

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text.]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	Dollars 82,489,452	Dollars 60,025,432	Dollars 114,545,338	Dollars 88,869,249	Dollars 154,189,567	Dollars 83,438,569
Domestic animals, total value.....	81,168,027	58,974,855	112,896,096	86,830,971	152,066,220	82,778,021
Horses and colts.....	10,823,171	13,450,376	13,402,877	21,053,309	48,277,891	26,820,286
Mules and mule colts.....	88,563	199,809	377,608	470,974	1,119,630	441,513
Cattle and calves.....	48,160,937	27,158,468	66,471,696	37,960,609	73,938,253	26,681,009
Hogs and pigs.....	912,769	570,546	2,382,166	3,098,859	2,888,694	720,335
Sheep and lambs.....	21,162,091	17,585,225	30,237,073	24,239,845	25,775,607	28,037,251
Goats and kids.....	20,496	10,431	17,236	7,375	12,410	22,416
Poultry, total value.....	1,102,560	1,050,577	(3)	(3)	1,994,269	628,496
Chickens.....	1,008,620	855,126	1,505,464	1,854,923	1,847,287	585,337
Turkeys.....	78,392	195,451	(3)	(3)	87,873	37,604
Ducks.....	5,157	(3)	(3)	(3)	14,522	7,353
Geese.....	6,605	(3)	(3)	(3)	37,983	14,195
Guineas.....	1,392	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,830	579
Other and unspecified.....	2,394	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,794	3,168
Bees.....	95,365	(3)	144,378	(3)	129,058	32,112
Fur animals in captivity.....	123,500	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Silver fox females.....	84,410	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mink females.....	39,090	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products sold and butter churned:	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	5,914,891	(3)	10,598,673	6,220,502	5,620,378	1,639,523
Whole milk sold.....	3,146,089	(3)	3,614,342	1,543,772	1,821,781	832,391
Cream sold (see text).....	2,609,017	(3)	6,596,791	4,676,730	2,788,910	441,216
Butter sold.....	159,785	(3)	387,540	(3)	1,009,687	365,916
Butter churned (including any sold).....	914,443	1,159,763	2,035,173	1,822,503	2,906,861	811,792
Wool shorn.....	4,990,417	8,254,290	9,212,169	6,852,649	10,229,632	8,223,754
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	908	633	1,205	2,009	1,501	2,056
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	2,146,644	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,261,919
Cattle and calves butchered.....	1,038,422	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	709,425
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	973,261	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	493,007
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	134,961	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	59,487
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	13,628,988	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Cattle and calves bought.....	7,453,847	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hogs and pigs bought.....	377,288	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sheep and lambs bought.....	5,797,853	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	31,107,613	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	7,573,173
Cattle and calves sold.....	17,275,270	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	10,259,675
Hogs and pigs sold.....	1,416,687	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	354,535
Sheep and lambs sold.....	12,415,656	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6,948,953
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	2,489,130	(3)	3,993,542	(3)	(3)	6,797,450
Chickens raised.....	1,898,278	1,283,461	2,625,455	1,881,254	2,258,577	6,717,705
Turkeys raised.....	530,944	(3)	1,272,167	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ducks raised.....	16,815	(3)	40,893	(3)	(3)	(3)
Geese raised.....	12,782	(3)	55,027	(3)	(3)	(3)
Guineas raised.....	2,091	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Other and unspecified.....	27,320	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Chicken eggs produced.....	2,645,187	2,009,599	4,243,995	3,493,476	4,626,636	6,158,826
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	522,229	(3)	781,132	(3)	424,342	(3)
Honey produced.....	189,949	(3)	162,246	(3)	157,656	21,802
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	104,688	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Silver fox.....	88,706	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mink.....	15,982	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS						
All crops harvested, total value.....	51,484,245	(3)	87,794,646	(3)	70,066,147	29,165,717
All cereals.....	29,567,910	22,254,703	45,190,186	66,540,980	22,432,106	12,251,345
Corn harvested for grain.....	487,317	182,297	222,018	1,198,226	270,998	185,367
Wheat threshed.....	25,003,108	18,977,944	39,790,889	57,668,832	18,641,156	5,329,399
Other grains and seeds.....	2,980,432	(3)	8,249,858	(3)	3,305,275	819,316
Hay and forage.....	11,423,650	12,19,731,674	15,25,689,902	12,20,664,080	18,35,647,023	12,348,150
Tobacco.....	6	7	55,002	(3)	(3)	55
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	1,036,775	1,301,961	2,928,108	1,611,408	3,898,690	1,298,830
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	1,380,800	(3)	1,846,150	(3)	14,2,083,307	928,906
For sale.....	290,874	(3)	639,651	(3)	302,431	(3)
For farm household use.....	1,089,926	908,688	1,206,499	(3)	14,1,780,876	(3)
Fruits and nuts.....	482,593	(3)	1,056,268	(3)	1,277,308	695,681
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	351,982	(3)	155,838	(3)	609,982	279,788
All other crops.....	174,260,097	(3)	2,676,336	(3)	812,456	543,646
Forest products:						
Sold.....	17,189,831	121,309	18,432,010	(3)	18,665,970	18,928,594
For home use or for sale.....	(3)	(3)	964,202	(3)	1,253,217	541,800

¹Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$7,440 for 1930, \$53,735 for 1920, and \$55,181 for 1910. ²Includes \$183,355 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. ³Not available. ⁴Excludes butter sold. ⁵Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." ⁶Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ⁷Sheep only. ⁸Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. ⁹Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). ¹⁰Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. ¹¹All corn. ¹²For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. ¹³Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed, and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). ¹⁴Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. ¹⁵Includes value for wild black walnuts. ¹⁶Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. ¹⁷The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." ¹⁸Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.