

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

STATE TABLE 6.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED		NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED <sup>1</sup>	
	1940	1930	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	29,884	35,353	23,600	( <sup>2</sup> )
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	26,618	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,621	( <sup>2</sup> )
Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres...	18,146,599	( <sup>2</sup> )	14,612,776	( <sup>2</sup> )
Proportion of all land in farms in the State.....percent...	38.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars..	178,802,686	( <sup>2</sup> )	140,354,201	( <sup>2</sup> )
Proportion of total value of all farms in the State.....percent...	51.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	40.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars..	2,842,401	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,208,343	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.16	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.15	( <sup>2</sup> )
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.59	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.57	( <sup>2</sup> )
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	24,187	( <sup>2</sup> )	19,768	( <sup>2</sup> )
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	896,971	( <sup>2</sup> )	715,122	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	( <sup>2</sup> )
All farms operated by full owners.....number...	17,028	20,101	12,937	( <sup>2</sup> )
Reporting real-estate taxes <sup>3</sup> .....number...	14,835	16,030	11,705	13,651
All land in farms.....acres...	6,645,869	7,935,031	5,308,629	6,651,805
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	89,077,619	137,045,398	68,189,662	113,768,239
Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars..	1,280,898	1,636,161	860,938	1,332,623
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.20
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.44	1.19	1.41	1.17
Reporting personal-property taxes <sup>3</sup> .....number...	12,908	( <sup>2</sup> )	10,242	( <sup>2</sup> )
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	331,148	585,741	256,284	479,817
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	( <sup>2</sup> )
All farms operated by part owners.....number...	12,856	15,252	10,663	( <sup>2</sup> )
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	11,783	( <sup>2</sup> )	9,816	( <sup>2</sup> )
Land in owned portion of farm.....acres...	11,500,730	( <sup>2</sup> )	9,304,246	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars..	89,725,167	( <sup>2</sup> )	72,164,639	( <sup>2</sup> )
Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars..	1,561,508	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,247,405	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.14	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.13	( <sup>2</sup> )
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.74	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.73	( <sup>2</sup> )
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	11,279	( <sup>2</sup> )	9,526	( <sup>2</sup> )
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	565,823	( <sup>2</sup> )	458,838	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.

<sup>3</sup>All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATE TABLE 7.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

ITEM	FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940			FARMS OF CASH TENANTS	
	Total	Owned portion	Rented portion	1940	1930
All farms.....number.....	<sup>1</sup> 12,856	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	3,324	3,078
Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number.....	24,339	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	3,105	3,031
Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent.....	33.8	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	93.4	98.5
All land in farms.....acres.....	13,788,385	6,057,088	7,731,297	2,361,640	2,184,794
Average per farm.....acres.....	3,177.8	1,396.0	1,761.8	760.6	720.8
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	4,050	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,525	( <sup>2</sup> )
.....acres.....	732,349	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	180,623	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	61,731,276	39,282,494	22,448,782	14,896,623	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per acre.....dollars.....	4.48	6.49	2.90	6.35	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of buildings.....farms reporting..	4,258	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,987	( <sup>2</sup> )
.....dollars.....	9,305,337	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,277,777	( <sup>2</sup> )
Proportion of total value of farms.....percent.....	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars.....	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	845,987	770,820	1,184,002
Average per acre.....dollars.....	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	0.11	0.33	0.54
Average per \$100 of value.....dollars.....	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	3.77	5.14	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment.

<sup>3</sup>Not available.

STATE TABLE 8.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: 1909 TO 1939

ITEM	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cooperative selling and purchasing:					
Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting..	11,857	6,939	3,069	3,804	( <sup>1</sup> )
Proportion of all farms.....percent.....	28.4	14.6	6.5	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Selling.....farms reporting..	9,035	5,574	2,899	1,948	( <sup>1</sup> )
Proportion of all farms.....percent.....	21.6	11.7	6.2	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Buying.....farms reporting..	9,361	3,034	708	2,926	( <sup>1</sup> )
Proportion of all farms.....percent.....	22.4	6.4	1.6	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Specified farm expenditures:					
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting..	22,682	27,421	30,408	<sup>2</sup> 24,378	<sup>2</sup> 12,482
.....dollars.....	11,676,533	16,371,283	15,135,728	<sup>2</sup> 15,603,271	<sup>2</sup> 8,258,350
Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting..	19,256	20,692	16,406	37,901	8,089
.....dollars.....	4,035,577	6,871,984	3,578,073	18,791,034	1,741,071
Implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	16,740	20,812	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....dollars.....	9,300,477	17,442,033	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Commercial fertilizer and liming materials <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,664	303	132	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....dollars.....	187,807	29,947	6,001	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Commercial fertilizer <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,509	157	( <sup>1</sup> )	453	89
.....tons.....	3,974	248	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....dollars.....	184,476	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	126,232	12,323

<sup>1</sup>Not available.

<sup>2</sup>Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished.

<sup>3</sup>For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.