 3,105 | 3,031 |
| Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent..... | 33.8 | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 93.4 | 98.5 |
| All land in farms.....acres..... | 13,788,385 | 6,057,088 | 7,731,297 | 2,361,640 | 2,184,794 |
| Average per farm.....acres..... | 3,177.8 | 1,396.0 | 1,761.8 | 760.6 | 720.8 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 4,050 | (²) | (²) | 2,525 | (²) |
|acres..... | 732,349 | (²) | (²) | 180,623 | (²) |
| Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..... | 61,731,276 | 39,282,494 | 22,448,782 | 14,896,623 | (²) |
| Average per acre.....dollars..... | 4.48 | 6.49 | 2.90 | 6.35 | (²) |
| Value of buildings.....farms reporting.. | 4,258 | (²) | (²) | 2,987 | (²) |
|dollars..... | 9,305,337 | (²) | (²) | 3,277,777 | (²) |
| Proportion of total value of farms.....percent..... | 15.1 | (²) | (²) | 21.9 | (²) |
| Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars..... | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 845,987 | 770,820 | 1,184,002 |
| Average per acre.....dollars..... | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.54 |
| Average per \$100 of value.....dollars..... | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 3.77 | 5.14 | (²) |

¹Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion.

²Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment.

³Not available.

STATE TABLE 8.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: 1909 TO 1939

| ITEM | 1939 | 1929 | 1924 | 1919 | 1909 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Cooperative selling and purchasing: | | | | | |
| Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting.. | 11,857 | 6,939 | 3,069 | 3,804 | (¹) |
| Proportion of all farms.....percent..... | 28.4 | 14.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | (¹) |
| Selling.....farms reporting.. | 9,035 | 5,574 | 2,899 | 1,948 | (¹) |
| Proportion of all farms.....percent..... | 21.6 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 3.4 | (¹) |
| Buying.....farms reporting.. | 9,361 | 3,034 | 708 | 2,926 | (¹) |
| Proportion of all farms.....percent..... | 22.4 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 5.1 | (¹) |
| Specified farm expenditures: | | | | | |
| Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.. | 22,682 | 27,421 | 30,408 | ² 24,378 | ² 12,482 |
|dollars..... | 11,676,533 | 16,371,283 | 15,135,728 | ² 15,603,271 | ² 8,258,350 |
| Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting.. | 19,256 | 20,692 | 16,406 | 37,901 | 8,089 |
|dollars..... | 4,035,577 | 6,871,984 | 3,578,073 | 18,791,034 | 1,741,071 |
| Implements and machinery.....farms reporting.. | 16,740 | 20,812 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
|dollars..... | 9,300,477 | 17,442,033 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Commercial fertilizer and liming materials ³farms reporting.. | 2,664 | 303 | 132 | (¹) | (¹) |
|dollars..... | 187,807 | 29,947 | 6,001 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Commercial fertilizer ³farms reporting.. | 2,509 | 157 | (¹) | 453 | 89 |
|tons..... | 3,974 | 248 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
|dollars..... | 184,476 | (¹) | (¹) | 126,232 | 12,323 |

¹Not available.

²Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished.

³For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.