

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired, January 31, 1941)

VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director

HOWARD H. McCLURE, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1940

AGRICULTURE

VOLUME I

**First and Second Series
State Reports**

Part 1

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

**Farms and Farm Property, With Related Information
for Farms and Farm Operators, Livestock
and Livestock Products, and Crops**

Prepared under the supervision of

ZELLMER R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

**UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1942**

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Washington, D. C., February 9, 1942

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 1 of volume I of the Reports on Agriculture, Sixteenth Decennial Census. Volume I consists of six parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (1) New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central States; (2) West North Central States; (3) South Atlantic States; (4) East South Central States; (5) West South Central States; and (6) Mountain and Pacific States.

Provision for the 1940 Agriculture Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census which was approved on June 18, 1929. Data in Volume I, comprising the first and second series Census of Agriculture Reports, were first published in two separate bulletins for each of the forty-eight States and the District of Columbia. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass in connection with the Sixteenth Decennial Census.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture, with the assistance of Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, Warder B. Jenkins, Chief of Technical Staff, and Hilton E. Robison, Senior Agricultural Statistician.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Division of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,

Director of the Census

Hon. JESSE H. JONES,
Secretary of Commerce

SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, AND DRAINAGE

VOLUME I.—Statistics by Counties for Farms, Acreage and Values with Related Information for Farms and Farm Operators; Live-stock and Livestock Products; and Crops.

VOLUME II.—Statistics by Counties for Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

VOLUME III.—General Report—Statistics by Subjects for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY BULLETINS.—Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States in condensed form as follows:

First Series Summary—Number of Farms, Uses of Land, Values, Principal Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products; and Specified Crops Harvested.

Second Series Summary—Farm Mortgages, Taxes, Labor, Expenditures, and Miscellaneous Farm Information; Goats and Mohair; and Fruits, Vegetables, and Minor Crops.

Third Series Summary—Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

SPECIAL POULTRY REPORT.—Statistics by Geographic Divisions and States for Poultry of All Kinds on Hand and Raised; by Counties for Chickens and Chicken Egg Production by Number of Chickens on Hand; and by Counties for Farms Reporting Chickens and Turkeys Raised by Numbers Raised.

IRRIGATION OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS.—Statistics by Counties and by Drainage Basins for 20 Irrigation States and a summary for the United States.

DRAINAGE OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS.—Statistics by Counties for 36 Drainage States and a Summary for the United States.

VOLUME I

This volume is composed of six parts with the States arranged by Geographic Divisions as follows:

PART 1—New England Division:

Maine.
New Hampshire.
Vermont.
Massachusetts.
Rhode Island.
Connecticut.

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York.
New Jersey.
Pennsylvania.

East North Central Division:

Ohio.
Indiana.
Illinois.
Michigan.
Wisconsin.

PART 2—West North Central Division:

Minnesota.
Iowa.
Missouri.
North Dakota.
South Dakota.
Nebraska.
Kansas.

PART 3—South Atlantic Division:

Delaware.
Maryland.
District of Columbia.
Virginia.
West Virginia.
North Carolina.
South Carolina.
Georgia.
Florida.

PART 4—East South Central Division:

Kentucky.
Tennessee.
Alabama.
Mississippi.

PART 5—West South Central Division:

Arkansas.
Louisiana.
Oklahoma.
Texas.

PART 6—Mountain Division:

Montana.
Idaho.
Wyoming.
Colorado.
New Mexico.
Arizona.
Utah.
Nevada.

Pacific Division:

Washington.
Oregon.
California.

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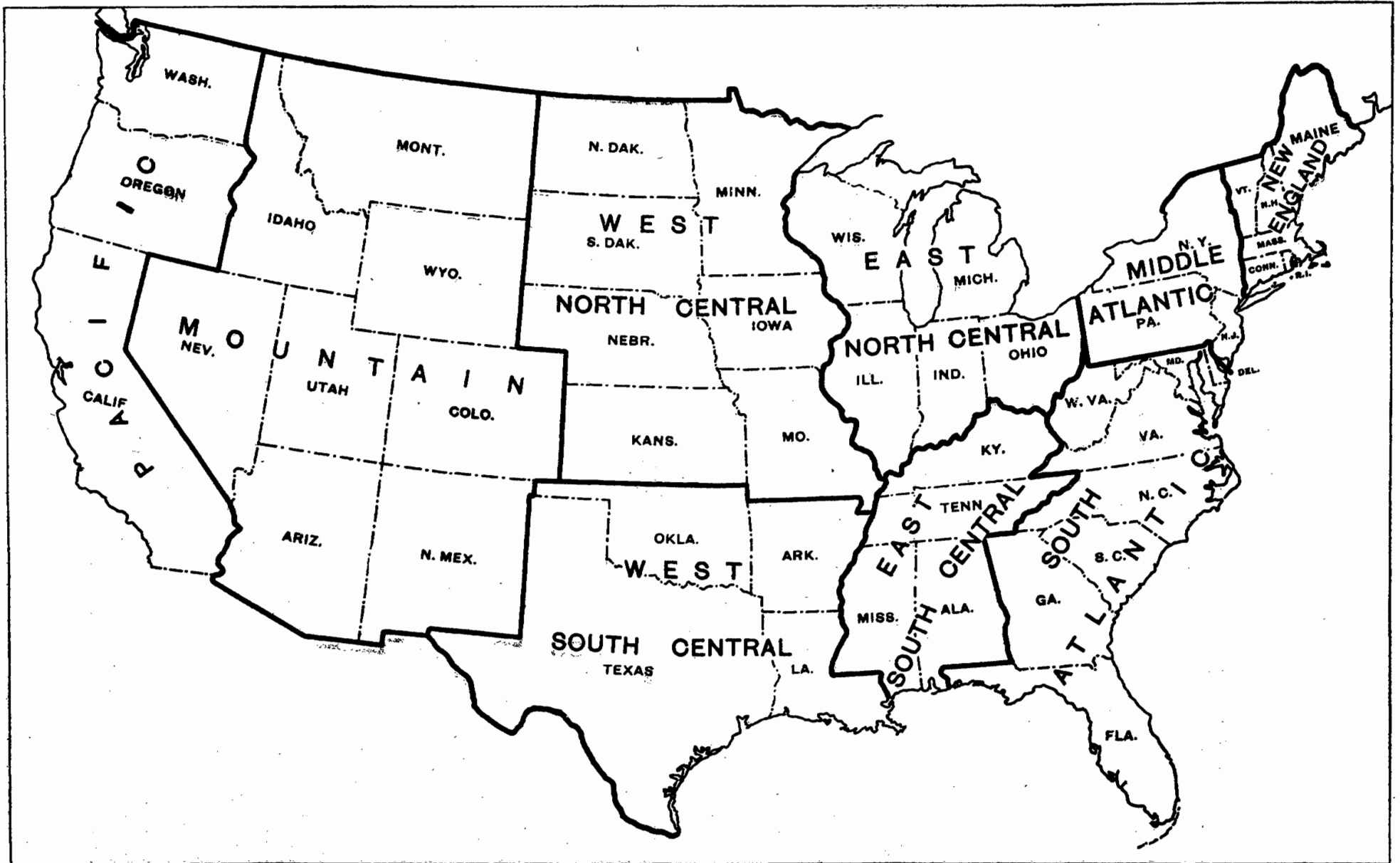
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Map showing counties, principal cities, mountains, and rivers	Page 2	40	76	114	152	179	207	293	335	425	535	649	773	881
State tables:														
1.—Farms and farm acreage, by color and by tenure of operator, and by size of farm, 1910 to 1940; and farm land according to use, 1924 to 1939	3	41	77	115	153	180	208	294	336	426	536	650	774	882
2.—Value of farms, by color and by tenure of operator, and value of buildings and implements and machinery, by tenure: 1910 to 1940	4	42	78	116	154	181	209	295	337	427	537	651	775	883
3.—Specified classes of livestock on farms, 1910 to 1940; and livestock products, 1909 to 1939	5	43	79	117	155	182	210	296	338	428	538	652	776	884
4.—Specified crops—Farms reporting, acreage, and production: 1909 to 1939	6	44	80	118	156	183	211	297	339	429	539	653	777	885
5.—Farm mortgage debt of full owners and of part owners: 1910 to 1940	7	45	81	119	157	184	212	298	340	430	540	654	778	886
6.—Farm taxes for full owners and for part owners: Censuses of 1940 and 1930	8	46	82	120	158	185	213	299	341	431	541	655	779	887
7.—Land rented for cash by part owners, census of 1940; and by cash tenants, censuses of 1940 and 1930	9	47	83	121	159	186	214	300	342	432	542	656	780	888
8.—Cooperative selling and purchasing, and specified farm expenditures: 1909 to 1939	10	48	84	122	160	187	215	301	343	433	543	657	781	889
9.—Work off farm for pay or income, by color and tenure of operator: 1939, 1934, and 1929	11	49	85	123	161	188	216	302	344	434	544	658	782	890
10.—Age of farm operator and year of occupancy, by color and tenure of operator: 1910 to 1940	12	50	86	124	162	189	217	303	345	435	545	659	783	891
11.—Specified farm machinery and facilities, by tenure of operator: 1940, 1930, and 1920	13	51	87	125	163	190	218	304	346	436	546	660	784	892
12.—Number of farms, farm acreage, and farm value, by race of operator: 1910 to 1940	14	52	88	126	164	191	219	305	347	437	547	661	785	893
13.—Goats and kids on farms and ranches, 1910 to 1940; mohair clipped and goats milked, and animals butchered, 1909 to 1939	15	53	89	127	165	192	220	306	348	438	548	662	786	894
14.—Pigeons, pheasants, and quail on farms, Apr. 1, 1940, and number raised, 1939; and silver fox and mink kept in captivity, Apr. 1, 1940, and pelts taken, 1939	17	55	91	129	166	193	226	308	354	446	556	672	794	901
15.—Annual legumes, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops harvested: 1909 to 1939	19	57	93	131	167	194	232	310	360	454	564	682	802	908
16.—Vegetables harvested for sale, farm gardens, and horticultural specialties: 1909 to 1939	21	59	95	133	168	195	238	312	366	462	572	691	810	915
17.—Small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, nuts, maple sirup and sugar, 1909 to 1939; land in tree fruits, grapes, and planted nut trees, with number of trees and vines, 1910 to 1940	23	61	97	135	169	196	244	314	372	470	580	700	818	922
County tables:	24	62	98	136	170	197	247	316	375	474	584	704	822	925
I.—Farms, farm acreage, and value, by color of operator, 1940, 1935, and 1930; farm land according to use, 1939, 1934, and 1929; and value of buildings and implements and machinery, 1940 and 1930	26	63	100	138	171	198	252	318	381	481	592	713	829	931
II.—Farms, 1940, 1935, and 1930; farm acreage, and value of land and buildings, 1940 and 1935; value of buildings and implements and machinery, 1940; and cropland harvested, 1939; by tenure of operator	28	64	102	140	172	199	258	320	388	488	600	722	836	938
III.—Number of farms, 1940 and 1935; farm acreage and specified values, 1940; and cropland harvested, 1939; by size of farm	30	66	104	142	173	200	264	322	394	496	608	732	844	945
IV.—Specified classes of livestock on farms and ranches, Apr. 1, 1940 and 1930, and Jan. 1, 1935; and specified livestock products, 1939 and 1934	31	67	105	143	174	201	267	324	397	500	612	736	848	949
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VII.—Acreage and production of hay crops and miscellaneous crops harvested, 1939 and 1934	36	72	110	148	177	204	281	330	412	519	632	756	866	964
VIII.—Farm mortgage debt, Apr. 1, 1940; and farm taxes levied in 1939	38	74	112	150	178	205	287	332	418	526	640	764	873	970
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XIII.—Vegetables harvested for sale, 1939, 1934, and 1929; value of farm garden vegetables, 1939 and 1934; and horticultural specialties, 1939														
XIV.—Small fruits harvested, 1939; land in tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, 1940, 1935, and 1930; orchard, citrus, and nut trees and grapevines, 1940, with production, 1939; and maple sirup and sugar made, 1939														

Map of the United States. Showing Geographic Divisions



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

INTRODUCTION

History of Census of Agriculture.—The 1940 Census of Agriculture was a constituent part of the Sixteenth Decennial Census of the United States. The Federal Government first provided for a Census of Agriculture to be taken in 1840 in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population. Since that time, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial farm enumeration to be taken in 1915, but owing to the war in Europe this census was not taken. Congress again provided for a mid-decennial agricultural census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial census was taken as of January 1, 1935, and the legislation which provided for it, which is still in effect, also provided that every ten years thereafter a census of agriculture should be taken. Thus, beginning with 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

In 1840, the Census of Agriculture was rather limited in scope. It included such items as an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, the value of poultry, the value of products of the dairy, and the production of the principal crops. In 1850, the decennial census first included the number of farms and the acreage and value of farm land; in 1880, information was first secured as to the tenure under which the farms were operated; and in 1925 a more detailed classification of the farm land according to its use was introduced. No recent census has required information about silk cocoons which formed a part of the questionnaire for several of the earlier censuses. These are but a few of the additions, changes, and deletions which have been made in the 100-year span since the first Census of Agriculture.

Legal basis for the 1940 Census.—Provision for the 1940 Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census which was approved on June 18, 1929. In part this Act provided, "That a census of population, agriculture, irrigation, drainage, distribution, unemployment, and mines shall be taken by the Director of the Census in the year 1930 and every ten years thereafter. The census herein provided for shall include each State, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico."

Method of canvass and tabulation.—In the 1940 Census of Agriculture, as for each census of agriculture beginning with 1900, a separate schedule was required for every farm in the United States. The data, therefore, are the results obtained from the tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms.

After the schedules were received in Washington and examined for accuracy and completeness, the figures were transferred to punch cards. By means of other mechanical equipment the totals for geographic areas were obtained.

Presentation of statistics.—The data in this volume were first published in two separate bulletins for each of the forty-eight States and the District of Columbia. These State bulletins comprise the first and second series of reports for the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

In the first series of bulletins the data relate, in the main, to the number, acreage, and value of farms; the value of buildings and of implements and machinery on farms; farm land according to its utilization; some of the foregoing items classified by the color of the farm operator, some by the tenure of the farm operator, and some by the size of the farm; farms reporting and numbers of specified classes of livestock and poultry with some of their products; and farms reporting with the acreage and production of specified crops harvested. In

the second series of bulletins, the statistics are presented for the following items: Mortgage debt for farms of operating owners (both full owners and part owners); taxes on farm property owned by full owners and part owners; work off their farms by farm operators for pay or income; age of operators; year of occupancy translated (except for 1940) into the number of years the operators had been working their present farms; whether the farm operators reside on their farms; cooperative selling and purchasing of goods and services; farm labor employed at specified times; expenditures for selected items; inventories of automobiles, motortrucks, and tractors, with the year of latest model for each general class; the availability, use, and source of electric current; whether the farm has a telephone; kind of road adjoining the farm; inventory of goats; mohair production; goats milked; farm slaughter, purchases, and sales of various classes of livestock; the individual annual legumes; clover and grass seeds; miscellaneous field crops; farm gardens; vegetables harvested for sale; horticultural specialties; small fruits; and tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

The same general plan of presentation is followed for all States, except that supplemental county table II with data by color and tenure of operator, is carried for the Southern States only, and county table XV is shown for only 19 States. This latter table carries the acreages and average yields of some of the principal crops which were harvested from irrigated land with comparative data for nonirrigated land. The 19 States for which county table XV is shown are: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

In a third series of bulletins to comprise volume II, county data are presented for amount of income received from sales of various livestock and livestock products, field crops, vegetables, fruits and nuts, horticultural specialties, and forest products, together with the value of farm products used by farm households. These data are also given by income groups and by the major source of income. In addition, data are shown for the value of livestock on farms, the value of livestock products, and the value of all crops harvested. These latter values, in general, are based on inventory or production multiplied by county unit prices.

In these three series of State reports, summary tables, containing totals for the States only, are presented and are followed by tables in which county data, as well as totals for the States, are shown. For those items appearing in the State tables, all available comparative data are presented for each census beginning with 1910. In the county tables, in addition to the data from the Census of 1940, comparative figures are presented for some of the items from both the Census of 1935 and the Census of 1930 and in other cases for either or neither of these years depending, in part, upon whether the information was available. Information for inquiries carried in former census years, but not included in the questionnaire for 1940 is omitted from all the tables.

In some cases the summary tables for the States show more information than is carried in the county tables. In other cases, especially where information is available for 1940 only, more information is carried in the county tables than in the State summary tables. The reader is cautioned to observe both the State and county tables in order to obtain all the information which is contained in these volumes.

A general report, volume III, will carry United States and State totals for various subjects or items. This latter publication will also present comparative data, when available, for all earlier census years.

Comparability of data.—The 1940 Census of Agriculture, in accordance with the law, was taken as of April 1, 1940, consequently, all inventory items relate to that date. Crop and livestock production, with the exception of citrus fruits, is for the calendar year 1939. Production of citrus fruits in Arizona and California was reported for the bloom of 1938, while in all other citrus-producing areas it was given for the bloom of 1939. For other years the inventory items relate to the date of the census and the production items to the preceding calendar year. Since the date of the census has varied, affecting the comparability of the data for some items more than for others, the date of the enumeration or the year of production is usually indicated in the tables. The user of the statistics must be on guard when comparing the figures for one year with those for another.

The difference in the time of the year when the enumeration was made does not, alone, account for all of the changes which have occurred from one census year to another. Various factors, some conflicting in their tendencies, have been at work. For example, the advance of mechanized farming tends to put larger acreages under the control of an operator; the utilization of the acreage has been affected by commodity prices, by weather conditions, and by government programs; and industrial employment has had its effect upon migration from farms to cities or from cities to farms. Special studies of the returns and comparisons with previous censuses are contemplated. These studies should assist in evaluating the data and explaining the changes which have occurred.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items which need clarification, or for which explanatory remarks are deemed necessary as to their comparability are discussed.

A farm.—The schedule form for 1940 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." This title was followed by a subtitle "Including Special Agricultural Operations." The following definition appeared on each schedule:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Exclude "fish farms," fish hatcheries, "oyster farms," and "frog farms."

Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1939 were valued at \$250 or more.

In the enumerators' handbook the following instruction was given:

The definition of a farm found on the face of the schedule must be carefully studied by the enumerator. Note that for tracts of land of 3 acres or more the \$250 limitation for value of agricultural products does not apply. Such tracts, however, must have had some agricultural operations performed in 1939, or contemplated in 1940. A schedule must be prepared for each farm, ranch, or other establishment which meets the requirements set up in the definition. A schedule must be filled out for all tracts of land on which some agricultural operations were performed in 1939, or are contemplated in 1940, which might possibly meet the minimum requirements of a "farm." When in doubt, always make out a schedule.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value enhancement. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

A partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which farm and ranch schedules were required was provided. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. For all practical purposes, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite classes.

Race of operator.—Statistics by race of operator are given in one of the State tables but no data of this kind are presented in any of the county tables. Separate figures are given for the nonwhite races only.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms. In State tables 1 and 2 comparative figures are given for full owners, part owners, managers, and "all tenants" for the Northern and Western States, whereas one subclass of tenants, viz., croppers, is added for the Southern States. In county table II data are presented for additional subclasses of tenants. These are cash tenants, share-cash tenants, share tenants including croppers, and other tenants for all States and, in a supplemental table to county table II, for the Southern States only, some data are carried separately for croppers. In the supplemental table to county table II, which, as just indicated, is a part of the reports for the Southern States only, information is presented by color and tenure, i. e., a tenure breakdown is shown for each of the two color classifications.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. **Cash tenants** pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. **Share-cash tenants** pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crops or livestock production. **Share tenants** pay a share only of either the crops or livestock production or both. **Croppers** have been defined as share tenants, to whom their landlords furnish all of the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. **Other tenants** include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who did not fall definitely into one of the other subclasses.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, April 1, 1940, and the enumeration of that item were complete, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas given for the States and for the counties resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties and, consequently, may be at variance with those published in earlier Census Reports even though the county boundaries may not have changed. The measurements involved geodetic values and planimeter readings, and the latest and most authentic maps to be secured from public and private sources were used.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were

grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was *not* to be included as a part of the farm.

In 1940, data were secured for six classes of land based on the use made of the land in 1939, as follows:

1. **Cropland harvested.**—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Where two or more crops were harvested in 1939 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. **Crop failure.**—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1939 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1939.

3. **Cropland lying idle or in summer fallow.**—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1939.

4. **Plowable pasture.**—Land used only for pasture in 1939 which could have been used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. (Land from which a crop was harvested in 1939 but which was later used for pasture was included under cropland harvested rather than under pasture land.)

5. **Woodland.**—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be omitted.

6. **All other land in farms.**—This classification includes pasture land other than plowable and woodland pasture, all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, etc.

In the last three preceding censuses information for eight classes of land according to use had been secured. The data obtained in 1940 for "woodland," as noted, were obtained as one total, whereas in the three previous census years these had been divided into "woodland pasture" and "woodland not used for pasture." Also, for the same years separate figures had been secured for pasture, other than plowable and woodland pasture with a "catch-all" question for rough, swampy, or waste lands not in woodland, pasture, or crops, and land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, fences, ditches, etc. In the 1940 Census a combined figure was secured for these two classes as described under "6" above.

County table I presents figures for "Irrigated cropland harvested" and "Irrigated pasture." The acreage figures reported for irrigated cropland harvested are included in the acreage for "total cropland harvested." The acreage reported for irrigated pasture is usually a part of the plowable pasture though it may be part of the area shown for "all other land in farms" or even in "woodland."

Land in an individual farm occasionally lies in two or more counties. In such cases the entire farm was to be enumerated in the district in which the farmstead was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to crossline acreage is made in the tables only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.

The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1940. The new classification was made with the expectation that the mode of more of the groups, especially in "survey" territory, would tend to fall more nearly at the midpoint of the group interval. The classification is so presented that comparisons are possible between the different years.

Heretofore, the "under 3 acres" group has included a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range. In this report, the number of such farms still appears with the "under 3 acres" group, but in county table III separate figures are presented for such farms for those States where this condition was found to exist.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings). This total value was to be reported in accordance with the market value. In deriving the average value per farm, it has always been assumed that the total value should be divided by the total number of farms. This has been done for all years even though in 1940 operations with no land owned or leased were tabulated as having "0" acres and "0" value. For part-owner operators, for the first time, the value of the owned portion of the farm was requested. These data appear in county table II.

When the Agricultural Appropriation Bill for 1941 was under consideration by Congress, a request was made that the Census Reports include the average value of farms of 30 acres and over. This information was needed in connection with the Farm Tenant Land Purchase Program. Consequently, such data are presented in county table I.

The operator was also asked to give the value of all farm buildings on the farm. These values were necessarily the nearest approximation the farm operator could give, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value; in other words, the value of the buildings should not be subtracted from the total value of the farm and the difference assumed to represent accurately the market value of the land alone.

Finally, the operator was asked to place a value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools; automobiles; tractors; motortrucks; trailers; wagons; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; combines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, and sirup, and for drying fruits; and all other farm machinery. However, the values of commercial mills and factories, also permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment, were mentioned specifically to be omitted.

Farm mortgage debt.—The farm mortgage inquiries on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, as heretofore, were to be answered by operating owners only. Tenants and managers, in many cases, would not know whether the farms they were operating were mortgaged and would be even less likely to know the amount of the mortgage and the contract rate of interest. The inquiries for the latest census read as follows:

If you own all or part of this farm—

Was there any mortgage debt on the land and buildings so owned on April 1, 1940?-----	(Yes or No)
Total amount of outstanding mortgage debt on such land and buildings-----	\$
What was the annual rate (contract rate) of interest on the first mortgage debt? (Report fractions)-----	(Omit cents)
	(Percent)

In many cases not all the land and buildings of a mortgaged farm are covered by mortgage. The above inquiries were not intended to ascertain the actual acreage under mortgage.

The mortgage information given herein for part owners (operating owners who rented some land from others) relates only to the portion of the farm owned by them, for, as with tenants, no attempt was made to secure the facts as to debt on the rented land. In the Census of 1940 a separate value of the owned portion of the farm for these owner-tenant operations was secured for the first time. This separate value has made possible computations for the owner's equity as well as for his encumbrance.

Owner-operators who rent land to others often think of their entire holdings as one farm, especially if the tracts are contiguous, thus having in mind something different from the Census definition of a farm. For such operators, the mortgage may cover the whole or any part of the land owned and, if an enumerator did not make it clear that the mortgage information was to relate only to that portion which the owner himself was operating, the respondent might have included in his answers data for the land rented to others. A blanket mortgage, covering both the land the owner was operating and land rented out, could not always be easily apportioned to the respective tracts. Therefore, in the tabulation of the results from the mortgage inquiries, consideration was given to another inquiry on the schedule which ascertained whether the owner owned any land in addition to that which he was operating. This type of inquiry was first carried in 1930.

In county table VIII figures are given for an item labeled "Average of the rates of interest." These figures should be used with caution, as they represent an addition of the rates reported, divided by the number of reports. *They do not represent weighted averages.* For example, if interest rates were reported, as 5 percent on \$20,000, 5-1/2 percent on \$10,000, 5-1/2 percent on \$8,000, and 8 percent on \$2,000, the average of these rates would be obtained by dividing their sum (24) by the number of reports (4). The result would be 6 percent, whereas, if extensions were made and a weighted rate secured, the average interest rate would be 5-3/8 percent.

As noted in the questions above, the annual interest rate should represent the *contract rate* on the first mortgage debt. Instructions were given to the enumerator that the rate should be the one specified in the first mortgage even though a lower rate was temporarily in effect, as was true of many of the Federal Land Bank loans. A tabulation of farm mortgage indebtedness by interest rates has been made and will be presented by geographic divisions and States in chapter IV of volume III. This tabulation will afford some opportunity to judge the frequency of reports of temporary rates instead of contract rates.

Farm taxes.—The two tax questions on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule read as follows:

If you own all or part of this farm—

Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on the REAL ESTATE of this farm owned by you on April 1, 1940 (include buildings and other improvements, but do not include taxes levied by drainage or irrigation districts)-----\$
Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on PERSONAL property owned by you on this farm (include livestock, machinery, etc., but do not include automobile taxes, fees, or licenses)-----\$
(omit cents)

As with farm mortgages, the tax inquiries were restricted to owner-operators, both full owners and part owners. Taxes on farm land rented to others were to be excluded. Here, again, the tabulations were made in such manner that reports for operators who stated they did not own additional land were grouped together.

In many cases answers were supplied for the first question and none appeared for the second. In such instances, it may be that the operator did not pay any personal-property tax of the types specified or that the operator reported the total amount of his tax bill in the first question and could not or did not make a separate report for his personal taxes.

Cash-rented land.—In addition to cash tenants, another group of farm operators, namely, part owners, may be renting land for cash. A presentation is made separately in State table 7 of the data reported for cash tenants and for part owners whose rented land was operated on a cash basis. In this table the information pertains, in most part, to those operators who reported the amount of cash rent paid. The acreage of the farms, the value of the farms (land and buildings), the value of the buildings, and the amount of cash rent paid are given so that derived figures are available for the amount of rent per acre and the amount of rent per \$100 of value.

Work off farm.—Many operators of farms obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare time jobs; in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm for pay or income and, of these days, the number spent (a) on another farm (or farms) where he was employed by someone else and (b) at jobs or businesses not connected with any farm. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to secure a record of all time spent off the farm in 1939 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm and should have been reported under section "b" of the question. An operator who, on the census date, was running a different farm from the one he operated in 1939 was not supposed to report the time spent on the former as work off his farm. This is indicated by the wording of the main part of the inquiry, which read:

How many days in 1939 did you work for pay or income off the farm you operated?---- Days (If no days, write "None")

An effort was made to get a positive report as to off-farm work from every operator. If there were no off-farm work, an answer of "None" was to be supplied. However, the enumerator could not always supply an answer to this question.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown, by tenure of operator, in State table 10. Averages are also given in this table by tenure for both white and nonwhite operators for 1940, the only year for which averages are available. Age data in county table IX are restricted to the average age for operators classified by color and for operators classified by tenure, disregarding color.

Year of occupancy.—The question on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year when you began to operate THIS farm---- (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on a particular farm. No account was taken as to whether the operator had ever had previous farm experience; for example, if an operator began operating his farm in 1940, it may have been the first time he was ever gainfully employed and not that he was unstable in his term of occupancy and had just moved from another farm. In making comparison between the tenure classes as to the length of time the operators had been on their farms, it is well to consider the average age of the operators in the identical tenure classes.

In both 1940 and 1935, only the year in which the operator began to operate his farm was secured. Since the Census of 1940 was taken as of April 1 and that of 1935 as of January 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. This lack of complete comparability also prevails in regard to the data obtained in 1940 with those obtained in 1930 and earlier years when the month, as well as the year, of the initial operation was secured and used in tabulating the reports. Hence, in State table 10 the year of occupancy is given for the 1940 Census, while for earlier census years the data have been translated into the number of years the operators had been operating their farms.

In State table 10 averages are presented for operators, classified by color and tenure, and in county table IX averages are presented for operators, classified by color, and a second group of averages for operators, classified by tenure. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported for a given class and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting for that class. The resulting quotient was shown as a whole number; for example, when the average came to something in excess of 1928 but not as much as 1929, the average year is shown in the tables as 1928.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was secured in 1940 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Do you reside on this farm?----- (Yes or No)." The information obtained as a result of this inquiry, since it is available for the one year only, is carried in county table IX only and does not appear in any State table.

Cooperative marketing.—Since a clear-cut distinction is not easily made as to what types of transactions constitute cooperative selling and purchasing, and since inquiries carried in former censuses as to dollar volume of business were not fully satisfactory, the inquiries in 1940 were designed to get only positive or negative answers as to whether such transactions were made by the farm operator in the previous calendar year. Three questions were designed, one relating to cooperative selling, the second to cooperative buying, and the third to business done through a cooperative service organization. Instructions were given to the enumerators that service cooperatives included mutual fire insurance companies, mutual telephone companies, cooperative truck routes, spray rings, rural electrification associations, etc.

Farm labor.—Many and insistent demands produced the labor inquiry which comprised a part of the agricultural schedule for 1940. Several types of information were desired. Some persons wished to secure data which would show the varying supply and demand for labor at various seasons of the year. Others wished to obtain similar information by the type of labor hired, that is, whether hired or available for hire by the month, day, or on a piece work or contract basis. The amount paid for various classes of labor was also wanted.

After many conferences by representatives of interested agencies and private individuals, the following question, somewhat complex in nature, was formulated:

X.—FARM LABOR			
37. Number of workers 14 years old and over and wages paid for farm work on this farm (do not include housework or contract construction work):			
CLASS OF LABOR	Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days the week of—		Total cash wages paid for all hired labor in 1939
	Mar. 24-30, this year	Sept. 24-30, last year	
	Number	Number	Dollars
(a) Operator and unpaid members of his family			x x x x x x
(b) Labor hired by month			(Omit cents)
(c) Labor hired by day or week			(Omit cents)
(d) Others (include piece work and contract labor)			(Omit cents)

It is to be noted that adequate corrections for labor data, especially for type and numbers, cannot be made where reports were improperly recorded or where no reports were given.

In presenting the data, the cash expenditures for labor have been listed along with other farm expenditures and not in the section relating to the numbers employed. It should be noted that the expenditures for farm labor represent the amounts paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash payments are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, feed and pasture for animals, or products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family.

Farm expenditures.—As noted in the foregoing under farm labor, the inquiry for that item specified expenditures in cash. For all other expenditures, it was pointed out in the instructions to enumerators that cash paid out and other obligations incurred during 1939 for all specified goods and services used on the farm should be included. In the case of a tenant-operated farm, contributions made by the landlord, as well as those made by the tenant operator, were to be included. Another instruction stated that a farm operator who rented land to others should report only the expenditures for the part he operated.

The inquiry for the amount expended for farm implements and machinery specified the inclusion of expenditures for automobiles, tractors, and motortrucks, while that for expenditures for building materials specified the inclusion of lumber, roofing materials, hardware, cement, paint, fencing material, etc., for use on the farm.

Farm machinery and facilities.—In 1940, an inventory record was made for the number of automobiles, motortrucks, and tractors on each farm. The enumerator was cautioned to include automobiles owned by hired help living on the farm. Any tractors which were home-made were to be listed under the inquiry relating to that item. For each of these three general classes of equipment, the year of latest model on the farm was to be recorded. The number of farms reporting each model is presented by tenure of operator and by individual year of model beginning with the most recent model and extending to those approximately 10 years of age. For all older models the number of farms reporting is shown in one group. Such data are presented in State table 11. In county table X the year of latest model is given for two 5-year groups and for a third group in which all older models fall.

The averages given for the year of latest model were obtained by adding the years reported for the individual models and dividing that sum by the total number of farms reporting. The resulting quotient is shown as a whole number; for example, a quotient of 1934 (with or without a decimal) is given in the tables as 1934. The average age of any of the types of equipment on the farm might be a little older than indicated by the average for the year of latest model, as shown in the tables, since in some cases there would be cars, trucks, or tractors, of an earlier model on the farm.

An inquiry was carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule as to whether there was an electric distribution line within one-quarter mile of the farm dwelling. This distance was recommended by engineers as defining the probable range of potential users of electric current. Of the dwellings that were already lighted by electricity, the source of current was ascertained, that is, whether from a power line or from a home plant. Of those lighted by a home plant a presentation is made of the number within one-quarter mile of an electric distribution line.

The enumerator was required to indicate each kind of road on which a farm was located. Many farms have frontage on more than one type of road. For such farms, the tabulations were made so that the higher or superior class of road was shown in one group and the secondary type of road in another group. Such a distinction is made in State table 11. In county table X the farms are classified according to the highest type of road recorded for them.

Livestock and livestock products.—For convenience, the term "livestock" in the Census Reports is made to include not only domestic animals such as horses, mules, cattle, swine, sheep, and goats, but also fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity), poultry, and bees. It follows, then, that the term "livestock products" should include production from the above classes.

In making comparisons between the various census years for any particular class of livestock shown in the accompanying tables, several points should be kept in mind, two of which are:

(1) It is characteristic for some classes of livestock to change in numbers between years through rather definite cycles, i. e., from a low point to a high point and back again over a period of years. These cycles often follow price relationships. A census taken every five years might fall at different points of the cycle and thus interfere with the determination of long-time trends. Cyclical changes have an effect on the volume of production.

(2) A variation in the months of enumeration seriously affects the comparability of the statistics for most kinds of livestock, again making it difficult to determine the trend in numbers between census periods. As noted in the livestock tables, the 1940 and 1930 censuses were taken as of April 1; the 1935, 1925, and 1920 censuses as of January 1; and the 1910 census as of April 15. In the period from January 1 to April 1 (or April 15) rapid changes are taking place in the numbers of each class of livestock due to decreases from farm slaughter, deaths, and marketings during this three-month period and to increases due to births and purchases. The net effect of these influences cannot be readily appraised. For the country as a whole, April 1 is in the midst of the season when colts, calves, lambs, spring pigs, and other livestock are born. In some parts of the country, a census on that date would include many young animals; in other parts, it would include relatively few of such animals; and in still other parts, varying proportions would be included. For this reason and because of the necessity of limiting the number of inquiries, those responsible for the 1940 census schedule thought it best that all recently-born animals should be excluded from the enumeration.

A change of date from January 1 to April 1 may seriously affect comparability in enumeration of migratory sheep in the Western States. January 1 will usually find such sheep on the winter range but April 1 may find them in a different county or even a different State, en route to or on the spring-fall range. The instructions to the enumerators were that sheep on open range be enumerated where the ranch headquarters are located.

The inquiries for 1940 were so worded that, when considering young animals and poultry, inclusions were made for horse and mule colts and calves over 3 months of age, pigs and kids (goat) over 4 months of age, lambs over 6 months of age, and poultry over 4 months of age, on the date of the census. Because of the varying age groups included in the different census years, a tabulation appears as a part of this text presentation showing to what age groups the numerical data refer. The tabulation is confined to the material appearing as part of this volume.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

AGE AND SEX GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1940, WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1910 TO 1935;
AND OWNERSHIP OF BEES, 1910 TO 1940

(See State tables 5, 13, and 14, and county tables IV, V, and XI)

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Horses and/or mules-----farms reporting-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Horses and colts-----farms reporting-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Colts-----number-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Mules and mule colts-----farms reporting-----	5 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	5 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.
Mule colts-----number-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Cattle and calves-----farms reporting-----	Over 3 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	5 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Cows and heifers-----number-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Kept mainly for milk production-----farms reporting-----	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Kept mainly for beef production-----number-----	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 15-1/2 mo. old, kept for milk.
Hogs and pigs-----farms reporting-----	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over
Sows and gilts-----farms reporting-----	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Jan. 1, kept for milk (estimated for 1920 Census Reports).
Yearling hogs-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Sows and gilts-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Yearling hogs-----farms reporting-----	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	(¹)
Yearling hogs-----number-----	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	(¹)
Sheep and lambs-----farms reporting-----	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Ewes-----number-----	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Yearling ewes-----farms reporting-----	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Other ewes-----number-----	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Goats and kids-----farms reporting-----	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Angora-----number-----	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other goats-----farms reporting-----	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Angora-----number-----	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other goats-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Angora-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Other goats-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	1 yr. old and over, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Other goats-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	All ages, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Chickens-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Turkeys-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Ducks-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Geese-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Guineas-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Pigeons-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Quail-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Pheasants-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Hives of bees-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Hives of bees-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Fur animals in captivity: Silver fox-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Mink-----number-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)

¹Not available.

In theory, a change in the date of the enumeration should have little effect on the volume of production reported for the previous calendar year. However, experience indicates that, when accurate records of production are not kept, daily production of milk and of eggs at the time of the enumeration does affect the total volume reported for a year. This means that a census of milk and egg production taken near the peak of production in April, for the previous year, would tend to give somewhat higher figures than a census taken in January which is near the low point.

In county tables IV and V, where the data are given only for the last 3 censuses, the inventory data for 1935 are given in italics, since that census was taken as of January 1 while the 1940 and 1930 enumerations were as of April 1.

Hogs and pigs.—In 1940, pigs on hand on April 1 which had been born since December 1, 1939, were not to be counted as a part of the farm inventory. In some of the previous censuses taken in April the inventory had been limited to hogs and pigs on hand which had been born prior to January 1 of the census year. The change, so that any pigs under 4 months of age would be excluded, was made at the request of the United States Department of Agriculture which divides farrowings into "spring" and "fall," the former including pigs born from December 1 to the following June 1, and the latter including pigs born between June 1 and December 1.

Poultry.—To be counted in 1940, all poultry on hand on the census date had to be over 4 months of age. This age limit, as in the case of pigs, had been raised. By excluding

fowls under 3 months in several of the preceding censuses, an approach was made to securing information for laying flocks, particularly for chickens. Since many chickens which go to market as broilers are about 12 weeks of age (or approximately 3 months), some chickens intended for broilers might be included in the enumerations and some might be excluded. By changing the minimum age to 4 months it was hoped that chickens on hand on the census date which were to be marketed as broilers would be excluded from the enumeration in 1940.

Separate inquiries were carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule for chickens, turkeys, and ducks. Another inquiry was provided for other classes of poultry. The names of these other classes of poultry were to be given along with the numbers on hand over 4 months old on April 1, 1940, and the numbers raised in 1939. County data for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, and guineas are presented in county table V. State table 14 presents totals for farms reporting, numbers on hand, and numbers raised, for pigeons, pheasants, and quail. In many cases the names of the other classes of poultry were not given. The factual data for such reports are included under a heading "Unspecified and other."

Bees and honey.—Beekeeping has been considered as an agricultural operation. At the request of those interested in apiculture, the form of the inquiry was changed in 1940 so that two questions were carried in regard to the number of hives of bees. The first related to hives on a farm on April 1 which were owned by someone other than the farm operator and the second related to hives owned by the farm operator whether kept on his farm or on nonfarm land such as deserts, hills, swamps, etc. Data for each of these two groups are presented in county table V, at the beginning of which totals for the State are carried. If the number of farms reporting hives of bees for each of these groups are added, the total may differ somewhat from the number of farms reporting hives of bees shown in State table 3 since the figures shown in State table 3 for this item represent the number of farms having bees regardless of whether owned by the operator or by others but kept on farms.

The schedule inquiry in 1940 regarding honey production was addressed to the farm operator and read as follows: "Honey produced by your bees in 1939 . . . pounds" In order to get a report on substantial amounts of honey production for bee owners whose bees were on another farm, the following instruction was given to the enumerators:

If on this farm there are bees owned by a person other than the operator, not only list on the schedule for this farm the number of hives but also inquire as to whether the owner of such colonies has other bees. If he has as many as 30 hives altogether, on this farm and elsewhere, you should visit him, if in your district, and determine whether a schedule should be obtained. If such is the case, prepare a farm schedule, including thereon the total quantity of honey produced by all his bees If such owner is not in your district, send to your supervisor the name and address of the owner of the bees and any information pertaining to his operations which might be helpful in the enumeration, such as number of hives of bees on this farm, a statement whether he has other bees and where located, etc., in order that a Farm and Ranch Schedule may be obtained from him.

Goats and mohair.—The inventory of goats and kids for April 1, 1940, related to those animals over 4 months old on that date. Separate data were secured for Angora and for "Other" goats and, for the first time, an inquiry was included relating to the number of goats milked. The quantity of mohair and kid hair clipped in 1939 was also reported.

Farm slaughter and purchases and sales of livestock.—Data are shown for four separate classes of animals butchered, namely, cattle (excluding calves), calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs. In the county table, figures are also given for the number of farms reporting slaughter of any of these four classes of animals. Another set of figures is given in the county table only for the number of farms reporting cattle and/or calves butchered. The 1940 inquiry included animals butchered in 1939 for use on the particular farm or for sale from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

For purchases and sales, data are shown, in county table XI only, for four specific classes of animals, namely, cattle, excluding calves; calves; hogs and pigs; and sheep and lambs. Data are also presented therein for the farms reporting the purchase or sale of cattle and/or calves.

Fur animals (kept in captivity).—By definition, all establishments or businesses which kept fur-bearing animals for income or profit were classed as farms provided they met certain minimum requirements. However, information as to the type of animals kept or pelts taken was secured only for silver fox and mink. These data are presented in State table 14 only, but not in a county table.

Crops.—The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such a manner that every crop grown on tracts of land listed as farms should have been enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different sections of the country so that separate questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "catch-all" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in an area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in 1939 with the following exceptions: The acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date; and the acreage, or area, for horticultural specialties represents the land in those crops in 1939 and not the land from which a harvest was made. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have actually been hogged off or cut for hay. The following instruction was given to the enumerators for 1940:

If a crop which did not justify harvesting in the usual manner was grazed or hogged off, or was cut for forage, it should be considered as harvested. If, in harvesting, any appreciable part of a field was skipped, enter only the acres actually harvested. Where the entire field was gone over in harvesting, report the entire acreage as harvested even though the yield was small.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested in 1939, with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop from the bloom of 1938 for Arizona and California and from the bloom of 1939 for all other areas in which citrus fruits were grown.

In comparing the statistics for one census year with those for another, it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees or vines) and the number of farms reporting are, on the whole, a better index of the general changes or trends in agriculture than the quantity of crop production, since variation in quantity may be due largely to favorable or unfavorable seasons or to other factors.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. As has been noted the schedule for 1940 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in varying units for the major geographic regions. In the earlier censuses, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of containers not widely used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers, hence, the resort to use of value of sales, which has its limitations.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure carried on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof, since the schedule required the production of this crop in those respective units. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit carried on the most recent schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use. These weights, or factors, used in

making the conversions will be published in the general report, volume III, where the data for each crop are brought together and shown by States in the same table.

For a few crops, the type of container, or weight per unit, has varied so much from one census year to another that it has been deemed inadvisable to show the production for other years in terms of the current census year's unit. Peanuts, which were reported in pounds in 1939 and in bushels in earlier years, afford a good example of the difficulty of converting production. There has been a considerable shift in the type of peanuts grown in the various States owing principally to market demands and, in part, to farm production practices and crop programs. The Virginia type of peanut weighs 22 pounds per bushel; Southeastern Runner type, 28 pounds per bushel; and the Spanish type, 30 pounds per bushel. Production of these types has varied widely within many of the States through the years and no reliable data on the production by types within the States are available.

Corn.—In State table 4 and county table VI figures are presented for the item "corn for all purposes." This item includes corn harvested for grain, for silage, and that hogged or grazed off, or cut for fodder. It does not, however, include sweet corn and other corn for roasting ears or for canning, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, or milo maize. There is no duplication of acreage for the uses shown in the table, that is, the acreage for all uses when totaled will equal that reported for "corn for all purposes."

Sorghums.—In the Census of 1940 sorghums for silage were reported separately from those which were cut for hay or fodder. Separate figures for these appear in county table VI but not in State table 4. Under the item "harvested for grain" the enumerator was instructed to "include the seed of sweet sorghums and the seed from the various hybrids, as well as from grain sorghums." As in the case of corn, there is no duplication in the acres of sorghums harvested for grain and the acreage cut for silage, hay, or fodder.

Small grains.—In the tables, figures are given for small grains threshed. The term "grain threshed" is broad enough to include grains harvested with combines, which are in general use in many areas. Acreages of oats, wheat, barley, and other small grains which were harvested for hay are shown with the hay crops and not under "small grains."

For the item "mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed," the following instruction was given to the enumerators:

Even though the mixture of grains may be separated in the process of harvesting or after harvest and the quantities of the separate grains determined, report the total of the mixture here and do not report under the questions for those specific crops the quantities of the separate kinds included in this mixture.

In addition to an inquiry for "oats threshed" and an inquiry for "small grain hay" which included oats cut for hay, another inquiry was carried in the small grain block of the schedule worded as follows: "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed (omit oat hay)."

Hay crops.—For the enumerators' guidance as to what hay crops were to be included under "annual legumes saved for hay," the following list was made a part of the schedule inquiry:

Cowpeas	Vetches	Mungbeans
Peanuts	Crotalaria	Other beans
Canada peas	Soybeans	Beggarweed
Austrian peas	Velvetbeans	Lupines
Other peas	Horsebeans	

This listing was followed by a note concerning byproducts used for hay or straw which read: "Include peanut vines saved for hay, but omit 'straw' where beans or peas have been threshed."

Separate figures for sweetclover hay and lespedeza hay were secured in the 1940 Census for the first time. These data appear in county table VII.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with companion crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. That part of the acreage of the individual annual legumes cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but, also, in the hay section of the schedule under "an-

nual legumes cut for hay." The acreage and production of annual legume hay appears in State table 4 and county table VII.

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule. For these three crops the total acreage harvested was requested and a subquestion was designed to ascertain the portion of the acreage (both grown alone and grown with other crops) which was harvested for beans only, for peas only, or for peanuts only. The data for acreage obtained as a result of the subquestions are shown in county table XII only.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages.

Dry lima beans are produced on an extensive scale in several sections of California. This crop was given a separate inquiry on the regionalized schedule for that State, which form was also used in Arizona. Such data are presented in State table 15 and county table XII for these two States.

Miscellaneous field crops.—In the "catch-all" question for field crops, some reports have been secured for crops not grown on an extensive scale. The data for any such crops are shown in a State table only. Some of the crops which may be listed therein are cassava, chicory, chufas, flax for fiber, ginseng, golden seal, kudzu, mustard seed, sugar beet seed, sunflower seed, willows, etc.

Vegetables.—The data for Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes are presented in State table 4 and county table VII. Information is given in State table 16 and county table XIII for the farms reporting, acreage, and value of the individual vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes). Data are usually given for more kinds of vegetables in State table 16 than in county table XIII.

The inquiry on the 1940 schedule relating to vegetables grown for home use was intended to secure the value of all vegetables grown in 1939 on a particular farm for consumption by the operator's family and by all other households living on the farm.

Horticultural specialties.—Special emphasis was given in the instructions to enumerators that production in mushroom cellars, nurseries, greenhouses, and similar establishments were considered agricultural operations, for which a Farm and Ranch Schedule should be secured, if minimum requirements of a farm were met. Three inquiries were made a part of each regionalized schedule to obtain the area and the amount of sales of such products.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production for tame, or cultivated, varieties only, with the exception that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land was used primarily for their production. The 1940 schedule specified that nonbearing acreage was not to be included.

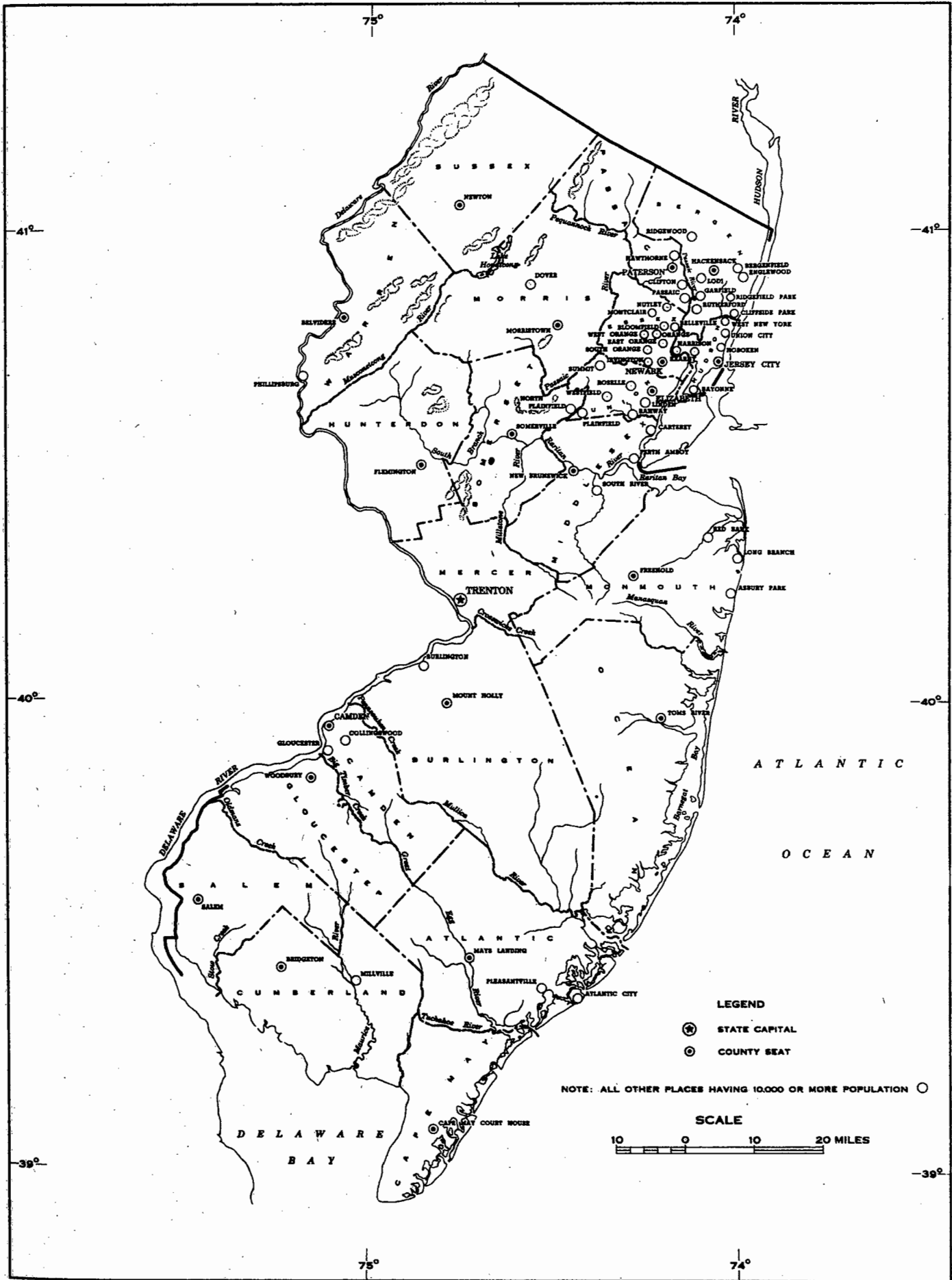
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—On many farms there are a few fruit or planted nut trees, or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases reports were secured for the number of trees, with or without production, but no acreage was shown. An acreage was supplied when there were enough trees or plants, at normal planting distances, to make two acres. For this reason, the number of farms reporting land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, as shown in State table 17 and county table XIV, is usually smaller than the number of farms reporting tree fruits, nuts, or grapes of any kind.

Demand has been made for the number of farms reporting orchard fruits, the number of farms reporting citrus fruits, and the number of farms reporting nuts. State table 17 and county table XIV present this type of data. In several regions where fruit production is important, a separation was secured for cherries into sour cherries and sweet cherries; of peaches into clingstone and freestone; of pears into Bartlett and other pears; of plums into plums and prunes; and of grapes into table, raisin, and wine or juice varieties. Such information, when available, is carried in State table 17 and county table XIV.

Maple sirup and sugar.—Production of maple sirup and sugar was carried as a separate inquiry only in Region 1 which roughly comprises those States in the northeastern part of the country. When reported, it will appear in State table 17 and county table XIV.

NEW JERSEY

Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND BY SIZE OF FARM, 1910 TO 1940; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1924 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Farms.....number...	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702	33,487
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹.....number...	25,387	28,873	24,994	(2)	29,187	33,011
Nonwhite operators.....number...	448	502	384	(2)	515	476
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....number...	19,448	22,007	19,564	23,875	20,752	22,992
Part owners.....number...	1,922	1,575	1,207	660	1,137	1,141
Managers.....number...	430	551	659	413	987	1,060
All tenants.....number...	4,035	5,242	3,948	4,723	6,826	8,294
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	15.6	17.8	15.6	15.9	23.0	24.8
By size:						
Under 3 acres.....number...	879	792	860	414	378	541
3 to 9 acres.....number...	4,620	5,239	3,340	4,490	3,081	3,256
10 to 19 acres.....number...	3,810	4,393	3,387	4,371	3,763	4,276
20 to 49 acres.....number...	5,138	6,171	5,425	6,649	6,793	7,607
50 to 99 acres.....number...	2,240	2,729	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
100 to 174 acres.....number...	2,898	3,442	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....number...	4,990	5,942	5,732	6,622	7,367	8,194
260 to 379 acres.....number...	2,266	2,761	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
380 to 499 acres.....number...	2,724	3,181	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,533	4,962	4,946	5,414	6,251	7,207
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	3,168	3,503	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,365	1,459	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....number...	1,220	1,266	1,156	1,216	1,461	1,659
Approximate land area.....acres...	4,814,080	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960
Proportion in farms.....percent...	38.9	39.8	36.6	40.0	47.5	53.5
All land in farms.....acres...	1,874,402	1,914,110	1,758,027	1,924,545	2,282,585	2,573,857
Average size of farm.....acres...	72.6	65.2	69.3	64.9	76.8	76.9
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹.....acres...	1,859,757	1,893,147	1,737,934	(2)	2,256,265	2,551,497
Nonwhite operators.....acres...	14,645	20,963	20,093	(2)	26,320	22,360
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres...	1,213,239	1,176,845	1,136,041	1,349,249	1,331,425	1,562,906
Part owners.....acres...	205,448	130,598	99,515	55,041	93,366	(2)
Portion owned.....acres...	130,891	83,536	62,304	35,649	(2)	(2)
Portion rented from others.....acres...	74,557	47,062	37,211	19,392	(2)	(2)
Managers.....acres...	113,235	160,073	143,877	68,258	208,391	227,340
All tenants.....acres...	342,480	446,594	378,594	451,997	649,403	783,611
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres...	1,292	1,231	1,334	684	590	(2)
3 to 9 acres.....acres...	25,506	28,942	18,887	25,088	18,167	77,541
10 to 19 acres.....acres...	50,897	58,391	45,330	58,135	50,918	(2)
20 to 49 acres.....acres...	183,064	194,767	172,643	208,735	215,735	243,806
50 to 99 acres.....acres...	52,467	64,161	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
100 to 174 acres.....acres...	110,597	130,606	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....acres...	359,051	425,153	411,864	475,590	526,424	585,063
260 to 379 acres.....acres...	131,910	160,789	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
380 to 499 acres.....acres...	227,441	264,374	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	577,289	627,782	625,168	680,204	789,749	911,564
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres...	367,003	403,543	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres...	210,286	224,239	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....acres...	251,067	259,404	237,234	247,668	299,856	(2)
Approximate land area.....acres...	23,074	23,758	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Proportion in farms.....percent...	145,457	155,698	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres...	82,536	79,748	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
3 to 9 acres.....acres...	169,244	151,526	138,893	133,319	161,422	(2)
10 to 19 acres.....acres...	123,085	110,394	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 to 49 acres.....acres...	46,159	41,132	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
50 to 99 acres.....acres...	51,096	56,382	46,103	39,906	58,708	70,426
100 to 174 acres.....acres...	28,663	29,386	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....acres...	22,433	26,996	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
260 to 379 acres.....acres...	225,896	110,522	60,571	55,216	161,016	160,539
380 to 499 acres.....acres...	91,033	98,522	80,571	44,176	81,737	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	14,863	12,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....acres...	120,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Farm land according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....acres...	778,809	864,743	776,954	907,754	(2)	(2)
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres...	457,363	527,768	494,389	611,226	(2)	(2)
Part owners.....acres...	120,501	79,851	55,415	35,985	(2)	(2)
Managers.....acres...	45,343	50,561	49,466	30,709	(2)	(2)
All tenants.....acres...	155,602	206,563	177,684	229,834	(2)	(2)
Crop failure.....acres...	28,930	3,437	19,851	20,994	(2)	(2)
Cropland, idle or fallow.....acres...	150,376	187,087	190,510	197,303	(2)	(2)
Plowable pasture.....acres...	198,538	174,749	197,856	185,477	(2)	(2)
Woodland.....acres...	424,221	355,702	278,892	297,152	(2)	(2)
All other land.....acres...	293,529	328,392	293,964	315,865	(2)	(2)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres...	807,739	868,180	796,805	928,748	(2)	(2)
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....acres...	1,156,652	1,230,016	1,185,171	1,311,528	(2)	(2)

¹ Includes Mexicans.² Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	<i>Farms reporting</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	25,835	227,805,686	234,313,485	298,845,113	262,536,810	250,323,986
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹	25,387	226,531,443	232,811,865	296,566,713	(²)	248,174,396
Nonwhite operators.....	448	1,274,243	1,501,620	2,278,400	(²)	2,149,590
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	19,448	151,998,750	156,064,821	202,183,978	194,733,296	147,229,685
Part owners.....	1,822	23,197,401	16,046,730	19,954,612	10,625,378	12,069,130
Managers.....	430	19,890,103	20,737,903	30,058,682	11,689,276	29,039,041
All tenants.....	4,035	32,719,432	41,464,031	46,647,841	45,478,860	61,986,130
Average value per farm.....		8,818	7,977	11,776	8,948	8,428
Average value per acre.....		121.54	122.41	169.99	136.42	109.67
Value of all buildings.....	25,274	119,142,974	(²)	146,354,565	132,205,383	108,141,488
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	19,115	84,680,819	(²)	106,384,322	(²)	68,046,489
Part owners.....	1,876	10,377,677	(²)	8,206,492	106,202,976	4,681,560
Managers.....	427	8,644,054	(²)	13,252,278	5,482,883	11,670,674
All tenants.....	3,856	15,460,424	(²)	18,511,483	20,509,524	23,742,765
Value of implements and machinery.....	20,878	25,636,254	(²)	27,076,085	23,452,261	25,459,205
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	15,508	15,788,685	(²)	18,209,563	17,024,341	15,952,254
Part owners.....	1,819	3,750,135	(²)	2,078,057	983,245	1,249,989
Managers.....	360	1,771,929	(²)	2,173,576	803,319	1,945,358
All tenants.....	3,191	4,325,505	(²)	4,614,889	4,631,356	6,311,604

¹Includes Mexicans.²Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting.. 12,629	17,654	15,604	22,564	(¹)	(¹)
Horses and colts.....	farms reporting.. 11,799	16,803	(¹)	(¹)	24,935	28,732
Colts.....	number..... 28,231	38,990	39,100	57,137	72,621	88,239
Mules and mule colts.....	number..... 438	358	529	796	1,745	(¹)
Mule colts.....	farms reporting.. 1,670	1,970	(¹)	(¹)	2,451	1,878
number..... 3,482	4,164	3,471	4,966	5,705	4,021	
number..... 18	8	32	137	313	(¹)	
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting.. 12,941	15,902	14,688	(¹)	21,535	25,713
number..... 180,333	177,879	152,187	153,492	179,459	195,065	
Cows and heifers.....	number..... 139,699	133,206	106,644	124,750	133,153	(¹)
Kept for milk production.....	farms reporting.. 12,409	(¹)	13,890	18,792	20,291	25,275
number..... 138,764	(¹)	105,331	122,384	130,497	136,035	
Kept for beef production.....	farms reporting.. 253	(¹)	360	(¹)	910	(¹)
number..... 935	(¹)	1,313	2,366	2,656	(¹)	
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting.. 5,395	7,833	5,858	7,901	17,028	14,318
number..... 124,273	150,612	94,411	55,854	139,222	86,699	
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	farms reporting.. 1,806	1,988	1,551	(¹)	7,489	(¹)
number..... 16,516	18,871	10,874	7,993	21,174	(¹)	
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting.. 375	459	390	254	554	878
number..... 6,028	7,235	6,722	5,684	10,471	16,795	
Ewes.....	farms reporting.. 280	337	(¹)	(¹)	493	818
number..... 4,497	5,277	5,986	4,046	7,773	15,719	
Chickens.....	farms reporting.. 18,692	22,541	20,629	25,977	26,972	30,076
number..... 5,388,339	4,820,136	4,096,656	4,113,622	2,534,371	2,320,439	
Turkeys.....	farms reporting.. 945	1,566	(¹)	(¹)	1,469	2,379
number..... 14,996	23,548	(¹)	(¹)	7,925	10,647	
Ducks.....	farms reporting.. 2,178	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4,107	3,972
number..... 37,022	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	34,839	39,441	
Geese.....	farms reporting.. 424	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,961	1,900
number..... 2,062	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12,655	9,166	
Hives of bees.....	farms reporting.. 768	(¹)	1,326	(¹)	1,564	1,627
number..... 8,679	(¹)	10,392	(¹)	12,451	10,484	
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....	farms reporting.. 12,614	15,430	14,158	19,338	(¹)	(¹)
number..... 133,242	123,634	111,784	117,099	70,490,729	80,606,196	
Milk produced.....	gallons..... 101,930,364	92,101,266	81,772,540	76,245,204	7,783	12,328
Butter churned on farms.....	farms reporting.. 2,820	3,915	3,311	(¹)	1,600,789	3,622,411
pounds..... 361,008	460,288	578,548	944,720	10,807	10,185	
Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting.. 6,594	(¹)	8,155	(¹)	56,377,196	56,856,550
gallons..... 93,533,316	(¹)	73,766,350	60,906,267	3,624	7,193	
Butter sold.....	farms reporting.. 444	(¹)	1,059	(¹)	674,267	2,003,029
pounds..... 105,767	(¹)	249,023	(¹)	335	587	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....	farms reporting.. 248	295	304	(¹)	8,828	16,140
number..... 4,418	5,875	5,935	4,156	58,219	94,726	
Wool shorn.....	pounds..... 29,762	36,828	36,204	24,666	24,427	26,538
Chicken eggs produced.....	farms reporting.. 17,696	21,216	(¹)	(¹)	13,280,104	14,590,530
dozens..... 46,908,986	36,444,614	35,956,313	27,417,182	14,018	(¹)	
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting.. 10,886	(¹)	13,089	(¹)	1,377,285	(¹)
number..... 6,226,594	(¹)	4,343,236	(¹)	19,496	26,976	
Chickens raised.....	farms reporting.. 16,913	18,707	20,088	(¹)	3,522,776	4,328,628
number..... 10,039,965	7,812,003	7,994,678	5,491,704	(¹)	(¹)	
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting.. 932	(¹)	1,333	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number..... 129,045	(¹)	31,609	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 459	(¹)	896	(¹)	916	998
pounds..... 179,276	(¹)	239,492	(¹)	157,717	152,072	

¹Not available.

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STATE TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED CROPS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION: 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	13,763	17,178	14,579	17,619	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	175,003	185,115	169,306	190,549	(¹)	(¹)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	12,088	16,247	13,348	15,362	22,885	25,392
acres.....	123,637	152,117	130,616	158,059	233,595	265,441
bushels.....	4,475,692	5,328,846	4,978,926	5,254,918	8,776,107	10,000,731
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	2,839	(¹)	2,169	1,871	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	42,787	(¹)	29,724	24,684	(¹)	(¹)
tons.....	334,914	(¹)	251,478	190,293	(¹)	(¹)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder.....farms reporting..	1,475	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	8,579	(¹)	8,966	7,806	(¹)	(¹)
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....farms reporting..	41	(¹)	14	15	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	284	154	69	40	391	(¹)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2	3	(¹)	(¹)	9	14
acres.....	6	12	(¹)	11	39	76
bushels.....	80	281	(¹)	113	499	1,436
Cut for silage, hay, or fodder.....farms reporting..	39	33	14	(¹)	73	(¹)
acres.....	278	142	69	29	352	(¹)
Sweet sorghums harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	2
acres.....	2	(¹)	(¹)	2	6	(²)
gallons.....	100	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	300	35
Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....farms reporting..	82	38	129	(¹)	26	(¹)
acres.....	980	411	1,199	(¹)	185	(¹)
bushels.....	20,703	12,901	27,148	(¹)	3,063	(¹)
Oats threshed.....farms reporting..	2,901	3,846	3,215	4,317	7,582	8,213
acres.....	34,228	42,205	32,193	41,060	71,065	72,130
bushels.....	914,204	1,851,496	815,609	1,116,315	1,477,319	1,376,752
Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting..	818	867	917	1,388	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	6,021	5,183	5,155	6,680	(¹)	(¹)
Barley threshed.....farms reporting..	436	160	181	121	163	27
acres.....	4,243	1,181	1,114	758	894	152
bushels.....	115,610	23,965	23,784	13,743	14,613	3,082
Rye threshed.....farms reporting..	1,292	1,793	2,131	3,708	6,742	7,462
acres.....	16,423	23,951	31,147	46,565	74,174	69,032
bushels.....	260,540	440,673	518,520	771,181	1,043,916	951,271
Flax threshed.....farms reporting..	1	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1
acres.....	7	15	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)
bushels.....	26	110	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4
Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting..	4,141	4,657	4,836	(¹)	8,124	8,401
acres.....	50,521	51,383	53,579	53,311	84,897	83,637
Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting..	4,141	4,657	4,836	5,250	8,090	8,388
acres.....	50,511	51,383	53,579	52,845	84,745	83,584
bushels.....	1,103,247	1,095,959	1,100,937	997,084	1,377,155	1,488,242
Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting..	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37	(¹)
acres.....	10	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	152	53
bushels.....	100	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,114	991
Emmer and spelt threshed.....farms reporting..	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	6
acres.....	(¹)	(¹)	26	(¹)	(¹)	28
bushels.....	(¹)	(¹)	605	(¹)	(¹)	468
Buckwheat threshed.....farms reporting..	78	(¹)	271	576	1,793	2,850
acres.....	519	(¹)	1,375	2,873	8,222	13,155
bushels.....	9,066	(¹)	24,596	51,740	110,309	212,548
All hay, exclusive of sorghums.....farms reporting..	11,943	(¹)	³ 13,597	17,486	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	227,486	243,858	228,492	251,532	291,739	391,326
Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting..	2,140	805	407	(¹)	521	(¹)
acres.....	18,757	5,429	2,704	1,723	3,000	(¹)
tons.....	31,386	8,553	3,595	(¹)	4,289	(¹)
Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting..	4,566	4,111	3,027	2,755	2,521	349
acres.....	53,023	42,410	25,586	22,880	15,232	1,386
tons.....	102,635	94,960	50,917	(¹)	35,576	3,251
Sweetclover and lespedeza hay.....farms reporting..	(¹)	220	176	167	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	2,537	1,749	1,276	1,564	(¹)	(¹)
tons.....	3,761	2,488	1,831	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting..	7,420	11,464	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	107,510	158,272	163,935	210,141	220,209	307,663
tons.....	133,366	230,753	222,974	(¹)	292,772	392,665
Small grain hay.....farms reporting..	1,163	945	714	659	1,517	1,871
acres.....	9,852	5,827	9,315	3,182	9,222	16,491
tons.....	11,587	7,662	14,875	(¹)	11,719	29,533
All other tame hay.....farms reporting..	1,609	(¹)	1,038	1,853	2,315	(¹)
acres.....	21,133	(¹)	12,804	25,739	25,845	32,650
tons.....	23,551	(¹)	15,820	(¹)	28,474	36,147
Wild hay.....farms reporting..	908	⁴ 2,295	659	(¹)	1,149	1,772
acres.....	14,674	⁴ 30,171	12,872	16,303	18,231	33,146
tons.....	17,256	⁴ 35,278	17,050	(¹)	22,035	47,742
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting..	6,049	11,161	9,097	12,041	19,105	22,723
acres.....	50,357	51,964	36,963	62,201	82,533	72,991
bushels.....	7,439,827	8,285,780	4,733,520	8,514,815	10,319,306	8,057,424
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting..	2,982	4,982	3,454	3,918	6,418	7,666
acres.....	14,011	16,391	12,147	12,441	15,427	22,504
bushels.....	2,160,987	2,334,406	1,498,799	1,662,610	1,772,829	3,186,499
Tobacco.....farms reporting..	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6	11
acres.....	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	1
pounds.....	100	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	670	1,090
Broomcorn.....farms reporting..	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11	10
acres.....	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14	11
pounds.....	50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9,979	6,760
Popcorn.....farms reporting..	17	(¹)	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	15	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
bushels.....	152	(¹)	82	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹Not available.²Less than 1 acre.³Farms reporting for 1929 are for "All hay, including sorghums for forage"; but the acres for 1929 are for all hay, exclusive of sorghums.⁴Wild hay and "Other tame hay" not reported separately, 1934.

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STATE TABLE 5.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT OF FULL OWNERS AND OF PART OWNERS: 1910 TO 1940

[Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to April 1; for 1925 and 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED					NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1925 ²	1920	1910	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	21,370	20,771	24,535	21,869	24,133	16,470	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	8,535	9,316	(3)	10,000	11,883	7,374	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	10,860	10,663	10,118	10,085	11,793	8,721	(3)
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	50.8	51.3	41.2	46.1	48.9	53.0	(3)
No mortgage report.....number...	975	792	(3)	1,804	357	355	(3)
Farms operated by full owners.....number...	19,448	19,564	23,875	20,752	22,992	14,917	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	8,804	8,618	(3)	9,574	(3)	6,797	8,285
All land in farms.....acres...	479,809	496,162	(3)	(3)	(3)	348,515	459,446
Average per farm.....acres...	54.5	55.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.3	55.5
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	61,630,630	85,351,910	(3)	(3)	(3)	45,393,806	78,653,065
Average value per farm.....dollars...	7,000	9,679	(3)	(3)	(3)	6,679	9,614
Reported mortgaged.....number...	9,742	10,004	9,824	9,580	(3)	7,800	9,635
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	50.1	51.1	41.1	46.2	(3)	52.3	(3)
With amount of debt reported.....number...	9,646	9,920	9,824	9,296	10,666	7,732	9,552
All land in farms.....acres...	548,310	595,525	555,515	(3)	(3)	431,981	565,896
Average per farm.....acres...	56.8	60.0	56.5	(3)	(3)	55.9	59.2
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	76,800,674	106,900,558	81,964,208	67,175,867	55,507,006	59,795,998	100,009,359
Average value per farm.....dollars...	7,962	10,776	8,343	7,226	5,204	7,734	10,470
Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	31,796,233	39,796,619	31,893,412	25,122,582	19,476,938	24,740,051	37,507,076
Average equity per farm.....dollars...	4,666	6,764	5,097	4,523	3,378	4,534	6,543
Average debt per farm.....dollars...	3,296	4,012	3,246	2,703	1,826	3,200	3,827
Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	41.4	37.2	38.9	37.4	35.1	41.4	37.5
No mortgage report.....number...	902	742	(3)	1,598	(3)	320	(3)
Farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,922	1,207	660	1,137	1,141	1,553	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	731	498	(3)	426	(3)	597	(3)
All land in farms.....acres...	70,586	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	55,419	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	96.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	92.8	(3)
Portion owned.....acres...	45,363	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	35,367	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	62.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	59.2	(3)
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars...	7,637,380	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6,017,695	(3)
Portion owned.....dollars...	5,618,696	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,443,991	(3)
Average per farm.....dollars...	7,686	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	7,444	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	1,118	659	294	505	(3)	921	(3)
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	58.2	54.6	44.5	44.4	(3)	59.3	(3)
With amount of debt reported.....number...	1,110	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	915	(3)
All land in farms.....acres...	125,437	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	102,222	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	113.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	111.7	(3)
Portion owned.....acres...	79,200	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	63,777	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	71.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	69.7	(3)
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars...	14,344,745	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	11,701,864	(3)
Portion owned.....dollars...	10,420,461	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	8,563,108	(3)
Average value per farm.....dollars...	9,388	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	9,359	(3)
Amount of mortgage on portion owned.....dollars...	4,748,240	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,892,555	(3)
Average equity per farm.....dollars...	5,110	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5,104	(3)
Average debt per farm.....dollars...	4,278	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,254	(3)
Ratio of debt to value of portion owned.....percent...	45.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	45.5	(3)
No mortgage report.....number...	73	50	(3)	206	(3)	35	(3)
RATIO OF OWNER-OPERATORS OWNING NO ADDITIONAL LAND TO ALL OWNER-OPERATORS IN EACH MORTGAGE STATUS GROUP							
All full owners.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	76.7	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	77.2	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	80.1	(3)
No mortgage report.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	35.5	(3)
All part owners.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	80.8	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	81.7	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	82.4	(3)
No mortgage report.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	47.9	(3)
AGE OF OWNER-OPERATORS, BY MORTGAGE STATUS							
All full owners.....number...	19,448	19,564	23,875	20,752	22,992	14,917	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	8,804	8,618	(3)	11,172	(3)	6,797	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	52	42	(3)	81	(3)	39	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	393	374	(3)	605	(3)	326	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	1,113	1,240	(3)	1,809	(3)	689	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	2,178	2,221	(3)	3,114	(3)	1,695	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,356	2,513	(3)	3,064	(3)	1,848	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	2,316	2,023	(3)	2,206	(3)	1,735	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	396	405	(3)	293	(3)	265	(3)
Average age.....years...	56.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	55.8	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	9,742	10,004	9,824	9,580	(3)	7,800	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	91	67	(3)	156	(3)	72	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	652	941	(3)	1,341	(3)	536	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	1,826	2,851	(3)	2,565	(3)	1,458	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,171	2,993	(3)	2,679	(3)	2,552	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,440	1,906	(3)	1,828	(3)	1,948	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	1,225	884	(3)	867	(3)	979	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	337	362	(3)	144	(3)	255	(3)
Average age.....years...	51.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.2	(3)
All part owners.....number...	1,922	1,207	660	1,137	1,141	1,553	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	731	498	(3)	426	(3)	597	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	10	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	45	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	32	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	118	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	99	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	215	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	175	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	202	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	164	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	112	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	94	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	29	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	23	(3)
Average age.....years...	52.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	52.7	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	1,118	659	294	505	(3)	921	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	11	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	9	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	86	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	74	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	244	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	195	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	396	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	334	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	242	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	198	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	91	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	72	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	48	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	39	(3)
Average age.....years...	49.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	49.3	(3)

¹Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item. ²All 1925 data for mortgaged farms based on those reporting the amount of mortgage debt. ³Not available. ⁴Includes full owners whose mortgage status was not reported.

STATE TABLE 6.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED		NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	21,370	20,771	16,470	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	19,687	(²)	15,518	(²)
Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres...	1,127,411	(²)	847,975	(²)
Proportion of all land in farms in the State.....percent...	60.1	(²)	45.2	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars...	150,328,108	(²)	114,008,573	(²)
Proportion of total value of all farms in the State.....percent...	66.0	(²)	50.0	(²)
Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars...	2,942,776	(²)	2,183,054	(²)
Average per acre.....dollars...	2.61	(²)	2.57	(²)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.96	(²)	1.91	(²)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	11,420	(²)	9,165	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	330,412	(²)	254,305	(²)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	29	(²)	28	(²)
All farms operated by full owners.....number...	19,448	19,564	14,917	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	17,906	16,554	14,054	15,359
All land in farms.....acres...	1,005,592	975,895	751,837	891,305
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	134,578,678	172,176,545	101,345,634	155,924,108
Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	2,602,571	2,745,421	1,912,681	2,474,617
Average per acre.....dollars...	2.59	2.81	2.54	2.78
Per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.93	1.59	1.89	1.59
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	10,261	(²)	8,211	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	286,374	395,778	219,703	355,917
Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	28	(²)	27	(²)
All farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,922	1,207	1,553	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	1,781	(²)	1,464	(²)
Land in owned portion of farm.....acres...	121,819	(²)	96,138	(²)
Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars...	15,749,430	(²)	12,662,939	(²)
Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars...	340,205	(²)	270,373	(²)
Average per acre.....dollars...	2.79	(²)	2.81	(²)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars...	2.16	(²)	2.14	(²)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	1,159	(²)	954	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	44,038	(²)	34,602	(²)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	38	(²)	36	(²)

¹ Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item.

² Not available.

³ All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATE TABLE 7.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

ITEM	FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940			FARMS OF CASH TENANTS	
	Total	Owed portion	Rented portion	1940	1930
All farms.....number...	¹ 1,922	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	2,615	2,049
Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number...	² 1,140	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	2,487	2,030
Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent...	59.3	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	95.1	99.1
All land in farms.....acres...	122,685	78,954	43,731	184,206	171,193
Average per farm.....acres...	107.6	69.3	38.4	74.1	84.3
Cropland harvested.....acres...	1,112	(³)	(³)	2,065	(³)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	73,056	(³)	(³)	79,799	(³)
Average per acre.....dollars...	13,690,590	10,273,500	3,417,090	18,929,917	(³)
Value of buildings.....dollars...	111.59	130.12	78.14	102.76	(³)
Proportion of total value of farms.....percent...	1,117	(³)	(³)	2,361	(³)
Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars...	6,235,564	(³)	(³)	8,723,216	(³)
Average per acre.....dollars...	45.5	(³)	(³)	46.1	(³)
Average per \$100 of value.....dollars...	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	182,210	1,022,342	1,003,264
	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	4.17	5.55	5.86
	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	5.33	5.40	(³)

¹ Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion.

² Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment.

³ Not available.

STATE TABLE 8.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: 1909 TO 1939

ITEM	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cooperative selling and purchasing:					
Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting..	7,484	2,810	2,379	4,282	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent...	29.0	11.1	8.0	14.4	(¹)
Selling.....farms reporting..	5,913	1,750	1,401	2,758	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent...	22.9	6.9	4.7	9.3	(¹)
Buying.....farms reporting..	4,277	1,899	1,606	2,798	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent...	16.6	7.5	5.4	9.4	(¹)
Specified farm expenditures:					
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting..	12,351	14,648	15,478	² 18,598	² 23,448
dollars.....	14,919,478	17,552,491	14,186,113	14,358,519	8,639,475
Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting..	19,480	20,970	24,906	24,933	23,014
dollars.....	18,968,056	20,628,358	16,469,007	14,719,159	5,947,181
Implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	9,416	9,880	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	5,026,433	5,409,483	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Commercial fertilizer and liming materials ³.....farms reporting..	16,207	16,948	20,181	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	5,564,658	6,583,368	8,597,114	(¹)	(¹)
Commercial fertilizer ³.....farms reporting..	15,061	16,913	(¹)	22,774	23,685
tons.....	170,540	162,361	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	4,855,959	(¹)	(¹)	10,742,682	4,277,604

¹ Not available.

² Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished.

³ For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.

Farms reporting

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STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		Full owners	Part owners			Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other
All farm operators:										
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	6,422	5,037	336	20	1,029	787	8	91	143	
1934..	6,018	4,594	308	27	1,089	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	5,891	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	24.9	25.9	17.5	4.7	25.5	30.1	15.4	11.2	25.6	
1934..	20.5	20.9	19.6	4.9	20.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	23.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....1939..	1,237,351	1,014,074	41,667	3,020	178,590	140,977	928	9,119	27,566	
1934..	838,996	665,023	31,069	2,819	140,085	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	909,571	765,732	27,593	9,688	106,558	76,856	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Average for operators reporting...days.....1939..	193	201	124	151	174	179	116	100	193	
1934..	139	145	101	104	129	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	154	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....1939..	4,753	3,870	161	14	708	560	4	33	111	
1934..	3,481	2,764	114	13	590	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	3,581	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	18.4	19.9	8.4	3.3	17.5	21.4	7.7	4.1	19.9	
1934..	11.8	12.6	7.2	2.4	11.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	14.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
All land in farms.....acres.....1939..	187,687	136,058	12,099	4,145	35,385	22,818	210	1,788	10,569	
Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars.....1939..	30,649,454	24,662,885	1,839,619	249,575	3,897,375	2,912,572	15,800	148,050	820,953	
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....1939..	16,850	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1934..	23,002	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Not reporting.....number.....1939..	2,563	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1934..	355	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Reporting—										
Under 25 days.....number.....1939..	585	391	84	2	108	70	2	25	11	
1934..	822	568	64	5	185	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	903	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
25 to 49 days.....number.....1939..	407	284	45	1	77	49	2	17	9	
1934..	666	475	63	7	121	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	581	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
50 to 74 days.....number.....1939..	372	276	23	1	72	55	.....	10	7	
1934..	622	465	38	1	118	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	509	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
75 to 99 days.....number.....1939..	305	216	23	2	64	53	.....	6	5	
1934..	427	322	29	1	75	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	317	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
100 to 149 days.....number.....1939..	579	436	32	4	107	78	1	9	19	
1934..	730	568	25	5	132	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	622	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
150 to 199 days.....number.....1939..	752	591	34	2	125	102	.....	4	19	
1934..	694	538	27	3	126	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	593	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
200 to 249 days.....number.....1939..	764	601	24	4	135	112	2	6	15	
1934..	695	541	20	1	133	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	592	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
250 days and over.....number.....1939..	2,658	2,242	71	4	341	268	1	14	58	
1934..	1,362	1,117	42	4	199	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1929..	1,774	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:										
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	919	631	77	5	206	139	3	28	36	
days worked.....	83,877	61,650	2,198	179	19,850	14,827	285	1,240	3,498	
average.....	91	98	29	36	96	107	95	44	97	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	5,710	4,551	281	16	862	675	6	65	116	
days worked.....	1,153,474	952,424	39,469	2,841	158,740	126,150	643	7,879	24,068	
average.....	202	209	140	178	184	187	107	121	207	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	207	145	22	1	39	27	1	2	9	
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:										
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	456	320	25	1	110	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	4,461	3,475	211	19	756	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	1,101	799	72	7	223	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
White farm operators, 1939:										
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	6,213	4,882	325	20	986	758	6	84	138	
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	24.6	25.5	17.1	4.7	25.2	29.7	12.2	10.9	25.6	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1,199,074	985,521	40,250	3,020	170,283	135,308	468	7,599	26,908	
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	193	202	124	151	173	179	78	90	185	
Reporting—										
Under 50 days.....number.....	973	662	126	3	182	117	4	42	19	
50 to 100 days.....number.....	645	473	44	3	125	100	.....	13	12	
100 days and over.....number.....	4,595	3,747	155	14	679	541	2	29	107	
Kind of off-farm work reported—										
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	866	589	74	5	198	134	2	26	36	
days worked.....	76,853	55,820	2,155	179	18,699	14,096	45	1,060	3,498	
average.....	89	95	29	36	94	105	22	41	97	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	5,546	4,432	272	16	826	650	5	60	111	
days worked.....	1,122,221	929,701	38,095	2,841	151,594	121,212	423	6,539	23,410	
average.....	202	210	140	178	184	186	85	109	211	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	199	139	21	1	38	26	1	2	9	
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:										
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	209	155	11	.....	43	29	2	7	5	
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	46.7	51.8	50.0	.....	35.2	45.3	66.7	18.9	27.8	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	38,277	28,533	1,417	.....	8,307	5,669	460	1,520	658	
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	183	184	129	.....	193	195	230	217	132	
Reporting—										
Under 50 days.....number.....	19	13	3	.....	3	2	.....	.....	1	
50 to 100 days.....number.....	32	19	2	.....	11	8	.....	3	.....	
100 days and over.....number.....	158	123	6	.....	29	19	2	4	4	
Kind of off-farm work reported—										
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	53	42	3	.....	8	5	1	2	.....	
days worked.....	7,024	5,830	43	.....	1,151	731	240	180	.....	
average.....	133	139	14	.....	144	146	240	90	.....	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	164	119	9	.....	36	25	1	5	5	
days worked.....	31,253	22,723	1,374	.....	7,156	4,838	220	1,340	658	
average.....	191	191	153		199	198	220	268	132	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	8	6	1		1	1				

¹ Not available.

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STATE TABLE 10.—AGE OF FARM OPERATOR AND YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1910 TO 1940

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other
AGE OF FARM OPERATORS										
Operators reporting age.....number..1940..	24,563	20,388	18,549	1,839	379	3,796	2,475	50	751	520
1930..	24,159	19,823	18,675	1,148	603	3,733	1,935	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	29,071	21,432	20,315	1,117	961	6,678	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	33,188	23,907	22,779	1,128	1,037	8,244	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Under 25 years.....number..1940..	305	174	152	22	13	118	76	1	18	23
1930..	280	132	112	20	23	125	59	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	645	270	237	33	54	321	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	705	205	183	22	71	429	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
25 to 34 years.....number..1940..	2,030	1,242	1,108	134	76	712	466	11	157	78
1930..	2,433	1,471	1,360	111	119	943	409	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	4,186	2,118	1,946	172	217	1,851	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	4,535	2,269	2,101	168	230	2,036	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
35 to 44 years.....number..1940..	4,563	3,449	3,068	381	95	1,019	647	17	206	149
1930..	5,891	4,536	4,199	337	145	1,210	633	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	6,833	4,655	4,374	281	241	1,937	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	7,864	5,258	4,952	306	298	2,308	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
45 to 54 years.....number..1940..	7,361	6,180	5,551	629	125	1,056	716	10	208	122
1930..	6,828	5,773	5,392	381	173	882	459	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	7,845	6,092	5,793	299	266	1,487	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	8,880	6,774	6,452	322	246	1,860	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
55 to 64 years.....number..1940..	6,095	5,424	4,960	464	50	621	408	6	109	98
1930..	5,343	4,773	4,581	192	99	471	260	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	5,987	5,108	4,892	216	134	745	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	6,285	5,071	4,875	196	140	1,074	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
65 years and over.....number..1940..	4,209	3,919	3,710	209	20	270	182	5	53	50
1930..	3,384	3,138	3,031	107	44	202	115	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	3,575	3,189	3,073	116	49	337	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	4,919	4,330	4,216	114	52	537	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Average age of all operators.....years..1940..	51.9	53.3	53.5	50.6	44.1	45.4	45.4	43.9	44.8	46.3
White operators.....years..1940..	51.9	53.3	53.5	50.6	44.1	45.3	45.3	43.3	44.7	46.2
Nonwhite operators.....years..1940..	52.3	53.6	53.5	54.5	43.4	49.1	50.2	52.3	46.1	50.4
Operators not reporting age.....number..1940..	1,272	982	899	83	51	239	140	2	59	38
1930..	1,219	948	889	59	56	215	114	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	631	457	437	20	26	148	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910..	299	226	213	13	23	50	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
YEAR OF OCCUPANCY REPORTED APR. 1, 1940										
All operators reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	22,661	18,722	16,992	1,730	360	3,579	2,309	50	769	451
Reporting..1940 (Under 3 mo.).....number.....	500	239	237	2	26	235	143	3	59	30
1939.....number.....	1,399	836	797	39	51	512	370	4	81	57
1938.....number.....	1,211	768	733	35	39	404	283	5	61	55
1937.....number.....	1,099	726	670	56	34	339	228	4	58	49
1936.....number.....	959	679	625	54	30	250	158	5	52	35
1931 to 1935.....number.....	4,111	3,228	2,958	270	71	812	531	13	181	87
1926 to 1930.....number.....	3,735	3,276	2,927	349	45	414	258	7	98	51
1920 to 1925.....number.....	9,061	8,391	7,514	877	64	606	335	9	176	86
1899 or earlier.....number.....	586	579	531	48	.....	7	3	.....	3	1
Average year of occupancy of all operators.....year.....	1925	1924	1924	1923	1932	1932	1933	1931	1931	1932
White operators.....year.....	1925	1924	1924	1923	1932	1932	1932	1932	1931	1932
Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1928	1926	1926	1925	1934	1933	1934	1928	1932	1934
Not reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	3,174	2,648	2,456	192	70	456	306	2	41	107
YEARS ON FARM, JAN. 1, 1935; APR. 1, 1930; JAN. 1, 1925 AND 1920										
All operators reporting.....number..1935..	28,917	23,219	21,670	1,549	540	5,158	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	24,161	19,757	18,605	1,152	612	3,792	1,978	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	29,025	24,017	(1)	(1)	394	4,614	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	28,935	21,403	20,293	1,110	937	6,595	2,870	39	3,505	181
Reporting..under 1 year.....number..1935..	2,368	1,057	1,021	36	97	1,214	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	1,494	828	801	27	77	589	336	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	2,830	1,777	(1)	(1)	92	961	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1,962	1,152	1,116	36	147	663	284	5	350	24
3 mo. or less.....number..1935..	787	341	331	10	40	406	202	(1)	(1)	(1)
1 year.....number..1935..	1,509	802	770	32	49	658	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	1,722	1,059	1,010	49	93	570	315	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	2,009	1,388	(1)	(1)	49	572	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,799	1,432	1,351	81	151	1,216	513	8	660	35
2 to 4 years.....number..1935..	4,718	3,286	3,105	181	114	1,318	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	3,698	2,659	2,522	137	119	920	503	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	6,992	5,457	(1)	(1)	108	1,427	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	5,656	3,244	3,032	212	268	2,144	943	8	1,140	53
2 years.....number..1935..	1,766	1,152	1,096	56	36	578	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 years.....number..1935..	1,365	959	907	52	38	368	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4 years.....number..1935..	1,587	1,175	1,102	73	40	372	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
5 to 9 years.....number..1935..	5,478	4,512	4,203	309	115	851	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	5,452	4,503	4,234	269	129	820	407	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	6,075	5,072	(1)	(1)	90	913	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	6,077	4,545	4,285	260	201	1,331	561	8	729	33
10 to 14 years.....number..1935..	5,122	4,546	4,205	341	69	507	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	3,826	3,394	3,169	225	83	449	209	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	3,049	2,717	(1)	(1)	32	300	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
15 years and over.....number..1935..	9,722	9,016	8,366	650	96	610	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	7,869	7,314	6,869	445	111	444	208	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	8,070	7,606	(1)	(1)	23	441	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	12,441	11,030	10,509	521	170	1,241	569	10	626	36
Not reporting years on farm.....number..1935..	458	363	337	26	11	84	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1930..	1,217	1,014	959	55	47	156	71	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	646	518	(1)	(1)	19	109	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	767	496	459	27	50	231	113	1	95	22

¹ Not available.² Includes standing renters.³ 5 to 10 years inclusive.⁴ 11 to 14 years inclusive.⁵ 10 years and over.

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STATE TABLE 11.—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	18,514	15,318	13,761	1,557	315	2,881	1,833	39	663	346
1930..	17,782	14,347	(¹)	(¹)	432	3,003	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	11,731	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
percent of all farms.....1940..	71.7	71.7	70.8	81.0	73.3	71.4	70.1	75.0	81.9	82.0
1930..	70.1	69.1	(¹)	(¹)	65.6	76.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	39.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....1940..	24,223	19,795	17,448	2,347	701	3,727	2,319	48	903	457
1930..	22,371	17,919	(¹)	(¹)	741	3,711	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	13,695	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	1,158	976	838	138	43	139	76	2	42	19
1939.....farms reporting..	1,689	1,372	1,185	187	54	243	156	5	51	31
1938.....farms reporting..	1,567	1,283	1,146	137	41	243	154	2	54	33
1937.....farms reporting..	2,694	2,267	1,991	276	48	379	223	3	130	33
1936.....farms reporting..	2,178	1,784	1,596	188	33	361	227	6	89	39
1935.....farms reporting..	1,521	1,238	1,106	132	20	263	180	3	71	29
1934.....farms reporting..	1,340	1,103	996	107	22	215	148	1	44	22
1933.....farms reporting..	951	763	699	64	9	179	111	5	38	25
1932.....farms reporting..	939	768	697	71	8	163	110	3	29	21
1931.....farms reporting..	1,189	875	895	80	9	205	148	2	33	22
1930 and earlier..farms reporting..	3,138	2,650	2,484	166	23	465	305	7	86	67
Average year of latest model.....1934	1934	1934	1934	1935	1936	1934	1934	1934	1935	1934
For white operators.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1935	1936	1934	1934	1934	1935	1934
For nonwhite operators.....year..	1932	1932	1932	1933	1934	1933	1932	1929	1933	1934
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	13,590	10,931	9,336	1,595	304	2,355	1,477	35	579	264
1930..	12,504	9,920	(¹)	(¹)	355	2,229	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	3,075	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
percent of all farms.....1940..	52.6	51.2	48.0	83.0	70.7	58.4	56.5	67.3	71.5	47.3
1930..	49.3	47.8	(¹)	(¹)	53.9	56.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	10.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....1940..	17,106	13,553	11,186	2,367	687	2,866	1,826	40	669	331
1930..	14,753	11,646	(¹)	(¹)	599	2,508	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	3,380	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	480	373	299	74	15	92	61	4	21	6
1939.....farms reporting..	850	667	519	148	45	138	93	1	33	11
1938.....farms reporting..	908	728	622	104	33	149	92	.....	37	20
1937.....farms reporting..	1,450	1,168	966	202	34	248	168	6	57	17
1936.....farms reporting..	1,381	1,077	899	178	48	256	158	2	75	21
1935.....farms reporting..	1,082	862	718	144	23	197	113	2	59	23
1934.....farms reporting..	1,030	800	667	133	23	207	117	4	53	33
1933.....farms reporting..	626	479	425	54	9	138	91	4	28	15
1932.....farms reporting..	807	650	553	97	19	138	81	.....	33	24
1931.....farms reporting..	1,152	934	811	123	15	203	139	3	46	15
1930 and earlier..farms reporting..	3,688	3,066	2,761	325	37	565	350	9	131	75
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1933	1933	1934	1935	1933	1933	1933	1933	1932
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	10,839	8,662	7,277	1,385	288	1,889	1,134	37	512	206
1930..	7,241	5,427	(¹)	(¹)	378	1,436	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	4,113	3,057	(¹)	(¹)	174	882	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	845	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
percent of all farms.....1940..	42.0	40.5	37.4	72.1	67.0	46.8	43.4	71.2	63.2	36.9
1930..	28.5	26.1	(¹)	(¹)	57.4	36.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	13.9	12.5	(¹)	(¹)	42.1	18.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	2.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....1940..	12,920	10,190	8,300	1,890	573	2,157	1,284	49	579	245
1930..	8,088	6,006	(¹)	(¹)	555	1,527	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	4,419	3,303	(¹)	(¹)	218	898	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	946	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	671	590	406	114	33	118	62	2	44	10
1939.....farms reporting..	1,117	883	705	178	44	190	106	4	55	25
1938.....farms reporting..	952	735	580	155	41	176	102	5	57	12
1937.....farms reporting..	1,148	911	733	178	40	197	112	5	62	18
1936.....farms reporting..	848	654	528	126	24	170	86	5	55	24
1935.....farms reporting..	685	519	422	97	25	121	67	1	44	9
1934.....farms reporting..	489	364	299	65	14	91	53	1	29	8
1933.....farms reporting..	263	204	171	33	5	54	33	.....	14	7
1932.....farms reporting..	404	328	274	54	5	71	44	.....	23	4
1931.....farms reporting..	242	188	159	29	5	49	36	.....	9	4
1930 and earlier..farms reporting..	3,611	2,991	2,675	316	50	570	380	14	107	69
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1933	1932	1934	1935	1933	1933	1933	1934	1932
Kind of road on which farm is located (see text):										
Higher class each farm—										
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....1940..	15,160	12,585	11,340	1,245	265	2,310	1,495	29	470	316
1930..	8,529	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	6,986	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	2,964	2,504	2,309	195	56	404	256	5	88	55
1930..	6,989	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	7,785	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	4,011	3,331	3,024	307	58	622	409	9	122	82
1930..	2,363	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	2,421	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	2,853	2,278	2,123	155	35	540	343	8	119	70
1930..	6,472	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1925..	10,310	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Secondary class each farm—										
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	235	185	159	26	9	41	24	.....	11	6
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	419	343	296	47	15	61	40	1	13	7
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	373	282	251	31	12	79	51	1	21	6
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	9,359	7,841	6,893	948	267	1,251	719	23	341	168
1930..	10,373	8,455	(¹)	(¹)	401	1,517	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	9,484	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	36.2	36.7	35.4	49.3	62.1	31.0	27.5	44.2	42.1	30.1
1930..	40.9	40.7	(¹)	(¹)	60.8	38.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	31.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dwellings lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....1940..	21,695	18,184	16,400	1,784	381	3,130	2,003	37	654	436
1930..	13,441	11,711	(¹)	(¹)	401	1,329	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	4,551	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	84.0	85.1	84.3	92.8	88.6	77.6	76.6	71.2	80.7	78.1
1930..	53.0	56.4	(¹)	(¹)	60.8	33.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1920..	15.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Not available. ² Year of latest model not given for all farms reporting automobiles, trucks, and tractors. ³ Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam. ⁴ Concrete or brick, and macadam. Asphalt was included in an "All other" group, as it was not specified on the schedule. ⁵ Includes sand-clay. ⁶ Gravel. ⁷ Dwellings lighted by either gas or electricity.

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STATE TABLE 12.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM VALUE, BY RACE OF OPERATOR: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM	1940	1930	1920	1910
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS¹				
Farms.....number.....	25,387	24,994	29,167	33,011
All land in farms.....acres.....	1,659,767	1,737,934	2,256,265	2,551,497
Average per farm.....acres.....	73.3	69.5	77.4	77.3
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	772,797	768,476	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	226,531,443	296,566,713	248,174,395	215,434,782
Average per farm.....dollars.....	8,923	11,866	8,509	6,528
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	118,512,804	145,321,075	107,347,187	92,322,732
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	25,522,844	26,870,852	25,273,751	13,024,911
NEGRO FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....number.....	438	372	531	472
All land in farms.....acres.....	14,264	19,298	25,968	(²)
Average per farm.....acres.....	32.6	51.9	48.9	(²)
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	5,882	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	1,224,543	2,070,400	2,117,590	(²)
Average per farm.....dollars.....	2,796	5,566	3,988	(²)
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	604,370	927,710	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	107,190	173,223	(²)	(²)
INDIAN FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....number.....	1	2	1	
All land in farms.....acres.....	(²)	372	39	
Average per farm.....acres.....	(²)	186.0	39.0	
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	(²)	151,800	4,000	
Average per farm.....dollars.....	(²)	75,900	4,000	
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	(²)	81,500	(²)	
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	(²)	25,050	(²)	
JAPANESE FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....number.....	4	4	2	3
All land in farms.....acres.....	264	208	165	(²)
Average per farm.....acres.....	66.0	52.0	82.5	(²)
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	115	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	34,500	23,900	25,000	(²)
Average per farm.....dollars.....	8,625	5,975	12,500	(²)
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	19,500	11,000	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	5,680	1,560	(²)	(²)
CHINESE FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....number.....	5	6	1	1
All land in farms.....acres.....	89	215	148	(²)
Average per farm.....acres.....	17.8	35.8	148.0	(²)
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	15	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	12,500	32,300	3,000	(²)
Average per farm.....dollars.....	2,500	5,383	3,000	(²)
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	4,300	13,300	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	640	5,400	(²)	(²)

¹Includes Mexicans.²Not available.³Where there are less than 3 farms reporting for 1940, data are not shown.

STATE TABLE 13.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND RANCHES, 1910 TO 1940; MOHAIR CLIPPED AND GOATS MILKED, AND ANIMALS BUTCHERED, 1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For comparability of data and explanations, see text)	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Goats and Mohair:						
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.....	740	652	428	288	298	157
.....number.....	3,042	2,541	1,517	764	642	574
Angora.....farms reporting.....	4	(²)	63	(²)	34	(²)
.....number.....	7	(²)	104	(²)	427	(²)
Other.....farms reporting.....	739	(²)	(²)	(²)	297	(²)
.....number.....	3,035	(²)	1,413	(²)	615	(²)
Mohair and kid hair clipped:						
.....farms reporting.....	1	1	(²)	(²)	5	7
.....pounds.....	4	150	37	38	85	187
Goats milked.....farms reporting.....	395	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number.....	1,271	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Animals butchered:						
Cattle and calves butchered.....farms reporting.....	928	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,747	(²)
.....number.....	4,262	(²)	1,119	(²)	5,924	17,200
Cattle butchered.....farms reporting.....	460	(²)	194	(²)	(²)	1,377
.....number.....	1,141	(²)	420	(²)	(²)	3,175
Calves butchered.....farms reporting.....	603	(²)	167	(²)	(²)	822
.....number.....	3,121	(²)	699	(²)	(²)	14,025
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting.....	6,371	(²)	3,893	(²)	15,003	13,806
.....number.....	28,150	(²)	17,109	(²)	64,745	73,709
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting.....	51	(²)	43	(²)	185	149
.....number.....	415	(²)	287	(²)	975	1,229

¹Over 4 mo. old Apr. 1, 1940; all ages in prior censuses. ²Not available. ³Farms reporting goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces. ⁴All ages, raised for fleeces. ⁵Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.

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STATE TABLE 14.—PIGEONS, PHEASANTS, AND QUAIL ON FARMS, APR. 1, 1940, AND NUMBER RAISED, 1939; AND SILVER FOX AND MINK KEPT IN CAPTIVITY, APR. 1, 1940, AND PELTS TAKEN, 1939

ITEM (For explanations, etc., see text)	On hand over 4 mo. old, Apr. 1, 1940		Raised, 1939	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Miscellaneous poultry: ¹				
Pigeons.....	83	59,381	65	223,562
Pheasants.....	33	6,802	27	28,424
Quail.....	4	1,441	5	11,289
Unspecified and other poultry (see text).....	63	1,307	42	910
	Females over 3 mo. old, Apr. 1, 1940		Pelts taken (both sexes), 1939	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Fur animals kept in captivity:				
Silver fox.....	9	236	7	362
Mink.....	16	1,956	11	1,056

¹ Poultry other than chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, and guineas.STATE TABLE 15.—ANNUAL LEGUMES, CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED:
1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Annual legumes for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:						
Soybeans.....farms reporting..	2,552	761	402	(¹)	² 43	.....
Total acreage.....acres.....	24,595	5,681	3,058	(¹)	² 153	.....
Grown alone.....acres.....	24,062	5,681	2,572	(¹)	(³)	.....
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	533	.....	486	(¹)	(³)	.....
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	48,984	6,662	3,164	(¹)	1,886	.....
Cowpeas.....farms reporting..	240	215	195	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Total acreage.....acres.....	1,596	1,147	1,229	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone.....acres.....	1,529	1,147	1,071	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	67	.....	158	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	689	3,983	2,728	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting..	51	⁴ 14	(⁵)	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Total acreage.....acres.....	387	⁴ 109	(⁵)	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown alone.....acres.....	342	⁴ 109	(⁵)	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	45	.....	(⁵)	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	789	⁴ 367	(⁵)	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea- bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..	39	169	154	(¹)	390	291
Total acreage.....acres.....	91	348	377	(¹)	840	403
Grown alone.....acres.....	91	327	316	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	.....	21	61	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	1,968	8,744	15,228	(¹)	6,717	2,941
Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting..	6	(¹)	12	(¹)	26	43
Total acreage.....acres.....	19	(¹)	60	(¹)	112	91
Grown alone.....acres.....	19	(¹)	30	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	.....	(¹)	30	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	101	(¹)	548	(¹)	1,043	883
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting..	58	(⁵)	14	(⁵)	⁶ 6	.....
acres.....	401	(⁵)	24	(⁵)	(⁵)	.....
bushels.....	259	(⁵)	38	(⁵)	⁶ 20	.....
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting..	15	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
acres.....	132	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
bushels.....	256	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Lepedeza seed.....farms reporting..	5	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
acres.....	7	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
pounds.....	1,550	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Clover seed.....farms reporting..	70	(⁵)	⁷ 22	(⁵)	⁸ 34	⁷ 63
acres.....	582	(⁵)	⁷ 85	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
bushels.....	267	(⁵)	⁷ 112	(⁵)	⁸ 114	⁷ 412
Grass seed.....farms reporting..	59	(⁵)	19	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
acres.....	467	(⁵)	76	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
bushels.....	623	(⁵)	131	(⁵)	255	12,392
Miscellaneous crops:						
Root crops for forage.....farms reporting..	50	(⁵)	45	(⁵)	555	(⁵)
acres.....	71	(⁵)	81	(⁵)	1,151	157
bushels.....	450	(⁵)	435	(⁵)	5,227	1,805
Pumpkins for feed.....farms reporting..	19	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
acres.....	60	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
tons.....	229	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Sunflower seed.....farms reporting..	3	(⁵)	.....	(⁵)	.....	.....
acres.....	2	(⁵)	.....	(⁵)	.....	.....
bushels.....	58	(⁵)	.....	(⁵)	.....	.....

¹ Data not shown since they are not comparable because of the wording of the inquiries on the schedule.² Not exactly comparable. Acreage includes equivalent solid acreage of that grown with other crops.³ Not available.⁴ Dry field and seed peas included with vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.⁵ Inquiry specified velvetbeans only. None reported.⁶ Including clover seed other than red, medium, or mammoth.⁷ Clover seed of all kinds.⁸ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

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STATE TABLE 16.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, FARM GARDENS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES:
1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909 ¹
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes) ².....farms reporting..	9,127	(³)	11,742	(³)	12,027	(³)
acres.....	136,127	161,556	130,449	(³)	94,966	70,587
value, dollars...	11,067,321	(³)	17,939,850	(³)	12,473,316	5,533,935
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	1,938	(³)	2,565	(³)	1,001	1,343
acres.....	15,069	(³)	8,660	(³)	3,603	5,148
value, dollars...	1,677,546	(³)	1,691,678	(³)	718,574	602,317
Beans, lima (green).....farms reporting..	1,924	(³)	1,123	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	12,599	(³)	3,659	(³)	(³)	(³)
value, dollars...	534,242	(³)	297,940	(³)	(³)	(³)
Beans, snap, string, or wax.....farms reporting..	2,180	5,500	3,823	(³)	3,190	4,286
acres.....	10,606	15,853	11,522	(³)	6,091	3,740
value, dollars...	563,910	(³)	1,128,281	(³)	647,345	238,149
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	1,083	(³)	430	(³)	357	71
acres.....	1,321	(³)	1,008	(³)	458	113
value, dollars...	151,763	(³)	161,654	(³)	98,026	15,635
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	184	(³)	163	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	1,038	(³)	446	(³)	(³)	(³)
value, dollars...	83,646	(³)	56,112	(³)	(³)	(³)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,941	4,862	2,910	4,421	3,248	1,991
acres.....	3,833	7,917	4,340	5,089	4,079	4,864
value, dollars...	380,010	(³)	562,351	(³)	618,495	368,454
Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc. ⁵.....farms reporting..	1,200	(³)	1,457	2,465	2,327	1,494
acres.....	2,588	(³)	2,220	4,550	4,231	3,861
value, dollars...	151,146	(³)	292,307	(³)	371,428	306,073
Carrots.....farms reporting..	1,079	(³)	386	(³)	364	83
acres.....	1,228	(³)	530	(³)	399	151
value, dollars...	162,680	(³)	141,412	(³)	108,260	23,306
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	283	(³)	73	(³)	78	38
acres.....	694	(³)	139	(³)	116	85
value, dollars...	118,635	(³)	54,158	(³)	52,840	37,365
Celery.....farms reporting..	380	(³)	484	(³)	453	203
acres.....	1,319	(³)	1,429	(³)	944	621
value, dollars...	374,566	(³)	656,830	(³)	367,527	201,735
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..	3,523	7,501	5,114	6,518	4,624	2,705
acres.....	20,450	28,448	22,100	20,815	15,572	10,442
value, dollars...	892,950	(³)	1,596,164	(³)	1,317,821	557,708
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	1,278	(³)	1,916	(³)	1,593	795
acres.....	2,503	(³)	3,283	(³)	1,995	1,631
value, dollars...	174,250	(³)	403,547	(³)	233,475	120,307
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	823	(³)	270	(³)	452	179
acres.....	1,318	(³)	543	(³)	702	285
value, dollars...	118,796	(³)	80,517	(³)	165,131	30,913
Lettuce.....farms reporting..	1,707	(³)	1,003	1,829	694	105
acres.....	295,644	(³)	1,685	2,061	1,123	187
value, dollars...	942	(³)	701,647	(³)	699,864	66,487
Onions (dry).....farms reporting..	2,193	(³)	1,556	2,006	1,660	607
acres.....	250,192	(³)	379,968	2,429	2,513	1,417
value, dollars...	110	(³)	147	(³)	832,235	171,344
Onions (green) and shallots.....farms reporting..	180	(³)	149	(³)	23	.....
acres.....	34,299	(³)	46,443	(³)	38	.....
value, dollars...	729	(³)	2,310	(³)	8,954	.....
Peas (green).....farms reporting..	4,178	(³)	4,301	(³)	2,218	876
acres.....	140,600	(³)	397,967	(³)	4,241	4,812
value, dollars...	2,495	(³)	1,691	(³)	376,549	206,934
Peppers, sweet, and pimientos.....farms reporting..	6,581	(³)	5,491	(³)	2,365	822
acres.....	475,258	(³)	626,669	(³)	5,416	1,882
value, dollars...	184	(³)	158	(³)	883,654	149,433
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	905	(³)	831	(³)	139	24
acres.....	29,853	(³)	40,742	(³)	429	67
value, dollars...	149	(³)	97	(³)	60	49
Radishes.....farms reporting..	272	(³)	198	(³)	85	93
acres.....	35,022	(³)	53,775	(³)	21,393	20,143
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	139	(³)	119	(³)	105	117
acres.....	294	(³)	290	(³)	174	230
value, dollars...	39,761	(³)	43,012	(³)	62,942	31,069
Spinach.....farms reporting..	632	(³)	1,069	(³)	150	70
acres.....	3,498	(³)	3,355	(³)	471	305
value, dollars...	440,915	(³)	685,027	(³)	126,240	24,150
Squash.....farms reporting..	379	(³)	148	(³)	140	58
acres.....	1,101	(³)	446	(³)	152	105
value, dollars...	65,720	(³)	38,885	(³)	16,726	5,888
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	5,960	10,365	7,965	9,629	8,405	6,273
acres.....	36,957	48,252	41,860	41,313	36,986	26,552
value, dollars...	3,519,874	(³)	5,802,896	(³)	3,803,193	2,131,973
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	608	1,795	762	1,430	977	896
acres.....	875	2,536	978	2,438	1,759	2,226
value, dollars...	46,190	(³)	109,516	(³)	127,042	137,584
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting..	181	(³)	1,984	(³)	661	(³)
acres.....	980	(³)	8,511	(³)	2,612	(³)
value, dollars...	89,172	(³)	1,675,039	(³)	598,973	(³)
Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, grown for home use (see text).....farms reporting..	17,326	19,388	15,600	(³)	7 24,929	(³)
value, dollars...	1,062,634	888,097	1,462,563	(³)	2,890,984	(³)
Any horticultural specialties.....farms reporting..	1,145	(³)	949	(³)	(³)	(³)
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....farms reporting..	737	(³)	8 718	(³)	9 823	10 637
square feet.....	11,457,212	(³)	(³)	(³)	9 8,725,939	10 8,940,511
sales, dollars...	4,828,829	(³)	8 4,610,731	(³)	9 5,064,684	10 2,857,709
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	299	(³)	11 419	(³)	101	105
acres.....	3,379	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,337	2,167
sales, dollars...	1,556,627	(³)	11 4,408,116	(³)	1,048,919	681,814
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....farms reporting..	540	(³)	(³)	(³)	.....	(³)
acres.....	1,951	(³)	(³)	(³)	.....	(³)
sales, dollars...	947,328	(³)	(³)	(³)	.....	12 53,300

¹Vegetables produced on tracts of 1 acre or more for sale or for home use.²Including vegetables not shown separately or not included in "Mixed vegetables."³Not available.⁴Green lima beans included with snap, string, or wax beans.⁵Honeydews not specified for years prior to 1939.⁶Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.⁷Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown for home use.⁸Includes flowers grown in the open.⁹Mushrooms not included.¹⁰Flowers and foliage plants in greenhouses and in the open.¹¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds, and bulbs.¹²Value of flower and vegetable seeds.²Including vegetables not shown separately or not included in "Mixed vegetables."³Not available.⁴Green lima beans included with snap, string, or wax beans.⁵Honeydews not specified for years prior to 1939.⁶Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.⁷Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown for home use.⁸Includes flowers grown in the open.⁹Mushrooms not included.¹⁰Flowers and foliage plants in greenhouses and in the open.¹¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds, and bulbs.¹²Value of flower and vegetable seeds.

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STATE TABLE 17.—SMALL FRUITS, TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, NUTS, MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR, 1909 TO 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND PLANTED NUT TREES, WITH NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES, 1910 TO 1940

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Small fruits harvested:						
Any small fruits.....farms reporting..	3,108	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,416	(¹)
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	549	(¹)	1,217	(¹)	1,847	2,153
.....acres.....	944	(¹)	1,972	(¹)	1,950	4,332
.....quarts.....	720,689	(¹)	2,810,468	(¹)	2,045,521	5,456,789
Blueberries.....farms reporting..	90	(¹)	12	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	675	(¹)	121	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	735,953	(¹)	102,854	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Boysenberries.....farms reporting..	9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	3,249	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cranberries.....farms reporting..	150	(¹)	118	(¹)	298	414
.....acres.....	4,919	(¹)	3,612	(¹)	6,823	9,030
.....quarts.....	6,236,592	(¹)	3,640,273	(¹)	7,650,508	12,072,288
Currants.....farms reporting..	52	(¹)	109	(¹)	395	377
.....acres.....	11	(¹)	39	(¹)	135	124
.....quarts.....	6,316	(¹)	64,288	(¹)	139,631	161,223
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	20	(¹)	9	(¹)	(¹)	348
.....acres.....	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	155
.....quarts.....	366	(¹)	1,057	(¹)	(¹)	221,337
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	1,096	(¹)	1,123	(¹)	1,829	² 1,450
.....acres.....	1,616	(¹)	1,111	(¹)	1,621	² 1,744
.....quarts.....	924,168	(¹)	1,002,597	(¹)	2,077,294	² 2,143,877
Raspberries, black (tame).....farms reporting..	217	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	196	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	116,374	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Raspberries, red (tame).....farms reporting..	997	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	1,420	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	807,794	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	2,205	3,177	3,711	4,223	5,041	6,086
.....acres.....	3,324	4,206	3,940	6,488	5,029	8,664
.....quarts.....	3,590,709	6,089,076	6,545,305	(¹)	8,301,893	18,767,473
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):						
Any trees, vines, or production.....farms reporting..	7,093	(¹)	³ 12,243	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Land in orchard fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	4,788	10,562	9,490	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	37,375	54,654	59,191	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Apples.....farms reporting..	5,950	9,247	11,307	19,873	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	174,077	310,590	565,537	827,078	811,256	519,749
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	1,105,469	1,495,858	1,530,637	1,421,736	1,149,776	1,053,626
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	3,249,882	2,371,871	2,148,886	2,667,510	1,666,400	1,406,778
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,717	2,746	3,396	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	7,871	10,307	10,238	(¹)	32,614	36,743
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	41,714	47,789	50,928	(¹)	101,542	102,124
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	747,874	906,472	1,352,456	(¹)	1,921,248	2,499,616
Cherries, sour.....farms reporting..	1,206	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	6,040	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	38,998	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	703,568	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cherries, sweet.....farms reporting..	976	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	1,831	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	2,716	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	44,306	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Peaches.....farms reporting..	2,359	3,351	5,523	10,639	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	372,924	269,555	320,021	2,425,728	884,067	⁴ 1,363,632
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	691,977	1,127,483	1,463,108	(¹)	1,936,632	⁴ 1,216,476
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	1,028,287	21,266	1,989,679	2,357,680	1,653,223	⁴ 441,440
Pears.....farms reporting..	2,345	4,250	5,551	12,799	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	7,812	9,747	16,910	431,799	77,026	238,401
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	42,338	90,176	121,713	(¹)	480,601	731,616
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	52,158	59,241	72,348	(¹)	401,706	463,290
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	756	1,332	2,701	6,857	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	2,536	2,453	5,258	41,343	11,772	23,071
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	4,955	9,719	15,158	(¹)	30,128	46,547
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	4,491	4,328	7,842	(¹)	8,526	9,594
Grapes.....farms reporting..	2,194	4,533	5,277	12,567	(¹)	(¹)
.....vines not of bearing age..number.....	75,508	156,232	162,837	1,860,116	194,562	558,945
.....vines of bearing age..number.....	587,107	1,418,733	1,327,115	(¹)	1,477,617	1,603,280
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	2,740,887	5,451,997	5,529,022	(¹)	4,357,396	6,501,221
Apricots.....farms reporting..	30	(¹)	28	(¹)	.....	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	77	(¹)	22	(¹)	.....	504
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	36	(¹)	39	(¹)	.....	582
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	7	(¹)	12	(¹)	.....	178
Quinces.....farms reporting..	51	(¹)	296	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	43	(¹)	309	(¹)	(¹)	8,134
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	119	(¹)	1,028	(¹)	(¹)	14,777
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	46	(¹)	372	(¹)	(¹)	6,442
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	11	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(⁴)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	137	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(⁴)
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	25	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(⁴)
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	3	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(⁴)
Nut trees and production.....farms reporting..	43	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting..	28	(¹)	58	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	62	(¹)	343	(¹)	1,316	1,360
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	67	(¹)	480	(¹)	628	429
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	303	(¹)	2,123	(¹)	5,977	2,798
Pecans.....farms reporting..	19	(¹)	50	17	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age..number.....	44	(¹)	318	183	94	52
.....trees of bearing age..number.....	15	(¹)	115	36	6	22
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	37	(¹)	410	(¹)	10	120
Maple sirup and/or sugar made.....farms reporting..	5	(¹)	5	(¹)	10	81
.....trees tapped.....number.....	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	300	1,275
.....sirup.....gallons.....	13	(¹)	23	(¹)	143	504
.....sugar.....pounds.....	12	(¹)	4	(¹)	29	1,195

¹ Not available. ² Loganberries included with raspberries. ³ Not including farms reporting only grapevines and/or nut trees. ⁴ Nectarines included with peaches.

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COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR, 1940,
OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA									
1	Number of farms.....Apr. 1, 1940..	25,835	1,618	779	1,847	759	418	2,750	211
2	Jan. 1, 1935..	29,375	2,125	752	2,122	951	765	3,506	287
3	Apr. 1, 1930..	25,378	1,572	811	1,948	882	383	2,587	247
4	Approximate land area (see text).....acres.....1940..	4,814,080	368,000	149,120	524,160	141,440	170,880	321,920	81,920
5	Proportion in farms.....percent.....1940..	38.9	11.9	10.7	60.1	20.4	14.8	40.4	8.1
6	All land in farms.....acres.....1940..	1,874,402	43,833	15,889	314,825	28,896	25,338	130,184	6,621
7	1935..	1,914,110	56,277	18,676	219,273	35,015	46,576	145,477	7,968
8	1930..	1,758,027	44,788	18,658	182,740	33,504	29,897	127,826	7,723
9	Average size of farm.....acres.....1940..	72.6	27.1	20.4	170.5	38.1	60.6	47.3	31.4
10	1935..	65.2	26.5	24.8	103.3	36.8	60.9	41.5	27.8
11	1930..	69.0	28.5	23.3	93.8	38.0	78.1	49.4	31.3
Farm land according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..1939..	21,197	1,243	572	1,670	672	350	2,114	175
13	1934..	27,735	1,970	642	2,081	885	739	3,268	265
14	1929..	21,832	1,241	554	1,824	778	312	1,970	197
15	acres.....1939..	778,809	14,285	6,639	94,786	15,365	6,832	64,052	3,073
16	1934..	864,743	18,133	8,013	106,586	19,367	10,911	64,212	3,331
17	1929..	776,954	14,646	6,717	96,226	17,475	7,018	57,970	2,719
18	Crop failure (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	3,554	372	124	313	196	78	421	43
19	1934..	408	16	65	39	18	3	8	13
20	1929..	2,862	167	130	218	194	73	387	30
21	acres.....1939..	28,930	2,281	575	3,691	1,227	446	2,687	213
22	1934..	3,437	198	215	393	103	24	48	35
23	1929..	19,851	676	526	1,264	529	574	2,132	116
24	Cropland, idle or fallow (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	9,116	688	170	736	360	229	1,001	59
25	1934..	11,056	1,002	167	771	407	478	1,805	54
26	1929..	9,030	658	219	714	424	171	765	41
27	acres.....1939..	150,375	5,583	1,494	16,152	4,325	3,754	11,043	506
28	1934..	187,087	9,339	2,713	17,889	5,127	7,759	19,997	688
29	1929..	190,510	5,780	2,444	17,548	4,539	4,211	11,018	478
30	Plowable pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	10,703	147	146	887	142	84	786	42
31	1934..	9,589	162	70	760	108	82	709	36
32	1929..	9,927	169	128	808	137	105	704	44
33	acres.....1939..	198,538	823	1,670	21,098	1,629	877	7,215	712
34	1934..	174,749	590	678	17,289	1,419	679	5,576	392
35	1929..	197,856	1,338	1,454	17,276	1,859	1,202	7,151	823
36	Woodland (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	13,686	860	212	957	297	252	1,216	83
37	1934..	424,221	15,524	2,274	148,902	3,587	7,106	21,283	1,089
38	1929..	355,702	19,067	3,006	37,899	5,201	13,276	29,164	2,114
39	acres.....1939..	278,892	14,254	3,890	19,380	5,412	6,725	23,252	2,105
40	1934..	21,616	1,028	535	1,569	535	357	2,369	142
41	1929..	293,522	5,337	3,237	30,186	2,763	6,323	23,904	1,028
42	All other land (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	328,392	8,850	4,051	39,217	3,798	13,927	26,478	1,408
43	1934..	293,964	8,094	3,827	31,036	3,690	10,167	26,303	1,481
44	1929..								
45	Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..1939..	21,440	1,280	579	1,677	680	350	2,144	177
46	1934..	807,739	16,566	7,214	98,477	16,592	7,278	66,739	3,286
47	1929..	868,180	18,331	8,228	106,979	19,470	10,935	64,260	3,366
48	acres.....1939..	796,805	15,322	7,243	97,480	18,004	7,592	60,102	2,835
49	Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....farms reporting..1939..	23,769	1,428	662	1,795	728	395	2,378	191
50	Irrigated cropland harvested and/or irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	580	29	82	30	8	4	183	22
51	1934..	571	29	80	30	8	4	183	20
52	1929..	7,795	327	791	1,144	39	19	2,187	185
53	Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	13		2				3	2
	acres.....1939..	161	(1)	(1)				13	(1)
VALUES									
54	Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....1940..	227,805,686	6,995,190	11,174,062	19,236,458	3,806,667	1,708,875	14,485,603	4,581,719
55	1935..	234,313,485	10,624,789	13,186,625	17,749,688	4,906,575	3,183,830	17,751,013	4,552,300
56	1930..	298,845,113	12,213,194	21,659,535	21,872,949	8,394,204	2,649,185	20,148,382	8,662,870
57	Value of buildings.....farms reporting..1940..	25,274	1,581	732	1,809	751	414	2,687	196
58	1935..	24,484	1,516	789	1,872	873	358	2,504	243
59	dollars.....1940..	119,142,974	4,385,228	4,691,349	7,564,241	1,797,590	908,075	8,236,407	1,715,200
60	1935..	145,354,585	6,689,410	7,448,226	10,787,561	4,033,222	1,436,182	11,386,570	2,608,420
61	1930..								
62	Average values:								
63	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars.....1940..	8,818	4,323	14,344	10,415	5,015	4,088	5,287	21,714
64	1935..	7,877	5,000	17,535	8,365	5,159	4,162	5,063	15,862
65	1930..	11,776	7,769	26,707	11,228	9,517	6,917	7,788	35,072
66	Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.....1940..	11,486	6,533	29,169	12,861	8,038	5,219	7,434	42,018
67	1935..	121.54	159.59	703.26	61.10	131.74	67.44	111.27	692.00
68	Land and buildings per acre.....dollars.....1940..	122.41	188.79	706.07	80.95	140.13	68.36	122.02	571.32
69	1935..	169.99	272.69	1,148.56	119.69	250.54	88.61	157.62	1,121.70
70	1930..	20,878	1,113	558	1,631	650	349	2,169	178
71	Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting..1940..	22,031	1,253	655	1,774	835	309	2,154	223
	1935..	25,636,254	677,873	816,927	2,360,018	432,348	233,104	1,861,289	290,357
	1930..	27,076,085	956,142	972,915	2,953,012	688,080	250,075	2,038,799	424,653
BY COLOR OF OPERATOR									
72	Number of farms....Of white operators ³.....number.....1940..	25,387	1,537	779	1,822	724	404	2,639	211
73	1935..	28,873	2,057	751	2,078	947	734	3,360	287
74	1930..	24,994	1,527	810	1,922	872	376	2,485	244
75	Of nonwhite operators.....number.....1940..	448	81		25	35	14	111	
76	1935..	502	68	1	44	4	31	146	
77	1930..	394	45	1	26	10	7	102	3
78	All land in farms....Of white operators ³.....acres.....1940..	1,859,757	42,810	15,889	313,587	28,624	24,847	125,464	6,621
79	1935..	1,893,147	55,386	(1)	216,508	34,934	46,029	138,463	7,968
80	1930..	1,737,934	43,803	(1)	181,719	33,252	29,378	120,659	7,654
81	Of nonwhite operators.....acres.....1940..	14,645	1,023		1,238	272	491	4,720	
82	1935..	20,963	891	(1)	2,765	81	547	7,014	
83	1930..	20,093	985	(1)	1,021	252	519	7,167	69
84	Value of farms.....Of white operators ³.....dollars.....1940..	226,531,443	6,884,290	11,174,062	19,073,783	3,721,242	1,682,375	14,252,901	4,581,719
85	(Land and buildings).....1935..	232,811,865	10,478,588	(1)	17,571,418	4,896,775	3,131,680	17,385,863	4,552,300
86	1930..	296,566,713	11,882,894	(1)	21,719,049	8,292,424	2,601,985	19,705,982	8,602,870
87	Of nonwhite operators.....dollars.....1940..	1,274,243	110,900		162,675	85,425	26,500	232,702	
88	1935..	1,501,620	146,200	(1)	178,270	9,800	52,250	355,150	
89	1930..	2,278,400	330,300	(1)	153,900	101,800	47,200	442,400	60,000

³Where there are less than 3 farms reporting an item, or where less than 3 farms are reported for either color group, data are included only in the State totals.

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1935, AND 1930; FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE
AND MACHINERY, 1940 AND 1930

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
1,775	84	2,431	1,135	1,163	2,560	1,179	875	379	1,547	1,319	1,273	212	1,521
2,511	93	2,509	1,163	1,270	2,762	1,167	821	529	1,655	1,270	1,339	334	1,444
2,347	76	2,465	1,131	1,096	2,228	1,128	630	412	1,426	1,258	1,155	285	1,311
210,560	28,800	278,400	145,920	199,680	305,280	299,520	408,960	124,160	224,000	196,480	337,920	65,920	231,040
47.3	1.4	70.0	58.3	31.9	52.7	30.8	8.4	10.9	57.5	54.8	51.7	6.4	63.0
99,670	414	197,439	95,073	63,767	160,922	92,349	34,513	13,510	128,889	107,676	174,823	4,212	145,559
128,815	728	203,294	98,432	73,424	163,170	92,689	41,257	20,904	134,503	107,730	179,166	6,467	144,269
121,369	455	200,644	93,051	71,297	154,439	98,581	30,288	12,157	128,006	99,137	165,039	6,530	131,698
56.2	4.9	81.2	75.0	54.6	62.9	78.3	39.4	35.6	83.3	81.6	137.3	19.9	95.7
51.3	7.8	81.0	76.0	57.8	59.1	79.4	50.3	39.5	81.3	84.8	133.8	19.4	99.9
51.7	6.0	81.4	82.3	65.1	69.3	87.4	48.1	29.5	89.8	78.8	142.9	22.9	100.5
1,545	36	2,074	971	993	1,991	938	427	289	1,427	1,037	1,186	159	1,328
2,431	58	2,347	1,133	1,185	2,639	1,113	680	467	1,630	1,201	1,293	305	1,403
2,004	29	2,160	1,016	996	1,993	975	438	295	1,386	1,133	1,088	227	1,216
52,390	211	93,138	48,039	34,462	70,707	27,228	8,377	4,517	65,388	46,378	57,243	2,171	60,528
68,872	266	97,382	51,801	40,810	81,465	32,338	9,300	5,688	71,101	49,842	57,565	3,665	64,095
61,858	177	87,666	47,690	38,618	77,632	27,712	8,154	4,048	64,186	45,163	53,082	3,108	55,069
312	2	125	136	165	511	147	73	41	145	178	70	34	68
9	.....	65	34	31	7	5	4	28	6	24	8	3	22
304	4	224	135	134	218	119	58	30	120	134	61	36	86
2,194	(1)	1,426	1,288	1,296	4,080	1,068	668	159	1,374	2,791	668	185	608
67	.....	458	342	255	88	38	143	142	40	420	108	13	307
2,802	8	2,553	1,306	735	1,616	632	268	119	894	1,426	474	183	1,018
830	10	897	468	465	972	320	227	61	532	464	184	42	401
858	2	740	467	537	1,213	252	462	64	570	580	175	57	395
808	3	1,293	490	359	735	411	232	80	314	590	330	61	332
10,872	44	19,342	10,132	7,082	15,836	6,386	3,036	470	8,473	13,113	4,441	330	7,961
13,595	(1)	15,198	8,573	7,945	19,587	5,995	7,956	900	10,204	19,128	4,223	819	9,595
12,135	93	34,908	13,151	6,979	15,918	10,796	3,799	622	7,122	16,812	11,613	421	9,823
606	32	1,573	517	436	998	477	260	131	975	611	796	44	1,013
412	6	1,544	490	321	749	500	213	94	1,008	552	692	84	997
554	3	1,180	492	445	845	553	256	112	926	572	877	82	935
5,692	80	32,136	7,768	4,774	14,791	9,339	2,875	1,646	17,351	15,676	26,318	557	25,511
3,918	7	31,558	6,058	2,948	9,723	9,798	2,620	1,303	16,894	12,000	26,383	769	24,145
6,421	12	23,226	9,211	6,595	13,167	11,306	3,000	1,459	19,064	9,954	36,562	1,028	25,748
921	1	1,499	656	659	1,374	698	491	152	790	563	1,001	54	950
14,739	(1)	25,003	9,206	10,684	28,794	28,039	13,133	5,215	14,335	11,246	37,369	399	26,289
18,661	(1)	25,181	10,598	12,069	31,973	28,389	17,538	9,762	15,530	11,859	37,230	638	26,545
17,940	.....	24,010	10,056	10,921	23,831	30,980	8,646	2,612	13,713	10,160	30,391	968	19,635
1,600	40	2,406	964	958	2,162	971	510	295	1,313	1,076	1,218	130	1,437
13,783	69	26,394	8,640	5,469	26,714	20,269	6,424	1,503	21,968	18,472	48,784	570	21,662
23,702	296	33,517	11,060	9,397	20,334	16,131	3,700	3,409	20,734	14,481	53,657	563	19,582
20,213	165	28,281	11,637	7,449	22,275	17,155	6,421	2,997	23,027	15,602	32,917	622	20,405
1,555	36	2,084	974	1,001	2,032	966	445	289	1,431	1,063	1,187	160	1,330
54,584	216	94,564	49,327	35,758	74,787	28,296	9,045	4,676	66,762	49,169	57,911	2,356	64,136
68,939	266	97,940	52,143	41,065	81,553	32,376	9,443	5,830	71,141	50,262	57,673	3,678	64,402
64,660	185	90,219	48,996	89,353	79,248	28,344	8,422	4,167	65,080	46,609	53,556	3,291	56,087
1,691	70	2,319	1,078	1,095	2,346	1,048	639	340	1,510	1,214	1,229	176	1,437
96	8	1	10	9	6	25	66	31	1	5	3	21	.....
36	8	1	10	9	6	25	66	31	1	3	3	18	.....
570	70	(1)	26	128	75	377	1,214	483	(1)	17	9	119	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	2	4	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	62	.....
10,431,056	1,127,500	20,782,497	11,616,042	11,940,559	27,221,049	16,468,087	5,092,247	5,478,129	9,218,759	19,534,776	11,911,599	4,382,706	10,612,006
13,107,275	1,109,450	16,513,130	11,832,646	12,669,675	25,118,895	16,751,085	4,985,250	7,987,235	8,478,840	19,776,629	10,029,130	5,539,620	8,459,695
18,648,491	2,274,650	18,693,021	15,823,755	17,591,246	31,786,692	21,387,096	5,351,285	8,747,646	10,845,771	20,348,877	11,728,560	10,729,416	9,286,178
1,741	84	2,421	1,128	1,143	2,460	1,152	792	375	1,534	1,300	1,271	188	1,515
2,313	70	2,409	1,044	1,040	2,116	1,093	597	392	1,391	1,214	1,138	260	1,252
5,486,749	604,500	12,279,740	5,780,917	6,262,470	14,414,285	8,476,024	3,205,181	2,392,957	4,978,160	10,448,382	7,556,303	1,690,825	6,268,391
9,328,012	674,800	11,523,682	7,125,335	7,810,216	15,441,635	10,778,846	2,954,540	3,189,838	5,334,853	11,189,041	7,231,115	4,152,991	5,223,192
5,877	13,423	8,549	10,234	10,267	10,633	13,968	5,820	14,454	5,959	14,810	9,357	20,673	6,977
5,220	11,930	6,582	10,174	9,976	9,094	14,354	6,072	15,099	5,123	15,572	7,490	16,586	5,859
7,946	29,830	7,583	13,991	15,050	14,268	18,960	8,494	21,232	7,606	16,176	10,155	37,647	7,083
7,374	(3)	10,048	12,666	15,032	14,701	18,448	7,216	29,041	6,795	19,330	10,285	45,056	8,193
104.66	2,723.43	105.26	136.54	187.25	169.16	178.32	147.55	495.49	71.52	181.42	68.14	1,040.53	72.91
101.75	1,523.97	81.23	133.61	172.65	163.94	180.72	120.83	382.09	63.04	183.58	55.98	856.60	58.64
153.65	4,999.23	93.17	170.05	246.73	205.63	216.95	176.68	719.56	84.73	205.26	71.07	1,643.10	70.51
1,535	67	2,186	985	1,058	1,766	857	461	346	1,350	1,006	1,120	155	1,338
2,234	69	2,072	996	946	1,895	976	440	329	1,287	1,107	1,068	233	1,176
1,496,781	137,493	2,995,077	1,537,982	1,465,113	2,441,329	1,196,794	302,084	441,899	1,712,571	1,441,403	1,527,125	356,155	1,912,532
2,238,592	317,875	2,333,068	1,394,108	1,460,460	2,449,952	1,393,500	298,818	512,018	1,665,175	1,521,556	1,355,601	445,077	1,476,309
1,739	83	2,426	1,131	1,162	2,529	1,176	864	379	1,468	1,313	1,271	212	1,518
2,444	92	2,504	1,153	1,263	2,738	1,164	818	529	1,580	1,265	1,338	331	1,440
2,293	74	2,461	1,120	1,092	2,203	1,125	625	412	1,352	1,252	1,155	284	1,310
96	1	5	4	1	31	3	11	.....	79	6	2	.....	3
67	1	5	10	7	24	3	3	.....	75	5	1	3	4
54	2	4	11	4	26	3	5	.....	74	6	.....	1	77
98,346	(1)	197,216	84,931	(1)	160,141	92,208	34,065	13,510	125,710	107,968	(1)	4,212	145,433
126,019	(1)	203,091	87,920	73,194	162,440	92,678	41,072	20,904	130,176	107,282	(1)	6,450	144,773
118,810	(1)	200,526	92,125	71,240	153,924	98,320	30,021	12,157	123,212	98,727	(1)	(1)	(1)
1,324	(1)	223	142	(1)	781	141	448	.....	3,179	308	(1)	.....	126
2,796	(1)	203	512	230	730	11	185	.....	4,327	448	(1)	17	96
2,559	(1)	118	826	57	515	261	267	.....	4,794	410	(1)	(1)	(1)
10,306,954	(1)	20,740,797	11,578,542	(1)	27,096,199	16,444,687	5,066,558	5,478,129	9,025,259	19,482,276	(1)	4,382,706	10,604,706
12,925,825	(1)	16,485,130	11,748,146	12,636,675	24,985,895	16,739,585	4,978,250	7,987,235	8,274,540	19,736,729	(1)	5,523,620	8,453,895
18,363,691	(1)	18,692,021	15,686,555	17,567,746	31,666,892	2							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARMS, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND 1940; AND CROPLAND HARVESTED,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
Number of farms:									
1	Full owners.....number.....1940..	19,448	1,360	540	1,278	592	321	2,233	141
2	1935..	22,007	1,861	535	1,441	755	536	2,755	213
3	1930..	19,564	1,409	640	1,353	679	299	2,133	179
4	Part owners.....number.....1940..	1,922	124	78	168	43	45	236	19
5	1935..	1,575	100	74	124	43	101	176	15
6	1930..	1,207	70	50	106	74	46	132	23
7	Managers.....number.....1940..	430	5	11	45	8	3	15	7
8	1935..	551	14	15	127	10	7	42	11
9	1930..	659	15	18	67	10	3	49	10
10	All tenants.....number.....1940..	4,035	129	150	356	116	49	266	44
11	1935..	5,242	150	128	430	143	121	533	48
12	1930..	3,948	78	103	422	119	35	273	35
13	Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....1940..	15.6	8.0	19.3	19.3	15.3	11.7	9.7	20.9
14	1935..	17.8	7.1	17.0	20.3	15.0	15.8	15.2	16.7
15	1930..	15.6	5.0	12.7	21.7	13.5	9.1	10.6	14.2
16	Cash tenants.....number.....1940..	2,615	98	119	256	105	37	151	41
17	Share-cash tenants.....number.....1940..	52	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	8	.....
18	Share tenants and croppers.....number.....1940..	810	1	1	67	6	4	65	.....
19	Other tenants.....number.....1940..	558	30	30	31	5	8	42	3
All land in farms:									
20	Full owners.....acres.....1940..	1,213,239	32,346	8,155	235,137	19,075	18,185	77,612	3,291
21	1935..	1,176,845	46,600	9,486	116,234	23,892	27,559	92,648	4,674
22	Part owners.....acres.....1940..	205,448	5,673	3,443	26,486	2,012	2,214	22,718	1,623
23	1935..	130,598	2,954	2,720	15,042	1,204	1,208	11,441	819
24	Portion owned.....acres.....1940..	130,891	3,918	1,951	17,752	1,324	1,356	14,464	1,067
25	1935..	83,536	2,005	1,624	9,487	1,283	3,411	8,561	434
26	Portion rented from others.....acres.....1940..	74,557	1,755	1,492	8,734	688	858	8,254	556
27	1935..	47,062	949	1,096	5,555	758	1,797	2,880	385
28	Managers.....acres.....1940..	113,235	2,788	724	18,760	1,194	569	14,139	515
29	1935..	160,073	3,270	2,795	43,115	1,480	5,088	10,923	859
30	All tenants.....acres.....1940..	342,480	3,026	3,567	34,442	6,615	4,370	15,715	1,192
31	1935..	446,594	3,453	3,675	44,882	7,592	8,721	30,465	1,616
32	Cash tenants.....acres.....1940..	194,133	1,978	2,746	24,620	5,739	1,485	4,859	1,039
33	Share-cash tenants.....acres.....1940..	6,737	.....	.....	8,197	.....	.....	1,155	.....
34	Share tenants and croppers.....acres.....1940..	95,047	.....	.....	681	.....	1,076	5,229	.....
35	Other tenants.....acres.....1940..	46,563	1,048	821	1,625	195	1,809	4,472	163
Cropland harvested, 1939:									
36	Full owners.....acres.....	457,363	10,048	3,098	53,019	9,442	4,521	33,671	1,313
37	Part owners.....acres.....	120,501	3,240	1,871	17,105	1,440	1,396	14,385	1,028
38	Managers.....acres.....	45,343	274	236	5,925	692	136	8,768	161
39	All tenants.....acres.....	155,602	723	1,434	18,737	3,791	779	7,228	551
40	Cash tenants.....acres.....	84,389	646	1,014	13,168	3,290	489	1,815	474
41	Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	3,901	.....	.....	4,778	.....	.....	651	.....
42	Share tenants and croppers.....acres.....	52,522	.....	.....	387	.....	232	3,436	.....
43	Other tenants.....acres.....	14,790	77	420	791	114	58	1,326	77
Value of farms (land and buildings):									
44	Full owners.....dollars.....1940..	151,998,750	5,758,000	6,857,378	12,725,202	2,430,190	1,221,275	9,901,995	2,535,519
45	1935..	156,064,821	9,322,949	8,038,125	10,325,267	3,604,625	1,960,300	12,402,760	3,032,800
46	Part owners.....dollars.....1940..	23,197,401	728,790	1,461,216	2,275,834	265,800	248,900	1,494,950	649,300
47	1935..	16,046,730	598,500	2,123,250	1,293,195	298,550	397,630	1,093,125	261,200
48	Portion owned.....dollars.....1940..	16,919,940	593,363	1,032,560	1,637,326	200,005	191,218	1,125,883	483,040
49	Portion rented from others.....dollars.....1940..	6,277,461	135,427	428,656	638,508	65,795	57,682	369,067	166,260
50	Managers.....dollars.....1940..	19,890,103	89,000	666,300	1,855,397	492,900	47,500	1,990,289	857,500
51	1935..	20,737,903	213,500	699,000	3,037,606	123,000	263,000	1,960,618	536,500
52	All tenants.....dollars.....1940..	32,719,432	419,400	2,189,168	2,380,025	617,777	191,200	1,098,369	539,400
53	1935..	41,464,031	489,840	2,326,250	3,093,620	880,400	563,000	2,294,510	721,800
54	Cash tenants.....dollars.....1940..	19,897,855	310,350	1,763,520	1,670,200	539,177	97,500	522,390	490,500
55	Share-cash tenants.....dollars.....1940..	517,450	.....	.....	563,600	.....	.....	54,700	.....
56	Share tenants and croppers.....dollars.....1940..	7,354,716	.....	.....	41,400	.....	33,200	320,978	.....
57	Other tenants.....dollars.....1940..	4,949,401	109,050	425,648	146,225	37,200	60,500	193,301	48,900
Value of buildings, 1940:									
58	Full owners.....farms reporting..	19,115	1,337	514	1,258	585	319	2,199	135
59	dollars.....	84,660,819	3,718,278	3,309,024	4,952,741	1,340,840	680,025	6,175,155	1,070,100
60	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,876	121	72	167	43	45	226	17
61	dollars.....	10,377,677	400,025	457,800	1,081,352	131,400	129,200	696,230	171,400
62	Managers.....farms reporting..	427	5	11	45	8	3	15	7
63	dollars.....	8,644,054	41,000	272,300	457,691	65,300	19,050	776,722	280,500
64	All tenants.....farms reporting..	3,856	118	135	339	115	47	247	37
65	dollars.....	15,460,424	225,925	652,225	1,072,457	260,050	79,800	588,300	183,200
66	Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	2,480	87	107	242	104	35	145	34
67	dollars.....	9,231,316	162,025	529,085	711,697	215,350	54,500	326,000	161,700
68	Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	8	.....
69	dollars.....	244,250	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	20,550	.....
70	Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	793	1	1	67	6	4	58	.....
71	dollars.....	3,724,251	(¹)	(¹)	288,500	17,300	13,600	137,750	.....
72	Other tenants.....farms reporting..	532	30	27	28	5	8	36	3
73	dollars.....	2,260,607	63,400	119,140	64,760	27,400	11,700	104,000	21,500
Value of implements and machinery, 1940:									
74	Full owners.....farms reporting..	15,508	936	394	1,107	502	260	1,733	119
75	dollars.....	15,788,685	506,724	440,672	1,407,131	283,205	154,014	1,168,147	138,985
76	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,819	108	67	164	42	43	225	18
77	dollars.....	3,750,135	135,984	155,985	404,429	45,585	46,225	286,160	41,800
78	Managers.....farms reporting..	360	4	9	39	7	3	13	6
79	dollars.....	1,771,929	7,100	118,340	125,696	32,940	4,200	218,661	45,700
80	All tenants.....farms reporting..	3,191	65	98	321	99	43	198	35
81	dollars.....	4,325,505	28,085	101,930	422,562	70,615	28,665	168,321	63,872
82	Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	2,033	49	79	229	89	33	107	34
83	dollars.....	2,565,155	25,185	83,680	299,267	61,980	16,135	66,025	38,872
84	Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	48	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	8	.....
85	dollars.....	92,784	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	11,631	.....
86	Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	718	1	1	67	5	4	53	.....
87	dollars.....	1,220,226	(¹)	(¹)	107,380	5,480	10,535	64,880	.....
88	Other tenants.....farms reporting..	392	15	18	23	5	6	30	1
89	dollars.....	447,340	2,400	17,750	12,915	3,155	1,995	25,785	(¹)

¹Where less than 3 farms are reported, data are included only in the State totals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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BUILDINGS, 1940 AND 1935; VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY,
1939; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
1,353	50	1,852	829	888	1,973	884	789	265	1,059	1,000	847	154	1,040	1
1,875	75	2,025	806	925	2,070	914	716	379	1,059	929	901	260	977	2
1,850	45	1,988	822	870	1,728	858	557	333	930	987	813	229	862	3
121	5	215	113	91	181	92	18	28	100	85	49	13	88	4
130	.....	115	90	103	153	42	21	42	66	76	42	13	49	5
124	1	52	74	69	101	50	18	18	52	64	28	18	37	6
19	2	43	14	20	38	45	9	4	18	44	39	7	34	7
40	1	23	20	20	48	25	7	13	8	41	37	12	30	8
47	.....	62	30	25	74	82	9	11	16	56	35	6	34	9
282	27	321	179	164	368	158	59	72	370	190	338	38	359	10
466	17	346	247	222	491	186	77	95	522	224	359	49	388	11
326	30	363	205	132	325	138	46	50	428	151	279	32	378	12
15.9	32.1	13.2	15.8	14.1	14.4	13.4	6.7	19.0	23.9	14.4	26.6	17.9	23.6	13
18.6	18.3	13.8	21.2	17.5	17.8	15.9	9.4	18.0	31.5	17.6	26.8	14.7	26.9	14
13.9	39.5	14.7	18.1	12.0	14.6	12.2	7.3	12.1	30.0	12.0	24.2	11.2	28.8	15
168	23	220	138	115	218	110	40	68	133	126	197	36	216	16
2	.....	6	2	2	2	3	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	11	17
72	.....	57	26	29	58	7	5	.....	198	18	87	.....	109	18
40	4	38	13	18	90	38	14	4	36	42	47	2	23	19
68,168	170	126,806	52,850	38,308	110,011	58,364	26,149	5,900	77,957	65,708	97,955	2,207	89,785	20
87,289	376	147,287	53,562	43,053	99,097	64,887	25,675	10,735	75,982	58,218	100,889	4,370	84,322	21
9,517	35	26,763	14,856	9,349	17,772	9,052	1,980	1,693	11,634	10,882	11,162	846	13,838	22
7,794	.....	14,132	9,592	8,872	10,992	3,996	1,569	1,412	7,158	8,727	7,606	446	8,077	23
6,167	21	18,915	9,561	5,562	10,814	5,693	1,761	965	8,414	5,543	6,431	361	8,751	24
5,065	.....	9,349	6,396	5,730	7,437	2,291	789	789	4,383	5,402	4,361	148	4,592	25
3,350	14	9,848	5,295	3,787	6,858	3,359	219	628	3,220	5,339	4,731	.....	5,087	26
2,728	.....	4,793	3,196	3,142	3,555	1,705	781	623	2,775	3,325	3,245	298	3,485	27
2,909	(1)	9,309	3,566	3,752	6,589	7,611	3,615	1,830	4,174	14,333	10,071	567	6,203	28
6,920	(1)	7,278	4,229	5,445	15,804	5,101	7,933	4,817	1,282	13,838	10,105	566	9,015	29
19,076	192	32,561	13,801	12,358	26,550	17,322	2,768	4,187	35,124	16,753	56,535	592	35,733	30
26,802	162	34,597	21,049	16,054	37,277	18,705	6,080	3,940	50,081	26,947	60,566	1,065	42,855	31
8,687	155	20,995	9,358	7,462	12,687	11,421	1,330	1,709	9,416	11,453	32,739	.....	23,673	32
6,757	.....	739	3,353	3,922	7,524	342	.....	.....	425	429	1,419	592	1,212	33
3,632	37	3,213	1,090	974	6,339	4,953	564	.....	23,241	2,018	16,559	.....	8,452	34
35,481	53	57,907	27,457	18,605	43,794	15,884	6,295	2,162	38,198	27,054	32,531	1,110	35,720	36
5,864	23	16,005	10,357	6,430	10,593	4,426	629	919	7,015	6,186	3,880	292	7,417	37
1,439	.....	3,940	2,291	1,919	2,919	2,248	460	563	1,531	5,694	2,933	492	2,702	38
9,606	135	15,286	7,934	7,508	13,401	4,670	993	873	18,644	7,444	17,899	277	17,689	39
4,373	128	9,792	4,999	4,165	5,912	3,726	393	776	4,049	4,589	10,094	.....	10,228	40
4,104	.....	429	2,185	2,609	4,603	60	.....	.....	294	318	445	277	899	41
1,129	7	853	750	734	2,886	619	391	.....	13,221	1,306	6,247	.....	5,346	42
7,364,221	600,500	14,128,912	7,576,095	7,796,548	18,286,882	11,540,009	4,405,533	3,140,029	5,950,519	13,635,710	7,196,784	2,294,706	6,652,743	44
9,524,375	907,250	12,191,170	7,553,290	8,089,575	17,133,705	12,947,235	4,324,850	4,505,000	5,243,340	10,115,785	5,905,930	3,692,070	5,244,420	45
959,160	98,500	2,506,345	1,606,565	1,467,110	2,645,010	1,526,460	270,056	676,400	739,840	1,391,480	782,930	411,500	987,255	46
759,000	.....	1,167,500	1,065,880	1,429,150	1,655,900	529,400	109,100	753,300	433,700	983,400	393,300	210,250	491,400	47
684,477	61,800	1,997,382	1,253,210	1,007,857	1,747,087	1,073,598	235,906	484,650	584,093	995,464	601,287	206,772	722,762	48
274,683	36,700	510,963	355,355	459,253	897,923	452,862	34,150	191,750	155,747	396,016	181,643	204,728	264,493	49
468,150	(1)	1,557,000	782,432	935,175	2,466,637	1,712,538	135,300	805,000	230,500	2,211,991	840,834	1,211,800	491,860	50
656,250	(1)	729,250	777,000	1,157,390	1,408,050	1,363,750	146,700	1,654,445	70,000	3,890,794	761,300	664,800	419,950	51
1,639,525	386,500	2,588,240	1,648,950	1,741,826	3,822,520	1,689,080	281,358	856,700	2,297,900	2,295,595	3,091,051	464,700	2,480,148	52
2,167,650	197,200	2,425,210	2,436,476	1,993,560	4,921,240	1,910,700	404,600	1,074,500	2,731,800	4,786,650	2,968,600	772,500	2,303,925	53
803,405	345,500	1,598,240	1,128,140	1,026,347	1,763,750	1,192,920	191,648	654,700	552,700	1,626,222	1,708,510	.....	1,445,946	54
580,325	.....	50,000	357,810	542,840	885,050	32,000	.....	.....	22,500	38,000	67,500	464,700	104,000	55
255,795	41,000	277,200	163,000	172,639	1,173,720	423,160	60,670	202,000	1,550,500	219,080	916,941	.....	745,902	56
1,340	50	1,846	825	875	1,910	864	726	265	1,050	988	846	146	1,037	58
4,098,550	345,900	8,582,922	4,029,922	4,460,225	10,030,531	6,127,469	2,955,978	1,579,577	3,354,800	7,750,649	4,733,014	1,231,425	4,134,281	59
119	5	213	113	89	172	90	16	38	99	83	49	11	88	60
429,650	31,000	1,392,350	673,090	613,750	1,061,950	700,150	84,928	267,780	359,950	683,902	439,390	54,200	518,180	61
19	2	43	14	20	38	44	8	4	18	44	39	7	33	62
204,764	(1)	804,300	366,330	464,400	1,597,969	902,155	57,700	268,000	98,700	878,387	520,429	251,600	282,757	63
263	27	319	176	159	340	154	42	68	367	185	337	24	357	64
753,785	203,600	1,500,755	711,575	724,095	1,723,835	746,250	106,575	277,600	1,164,710	1,135,444	1,863,470	153,600	1,333,173	65
152	23	137	110	110	200	106	26	64	131	122	197	23	216	66
390,300	186,600	936,465	516,875	377,040	810,735	514,200	73,465	238,800	296,650	800,550	998,670	149,600	781,009	67
(1)	.....	29,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	9,500	21,000	37,000	.....	55,200	68
71	.....	56	26	29	55	7	3	.....	197	18	87	.....	107	69
263,685	.....	401,540	134,100	228,300	373,800	18,500	4,840	.....	766,160	105,462	582,150	.....	384,064	70
39	4	38	11	18	83	38	13	4	36	41	46	1	23	71
97,800	17,000	133,750	57,100	90,765	522,300	199,550	28,270	38,800	92,400	208,432	245,500	(1)	112,900	72
1,166	37	1,647	716	803	1,384	617	415	242	908	762	742	116	912	74
1,028,614	82,768	1,860,686	904,758	921,285	1,568,109	652,557	250,062	278,098	1,017,559	916,578	883,381	161,210	1,144,133	75
115	4	211	108	89	166	89	17	35	78	49	8	8	85	76
191,537	8,400	516,610	266,775	235,592	413,144	200,765	22,652	69,920	205,148	162,768	149,384	16,550	174,742	77
17	1	38	11	19	30	33	8	4	14	32	7	7	30	78
47,500	(1)	171,708	132,331	67,700	147,721	145,478	19,725	21,800	35,269	159,610	76,600	123,000	64,650	79
237	25	290	150	147	186	118	21	65	330	131	297	24	311	80
229,130	40,325	446,073	234,118	240,535	312,355	197,994	9,645	72,081	454,595	202,447	417,760	55,395	529,001	81
131	21	198	119	105	100	85	13	61	109	86	173	23	189	82
106,101	31,525	307,156	162,898	128,303	139,620	164,614	7,375	57,281	116,245	137,922	260,565	54,795	299,611	83
(1)	.....	6	1	2	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	3	4	7	.....	11	84
71	.....	51	20	26	35	7	(1)	.....	5,500	6,200	5,500	.....	26,803	85
97,874	.....	94,567	53,800	63,908	91,285	3,050	(1)	.....	187	15	82	.....	92	86
34	4	35	10	14	50	24	7	4	309,875	22,300	131,765	.....	162,427	87
24,155	8,800	32,000	15,420	32,075	80									

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE III.—NUMBER OF FARMS, 1940 AND 1935; FARM ACREAGE AND SPECIFIED

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
Number of farms, by size:								
1 Under 10 acres.....number..1940..	5,499	475	415	220	193	65	913	81
2 1935..	6,031	682	360	231	200	195	1,234	119
3 Under 3 acres (see text).....number..1940..	879	52	120	35	28	5	135	26
4 1935..	792	75	101	39	15	12	142	36
5 No land owned or leased.....number..1940..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 3 to 9 acres.....number..1940..	4,620	423	295	185	165	60	778	55
7 1935..	5,239	607	259	192	185	183	1,092	83
8 10 to 29 acres.....number..1940..	6,050	756	206	304	274	150	795	67
9 1935..	7,122	977	222	349	395	235	1,023	81
10 10 to 19 acres (see text).....number..1940..	3,810	481	143	183	167	93	498	42
11 1935..	4,393	619	145	201	257	149	632	60
12 30 to 49 acres.....number..1940..	2,898	212	76	171	118	65	348	29
13 1935..	3,442	236	73	216	152	113	421	37
14 50 to 69 acres.....number..1940..	2,266	61	41	169	53	35	211	10
15 1935..	2,761	100	44	204	67	56	281	24
16 70 to 99 acres.....number..1940..	2,724	51	24	230	55	35	183	12
17 1935..	3,181	44	24	295	64	57	208	15
18 100 to 139 acres.....number..1940..	3,168	31	8	350	30	29	136	10
19 1935..	3,503	31	16	378	35	47	150	4
20 140 to 179 acres.....number..1940..	1,496	9	1	172	16	10	65	.....
21 1935..	1,594	18	4	214	11	13	80	3
22 175 to 179 acres (see text).....number..1940..	131	2	.....	15	.....	.....	7	.....
23 1935..	135	3	.....	18	.....	1	6	.....
24 180 to 219 acres.....number..1940..	740	7	2	97	10	12	32	.....
25 1935..	795	11	4	104	15	12	43	1
26 220 to 259 acres.....number..1940..	349	4	1	42	3	6	18	.....
27 1935..	336	6	.....	38	4	10	19	.....
28 260 to 379 acres.....number..1940..	404	7	4	57	4	4	22	1
29 1935..	366	12	2	53	3	11	24	2
30 380 to 499 acres.....number..1940..	108	1	.....	12	2	3	11	.....
31 1935..	97	2	2	13	3	9	8	1
32 500 to 699 acres.....number..1940..	50	2	1	5	1	.....	6	.....
33 1935..	54	1	.....	5	2	.....	5	.....
34 700 to 999 acres.....number..1940..	28	.....	.....	2	.....	2	3	1
35 1935..	34	1	.....	7	.....	4	2	.....
36 1,000 acres and over.....number..1940..	55	2	.....	16	.....	2	7	.....
37 1935..	59	2	1	15	.....	3	8	.....
All land in farms, 1940, by size of farm:								
38 Under 10 acres.....acres.....	26,798	2,432	1,836	1,133	952	326	4,254	365
39 10 to 29 acres.....acres.....	103,364	12,207	3,395	5,327	4,759	2,673	13,506	1,198
40 30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	110,597	7,966	2,789	6,576	4,539	2,423	13,273	1,101
41 50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	131,910	3,360	2,331	9,898	2,992	2,023	12,271	585
42 70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	227,141	4,135	2,037	19,415	4,489	2,905	14,986	1,016
43 100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	367,003	3,453	946	40,970	3,490	3,240	15,614	.....
44 140 to 179 acres.....acres.....	233,360	1,451	160	26,665	2,407	1,553	10,160	.....
45 180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	145,457	1,427	370	19,188	1,950	2,372	6,291	.....
46 220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	82,536	925	225	9,886	717	1,464	4,294	2,356
47 260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	123,085	2,292	.....	17,485	1,246	1,207	6,611	.....
48 380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	46,159	400	1,800	5,033	1,355	1,245	4,780	.....
49 500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	28,663	.....	.....	3,034	.....	.....	3,629	.....
50 700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	22,433	3,765	.....	1,735	.....	3,907	2,596	.....
51 1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	225,896	.....	.....	148,280	.....	.....	17,919	.....
Cropland harvested, 1939, by size of farm:								
52 Under 10 acres.....acres.....	8,626	755	736	422	448	123	1,208	185
53 10 to 29 acres.....acres.....	40,508	4,777	1,540	2,134	2,312	983	6,306	564
54 30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	48,898	3,227	1,383	3,220	2,459	979	6,159	472
55 50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	61,984	1,201	977	5,577	1,486	680	6,198	266
56 70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	113,818	1,825	711	11,032	2,466	939	7,684	545
57 100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	182,466	743	357	22,942	2,153	1,074	8,375	.....
58 140 to 179 acres.....acres.....	110,088	370	43	14,644	1,160	273	4,934	.....
59 180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	66,216	336	175	10,011	1,086	581	3,011	.....
60 220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	35,661	402	97	4,562	362	271	1,814	1,041
61 260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	51,958	284	.....	9,973	828	275	3,195	.....
62 380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	19,308	.....	620	2,519	.....	232	2,635	.....
63 500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	10,800	.....	.....	1,719	605	.....	1,419	.....
64 700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	7,085	365	.....	490	.....	422	1,640	.....
65 1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	21,393	.....	.....	5,641	.....	.....	9,474	.....
Value of land and buildings, 1940, by size of farm:								
66 Under 10 acres.....dollars.....	28,654,323	1,607,202	3,768,468	737,000	610,950	174,500	3,577,633	936,069
67 10 to 29 acres.....dollars.....	35,056,182	2,859,753	2,796,858	1,484,195	948,760	474,850	3,161,237	998,500
68 30 to 49 acres.....dollars.....	20,155,436	1,060,930	1,465,793	833,670	525,075	257,850	1,471,790	449,200
69 50 to 69 acres.....dollars.....	17,465,091	339,850	1,270,400	1,054,505	299,400	116,000	941,300	260,850
70 70 to 99 acres.....dollars.....	24,857,093	501,150	924,840	1,683,535	366,482	200,900	926,536	748,900
71 100 to 139 acres.....dollars.....	32,115,803	171,600	338,050	3,084,216	275,600	162,900	844,651	.....
72 140 to 179 acres.....dollars.....	18,335,335	94,055	40,000	1,716,361	150,400	61,550	475,335	.....
73 180 to 219 acres.....dollars.....	10,956,760	107,000	200,000	1,152,125	193,000	71,500	284,240	.....
74 220 to 259 acres.....dollars.....	6,739,244	63,000	40,000	740,394	29,000	26,500	238,232	1,188,100
75 260 to 379 acres.....dollars.....	13,587,960	113,850	.....	1,386,690	75,000	63,075	336,280	.....
76 380 to 499 acres.....dollars.....	3,780,862	5,000	329,653	307,555	.....	19,000	269,000	.....
77 500 to 699 acres.....dollars.....	2,721,589	.....	.....	453,009	433,000	.....	81,600	.....
78 700 to 999 acres.....dollars.....	2,243,875	72,800	.....	49,000	.....	.....	15,500	.....
79 1,000 acres and over.....dollars.....	11,034,153	.....	.....	4,554,203	.....	80,250	1,862,269	.....
Value of implements and machinery, 1940, by size of farm:								
80 Under 10 acres.....dollars.....	1,765,154	101,367	207,255	47,320	34,421	15,467	325,198	73,287
81 10 to 29 acres.....dollars.....	2,885,485	229,949	218,780	119,312	77,038	50,580	338,612	94,045
82 30 to 49 acres.....dollars.....	1,996,943	126,170	116,895	122,894	74,057	31,385	179,745	28,310
83 50 to 69 acres.....dollars.....	2,110,139	43,272	173,560	162,289	35,449	21,742	173,081	10,285
84 70 to 99 acres.....dollars.....	3,483,180	76,100	45,090	278,186	61,205	31,275	177,081	26,900
85 100 to 139 acres.....dollars.....	5,090,100	19,955	14,500	587,883	54,402	32,705	162,705	.....
86 140 to 179 acres.....dollars.....	2,809,888	10,300	1,500	337,033	24,350	9,600	91,619	.....
87 180 to 219 acres.....dollars.....	1,609,329	7,600	7,700	198,067	24,561	15,125	51,365	.....
88 220 to 259 acres.....dollars.....	896,822	12,500	2,000	103,313	4,500	3,500	32,690	57,250
89 260 to 379 acres.....dollars.....	1,419,937	46,160	.....	204,155	6,865	4,850	62,043	.....
90 380 to 499 acres.....dollars.....	549,696	.....	29,547	46,600	35,500	5,800	32,720	.....
91 500 to 699 acres.....dollars.....	288,407	.....	.....	40,686	.....	.....	18,350	.....
92 700 to 999 acres.....dollars.....	178,531	5,500		7,800			2,300	
93 1,000 acres and over.....dollars.....	562,743			104,256		10,925	213,260	

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VALUES, 1940; AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, 1939; BY SIZE OF FARM

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
275	71	289	183	233	502	280	310	172	151	237	94	108	232
455	78	230	130	255	593	165	232	211	121	163	99	158	120
42	40	31	42	42	44	46	21	41	10	32	13	47	27
44	38	13	24	51	54	23	22	46	9	11	12	22	3
233	31	258	141	191	458	234	289	131	141	205	81	61	205
411	40	217	106	204	539	142	210	165	112	152	87	136	117
443	12	383	195	286	677	260	316	108	198	247	114	67	192
698	12	359	193	300	711	273	306	155	232	212	110	113	166
266	10	220	115	177	459	152	222	71	115	154	71	46	125
395	10	205	115	165	452	157	213	108	134	131	65	78	102
267	1	243	119	188	336	120	76	41	167	145	57	18	91
372	1	245	141	185	376	149	98	67	186	153	65	39	113
251	.....	265	135	107	238	85	55	24	209	135	58	6	98
329	.....	343	153	136	248	98	60	36	237	146	70	10	119
237	.....	407	166	143	252	119	37	12	271	170	108	7	204
296	1	484	180	171	274	139	44	26	303	197	126	6	227
213	.....	464	180	103	275	143	29	9	302	192	285	3	376
238	.....	524	222	133	287	161	30	12	330	207	296	4	398
45	.....	200	79	48	128	66	19	5	136	92	239	.....	166
63	.....	196	76	39	140	69	16	7	151	96	234	2	162
4	.....	16	8	5	12	7	.....	1	13	11	24	.....	6
5	.....	20	2	2	8	6	.....	.....	12	13	31	.....	8
23	.....	66	29	18	65	41	16	1	67	38	135	.....	81
23	1	65	37	23	67	51	16	6	59	36	150	.....	71
7	.....	38	16	7	36	21	2	3	23	14	72	1	35
14	.....	28	14	10	24	23	2	1	15	21	75	1	31
7	.....	39	23	18	37	20	4	1	31	78	86	2	30
10	.....	22	11	10	27	20	8	3	13	21	86	1	27
1	.....	7	9	.....	7	11	6	1	5	8	14	.....	10
4	.....	6	1	2	9	6	4	.....	3	7	13	.....	4
2	.....	6	.....	.....	3	4	2	.....	1	1	13	.....	3
6	.....	3	4	1	2	4	1	1	2	3	10	.....	4
2	.....	1	.....	1	2	5	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	2
1	.....	2	.....	2	2	6	2	.....	1	2	3	.....	35
2	.....	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	.....	8	4	.....	1
2	.....	2	1	3	2	3	3	4	.....	6	2	.....	2
1,371	210	1,511	821	1,068	2,641	1,330	1,682	780	852	1,221	469	379	1,165
7,742	.....	6,868	3,452	4,920	11,405	6,655	5,026	1,917	3,605	4,252	1,955	1,088	3,250
10,354	204	9,417	4,482	7,596	12,644	4,520	2,865	1,584	6,429	5,490	2,259	700	3,550
14,735	.....	16,871	7,876	6,226	13,795	4,846	3,152	1,375	12,099	7,891	3,415	336	5,833
19,819	.....	34,080	13,909	11,957	20,950	9,949	3,013	986	22,499	14,178	9,151	532	17,235
24,250	.....	54,025	20,776	11,867	31,776	16,526	3,246	987	34,796	22,280	33,372	317	43,880
6,960	.....	31,232	12,443	7,544	19,895	10,308	2,883	765	21,159	14,282	37,604	.....	25,679
4,516	.....	12,936	5,639	3,514	12,774	8,000	3,147	189	13,309	7,560	26,415	.....	15,850
1,702	.....	8,910	3,828	1,661	8,453	4,883	490	722	5,370	3,342	17,217	860	8,227
2,210	.....	11,769	6,888	.....	11,056	6,081	1,078	265	4,554	9,951	23,644	.....	9,182
458	.....	2,914	.....	.....	2,915	4,695	2,593	.....	2,240	3,609	6,006	.....	4,155
1,186	.....	3,442	.....	.....	1,681	2,451	1,146	.....	.....	626	7,328	.....	1,584
4,367	.....	3,464	4,959	7,414	10,937	4,205	4,192	3,950	1,977	700	750	.....	5,959
454	90	365	304	363	733	413	269	274	.....	12,284	5,236	.....	51
3,632	.....	2,376	1,376	2,263	3,579	1,484	835	317	299	149	195	.....	524
5,890	121	3,916	2,189	3,654	5,291	1,566	687	934	1,475	1,370	684	486	1,316
8,481	.....	7,467	4,108	3,012	6,180	1,441	746	697	3,121	2,088	614	335	1,012
11,193	.....	16,772	7,822	6,821	10,291	3,803	634	576	6,600	3,411	945	206	2,426
13,240	.....	27,181	12,502	6,903	15,970	6,042	858	428	11,905	7,365	3,346	214	8,022
3,830	.....	15,733	7,812	3,718	9,688	4,042	1,006	503	18,468	11,090	11,917	175	21,638
2,511	.....	6,605	3,294	2,283	6,588	2,650	1,258	235	10,706	6,805	13,517	.....	11,572
883	.....	4,229	2,278	931	4,160	1,768	130	150	6,431	3,604	8,895	.....	6,747
1,137	.....	5,046	3,846	.....	5,130	1,344	366	170	2,652	1,602	5,941	560	3,249
446	.....	958	.....	.....	2,042	1,123	576	27	1,868	3,792	6,496	.....	3,936
120	.....	1,066	.....	4,614	488	654	616	.....	971	1,967	1,333	.....	1,419
593	.....	1,424	2,508	.....	567	636	396	523	874	377	2,702	.....	767
931,022	891,500	1,255,780	893,420	1,405,418	2,405,467	2,267,452	1,408,639	1,242,575	462,425	1,573,944	266,662	1,332,225	805,972
1,705,741	236,000	1,852,465	1,134,440	2,142,771	4,513,215	2,412,302	1,886,758	1,360,454	616,325	1,820,665	591,148	1,383,425	818,300
1,186,970	.....	1,478,425	918,825	1,872,465	3,232,280	1,482,668	394,120	556,700	617,745	1,336,380	270,400	277,300	426,850
1,459,000	.....	1,908,800	1,014,835	939,890	2,504,570	1,286,595	290,320	424,300	929,350	1,490,875	277,151	178,000	480,000
1,762,658	.....	3,167,250	1,775,290	1,620,820	3,446,415	1,545,400	255,202	309,100	1,506,912	1,962,080	832,400	83,300	1,337,923
1,729,490	.....	4,408,070	2,218,400	1,509,050	3,764,440	2,154,230	128,952	173,000	2,242,940	3,050,564	2,376,020	426,800	2,618,730
486,975	.....	2,361,350	1,362,785	805,400	2,308,928	925,910	103,600	277,900	1,332,590	1,928,327	2,451,968	.....	1,451,900
319,200	.....	897,732	631,250	475,750	1,302,100	903,400	161,600	109,100	738,780	1,042,120	1,515,363	.....	852,500
144,000	.....	769,400	344,000	143,000	765,350	498,760	40,000	325,000	315,540	603,771	1,005,856	.....	497,785
211,000	.....	1,027,475	649,015	.....	1,892,409	979,695	49,000	5,000	226,162	2,508,400	1,234,000	701,656	615,546
120,000	.....	455,750	.....	.....	319,100	483,000	107,100	.....	114,000	362,275	294,300	.....	174,000
15,000	.....	555,000	.....	1,026,095	261,000	223,700	66,350	695,000	117,000	91,300	396,330	.....	70,500
380,000	.....	645,000	673,782	.....	505,775	584,975	200,606	.....	.....	88,000	5,000	.....	272,000
62,304	88,793	66,314	65,777	94,755	114,317	75,698	46,062	84,781	23,663	71,308	21,537	68,965	64,567
147,088	38,700	135,968	93,502	196,995	271,896	145,722	79,475	193,834	53,950	75,445	44,850	194,930	88,704
162,435	.....	156,072	103,450	205,210	221,584	110,982	24,220	50,150	92,447	90,452	21,220	31,210	43,065
224,665	.....	240,800	118,745	140,125	245,860	66,740	29,775	32,571	168,610	113,900	28,775	7,800	72,005
352,145	.....	537,853	266,771	256,480	329,501	120,869	21,995	22,125	312,060	208,215	94,625	7,250	259,032
321,241	.....	788,236	354,000	230,391	463,904	221,562	14,905	13,500	492,089	312,151	292,495	13,000	660,726
91,289	.....	451,388	185,045	124,850	249,071	121,182	16,095	11,088	256,685	174,170	349,825	.....	304,468
56,000	.....	215,100	77,300	69,314	154,895	74,906	23,800	4,000	146,045	74,875	234,730	.....	173,946
20,300	.....	116,780	63,030	23,200	92,071	50,830	3,200	12,650	71,272	51,965	139,785	33,000	80,396
34,514	.....	140,985	78,496	.....	181,328	86,554	8,400	1,200	55,850	88,425	162,618	.....	105,803
12,500	.....	44,200	.....	.....	49,500	26,200	25,125	.....	20,900	73,020	35,265	.....	35,900
1,500	.....	62,000	131,866	123,793	24,000	22,000	4,000	.....	19,000	11,929	52,350	.....	13,580
10,800	.....	37,400	.....	.....	44,002	57,629	5,032	.....	.....	4,000	50	.....	12,500
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,920	.....	.....	.....	91,550	49,000	.....	83

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE IV.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES, APR. 1, 1940

[The 1935 figures are in italics as they are not exactly.]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
1	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	12,629	469	255	1,191	414	222	1,250	82
2	Jan. 1, 1935..	17,654	761	316	1,509	570	329	1,656	119
3	Apr. 1, 1930..	15,604	692	230	1,358	579	192	1,386	117
4	Horses and colts.....farms reporting..over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	11,799	420	252	986	361	203	1,103	82
5	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	16,803	693	315	1,302	527	305	1,506	118
6	number.....over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	28,231	519	447	2,723	676	349	2,015	385
7	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	38,990	883	515	3,558	976	485	2,924	359
8	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	39,100	834	376	3,830	985	305	2,875	217
9	Colts.....farms reporting..3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	206	2	3	13	7	1	5	1
10	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	187	1	1	19	5	1	10	.....
11	number.....3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	438	(¹)	5	38	12	(¹)	29	(¹)
12	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	358	(¹)	(¹)	47	17	(¹)	12	.....
13	3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	529	(¹)	6	174	25	(¹)	14	(¹)
14	Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	1,670	58	6	408	91	27	243	1
15	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	1,970	77	2	488	80	34	261	2
16	number.....over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	3,482	89	8	1,076	176	44	460	(¹)
17	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	4,164	141	(¹)	1,248	168	57	568	(¹)
18	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	3,471	133	8	964	147	30	406	6
19	Mule colts.....farms reporting..3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	11	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....
20	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
21	number.....3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	18	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....
22	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	8	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....
23	3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	32	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
24	Cattle and calves...farms reporting..over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	12,941	176	182	1,077	189	158	975	70
25	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	15,902	314	182	1,245	241	219	1,300	93
26	number.....over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	180,333	358	2,428	20,797	1,356	769	6,616	1,676
27	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	177,879	552	1,908	20,227	1,235	921	6,880	1,407
28	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	152,187	502	2,331	15,257	981	848	5,948	2,286
29	All cows and heifers 2 yr. old and over on Jan. 1 of census year..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	12,472	171	176	1,050	165	156	912	70
30	Jan. 1, 1935..	15,622	305	180	1,218	229	214	1,273	93
31	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	139,699	261	2,238	15,984	1,048	610	4,614	1,251
32	Jan. 1, 1935..	133,206	461	1,655	15,003	880	714	5,024	1,136
33	Apr. 1, 1930..	106,644	425	1,806	10,553	685	555	3,910	1,891
34	Kept mainly for milk production..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	12,409	170	175	1,042	163	156	910	70
35	Apr. 1, 1935..	13,890	254	229	1,080	234	165	936	107
36	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	138,764	287	2,228	15,815	1,030	608	4,562	1,240
37	Apr. 1, 1930..	105,331	414	1,799	10,250	649	590	3,844	1,891
38	Kept mainly for beef production..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	253	4	3	29	5	2	19	2
39	Apr. 1, 1935..	360	9	5	60	9	4	33	.....
40	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	935	4	10	169	18	(¹)	52	(¹)
41	Apr. 1, 1930..	1,313	12	7	303	16	5	66	.....
42	Cows milked and dairy products:								
43	Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.....1939..	12,614	181	183	1,030	182	153	937	72
44	1934..	15,430	301	194	1,197	240	213	1,248	93
45	1929..	14,158	249	227	1,143	242	177	981	111
46	number milked.....1939..	133,242	293	2,334	14,555	940	546	4,304	1,234
47	1934..	123,634	441	1,811	13,624	814	663	4,761	1,129
48	1929..	111,784	415	1,934	11,796	787	631	4,109	1,951
49	Milk produced.....gallons.....1939..	101,930,364	150,438	1,956,408	10,303,831	583,149	304,620	3,007,239	1,077,147
50	1934..	92,101,266	227,769	1,854,603	9,303,273	473,096	363,796	2,883,604	1,047,360
51	Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,820	40	50	179	38	34	162	20
52	1934..	3,915	53	38	171	37	64	339	3
53	pounds.....1939..	361,008	3,760	8,612	21,137	3,522	1,791	13,363	6,353
54	1934..	460,288	3,565	9,075	21,917	2,584	2,577	25,321	6,150
55	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,594	29	109	621	58	85	412	31
56	gallons.....1939..	93,533,316	71,356	1,810,154	9,652,857	467,578	226,207	2,575,504	1,008,638
57	Cream sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	202	2	8	10	1	2	14	3
58	pounds of butterfat.....1939..	182,477	(¹)	11,843	10,187	(¹)	(¹)	4,247	11,467
59	Butter sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	444	3	6	34	4	6	21	5
60	pounds.....1939..	105,767	50	4,850	6,538	1,070	193	1,884	4,730
61	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	5,395	198	41	475	152	83	423	15
62	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	7,833	439	34	599	289	218	805	14
63	number.....over 4 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	124,273	2,731	1,058	6,004	2,969	1,248	1,999	916
64	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	150,812	3,934	4,435	11,805	3,881	1,248	3,623	1,754
65	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	94,411	2,310	3,444	5,716	2,860	592	2,191	431
66	Sows and gilts farrowing or to farrow..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,806	49	13	202	47	33	81	4
67	Jan. 1, 1935..	1,988	51	6	187	159	45	96	8
68	Apr. 1, 1930..	1,551	36	11	153	28	12	73	5
69	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	16,516	545	527	1,505	557	341	262	84
70	Jan. 1, 1935..	18,871	654	664	1,879	604	214	280	154
71	Apr. 1, 1930..	10,874	279	330	851	445	80	255	72
72	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	375	5	7	19	6	.....	7	4
73	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	459	3	2	45	7	.....	10	5
74	number.....over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	6,028	15	72	277	55	2	187	314
75	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	7,235	11	(¹)	405	132	(¹)	368	25
76	Ewes.....farms reporting..over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	6,722	7	14	489	50	7	225	24
77	1 yr. old and over..Jan. 1, 1935..	280	1	6	16	3	.....	3	2
78	number.....over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	337	3	2	27	4	2	5	.....
79	1 yr. old and over..Jan. 1, 1935..	4,497	(¹)	64	223	40	.....	172	23
80	over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	5,277	8	(¹)	225	72	(¹)	293	(¹)
81	Yearling ewes..farms reporting..6 to 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	5,866	7	12	433	48	6	215	23
82	number.....6 to 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	221	1	4	13	2	.....	1	3
83	Apr. 1, 1930..	1,364	(¹)	10	65	(¹)	.....	(¹)	9
84	Other ewes.....farms reporting..over 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	1,101	(¹)	5	124	12	.....	28	5
85	number.....over 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	211	(¹)	4	13	3	.....	3	2
86	Apr. 1, 1930..	3,133	(¹)	44	158	21	.....	167	(¹)
87	Apr. 1, 1930..	4,885	5	7	309	36	6	187	18
88	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	248	1	5	11	4	.....	4	2
89	1934..	295	2	1	16	5	2	6	2
90	1929..	304	1	.....	22	2	3	5	3
91	number shorn.....1939..	4,418	(¹)	37	265	43	.....	142	(¹)
92	1934..	5,875	(¹)	(¹)	222	102	(¹)	241	(¹)
93	1929..	5,935	(¹)	(¹)	365	(¹)	8	165	24
94	Wool shorn.....pounds.....1939..	29,762	(¹)	273	2,115	220	.....	854	(¹)
	1934..	36,828	(¹)	(¹)	1,578	645	(¹)	1,844	(¹)

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; AND SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1939 AND 1934

comparable. See text for comparability of all items]

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
1,150	14	1,200	487	503	1,022	508	145	124	1,143	579	912	70	911	1
1,620	25	1,756	840	809	1,575	783	250	240	1,338	796	1,073	161	1,128	2
1,590	5	1,606	782	741	1,563	609	259	167	1,188	735	808	98	899	3
1,052	14	1,176	453	482	962	492	132	122	1,092	571	901	69	874	4
1,520	25	1,732	817	782	1,516	769	232	237	1,309	780	1,065	157	1,095	5
2,484	24	2,949	1,020	936	2,384	1,191	271	253	3,064	1,752	2,443	130	2,216	6
3,399	44	4,151	2,033	1,790	3,835	1,639	427	385	3,869	2,053	2,619	284	2,762	7
3,650	8	4,121	2,272	1,973	4,631	1,420	428	318	4,674	1,837	2,235	236	2,473	8
8	.....	35	10	5	13	16	1	3	20	9	1	1	28	9
5	1	23	11	3	15	16	2	3	14	15	6	6	27	10
11	.....	61	25	8	59	30	(1)	4	33	55	18	(1)	42	11
8	(1)	31	20	6	45	33	(1)	5	21	45	12	11	37	12
10	.....	64	5	23	74	36	.....	20	16	13	8	5	31	13
243	.....	51	36	34	100	28	20	2	172	30	40	2	78	14
299	1	57	72	59	165	32	38	5	147	41	29	5	76	15
496	.....	114	61	62	168	50	34	(1)	340	55	81	(1)	161	16
593	(1)	117	111	121	320	50	61	8	307	76	55	6	152	17
469	.....	156	134	104	296	40	54	6	295	65	45	3	109	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	19
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21
.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	22
5	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	3	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	4	(1)	.....	.....	23
843	3	1,859	692	589	1,115	657	166	124	1,082	776	1,035	69	1,110	24
1,152	19	2,022	865	796	1,512	804	304	245	1,276	926	1,094	121	1,172	25
4,805	33	24,001	9,555	4,246	8,448	10,248	1,175	2,175	14,643	10,256	31,430	3,193	22,225	26
5,535	32	23,745	9,651	4,762	8,071	9,795	1,508	2,649	14,169	10,406	29,718	3,599	21,113	27
4,431	23	18,655	7,916	8,200	7,503	8,756	1,391	2,008	13,103	8,414	25,718	2,089	15,827	28
823	2	1,797	659	574	1,080	634	155	121	1,036	744	1,008	68	1,071	29
1,120	19	1,993	844	786	1,482	801	295	242	1,267	912	1,073	118	1,158	30
3,709	(1)	17,837	7,236	3,350	6,276	8,099	961	1,922	11,371	7,141	25,958	3,154	16,649	31
4,087	28	17,480	6,922	3,543	6,040	7,346	1,163	2,259	10,706	7,320	22,801	3,481	15,158	32
3,101	23	12,993	5,652	4,372	5,455	6,207	916	1,694	9,489	5,726	18,985	1,804	10,431	33
812	2	1,792	658	570	1,076	629	155	120	1,030	737	1,008	68	1,066	34
993	16	1,878	764	689	1,262	760	224	164	1,147	860	982	112	1,040	35
3,666	(1)	17,754	7,195	3,390	6,149	8,052	961	1,919	11,296	7,076	25,899	3,136	16,561	36
3,061	23	12,902	5,588	4,364	5,348	6,148	898	1,681	9,417	5,682	18,772	1,803	10,257	37
15	.....	27	10	1	29	14	.....	2	10	14	30	2	35	38
19	.....	30	27	5	34	25	11	5	13	13	24	1	33	39
43	.....	83	41	(1)	127	47	.....	(1)	75	65	59	(1)	88	40
40	.....	91	64	8	107	59	18	13	72	44	213	(1)	174	41
810	2	1,823	678	603	1,094	693	164	125	1,042	761	1,012	67	1,062	42
1,055	19	1,978	838	779	1,462	795	287	241	1,259	886	1,079	113	1,153	43
983	15	1,867	776	678	1,312	796	237	166	1,163	874	1,005	114	1,042	44
3,431	(1)	17,652	6,852	3,328	6,011	7,806	966	1,900	11,135	6,867	24,700	2,833	15,523	45
3,728	28	16,234	6,492	3,282	5,673	6,672	1,198	2,121	10,375	6,629	20,769	3,403	13,807	46
3,212	99	13,368	6,208	4,417	5,694	6,532	1,015	2,046	9,551	6,133	19,028	1,775	11,083	47
2,166,635	21,390	13,257,246	5,237,421	2,577,228	4,094,670	5,530,663	661,212	1,655,789	8,304,741	5,093,020	20,208,967	3,013,703	12,724,848	48
2,265,101	19,320	11,387,951	4,587,692	2,286,785	3,998,397	5,368,982	708,442	2,021,377	6,541,468	5,081,123	17,018,399	3,610,096	11,052,722	49
243	.....	203	248	273	188	158	54	20	186	182	106	12	162	50
320	.....	383	297	342	655	289	133	90	286	183	130	2	100	51
26,029	.....	49,673	31,470	28,007	36,754	28,523	5,011	3,911	19,245	29,330	21,798	3,972	18,847	52
29,916	.....	51,658	46,990	30,436	70,359	43,535	12,636	14,123	27,494	23,506	20,587	(1)	16,747	53
1,190	2	1,059	298	184	401	340	58	76	610	388	615	39	789	54
1,618,292	(1)	12,179,624	4,707,004	2,116,026	3,240,937	5,014,453	556,357	1,546,912	7,713,060	4,429,545	19,562,452	2,945,206	12,069,694	55
12	.....	12	7	9	35	26	5	11	12	11	11	1	12	56
6,726	.....	10,031	8,917	1,866	25,775	44,459	1,123	4,614	9,153	15,009	5,840	500	9,600	57
25	.....	62	40	26	29	47	3	9	26	27	37	4	30	58
10,207	.....	12,209	13,663	5,423	5,594	10,145	311	2,067	3,115	7,210	9,394	2,160	4,954	59
591	44	760	226	223	347	193	61	24	550	277	289	14	429	60
988	48	835	305	353	629	219	95	34	740	290	328	10	561	61
28,939	57,200	4,161	2,755	1,789	2,929	2,021	551	1,131	3,243	2,412	1,021	140	2,066	62
34,997	57,059	4,719	3,274	2,320	3,623	2,178	357	1,005	4,238	1,952	1,342	185	2,893	63
15,429	37,096	3,628	2,230	1,596	3,455	2,814	993	1,221	2,580	1,468	1,466	459	2,252	64
208	27	235	82	71	113	81	19	11	210	113	85	7	115	65
161	46	217	93	90	255	92	23	10	125	104	58	4	158	66
133	37	216	139	58	146	88	15	5	121	55	76	8	136	67
4,197	4,393	603	521	274	700	357	46	220	517	404	182	35	246	68
5,117	5,920	447	302	277	717	344	50	119	314	266	141	67	341	69
1,592	3,951	442	351	191	505	314	100	232	296	177	126	42	243	70
10	1	91	23	2	28	36	1	7	8	50	18	3	49	71
13	.....	88	36	19	31	44	4	7	7	65	19	1	51	72
143	(1)	959	275	(1)	218	386	(1)	63	131	1,309	178	(1)	1,349	73
81	.....	1,320	495	254	364	662	7	29	46	1,517	370	(1)	1,134	74
113	.....	1,640	300	126	335	500	14	27	55	911	465	3	1,417	75
6	1	67	22	2	17	26	.....	6	7	41	16	1	36	76
4	.....	62	31	9	19	38	3	5	5	59	16	.....	41	77
125	(1)	681	235	(1)	152	304	.....	52	107	1,074	149	(1)	1,026	78
21	.....	981	332	136	269	500	4	11	22	1,186	294	.....	898	79
107	.....	1,439	268	116	298	466	9	25	45	863	373	(1)	1,231	80
6	.....	51	20	2	13	23	.....	5	5	27	13	1	31	81
17	.....	226	71	(1)	65	82	.....	24	32	333	33	(1)	356	82
5	.....	227	46	13	81	85	.....	6	6	90	84	.....	282	83
5	1	50	19	1	9	18	.....	5	4	35	10	1	27	84
108	(1)	455	164	(1)	87	222	.....	28	75	741	116	(1)	670	85
102	.....	1,212	222	103	217	381	9	19	39	773	289	(1)	949	86
5	.....	56	19	1	17	23	.....	5	4	38	19	.....	34	87
1	.....	63	25	10	16	34	2	6	3	46	14	.....	39	88
6	.....	76	19	8	14	35	1	3	2	32	19	.....	53	89
116	.....	661	208	(1)	155	323	.....	34	106	989	201	.....	1,047	90
(1)	.....	1,174	344	184	172	559	(1)	37	75	1,392	372	.....	960	91
89	.....	1,572	280	105	193	506	(1)	26	(1)	922	428	.....	1,186	92
806		4,059	1,205	(1)	1,498	2,474		226	877	6,549	1,206		6,768	93
(1)		7,101	2,457	1,200	1,029	2,823	(1)	190	600	8,283	2,624		6,132	94

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COUNTY TABLE V.—SPECIFIED POULTRY ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; CHICKEN EGGS PRODUCED AND SPECIFIED POULTRY RAISED, 1939 AND 1934; CHICKENS SOLD, 1939; AND BEES ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940, AND HONEY PRODUCED, 1939

[The 1935 figures are in italics as they are not exactly comparable. See text for comparability of all items]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland
Poultry and poultry products:								
1	Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	18,891	974	376	1,338	554	311	1,863
2	Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	18,692	961	371	1,316	546	309	1,845
3	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	22,541	1,086	396	1,667	716	571	2,581
4	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	20,629	1,170	495	1,638	710	298	1,964
5	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	5,388,339	431,812	112,538	216,827	72,194	115,402	635,831
6	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	4,820,136	399,824	109,764	226,454	69,156	101,033	712,541
7	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	4,086,656	331,515	134,285	158,066	76,376	71,746	656,831
8	Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	945	22	23	62	30	11	34
9	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	1,566	44	10	167	44	56	134
10	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	14,966	328	226	1,239	1,044	81	671
11	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	23,548	500	97	4,528	851	847	1,694
12	Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2,178	52	38	191	43	13	102
13	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	37,022	7,478	298	4,070	522	141	3,322
14	Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	424	11	12	24	7	3	15
15	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2,062	67	48	169	39	28	69
16	Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	452	3	8	66	4	2	19
17	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	4,133	27	40	658	50	(¹)	174
18	Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..	17,696	922	339	1,237	526	307	1,879
19	1934..	21,216	1,066	390	1,506	668	537	2,342
20	dozens.....1939..	46,908,986	4,386,962	976,104	1,730,285	592,504	948,540	5,766,625
21	1934..	36,444,614	3,350,523	948,977	1,183,593	500,181	921,351	5,520,790
22	Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..	10,866	569	201	955	191	226	1,095
23	number.....1939..	6,226,594	445,801	232,855	398,852	95,876	98,684	732,644
24	Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..	17,233	911	308	1,260	539	308	1,850
25	Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..	16,913	899	301	1,226	529	305	1,829
26	1934..	18,707	950	333	1,463	645	489	2,037
27	number.....1939..	10,039,965	769,309	287,678	581,317	150,059	168,489	1,232,952
28	1934..	7,812,003	595,410	184,829	473,336	95,949	160,859	974,158
29	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..	932	17	15	82	30	12	33
30	number.....1939..	129,045	3,836	2,175	16,225	7,082	1,289	6,202
31	Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..	1,606	34	20	164	33	13	78
32	number.....1939..	437,364	203,548	472	9,538	1,222	12,307	154,621
33	Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..	267	4	4	15	8	3	12
34	number.....1939..	33,899	43	26	109	120	28	193
35	Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..	268	2	2	45	4	1	13
36	number.....1939..	6,437	(¹)	(¹)	880	119	(¹)	386
37	Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:							
38	Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....	717	9	18	44	14	5	17
39	number.....	7,395	23	84	1,108	45	254	1,099
40	Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....	63	.....	1	8	.....	.....	1
41	number.....	1,284	.....	(¹)	394	.....	.....	(¹)
42	Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....	459	6	9	23	8	5	11
	pounds.....	179,276	498	2,225	23,291	543	7,722	41,818
ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Essex	Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth
Poultry and poultry products:								
1	Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	114	1,268	17	2,159	871	919	1,748
2	Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	113	1,254	17	2,140	868	916	1,736
3	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	132	1,827	43	2,246	1,000	1,085	2,103
4	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	159	1,807	33	2,255	994	908	1,722
5	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	65,200	274,760	630	720,214	221,451	208,261	622,808
6	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	39,190	273,706	3,781	581,792	204,143	188,636	432,494
7	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	36,664	231,385	1,942	508,431	158,088	135,562	317,459
8	Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	8	76	.....	152	52	47	100
9	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	5	113	1	179	84	64	298
10	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	53	1,298	.....	2,227	861	736	2,628
11	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	37	1,570	(¹)	1,699	2,544	474	3,660
12	Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	24	124	2	391	112	79	90
13	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	335	1,279	(¹)	4,417	1,400	1,318	1,867
14	Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	8	17	.....	116	19	20	18
15	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	70	80	.....	470	98	95	82
16	Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2	28	.....	88	15	10	25
17	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	(¹)	300	.....	622	174	116	342
18	Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..	106	1,193	14	2,050	841	850	1,595
19	1934..	126	1,777	43	2,169	958	1,044	1,979
20	dozens.....1939..	529,625	2,154,418	2,530	6,182,395	1,770,455	1,732,597	4,985,596
21	1934..	259,953	1,862,113	17,450	4,088,504	1,365,885	1,422,443	3,230,811
22	Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..	53	703	.....	1,500	590	509	989
23	number.....1939..	148,326	341,688	.....	725,262	235,413	321,976	661,297
24	Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..	97	1,170	7	1,970	813	824	1,612
25	Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..	96	1,150	6	1,929	802	819	1,594
26	1934..	107	1,639	38	1,676	765	993	1,767
27	number.....1939..	183,646	554,454	194	1,224,664	407,467	501,158	1,108,254
28	1934..	46,467	454,449	5,280	1,000,856	295,011	375,302	666,364
29	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..	7	71	.....	141	59	50	98
30	number.....1939..	3,665	9,478	.....	14,525	11,625	7,731	14,239
31	Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..	18	102	2	261	96	65	65
32	number.....1939..	443	2,716	(¹)	7,640	6,203	2,698	8,138
33	Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..	6	12	.....	74	7	12	9
34	number.....1939..	70	145	.....	696	157	207	82
35	Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..	2	20	.....	47	8	7	10
36	number.....1939..	(¹)	439	.....	1,180	226	152	571
37	Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:							
38	Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....	9	35	.....	139	23	26	37
39	number.....	44	145	.....	1,092	134	187	725
40	Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....	.....	1	.....	18	1	2	2
41	number.....	.....	(¹)	.....	395	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
42	Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....	7	21	.....	61	14	16	27
	pounds.....	665	1,929	.....	18,251	3,276	4,764	23,746

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE V.—SPECIFIED POULTRY ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; CHICKEN EGGS PRODUCED AND SPECIFIED POULTRY RAISED, 1939 AND 1934; CHICKENS SOLD, 1939; AND BEES ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940, AND HONEY PRODUCED, 1939—Continued

[The 1935 figures are in italics as they are not exactly comparable. See text for comparability of all items]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
Poultry and poultry products:									
1	Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	854	650	211	1,246	1,034	956	98	1,230
2	Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	840	645	206	1,226	1,029	945	97	1,212
3	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	885	638	330	1,452	1,102	1,129	174	1,278
4	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	959	544	285	1,296	1,095	971	176	1,160
5	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	184,925	582,417	82,148	226,293	296,747	130,814	28,979	160,088
6	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	182,407	324,914	81,265	238,418	268,870	166,558	32,603	182,587
7	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	164,993	215,337	85,661	153,553	257,528	179,874	40,149	181,211
8	Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	43	17	6	63	69	59	6	65
9	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	56	43	18	52	94	38	8	58
10	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	385	290	56	361	914	400	27	1,171
11	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	1,687	513	134	558	1,544	229	43	338
12	Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	97	17	24	276	186	124	14	179
13	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,082	363	520	3,411	2,392	1,201	230	1,353
14	Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	23	.....	3	21	37	30	2	38
15	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	128	.....	10	88	173	165	(¹)	168
16	Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	23	3	.....	35	30	40	1	50
17	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	274	50	.....	270	292	306	(¹)	397
18	Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..	782	613	204	1,177	942	872	82	1,165
19	1934..	870	547	319	1,343	1,050	1,072	173	1,237
20	dozens.....1939..	1,480,906	5,652,130	841,217	1,848,759	2,622,944	1,097,500	235,657	1,371,237
21	1934..	1,631,144	2,879,622	731,208	1,435,890	2,091,855	1,378,937	178,568	1,444,815
22	Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..	377	457	129	797	564	367	52	562
23	number.....1939..	219,582	523,313	84,952	361,301	321,168	93,059	46,828	137,718
24	Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..	746	616	201	1,108	894	843	85	1,071
25	Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..	727	610	196	1,077	875	818	84	1,041
26	1934..	769	570	275	1,160	900	961	136	1,034
27	number.....1939..	348,455	877,816	117,985	514,537	528,126	180,647	48,889	252,859
28	1934..	316,500	648,605	133,223	459,791	368,224	231,133	37,941	286,306
29	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..	36	21	11	58	71	55	7	58
30	number.....1939..	3,877	4,076	900	6,088	4,033	4,335	766	7,070
31	Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..	60	12	22	227	122	76	8	128
32	number.....1939..	1,470	8,781	1,794	7,134	4,077	1,678	183	2,656
33	Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..	20	.....	1	11	27	15	2	25
34	number.....1939..	31,121	.....	(¹)	200	305	162	(¹)	161
35	Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..	14	3	1	22	15	23	1	28
36	number.....1939..	415	95	(¹)	337	242	583	(¹)	697
Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:									
37	Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....	80	4	9	18	47	86	8	89
38	number.....	619	18	56	57	487	524	59	645
39	Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....	8	.....	.....	4	6	5	.....	6
40	number.....	107	.....	.....	90	86	53	.....	61
41	Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....	55	2	7	15	29	52	7	64
42	pounds.....	14,294	(¹)	1,355	1,259	12,029	6,949	2,234	11,878

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE VI—ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CORN, SORGHUMS, AND SMALL GRAINS.

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..1939..	13,763	512	88	1,261	454	220	1,282	37
2	1934..	17,178	856	64	1,471	565	417	1,675	33
3	1929..	14,579	507	72	1,321	500	211	1,224	29
4	acres.....1939..	175,003	1,725	473	23,800	2,859	1,852	10,711	735
5	1934..	185,115	2,415	352	25,378	2,744	2,857	12,684	437
6	1929..	169,306	1,595	482	22,982	2,952	1,695	11,403	408
7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..1939..	12,098	437	45	1,229	446	218	1,194	20
8	1934..	16,247	842	37	1,465	565	413	1,665	7
9	acres.....1939..	123,637	1,480	161	18,159	2,488	1,687	8,902	161
10	1934..	152,117	2,374	124	21,683	2,601	2,766	11,903	69
11	bushels.....1939..	4,475,682	54,459	5,327	660,392	82,482	68,564	330,468	6,554
12	1934..	5,528,846	75,121	3,679	756,897	92,549	83,621	424,328	2,825
13	Cut for silage.....farms reporting..1939..	2,939	1	12	359	14	8	98	12
14	acres.....1939..	42,787	(¹)	141	5,197	271	96	1,032	510
15	tons.....1939..	334,914	(¹)	1,172	40,410	1,671	570	8,829	3,955
16	Hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder...farms rptg..1939..	1,475	88	39	59	22	13	109	11
17	acres.....1939..	8,579	205	171	444	100	69	777	64
Sorghums:									
18	Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup..farms rptg..1939..	41	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	1
19	1929..	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	acres.....1939..	284	.....	.....	59	.....	6	.....	(¹)
21	1934..	154	(¹)	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	1929..	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..1939..	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	1934..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	acres.....1939..	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	1934..	12	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	bushels.....1939..	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	1934..	281	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Cut for silage, hay, or fodder...farms reporting..1939..	39	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	1
30	1934..	33	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	acres.....1939..	278	.....	.....	59	.....	6	.....	(¹)
32	1934..	142	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Cut for silage (green wt.)....farms reporting..1939..	14	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1
34	acres.....1939..	129	.....	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
35	tons.....1939..	804	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
36	Cut for hay or fodder (dry wt.)...farms rptg..1939..	25	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1
37	acres.....1939..	149	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	6	.....	(¹)
38	tons.....1939..	195	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	29	.....	(¹)
Small grains:									
39	Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	82	.....	5	5	3	.....	2	2
40	1934..	38	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	acres.....1939..	980	.....	18	51	37	.....	(¹)	(¹)
42	1934..	411	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
43	bushels.....1939..	20,703	.....	423	768	414	.....	(¹)	(¹)
44	1934..	12,901	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Oats threshed or cut and fed unthreshed..farms rptg..1939..	3,588	1	24	80	18	4	29	3
46	Oats threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	2,901	1	5	35	6	.....	15	.....
47	1934..	3,846	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	32	1
48	acres.....1939..	34,228	(¹)	8	307	27	.....	73	.....
49	1934..	42,205	.....	39	246	23	.....	182	(¹)
50	bushels.....1939..	914,204	(¹)	238	6,570	675	.....	2,036	.....
51	1934..	1,351,496	.....	1,335	8,604	506	.....	5,739	(¹)
52	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting..1939..	818	.....	20	48	13	4	15	3
53	1934..	867	12	8	47	19	13	33	.....
54	acres.....1939..	6,021	.....	74	392	62	17	60	45
55	1934..	5,183	28	40	312	120	70	94	54
56	Barley threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	436	1	.....	77	8	.....	10	.....
57	1934..	160	.....	1	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	acres.....1939..	4,243	(¹)	.....	929	110	.....	80	.....
59	1934..	1,181	.....	(¹)	342	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	bushels.....1939..	115,610	(¹)	.....	26,267	3,269	.....	2,451	.....
61	1934..	23,965	.....	(¹)	7,351	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Rye threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	1,292	10	4	379	40	.....	31	2
63	1934..	1,793	2	6	416	36	.....	22	.....
64	acres.....1939..	16,423	49	8	5,516	371	.....	186	(¹)
65	1934..	23,951	(¹)	17	6,912	463	.....	118	.....
66	bushels.....1939..	260,540	903	147	83,921	5,266	.....	3,422	(¹)
67	1934..	440,673	(¹)	305	110,459	7,888	.....	1,685	.....
68	Flax threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69	1934..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70	acres.....1939..	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71	1934..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	bushels.....1939..	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73	1934..	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	4,141	3	2	340	18	2	153	2
75	1934..	4,657	.....	3	286	13	1	222	2
76	1929..	4,836	.....	4	314	17	.....	274	1
77	acres.....1939..	50,511	10	(¹)	4,319	191	(¹)	1,489	(¹)
78	1934..	51,383	.....	51	3,412	193	(¹)	2,198	(¹)
79	1929..	53,579	.....	27	3,926	205	.....	2,919	(¹)
80	bushels.....1939..	1,103,247	190	(¹)	87,178	3,995	(¹)	34,251	(¹)
81	1934..	1,095,959	.....	1,110	73,124	3,527	(¹)	55,205	(¹)
82	Buckwheat threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	78	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1
83	acres.....1939..	519	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
84	bushels.....1939..	9,066	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	(¹)

¹ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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HARVESTED IN 1939 AND 1934; WITH SPECIFIED ITEMS FOR 1929

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
1,145		1,756	658	634	1,145	454	198	77	1,265	701	881	32	963
1,620		1,947	880	830	1,610	528	299	72	1,408	818	951	39	1,085
1,347		1,763	813	740	1,382	503	253	43	1,282	754	852	57	926
9,966		26,610	9,121	5,571	12,280	5,476	1,908	693	21,285	10,704	11,763	311	17,160
11,374		25,464	11,180	7,192	14,501	5,238	2,342	651	20,675	10,877	12,136	241	16,377
10,026		22,392	11,024	7,752	15,490	5,185	2,047	496	19,181	9,675	10,619	303	13,599
1,097		1,638	603	503	1,013	342	192	32	1,233	643	337	22	854
1,613		1,890	873	809	1,597	433	279	40	1,406	784	479	16	1,044
8,567		19,488	6,488	3,518	9,490	2,564	1,736	119	17,692	7,958	1,788	148	11,043
10,917		21,641	9,071	5,756	13,154	3,011	2,197	143	19,429	9,412	3,089	102	12,675
264,326		716,522	219,809	131,720	299,729	109,094	57,241	5,064	635,239	284,753	72,547	6,425	464,977
374,584		831,623	339,569	230,009	403,422	130,850	58,162	6,522	710,773	299,980	143,835	2,651	557,846
66		443	147	49	146	149	13	20	259	168	589	4	382
818		6,196	2,225	1,344	1,829	2,553	129	391	2,945	2,292	9,214	34	5,630
6,616		40,083	19,533	13,391	11,372	18,870	1,058	3,437	24,212	13,859	79,131	314	46,071
91		135	49	147	146	71	14	32	150	74	126	13	86
581		926	408	709	961	359	43	183	748	454	761	129	487
1		8	4	2	4	2	1			4	4		3
3			3		1	1				4		1	
(1)		27	39	(1)	20	(1)	(1)			22	48		25
15			15	(1)	84	(1)	(1)	44		16		(1)	
										1			1
					2					(1)			(1)
				(1)						(1)			(1)
				(1)									
1		8	4	2	4	2	1			3	4		2
(1)		27	39	(1)	11	(1)	(1)	11		18	48		(1)
		(1)	1	(1)	20			44		1		1	
		6	(1)		73					(1)	(1)		
		17	(1)		1					(1)	(1)		
96		2	3	2	(1)	2	1			(1)	3		2
(1)		(1)	13	(1)	10	(1)	(1)			(1)	46		(1)
(1)		(1)	25	(1)	10	(1)	(1)			(1)	24		(1)
1		12	10	10	8	3		1	5	6	2		7
(1)		12	4	1		4				6			10
		158	97	56	182	26		(1)	41	65	(1)		96
(1)		113	68	(1)		33		(1)		70			115
		4,775	1,605	1,510	3,099	465		(1)	814	1,490	(1)		2,555
		3,654	2,552	(1)		790				2,245			3,385
31		1,201	199	94	60	230	6	13	70	400	392	2	731
11		1,099	173	52	26	186	2	4	30	354	252	2	648
1		1,425	213	60	17	256		2	49	464	414	1	872
63		12,674	1,924	413	174	2,031	(1)	4	207	4,334	2,381	(1)	9,577
(1)		15,542	2,156	393	172	2,574		(1)	362	5,240	3,671	(1)	11,566
1,127		333,131	53,088	9,797	3,695	53,824	(1)	109	4,222	107,076	68,408	(1)	269,138
(1)		481,278	67,613	11,128	4,144	89,302		(1)	10,157	153,121	113,489	(1)	410,430
20		132	33	44	35	56	4	11	42	65	152		121
24		68	70	74	85	28	11	8	62	62	178	16	52
95		1,216	174	170	230	365	13	58	253	556	1,151		1,090
87		465	330	270	532	273	36	27	255	378	1,415	82	315
6		75	75	14	30	8			24	47	1		60
1		42	2		2	1			36	36	7		34
46		527	827	240	271	52			211	422	(1)		515
(1)		272	(1)		(1)	(1)				238	37		214
1,455		13,343	21,697	5,150	7,466	1,070			6,493	10,377	(1)		16,529
(1)		4,538	(1)		(1)	(1)				5,365	379		4,618
53		37	112	64	278	19	37	2	79	55	41	1	48
52		119	238	168	312	31	30		89	86	82		104
449		226	1,816	615	4,590	76	865	(1)	580	505	256	(1)	297
396		787	3,995	2,292	5,440	160	653		834	828	405		649
6,523		3,690	33,583	12,594	72,014	1,228	10,878	(1)	8,913	8,656	3,598	(1)	4,553
5,664		12,334	90,227	44,636	111,118	2,811	8,520		16,001	13,277	6,945		8,555
					1								
		2	1		(1)								
		(1)	(1)		(1)								
		(1)	(1)		(1)								
		(1)	(1)		(1)								
52		1,102	411	239	279	108	28	4	429	445	78	3	443
27		1,345	423	252	224	110	12	2	512	505	124	1	583
48		1,269	415	246	280	131	11	2	565	539	132	8	550
436		13,079	5,845	2,692	3,846	816	291	27	5,154	6,194	490	65	5,518
243		14,147	4,737	2,325	2,572	748	107	(1)	6,324	6,172	731	(1)	7,371
461		13,615	4,246	2,052	3,058	1,016	74	(1)	7,745	6,250	866	72	6,989
7,201		288,272	138,457	62,629	80,300	17,861	4,782	890	124,939	123,020	10,343	885	117,159
5,155		265,405	115,803	58,405	69,711	14,250	2,281	(1)	150,397	120,669	13,213	(1)	146,145
		32	5		2	10				5	13		7
		299	35		(1)	39				43	51		27
		5,587	345		(1)	708				623	785		561

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COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF HAY CROPS

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
1	All hay, exclusive of sorghums.....farms reporting..1939..	11,943	109	117	1,015	174	152	867	82
2	farms reporting..1929..	13,597	154	123	1,111	199	136	971	71
3	acres.....1939..	227,486	494	959	22,424	2,338	1,752	13,694	944
4	1934..	243,858	947	1,007	21,473	2,032	2,971	12,945	942
5	1929..	228,492	806	1,133	20,403	2,279	2,115	14,257	715
6	Annual legumes saved for hay (see text)..farms reporting..1939..	2,140	11	3	370	31	24	87	4
7	1934..	805	6	.....	83	7	17	67	.....
8	acres.....1939..	18,757	29	12	4,440	333	136	557	63
9	1934..	5,429	37	.....	702	62	150	219	.....
10	tons.....1939..	31,386	43	21	7,757	664	198	963	98
11	1934..	8,553	47	.....	1,149	85	238	333	.....
12	Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting..1939..	4,566	19	11	404	94	53	503	6
13	1934..	4,111	24	11	328	84	43	488	3
14	acres.....1939..	53,023	46	35	5,099	977	273	3,631	94
15	1934..	42,410	55	93	4,100	780	276	2,998	19
16	tons.....1939..	102,635	64	48	11,313	2,306	661	8,351	316
17	1934..	94,960	96	216	9,773	1,956	674	7,289	53
18	Sweetclover hay.....farms reporting..1939..	291	4	4	27	3	6	21	3
19	acres.....1939..	2,346	6	20	250	21	16	156	7
20	tons.....1939..	3,597	12	25	375	46	22	303	25
21	Lespedeza hay.....farms reporting..1939..	30	2	.....	.....	.....	1	11	.....
22	acres.....1939..	191	(2)	.....	.....	.....	(2)	67	.....
23	tons.....1939..	164	(2)	.....	.....	.....	(2)	66	.....
24	Sweetclover and lespedeza hay.....farms reporting..1934..	220	12	3	4	3	13	13	3
25	acres.....1934..	1,749	25	10	23	13	65	75	41
26	tons.....1934..	2,488	39	12	35	12	94	92	46
27	Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed...farms reporting..1939..	7,420	50	55	730	87	30	272	33
28	1934..	11,464	113	32	993	102	42	620	72
29	acres.....1939..	107,510	172	323	10,936	786	102	1,931	286
30	1934..	158,272	330	498	15,458	973	240	4,622	714
31	tons.....1939..	133,366	184	435	14,558	1,210	204	3,207	385
32	1934..	230,753	483	810	23,570	1,324	389	8,173	1,253
33	Small grain hay.....farms reporting..1939..	1,163	10	21	82	10	8	36	8
34	1934..	945	21	4	59	7	18	56	2
35	acres.....1939..	9,852	25	105	691	52	33	125	37
36	1934..	5,827	33	14	417	32	72	166	(2)
37	tons.....1939..	11,587	25	134	813	74	55	151	55
38	1934..	7,662	42	25	480	26	83	196	(2)
39	All other tame hay.....farms reporting..1939..	1,609	18	34	76	20	27	40	25
40	acres.....1939..	21,133	91	255	805	159	118	256	237
41	tons.....1939..	23,551	189	278	826	165	207	601	351
42	Wild hay.....farms reporting..1939..	908	20	22	26	4	79	143	33
43	acres.....1939..	14,674	121	209	203	10	1,068	6,971	220
44	tons.....1939..	17,256	157	144	177	10	1,819	8,055	303
45	All other tame and wild grasses cut for hay..farms rptg..1934..	2,295	79	67	70	34	139	222	27
46	acres.....1934..	30,171	467	392	773	172	2,168	4,265	160
47	tons.....1934..	35,278	712	395	764	172	3,551	4,825	200
48	Miscellaneous crops:								
49	Irish potatoes.....farms reporting..1939..	6,049	287	26	585	304	239	700	8
50	1934..	11,161	868	22	934	463	541	1,682	11
51	acres.....1939..	50,357	323	13	3,850	726	555	3,026	16
52	1934..	51,964	648	24	4,130	1,051	996	4,265	41
53	bushels.....1939..	7,439,827	18,676	669	497,127	70,200	36,592	435,813	445
54	1934..	8,285,780	48,850	1,259	572,088	109,452	100,202	637,983	2,955
55	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting..1939..	2,982	480	2	191	278	161	526	.....
56	1934..	4,982	778	1	443	354	316	721	.....
57	acres.....1939..	14,011	2,979	(2)	549	662	224	2,943	.....
58	1934..	16,391	2,371	(2)	825	772	247	2,547	.....
59	bushels.....1939..	2,160,987	520,977	(2)	85,023	91,378	28,325	506,968	.....
60	1934..	2,394,406	384,594	(2)	111,849	96,305	34,282	432,442	.....
61	Popcorn.....farms reporting..1939..	17	.....	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....
62	acres.....1939..	15	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
63	bushels.....1939..	152	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
64	Silage crops (other than corn and sorghums)..farms rptg..1939..	196	.....	.....	45	3	1	5	1
65	acres.....1939..	3,855	.....	.....	940	51	(2)	187	(2)
66	tons.....1939..	20,117	.....	.....	5,181	280	(2)	1,160	(2)
67	Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off...farms reporting..1939..	41	7	2	4	.....	.....	2	.....
	acres.....1939..	161	16	(2)	25	.....	.....	(2)	.....

¹Farms reporting for 1929 are for "All hay, including sorghums for forage"; but the acres for 1929 are for all hay, exclusive of sorghums.

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AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED, 1939 AND 1934

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
885		1,707	590	539	882	616	110	82	1,100	729	1,081	47	1,059	1
1,064	1	1,821	756	669	1,239	783	201	106	1,179	898	1,039	62	1,014	2
8,920		33,065	11,200	6,888	11,764	12,671	2,241	1,023	16,166	18,604	37,701	532	23,906	3
11,012	(2)	35,020	11,961	8,660	15,276	17,475	2,703	1,882	18,363	21,934	34,953	933	21,843	4
9,761	(2)	30,878	12,522	9,903	18,800	14,846	2,791	1,204	15,229	18,961	32,161	617	19,047	5
186		385	235	60	113	59	7	4	311	182	27	5	36	6
82		145	118	24	41	24	9	1	97	62	17		5	7
1,266		2,830	2,188	599	1,011	526	138	20	2,364	1,734	214	8	279	8
476		894	735	251	447	135	86	(2)	666	417	110		22	9
2,053		3,839	4,058	966	1,643	706	299	29	4,955	2,308	390	19	377	10
684		1,344	1,367	408	582	257	143	(2)	1,033	623	154		56	11
543		484	143	128	319	203	12	14	467	204	361	4	594	12
624	1	423	173	90	347	201	35	13	370	160	232	23	438	13
4,196		7,105	2,111	1,787	3,465	2,973	62	91	4,032	2,358	4,447	28	10,213	14
4,220	(2)	5,528	1,778	1,576	3,214	2,999	235	206	3,245	1,738	2,386	142	6,818	15
8,091		10,233	4,982	4,386	5,708	4,520	79	206	9,930	4,062	8,757	57	18,565	16
9,243	(2)	10,872	4,711	3,657	6,763	5,649	337	500	8,160	3,234	4,705	277	16,786	17
25		39	15	15	24	21	1	1	31	8	20		23	18
142		419	138	57	236	164	(2)	(2)	221	92	184		202	19
222		659	241	76	251	153	(2)	(2)	361	120	278		407	20
4		3		2	1			2		4				21
11		16		(2)	(2)			(2)		54				22
18		21		(2)	(2)			(2)		20				23
12		33	10	8	15	19	2	2	6	16	17	1	28	24
86		281	50	60	145	235	(2)	(2)	22	208	168	(2)	209	25
184		329	94	66	242	337	(2)	(2)	35	275	266	(2)	291	26
311		1,331	441	366	544	364	76	48	649	543	847	27	616	27
659		1,854	678	644	966	626	147	106	970	835	1,081	44	860	28
2,187		20,068	5,922	2,986	5,691	6,291	1,075	368	7,130	11,443	18,836	227	10,750	29
5,009		27,295	9,012	5,925	10,270	8,805	1,377	1,057	11,665	17,569	23,127	474	13,852	30
2,886		20,714	7,890	3,189	5,828	7,952	1,103	505	11,585	10,944	26,641	309	13,637	31
8,539		36,493	13,214	7,718	16,676	12,422	1,758	1,307	20,513	21,607	33,065	901	20,538	32
36		116	42	69	98	70	10	14	49	56	305	1	122	33
34		28	29	79	129	84	20	19	27	26	234	2	67	34
181		1,098	518	748	741	557	103	89	309	559	2,864	(2)	1,061	35
188		136	132	349	856	665	92	76	132	127	1,764	(2)	551	36
137		1,194	670	984	797	696	104	211	359	585	3,394	(2)	1,143	37
209		162	214	412	1,097	1,009	75	137	154	144	2,530	(2)	625	38
46		122	29	47	50	136	13	24	74	108	558	15	147	39
313		1,241	271	228	483	1,801	144	377	561	2,042	10,246	251	1,254	40
372		1,158	303	246	457	1,821	399	547	726	1,488	11,791	245	1,381	41
78		35	6	44	24	78	11	12	144	36	82	6	25	42
674		288	42	474	125	559	714	56	1,549	322	910	12	147	43
1,091		227	31	357	141	527	493	54	1,992	319	1,187	11	161	44
136		102	33	61	53	295	22	94	258	168	345	40	49	45
1,033	(2)	886	254	499	344	4,636	891	614	2,653	1,875	7,398	298	391	46
1,301	(2)	813	288	435	415	5,266	1,477	774	2,775	1,680	8,620	422	390	47
472		114	371	353	650	264	110	19	417	74	518	8	530	48
1,079		328	464	445	1,007	539	226	101	643	129	804	3	872	49
1,088		172	10,201	10,052	15,579	178	252	28	3,312	84	290	4	598	50
2,276		351	8,315	8,434	14,355	289	214	63	4,346	97	565	2	1,502	51
89,377		26,331	1,637,048	1,686,063	2,275,080	10,719	36,336	1,172	520,093	6,734	25,766	251	65,335	52
242,951		43,969	1,570,607	1,504,347	2,457,723	29,395	27,238	3,299	702,953	8,844	60,626	75	160,964	53
708		5	51	62	176	4	113		213	5	3		4	54
1,134		12	89	85	525		217		296	1	5		5	55
4,787		1	74	66	240	1	88		1,388	8	(3)		1	56
7,025		2	104	69	468		111		1,646	(2)	2		1	57
681,472		83	6,492	9,859	21,514	84	7,952		199,285	1,525	16		24	58
990,623		175	12,187	6,364	40,069		11,179		214,129	(2)	35		65	59
			1	1	3		1			2	1	(2)		60
		(2)	(2)	(2)	4		(2)			(2)	(2)	(2)		61
					25		(2)			(2)	(2)			62
4		24	11	7	11	14	2	3	4	22	20		19	63
63		568	162	136	266	273	(2)	68	68	421	375		205	64
297		2,039	1,176	824	1,437	1,102	(2)	490	510	2,206	1,987		958	65
(2)	1		2	9	6	3			3			1	(2)	66
				30	30	4			15					67

²Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.³Less than 1 acre.

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COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940;

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940								
1 All farms operated by owners.....number...	21,370	1,484	618	1,446	635	366	2,469	160
2 Free from mortgage.....number...	9,535	802	255	642	321	210	1,103	73
3 Mortgage.....number...	10,860	637	322	737	299	148	1,310	79
4 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	50.8	42.9	52.1	51.0	47.1	40.4	53.1	49.4
5 No mortgage report.....number...	975	45	41	67	15	8	56	8
6 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	19,448	1,360	540	1,278	592	321	2,233	141
7 Free from mortgage.....number...	8,804	742	226	585	301	190	1,001	61
8 Mortgage.....number...	9,742	576	281	630	278	127	1,180	72
9 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	50.1	42.4	52.0	49.3	47.0	39.6	52.8	51.1
10 No mortgage report.....number...	902	42	33	63	13	4	52	8
11 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	14,917	1,098	372	918	487	273	1,956	101
12 Free from mortgage.....number...	6,797	614	157	413	251	158	848	42
13 All land in farms.....acres...	348,515	15,260	2,485	28,862	7,258	7,664	30,624	865
14 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	45,393,806	2,385,823	1,817,195	2,622,342	920,900	527,625	3,436,645	652,050
15 Average value per farm.....dollars...	6,679	3,866	11,574	6,349	3,669	3,339	4,053	15,525
16 Mortgage.....number...	7,800	467	204	487	227	113	1,071	55
17 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	52.3	42.5	54.8	53.1	46.6	41.4	54.8	54.5
18 All land in farms.....acres...	434,824	9,616	2,667	47,871	7,291	6,828	34,332	1,114
19 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	60,295,948	2,218,305	2,685,275	4,082,955	1,011,350	500,900	4,984,775	706,450
20 Average value per farm.....dollars...	7,730	4,750	13,055	8,384	4,455	4,433	4,654	12,945
21 Mortgage with amount of debt reported.....number...	7,732	457	199	485	226	111	1,060	55
22 All land in farms.....acres...	431,981	9,452	2,550	47,670	7,275	6,883	34,163	1,114
23 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	59,795,998	2,198,105	2,598,775	4,057,455	1,010,850	495,400	4,940,275	706,450
24 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	24,740,051	842,448	1,009,468	1,844,328	525,345	192,238	2,324,125	287,000
25 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	4,534	2,848	7,986	4,563	2,148	2,740	2,468	7,626
26 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	3,200	1,843	5,073	3,803	2,325	1,732	2,183	5,218
27 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	57.27	89.13	395.87	38.69	72.21	28.77	68.03	257.63
28 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	41.4	38.5	38.8	45.5	52.0	38.7	47.0	40.6
29 No mortgage report.....number...	320	17	11	18	9	2	37	4
30 All land in farms.....acres...	138,260	753	239	120,983	352	(1)	942	164
31 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	6,374,244	72,600	118,000	3,065,450	41,100	(1)	136,650	517,900
32 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,922	124	78	168	43	45	236	19
33 Free from mortgage.....number...	731	60	29	57	20	20	102	12
34 Mortgage.....number...	1,118	61	41	107	21	21	130	7
35 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	58.2	49.2	52.6	63.7	48.8	46.7	55.1	36.8
36 No mortgage report.....number...	73	3	8	4	2	4	.....	.....
37 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	1,553	111	64	120	36	34	213	13
38 Free from mortgage.....number...	597	52	25	40	15	12	91	9
39 All land in farms.....acres...	55,419	1,989	641	5,744	769	579	8,678	256
40 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	35,357	1,383	315	3,346	593	383	5,352	173
41 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	6,017,895	310,340	414,500	426,650	79,100	76,500	481,805	144,700
42 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	4,443,991	257,629	250,850	278,755	69,853	49,785	356,168	96,740
43 Average value per farm.....dollars...	7,444	4,854	10,034	6,969	4,657	4,149	3,914	10,749
44 Mortgage.....number...	921	57	38	79	19	20	119	4
45 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	59.3	51.4	59.4	65.8	52.8	58.8	55.9	30.8
46 All land in farms.....acres...	102,556	3,047	2,109	11,370	883	1,025	11,007	996
47 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	63,963	2,076	1,131	7,795	534	573	6,764	765
48 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	11,763,564	325,850	774,600	1,163,834	130,000	118,800	833,435	282,500
49 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	8,612,556	263,661	563,240	865,349	96,882	94,633	626,106	256,800
50 Average value per farm.....dollars...	9,351	4,626	14,822	10,854	5,099	4,732	5,251	64,200
51 Mortgage with amount of debt reported.....number...	915	56	38	79	19	20	119	4
52 All land in farms.....acres...	102,222	2,966	2,109	11,370	883	1,025	11,007	996
53 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	63,777	2,006	1,131	7,795	534	573	6,764	765
54 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	11,701,864	318,850	774,600	1,163,834	130,000	118,800	833,435	282,500
55 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	8,563,108	257,361	563,240	865,349	96,882	94,633	626,106	256,800
56 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	3,892,555	118,055	241,600	365,602	44,228	32,515	319,535	129,360
57 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	5,104	2,541	8,464	10,854	2,771	3,106	2,576	31,860
58 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	4,254	2,055	6,358	4,628	2,328	1,626	2,685	32,340
59 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	61.03	57.36	213.62	46.90	82.82	56.76	47.24	169.10
60 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	45.5	44.7	42.8	42.2	45.7	34.4	51.0	50.4
61 No mortgage report.....number...	35	2	1	1	2	2	3	.....
62 All land in farms.....acres...	3,915	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	369	.....
63 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	2,439	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	215	.....
64 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	441,966	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8,830	.....
65 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	328,264	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6,234	.....
Average age of operator, by mortgage status:								
66 Full owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	56.1	55.3	58.0	56.1	56.3	57.0	55.2	58.8
67 Mortgage.....years...	51.3	51.3	52.5	51.6	52.9	52.8	51.9	53.0
68 Part owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	52.6	54.8	52.2	53.7	51.5	53.5	52.1	54.4
69 Mortgage.....years...	49.3	50.0	54.3	50.4	47.2	44.1	47.4	42.4
70 Average of the rates of interest (see text).....percent...	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939								
71 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	19,448	1,360	540	1,278	592	321	2,233	141
72 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	14,917	1,098	372	918	487	273	1,956	101
73 percent.....	76.7	80.7	68.9	71.8	82.3	85.0	87.6	71.6
74 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	14,054	1,036	345	851	471	267	1,866	93
75 All land in farms.....acres...	751,837	24,297	4,997	71,016	14,383	14,312	61,267	2,050
76 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	101,345,634	4,474,078	4,344,370	6,191,497	1,903,300	1,008,525	8,106,170	1,801,500
77 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	1,912,681	92,809	95,679	135,282	61,273	18,949	173,441	37,808
78 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	2.54	3.82	19.15	1.90	4.26	1.32	2.83	18.44
79 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.89	2.07	2.20	2.18	3.22	1.88	2.14	2.10
80 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	8,211	254	160	630	357	152	504	60
81 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	219,703	4,831	5,622	20,543	8,633	2,032	12,948	1,668
82 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	27	19	35	33	24	13	26	28
83 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,922	124	78	168	43	45	236	19
84 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	1,553	111	64	120	36	34	213	13
85 percent.....	80.8	89.5	82.1	71.4	83.7	75.6	90.3	68.4
86 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	1,464	108	60	109	35	33	203	10
87 Land owned by operator.....acres...	96,138	3,202	1,392	10,581	1,153	1,056	11,906	907
88 Value of land and buildings owned.....dollars...	12,662,939	518,627	774,340	1,079,594	170,565	151,418	850,864	325,600
89 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	270,373	14,630	23,369	25,416	6,318	2,699	25,059	6,798
90 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	2.81	4.57	16.79	2.40	5.48	2.56	2.10	7.46
91 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	2.14	2.82	3.02	2.35	3.70	1.78	2.64	2.08
92 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	954	24	22	85	30	23	57	7
93 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	34,602	607	758	3,619	960	320	1,332	607
94 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	36	25	34	43	32	14	23	87

Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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AND FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
1,474	55	2,067	942	979	2,154	976	807	303	1,159	1,085	896	167	1,128	1
633	21	919	377	375	803	416	405	140	518	404	422	71	625	2
824	29	1,130	518	567	1,107	466	321	156	613	586	430	90	481	3
55.9	52.7	54.7	55.0	57.9	51.4	47.7	39.8	51.5	52.9	54.9	48.0	53.9	42.6	4
17	5	18	47	37	244	94	81	7	28	85	44	6	22	5
1,353	50	1,852	829	888	1,973	884	789	265	1,059	1,000	847	154	1,040	6
587	20	839	336	345	749	388	399	128	479	376	401	67	594	7
749	25	996	452	508	993	408	311	131	555	542	407	83	438	8
55.4	50.0	53.8	54.5	57.2	50.3	46.2	39.4	49.4	52.4	54.2	48.1	53.9	42.1	9
17	5	17	41	35	231	88	79	6	25	82	39	4	18	10
1,149	36	1,643	624	762	1,159	663	496	213	947	650	517	99	854	11
485	16	725	255	292	481	307	251	106	376	256	244	43	477	12
20,651	65	47,525	16,927	12,398	27,622	19,441	6,386	2,975	24,287	17,609	23,989	678	34,944	13
2,247,825	149,000	5,152,695	2,280,190	2,436,128	4,264,645	3,319,560	1,080,102	1,273,204	1,761,897	4,335,800	1,729,630	459,475	2,541,075	14
4,635	9,312	7,107	8,942	8,343	8,866	10,813	4,303	12,011	4,686	16,937	7,069	10,685	5,327	15
656	19	906	356	447	627	323	223	104	457	381	256	54	367	16
57.1	52.8	55.1	57.1	58.7	54.1	48.7	45.0	48.8	54.0	58.6	49.5	54.5	43.0	17
35,388	47	64,443	22,039	18,542	33,460	18,162	4,958	1,329	36,092	24,222	32,222	628	33,573	18
3,756,750	249,000	7,222,317	3,331,685	3,855,990	5,693,120	4,163,905	1,931,190	978,125	2,712,310	4,285,200	2,428,231	924,525	2,583,590	19
5,727	13,105	7,972	9,359	8,626	9,080	12,891	8,660	9,405	5,935	11,273	9,485	17,121	7,040	20
653	19	901	353	441	622	317	221	104	456	377	255	54	366	21
35,150	47	64,155	22,001	18,223	33,335	17,847	4,834	1,329	35,842	23,898	32,130	628	33,555	22
3,743,250	249,000	7,169,317	3,308,695	3,797,490	5,658,870	4,123,405	1,925,690	978,125	2,702,310	4,230,200	2,418,231	924,525	2,568,590	23
1,828,210	74,300	2,573,174	1,453,339	1,576,339	2,404,130	1,258,902	715,297	385,727	1,374,966	1,668,011	987,855	352,161	1,061,694	24
2,831	9,195	5,101	5,256	5,037	5,233	9,036	5,477	5,696	2,911	6,796	5,609	10,599	4,117	25
2,801	3,911	2,856	4,117	3,574	3,855	3,971	3,709	3,015	3,015	4,424	3,874	6,522	2,901	26
52.04	1,580.85	40.11	66.06	86.50	72.12	70.54	144.87	290.24	38.36	69.80	30.75	560.77	31.64	27
48.9	29.8	35.9	43.9	41.5	42.5	30.5	37.1	39.4	50.9	39.4	40.9	38.1	41.3	28
8	1	12	13	23	51	33	22	3	14	13	17	2	10	29
337	(1)	1,456	1,234	1,528	2,308	3,085	588	20	685	852	1,563	(1)	1,105	30
30,400	(1)	88,200	95,500	316,020	500,780	695,900	98,870	17,200	46,500	311,030	138,800	(1)	54,844	31
121	5	215	113	91	181	92	18	38	100	85	49	13	88	32
46	1	80	41	30	54	28	6	12	39	28	21	4	41	33
75	4	134	66	59	114	58	10	25	58	54	23	7	43	34
62.0	80.0	62.3	58.4	64.8	63.0	63.0	55.6	65.8	58.0	63.5	46.9	53.8	48.9	35
.....	.....	1	6	2	13	6	1	3	3	5	2	4	36	36
92	4	200	82	83	112	78	11	32	86	64	32	9	77	37
33	.....	74	30	28	34	24	4	11	36	22	16	4	37	38
2,397	.....	9,306	3,625	2,404	2,831	1,947	77	515	3,166	2,834	2,863	189	5,208	39
1,579	.....	6,323	2,300	1,316	1,754	947	55	360	2,288	1,653	1,691	126	3,430	40
287,020	.....	795,175	417,775	406,260	459,250	250,000	10,900	234,300	179,140	450,050	218,230	62,000	314,200	41
187,786	.....	630,855	325,260	289,012	331,798	201,672	5,972	164,250	137,979	361,400	165,094	41,700	240,433	42
5,690	.....	6,525	10,875	10,322	9,759	8,403	1,493	14,832	3,833	16,427	10,318	10,425	6,498	43
59	4	125	49	53	74	49	6	20	47	42	14	4	39	44
64.1	100.0	62.5	59.8	63.9	66.1	62.8	54.5	62.5	54.7	65.6	43.8	44.4	50.6	45
4,656	33	17,136	6,907	5,963	8,113	5,861	145	889	6,112	6,654	2,807	164	6,679	46
2,951	20	10,940	4,670	3,563	5,044	3,567	68	511	4,221	3,140	1,429	27	4,174	47
467,390	78,500	1,520,370	824,290	925,750	1,118,300	1,024,340	47,500	343,100	392,150	702,300	149,900	56,500	484,055	48
342,624	50,800	1,217,079	653,550	625,300	720,024	690,688	26,000	302,982	302,982	470,954	96,583	35,740	355,631	49
5,807	12,700	9,737	13,338	11,799	9,730	14,096	4,333	12,895	6,446	11,213	6,899	8,935	9,119	50
59	4	125	49	51	73	48	6	20	47	41	14	4	39	51
4,656	33	17,136	6,907	5,871	8,084	5,753	145	889	6,112	6,630	2,807	164	6,679	52
2,951	20	10,940	4,670	3,485	5,024	3,559	68	511	4,221	3,130	1,429	27	4,174	53
467,390	78,500	1,520,370	824,290	898,750	1,105,300	1,021,840	47,500	343,100	392,150	690,300	149,900	56,500	484,055	54
342,624	50,800	1,217,079	653,550	605,630	706,024	688,740	26,000	302,982	302,982	461,454	96,583	35,740	355,631	55
153,522	32,300	573,362	275,819	259,625	411,445	249,746	11,000	85,637	184,825	189,975	43,300	12,915	161,189	56
3,205	4,625	5,150	7,709	6,784	4,063	9,146	2,500	8,613	2,514	6,621	3,906	5,706	4,986	57
2,602	8,075	4,587	5,629	5,091	5,636	5,203	1,833	4,282	3,932	4,634	3,968	3,229	4,133	58
52.02	1,615.00	52.41	59.06	74.50	81.90	70.17	161.76	167.59	43.79	60.69	30.30	478.33	38.62	59
44.8	63.6	47.1	42.2	42.9	58.1	36.3	42.3	33.2	61.0	41.2	44.8	36.1	45.3	60
.....	.....	1	3	2	4	5	1	1	3	.....	2	1	1	61
.....	.....	(1)	167	(1)	399	801	(1)	(1)	352	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	62
.....	.....	(1)	54	(1)	322	548	(1)	(1)	290	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	63
.....	.....	(1)	17,500	(1)	60,600	74,920	(1)	(1)	18,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	64
.....	.....	(1)	11,850	(1)	48,300	56,775	(1)	(1)	16,790	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	65
54.6	54.8	55.3	57.0	56.4	57.0	56.8	56.4	56.0	56.0	55.7	59.2	57.7	56.3	66
50.6	49.5	50.9	50.6	51.5	51.8	51.0	51.0	51.9	49.6	50.9	51.1	54.2	50.3	67
51.5	69.0	52.7	51.8	50.8	53.8	55.2	49.4	52.8	52.3	50.5	50.8	49.8	51.8	68
49.7	39.0	48.6	50.0	48.4	51.2	50.7	54.6	49.5	48.2	51.6	46.7	57.9	48.0	69
5.3	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.1	70
1,353	50	1,852	829	888	1,973	884	789	265	1,059	1,000	847	154	1,040	71
1,149	36	1,643	624	762	1,159	663	496	213	947	650	517	99	854	72
84.9	72.0	88.7	75.3	85.8	75.0	62.9	80.4	80.0	80.0	65.0	61.0	64.3	82.1	73
1,114	32	1,585	598	719	1,094	593	463	204	816	554	497	98	768	74
55,148	111	108,517	38,030	30,460	60,632	35,073	11,235	4,151	58,920	36,068	56,491	1,310	62,718	75
5,908,325	344,000	11,792,312	5,507,185	6,062,918	9,766,725	6,794,060	2,970,782	2,165,229	4,376,157	7,570,850	4,178,836	1,385,000	4,683,805	76
158,584	12,694	140,103	103,663	110,623	187,885	120,110	31,658	56,596	78,506	110,837	63,977	37,038	85,191	77
2.88	114.27	1.29	2.73	3.63	3.10	3.37	2.82	13.63	1.33	3.07	1.13	28.27	1.36	78
2.68	3.69	1.19	1.88	1.82	1.83	1.77	1.07	2.61	1.79	1.46	1.37	2.67	1.82	79
25,189	14	1,324	525	264	522	319	152	88	728	252	288	31	637	80
27	137	28,356	14,137	6,942	16,463	10,717	4,970	2,450	16,245	6,533	11,033	1,233	17,242	81
121	5	215	113	91	181	92	18	38	100	85	49	13	88	82
92	4	200	82	83	112	78	11	32	86	64	32	9	77	83
78.0	80.0	63.0	72.6	61.2	61.9	64.8	61.1	84.2	86.0	75.3	65.3	69.2	87.5	84
90	4	191	79	81	109	72	11	32	79	52	30	8	68	85
4,414	20	16,849	6,885	4,975	6,796	4,668	138	874	6,283	3,989	3,120	153		

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden
1	Work off farm for pay or income:					
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	6,422	586	128	443	271
3	1934..	6,018	552	96	412	194
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	24.9	36.2	16.4	24.0	35.7
5	1934..	20.5	26.0	12.8	19.4	20.4
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	1,237,351	111,162	23,140	89,833	51,575
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	193	190	181	203	190
8	White operators.....days.....	193	191	181	202	180
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	183	173	.....	221	194
10	Full owners.....days.....	201	192	188	214	199
11	Part owners.....days.....	124	136	135	134	121
12	All tenants.....days.....	174	192	175	182	167
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	992	61	14	52	27
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	677	62	20	45	35
15	100 days and over.....number.....	4,753	463	94	346	209
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	919	51	10	71	24
17	days worked.....	83,877	5,058	445	7,411	1,946
18	average.....	91	99	44	104	81
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	5,710	558	123	384	253
20	days worked.....	1,153,474	106,104	22,695	82,422	49,627
21	average.....	202	190	185	215	196
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	16,850	924	480	1,223	473
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	2,553	108	191	151	15
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:					
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	51.9	53.2	52.6	51.8	53.3
26	White operators.....years.....	51.9	53.1	52.6	51.9	53.3
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	52.3	54.6	.....	51.5	54.3
28	Full owners.....years.....	53.5	53.7	54.9	53.7	54.7
29	Part owners.....years.....	50.6	52.6	52.7	51.5	49.5
30	Managers.....years.....	44.1	42.8	43.3	46.4	42.5
31	All tenants.....years.....	45.4	48.0	44.9	45.7	48.1
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:					
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1925	1923	1923	1926	1923
34	White operators.....year.....	1925	1922	1923	1926	1923
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1928	1930	.....	1931	1923
36	Full owners.....year.....	1924	1922	1921	1924	1922
37	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1919	1919	1923	1922
38	Managers.....year.....	1932	1931	1925	1931	1937
39	All tenants.....year.....	1932	1931	1932	1933	1928
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:					
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	23,196	1,441	676	1,606	712
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,113	93	38	142	21
ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Cape May	Cumberland	Essex	Gloucester	Hudson
1	Work off farm for pay or income:					
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	111	728	46	414	3
3	1934..	311	945	37	445	4
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	26.6	26.5	21.8	23.3	3.6
5	1934..	40.7	27.0	12.9	17.7	4.3
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	17,548	151,319	7,949	73,540	929
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	158	208	173	178	310
8	White operators.....days.....	162	210	173	177	310
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	92	176	.....	190	.....
10	Full owners.....days.....	163	218	175	184	310
11	Part owners.....days.....	124	104	65	168	.....
12	All tenants.....days.....	153	189	216	155	.....
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	29	103	10	74	.....
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	12	79	5	41	.....
15	100 days and over.....number.....	70	546	31	299	3
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	10	113	5	65	.....
17	days worked.....	719	12,044	166	6,871	.....
18	average.....	72	107	31	106	.....
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	104	635	42	355	8
20	days worked.....	16,829	139,275	7,793	66,669	929
21	average.....	162	219	186	188	310
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	285	1,920	131	1,291	69
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	22	102	34	70	12
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:					
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	53.8	52.2	53.0	50.8	49.1
26	White operators.....years.....	53.8	52.2	53.0	50.8	49.1
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	59.8	51.2	.....	51.7	50.0
28	Full owners.....years.....	55.4	53.3	55.7	52.3	52.0
29	Part owners.....years.....	49.6	49.4	50.0	49.8	45.0
30	Managers.....years.....	54.0	43.5	49.0	42.1	48.0
31	All tenants.....years.....	46.9	45.6	45.9	44.7	44.9
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:					
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1923	1924	1923	1925	1925
34	White operators.....year.....	1923	1924	1923	1925	1925
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1927	.....	1929	.....
36	Full owners.....year.....	1922	1924	1920	1923	1923
37	Part owners.....year.....	1921	1922	1920	1923	1925
38	Managers.....year.....	1937	1931	1927	1930	1930
39	All tenants.....year.....	1932	1932	1932	1931	1928
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:					
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	404	2,525	175	1,651	51
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	9	145	14	68	12

¹ Includes Mexicans.

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean
1	Work off farm for pay or income:						
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	564	298	275	433	316	256
3	1934..	435	222	231	687	124	171
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	23.2	26.3	23.6	16.9	26.8	29.3
5	1934..	17.3	19.1	18.2	24.9	10.6	20.8
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	102,495	61,227	52,760	86,819	67,815	42,159
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	182	205	192	201	215	165
8	White operators ¹.....days.....	182	206	192	200	215	164
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	50	75	260	237	.....	219
10	Full owners.....days.....	194	220	206	211	224	165
11	Part owners.....days.....	111	110	117	112	145	104
12	All tenants.....days.....	146	183	166	175	186	190
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	104	35	44	61	48	69
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	54	37	29	49	25	22
15	100 days and over.....number.....	406	226	202	323	243	165
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	81	49	29	72	48	37
17	days worked....	5,575	5,295	2,424	6,682	3,016	3,676
18	average.....	69	108	84	93	63	99
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	504	259	258	371	278	236
20	days worked....	96,920	55,932	50,336	80,137	64,799	38,483
21	average.....	192	216	195	216	233	163
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,814	728	801	1,427	683	406
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	53	109	87	700	180	213
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	51.4	51.3	51.4	52.7	52.4	53.4
26	White operators ¹.....years.....	51.4	51.3	51.4	52.7	52.5	53.5
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	60.2	48.0	54.0	54.5	42.7	52.2
28	Full owners.....years.....	52.9	53.1	52.9	54.1	53.9	54.0
29	Part owners.....years.....	50.2	50.4	49.5	52.0	52.3	51.0
30	Managers.....years.....	41.3	44.6	46.5	43.5	48.6	32.7
31	All tenants.....years.....	45.2	44.0	45.0	46.5	45.0	49.2
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1926	1925	1925	1926	1924	1926
34	White operators ¹.....year.....	1926	1925	1925	1926	1924	1926
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1919	1928	1931	1926	1934	1933
36	Full owners.....year.....	1925	1924	1924	1925	1922	1926
37	Part owners.....year.....	1925	1922	1924	1924	1922	1924
38	Managers.....year.....	1934	1933	1932	1936	1929	1937
39	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1931	1932	1933	1932	1935
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:						
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,346	1,006	1,078	2,163	1,013	732
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	57	46	22	99	53	58
ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
1	Work off farm for pay or income:						
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	95	433	430	225	30	337
3	1934..	64	403	253	174	30	198
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	25.1	28.0	32.6	17.7	14.2	22.2
5	1934..	12.1	24.4	19.9	15.2	9.0	13.7
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	19,836	84,637	86,417	40,177	5,682	60,132
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	209	195	201	179	196	178
8	White operators ¹.....days.....	209	197	201	179	196	178
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	222
10	Full owners.....days.....	196	207	206	192	207	192
11	Part owners.....days.....	213	128	151	79	156	114
12	All tenants.....days.....	245	178	187	151	178	133
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	10	74	63	46	3	65
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	5	38	49	26	3	41
15	100 days and over.....number.....	80	321	318	153	24	231
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	5	83	67	35	6	58
17	days worked....	531	7,212	5,424	2,862	271	6,257
18	average.....	106	87	81	82	45	108
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	90	363	384	198	26	286
20	days worked....	19,305	77,425	80,993	37,315	5,611	53,875
21	average.....	214	213	211	188	216	188
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	271	1,078	658	942	122	1,144
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	13	36	231	106	60	40
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	52.2	50.4	51.3	51.2	53.4	51.3
26	White operators ¹.....years.....	52.2	50.4	51.3	51.3	53.4	51.3
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	.....	50.0	57.0	48.0	.....	48.3
28	Full owners.....years.....	54.1	52.6	52.7	54.8	55.7	53.6
29	Part owners.....years.....	50.2	49.9	51.2	49.0	53.3	49.6
30	Managers.....years.....	54.5	43.4	47.6	38.0	43.7	43.8
31	All tenants.....years.....	46.3	44.5	45.0	43.8	44.6	45.7
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1924	1926	1926	1926	1922	1926
34	White operators ¹.....year.....	1924	1926	1926	1926	1922	1926
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	.....	1928	1922	1940	.....	1934
36	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1924	1925	1922	1920	1924
37	Part owners.....year.....	1919	1924	1924	1924	1918	1924
38	Managers.....year.....	1924	1933	1930	1936	1919	1930
39	All tenants.....year.....	1931	1931	1932	1933	1930	1932
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:						
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	346	1,414	1,137	1,136	149	1,436
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	15	80	51	38	32	40

¹ Includes Mexicans.

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COUNTY TABLE X.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES 1939									
1	Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	8,491	685	90	698	80	108	1,065	56
2	Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	7,484	579	78	677	71	108	894	43
3	Selling.....farms reporting....	5,913	463	47	549	60	81	727	25
4	Buying.....farms reporting....	4,277	238	50	443	30	58	244	24
5	Service (see text).....farms reporting....	2,486	151	24	177	18	11	365	15
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks									
6	Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	22,041	1,140	671	1,584	655	387	1,966	173
7	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	22,034	1,152	682	1,613	629	375	1,988	160
8	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	54,641	2,602	1,983	4,443	1,694	800	4,692	616
9	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	70,825	3,054	2,479	9,082	2,478	910	6,309	714
10	Family labor (see text).....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	20,056	1,059	591	1,396	586	360	1,854	143
11	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	19,646	1,077	584	1,368	553	360	1,790	138
12	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	33,540	2,089	1,084	2,182	1,170	603	2,974	280
13	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	33,630	2,203	1,129	2,243	1,182	615	2,977	284
14	Hired labor.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	8,635	244	286	875	187	105	494	81
15	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	10,134	303	349	1,052	244	122	690	91
16	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	21,101	513	899	2,261	524	197	1,718	336
17	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	37,285	851	1,360	6,839	1,286	285	3,332	430
18	Hired by month.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4,777	70	154	377	69	23	149	53
19	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	4,671	67	154	336	54	29	161	50
20	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	8,630	103	342	674	109	32	210	197
21	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	8,822	102	380	674	98	42	241	208
22	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4,436	168	162	608	128	80	282	41
23	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	5,900	231	232	683	168	96	459	61
24	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	10,318	312	536	1,369	337	124	886	135
25	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	16,768	581	898	2,249	601	172	1,866	217
26	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	674	34	10	52	23	15	93	3
27	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	2,129	40	26	398	91	21	180	3
28	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	2,153	98	21	218	78	41	522	4
29	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	11,705	168	72	3,916	587	81	1,225	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939									
30	Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	12,351	479	370	1,236	279	159	1,001	112
31	dollars.....	14,919,478	282,788	845,500	1,867,545	287,649	87,671	1,168,285	332,804
32	Hired by month.....farms reporting....	5,027	68	163	346	78	30	161	59
33	dollars.....	5,183,204	49,973	252,172	414,509	41,313	20,523	115,668	190,951
34	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	7,741	339	245	839	206	124	617	76
35	dollars.....	7,452,524	183,945	559,494	972,685	200,672	50,555	729,622	141,147
36	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	4,326	173	58	720	108	53	431	3
37	dollars.....	2,283,750	49,470	33,844	480,341	45,664	16,588	322,975	706
38	Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	19,480	1,113	531	1,401	520	323	1,990	149
39	dollars.....	18,968,056	1,162,132	659,635	1,175,091	229,255	235,305	1,683,617	297,154
40	Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	9,416	411	273	831	209	132	763	85
41	dollars.....	5,026,433	142,558	164,344	457,514	79,275	45,030	349,208	49,258
42	Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	15,507	767	469	1,244	348	219	1,308	138
43	dollars.....	3,124,235	96,928	142,431	331,080	71,828	26,163	229,589	36,149
44	Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	12,418	569	363	1,016	243	177	969	125
45	dollars.....	4,196,517	126,029	118,194	292,176	53,012	43,464	296,650	43,514
46	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	15,061	849	387	1,263	530	269	1,534	109
47	tons.....	170,540	5,886	2,980	18,632	4,317	1,216	25,245	758
48	dollars.....	4,855,959	167,619	89,035	524,214	128,220	35,326	698,045	24,628
49	Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	9,378	367	812	287	127	67	955	81
50	tons.....	90,513	1,341	1,798	12,101	1,911	479	11,599	1,076
51	dollars.....	708,699	12,752	15,020	99,210	17,189	5,242	84,672	6,176
SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940									
52	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	18,514	893	544	1,365	482	287	1,860	158
53	number.....	24,223	996	773	1,891	583	352	2,183	238
54	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	9,266	392	268	779	182	119	794	80
55	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	5,940	328	180	404	203	100	648	43
56	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	3,138	167	94	188	94	67	393	30
57	Average.....year.....	1934	1934	1934	1935	1933	1934	1934	1934
58	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	13,590	774	434	1,126	356	232	1,203	121
59	number.....	17,106	892	671	1,470	448	286	1,489	207
60	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	5,069	216	156	433	117	81	404	44
61	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	4,697	245	167	394	132	69	416	40
62	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	3,688	312	111	297	104	80	369	33
63	Average.....year.....	1933	1932	1933	1933	1933	1932	1932	1933
64	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	10,839	462	251	1,014	245	162	887	86
65	number.....	12,920	530	312	1,196	275	180	1,127	105
66	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	4,736	97	88	512	78	65	400	20
67	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	2,043	63	31	261	40	18	104	11
68	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	3,611	266	126	220	111	74	326	48
69	Average.....year.....	1933	1930	1931	1934	1931	1932	1933	1929
70	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	23,056	1,419	733	1,627	734	385	2,542	192
71	Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	21,695	1,351	719	1,503	688	373	2,429	191
72	Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	21,288	1,314	715	1,477	683	368	2,399	189
73	Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	397	37	4	26	5	5	30	2
74	With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	159	19	3	10	4	.....	15	.....
75	Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	9,359	329	436	793	184	148	903	113
Kind of road (see text):									
76	Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	15,160	671	622	1,015	468	332	1,841	179
77	Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	2,964	425	22	194	145	15	459	2
78	Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	4,011	282	48	317	57	53	271	7
79	Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	2,853	168	49	255	63	16	194	13

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FOR A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Morrmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
846	1	1,472	467	235	441	148	297	104	401	403	412	16	466	1
809	.....	1,371	424	215	396	138	260	79	329	382	254	13	424	2
720	.....	1,169	311	151	305	116	174	69	267	246	147	5	281	3
386	.....	942	290	152	219	83	189	24	143	275	177	11	299	4
152	1	497	112	57	124	41	74	34	157	108	269	8	91	5
1,548	83	2,319	952	983	2,359	1,056	557	370	1,373	1,148	1,163	177	1,377	6
1,576	78	2,285	957	994	2,325	1,030	600	369	1,393	1,149	1,156	157	1,336	7
3,885	426	4,716	2,701	2,304	5,495	2,818	1,110	1,003	3,170	2,674	3,048	1,025	3,436	8
5,688	467	4,928	3,543	2,987	6,855	3,002	1,549	1,225	4,738	2,903	3,400	1,026	3,578	9
1,428	68	2,193	846	900	2,079	889	492	348	1,281	1,010	1,082	133	1,310	10
1,385	64	2,170	840	888	2,008	825	547	346	1,263	1,003	1,066	126	1,245	11
2,490	121	3,307	1,483	1,415	3,339	1,508	757	533	2,167	1,649	1,782	260	2,357	12
2,477	117	3,281	1,506	1,419	3,294	1,446	830	542	2,151	1,643	1,772	254	2,255	13
653	70	786	461	344	871	406	208	164	601	461	684	109	575	14
876	65	830	526	408	1,004	435	203	197	805	511	681	106	636	15
1,405	305	1,409	1,218	889	2,156	1,310	353	470	1,003	1,025	1,266	765	1,079	16
3,211	350	1,647	2,037	1,578	3,561	1,556	719	683	2,587	1,260	1,628	772	1,323	17
150	43	606	272	220	479	265	112	66	199	377	608	55	470	18
147	44	579	266	207	457	245	96	71	203	367	603	55	480	19
243	138	905	464	379	869	631	151	137	259	731	1,071	232	753	20
264	172	900	466	385	865	627	135	164	277	725	1,083	243	771	21
524	49	260	217	142	474	186	105	108	425	128	101	68	170	22
697	46	367	251	200	585	249	117	140	539	217	212	68	272	23
985	165	440	514	356	1,046	634	178	296	665	239	184	520	297	24
1,834	176	645	803	584	1,456	865	463	468	960	428	483	516	513	25
53	2	40	81	44	87	20	17	14	28	28	9	4	17	26
236	1	44	181	107	271	31	22	23	355	59	13	5	22	27
177	(1)	64	240	154	241	45	24	37	79	55	11	13	29	28
1,113	(1)	102	768	609	1,240	64	121	51	1,360	107	62	13	39	29
1,033	69	1,018	616	554	1,208	523	266	204	997	571	758	121	777	30
1,112,993	262,049	701,568	712,852	632,529	1,433,972	1,135,630	233,390	375,794	610,762	639,123	710,602	734,199	551,793	31
163	44	626	294	241	504	282	107	75	209	395	609	59	514	32
111,402	94,720	459,366	281,761	225,097	546,412	475,505	68,588	127,575	109,718	466,043	551,382	191,635	388,891	33
824	49	539	325	316	806	326	145	145	688	281	311	80	460	34
698,399	166,405	210,113	272,809	292,330	661,761	613,305	135,414	240,112	377,112	143,423	120,657	536,430	146,734	35
494	3	143	290	231	484	90	86	28	682	110	75	7	67	36
303,192	924	32,089	158,292	115,102	225,799	46,820	29,388	8,107	320,932	29,657	38,563	6,134	16,168	37
1,309	30	2,168	881	888	1,690	863	599	302	1,226	990	1,122	123	1,262	38
822,916	24,028	1,980,081	776,830	640,917	1,532,330	952,546	1,225,124	454,495	958,806	872,186	1,850,594	539,748	885,266	39
648	30	1,028	494	475	788	418	182	142	702	481	566	70	678	40
290,850	21,682	605,178	304,063	274,363	459,428	231,706	70,364	64,565	345,332	269,333	317,490	91,761	393,131	41
1,150	74	1,742	727	810	1,415	645	346	295	1,050	766	859	118	1,027	42
223,039	51,458	303,117	170,318	177,435	313,724	129,167	39,495	66,029	208,860	139,188	143,404	61,845	162,978	43
823	55	1,397	648	655	1,012	592	403	223	748	716	814	113	767	44
244,593	23,639	524,434	198,201	201,904	547,884	233,894	207,726	61,111	184,820	292,326	254,041	44,023	206,892	45
1,240	25	1,605	803	763	1,367	553	181	180	1,174	730	538	119	832	46
15,570	156	7,933	16,099	14,771	25,474	2,968	798	1,133	16,334	3,480	2,246	472	4,171	47
467,655	5,611	206,557	443,914	421,914	739,150	81,198	22,102	31,948	491,682	95,693	58,043	13,698	109,507	48
1,000	17	657	538	505	704	323	107	160	895	404	673	67	342	49
7,911	63	5,789	3,816	3,553	6,020	2,583	455	725	11,164	4,618	9,132	413	3,966	50
74,986	675	38,151	37,266	31,815	56,193	18,689	4,004	5,450	97,377	29,931	49,451	3,833	20,617	51
1,325	64	1,831	882	849	1,794	813	594	269	1,262	940	969	131	1,182	52
1,663	76	2,421	1,225	1,145	2,365	1,190	651	354	1,687	1,320	1,381	194	1,555	53
642	40	890	514	448	909	424	243	136	723	475	525	79	604	54
454	13	606	260	273	535	245	190	87	373	299	296	27	376	55
225	10	322	106	124	320	127	139	46	162	158	134	24	198	56
1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1934	1934	1933	1934	1935	1934	1935	1935	1934	57
1,092	70	1,299	646	657	1,269	567	248	224	935	527	844	126	840	58
1,397	122	1,550	794	830	1,581	775	300	313	1,117	632	970	267	905	59
406	42	570	222	205	419	208	75	100	346	198	414	65	341	60
385	9	432	249	257	470	178	64	76	329	183	278	29	295	61
293	18	281	159	188	353	161	100	47	257	143	142	30	200	62
1933	1934	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933	1932	1933	1933	1933	1934	1934	1933	63
679	9	1,369	689	550	1,016	466	162	139	735	655	506	75	712	64
752	9	1,599	890	683	1,294	596	177	176	948	759	546	96	810	65
233	3	627	365	273	516	153	53	30	397	236	204	25	361	66
121	2	278	109	105	235	69	30	23	194	111	77	11	150	67
269	4	420	116	164	222	193	65	80	190	277	216	36	188	68
1932	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1931	1932	1929	1934	1931	1932	1931	1934	69
1,690	84	2,008	1,063	1,099	2,270	1,084	756	362	1,371	1,169	1,087	203	1,178	70
1,622	83	1,879	986	1,029	2,094	1,019	713	358	1,237	1,082	1,032	202	1,095	71
1,606	83	1,788	965	1,022	2,076	1,004	703	356	1,212	1,073	987	201	1,057	72
16	.....	91	11	7	18	15	10	2	25	9	45	1	38	73
8	.....	36	7	3	5	5	.....	1	7	5	15	1	11	74
599	40	476	552	520	1,032	617	246	193	601	621	490	112	354	75
1,154	74	1,114	747	691	1,306	737	618	343	999	739	592	177	721	76
234	2	144	81	120	325	87	83	1	130	163	125	6	221	77
180	6	833	180	149	375	181	38	14	230	266	237	19	265	78
188	2	312	87	188	363	193	76	18	157	41	300	3	287	79

Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE XI.—GOATS AND KIDS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; MOHAIR CLIPPED, 1939 AND 1934; AND GOATS MILKED, FARM SLAUGHTER, AND PURCHASES AND SALES OF LIVESTOCK, 1939

[See text for comparability of data]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	740	68	33	28	16
2	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	652	67	7	30	34
3	of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	428	56	13	41	29
4	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	3,042	172	240	46	30
5	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	2,541	150	12	101	259
6	of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	1,517	185	26	107	45
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	104	(¹)	4	11	.....
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	739	68	33	28	16
11	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	3,035	172	240	46	30
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	1934..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	pounds.....1939..	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	1934..	150	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	385	47	18	6	7
17	number.....	1,271	94	143	8	14
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:					
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	6,755	252	50	522	168
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	928	6	13	71	10
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	460	1	6	32	5
22	number.....	1,141	(¹)	7	142	19
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	603	5	11	54	6
24	number.....	3,121	6	32	462	21
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	6,371	250	45	487	162
26	number.....	28,180	786	190	2,837	1,836
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	81	1	1	9	1
	number.....	415	(¹)	(¹)	43	(¹)
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:					
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	4,347	11	72	457	42
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	3,662	8	66	363	23
31	number.....	28,998	10	766	2,449	61
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	1,107	4	10	145	24
33	number.....	6,976	7	44	957	90
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	3,073	105	25	227	77
35	number.....	48,769	769	735	1,288	306
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	69	2	1	3	.....
	number.....	971	(¹)	(¹)	34	.....
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:					
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	6,698	15	76	654	54
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	4,603	10	65	463	24
40	number.....	30,739	11	678	2,952	69
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	5,213	6	31	518	42
42	number.....	61,370	7	286	6,932	377
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	2,158	70	11	193	51
44	number.....	115,728	2,632	6,468	6,237	2,108
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	145	1	1	7	2
	number.....	3,063	(¹)	(¹)	135	(¹)

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Cape May	Cumberland	Essex	Gloucester	Hudson
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	12	97	6	72	2
2	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	15	144	3	85	3
3	of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	8	62	1	47	.....
4	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	32	316	15	214	(¹)
5	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	58	370	11	186	3
6	of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	19	162	(¹)	136	.....
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
8	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
9	of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	12	29	.....	13	.....
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	32	97	6	71	2
11	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	32	316	15	209	(¹)
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
13	1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	pounds.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
15	1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	2	58	3	38	.....
17	number.....	(¹)	142	4	79	.....
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:					
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	97	539	28	617	8
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	5	19	6	66	.....
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	1	10	3	40	.....
22	number.....	(¹)	16	9	75	.....
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	5	13	5	29	.....
24	number.....	15	26	14	145	.....
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	96	534	27	600	8
26	number.....	499	1,843	430	2,457	40
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1	3	.....
	number.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	5	.....
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:					
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	20	175	22	185	1
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	16	137	21	124	1
31	number.....	59	527	215	1,133	(¹)
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	5	52	4	80	.....
33	number.....	34	941	11	338	.....
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	51	283	16	339	36
35	number.....	1,107	1,001	61	7,410	26,273
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	2	1
	number.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:					
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	34	329	25	264	1
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	22	205	17	130	.....
40	number.....	77	912	109	831	(¹)
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	25	222	17	196	.....
42	number.....	203	1,479	292	1,302	.....
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	43	141	5	314	44
44	number.....	2,391	1,830	844	24,839	43,291
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	3	1
	number.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	66	(¹)

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE XI.—GOATS AND KIDS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; MOHAIR CLIPPED, 1939 AND 1934; AND GOATS MILKED, FARM SLAUGHTER, AND PURCHASES AND SALES OF LIVESTOCK, 1939—Continued

[See text for comparability of data]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	96	23	22	51	63	15
2	of all ages....Jan. 1, 1935..	28	22	27	63	19	10
3	of all ages....Apr. 1, 1930..	24	13	11	24	10	11
4	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	364	87	140	220	529	40
5	of all ages....Jan. 1, 1935..	213	128	141	404	47	97
6	of all ages....Apr. 1, 1930..	85	86	71	60	46	121
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	of all ages....Apr. 1, 1930..	8	(¹)	3	15	4	(¹)
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	96	23	22	51	63	15
11	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	364	87	140	220	529	40
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	pounds.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	35	14	15	27	34	11
17	number.....	136	37	57	70	219	21
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:						
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	949	279	255	386	285	76
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	137	69	32	48	72	5
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	74	28	12	22	30	2
22	number.....	114	137	17	48	104	(¹)
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	76	56	22	34	53	4
24	number.....	278	352	35	356	312	5
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	896	241	238	357	248	74
26	number.....	3,346	1,732	891	1,424	1,498	195
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	14	3	2	4	10	.....
	number.....	54	10	(¹)	44	64	.....
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:						
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	654	204	122	213	206	24
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	569	165	102	169	177	20
31	number.....	4,294	1,359	717	839	1,863	76
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	142	55	29	63	47	6
33	number.....	653	271	165	285	185	21
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	388	119	113	126	121	23
35	number.....	1,627	892	646	487	1,202	118
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	20	4	.....	1	5	.....
	number.....	111	13	.....	(¹)	29	.....
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:						
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	1,242	335	205	353	327	49
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	793	218	106	216	231	35
40	number.....	4,597	1,726	715	1,102	2,030	162
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	1,008	264	135	259	236	34
42	number.....	8,586	2,785	877	2,321	2,575	439
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	301	113	92	108	80	18
44	number.....	4,245	3,567	1,461	3,217	2,375	247
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	28	11	2	5	9	.....
	number.....	369	126	(¹)	316	92	.....

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	23	16	42	26	4	25
2	of all ages....Jan. 1, 1935..	17	13	24	12	3	26
3	of all ages....Apr. 1, 1930..	5	29	17	14	2	11
4	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	109	41	175	89	17	105
5	of all ages....Jan. 1, 1935..	77	107	64	48	4	61
6	of all ages....Apr. 1, 1930..	24	133	126	40	(¹)	42
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
9	of all ages....Apr. 1, 1930..	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	23	16	42	26	4	25
11	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	109	39	175	89	17	105
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	1934..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
14	pounds.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....
15	1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	20	7	23	9	2	9
17	number.....	66	19	83	26	(¹)	32
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:						
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	37	727	325	525	15	615
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	7	67	78	106	3	108
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	4	48	37	49	1	55
22	number.....	14	97	111	90	(¹)	121
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	5	31	56	70	2	66
24	number.....	37	167	320	232	(¹)	270
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	35	708	287	487	13	578
26	number.....	218	2,651	1,702	1,434	45	2,126
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	1	4	14	2	.....	10
	number.....	(¹)	9	142	(¹)	.....	21
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:						
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	57	480	266	602	20	514
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	54	402	233	550	19	443
31	number.....	526	2,922	1,502	5,017	1,061	3,586
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	3	136	57	121	4	121
33	number.....	4	1,417	282	412	39	920
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	23	322	136	308	3	230
35	number.....	110	1,589	918	1,053	37	1,140
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	.....	2	13	1	1	11
	number.....	.....	(¹)	435	(¹)	(¹)	250
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:						
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	64	651	392	802	27	799
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	58	434	287	696	24	568
40	number.....	461	2,821	1,568	4,753	1,079	3,890
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	16	516	270	713	14	661
42	number.....	276	6,685	2,325	14,560	164	8,920
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	7	217	125	84	6	135
44	number.....	1,551	3,342	1,972	971	213	1,927
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	1	4	26	12	.....	31
	number.....	(¹)	51	765	115	.....	896

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE XII.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF ANNUAL LEGUMES,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
Annual legumes ¹ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:									
1	Soybeans.....farms reporting..1939..	2,552	20	2	413	31	23	135	6
2	1934..	761	3		94	3	12	66	
3	Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	2,531	20	2	411	31	22	135	6
4	1934..	761	3		94	3	12	66	
5	acres.....1939..	24,062	76	(²)	5,588	273	128	795	100
6	1934..	5,681	10		968	39	103	213	
7	Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	40			7		1	2	
8	1934..								
9	acres.....1939..	533			140		2	36	
10	1934..								
11	Harvested for beans only.....farms reporting..1939..	291	1		51	4		13	1
12	1934..	51	1		4	1	1	2	
13	Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	3,234	10		578	19		72	1
14	Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..								
15	Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	48,984	75		10,784	360		1,316	8
16	1934..	6,662	160		276	140	50	12	
17	Cowpeas.....farms reporting..1939..	240	17	2	26	8	4	34	1
18	1934..	215	17		13	57	5	15	
19	Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	232	17	2	25	8	4	33	1
20	1934..	214	17		13	56	5	15	
21	acres.....1939..	1,529	50	(²)	252	94	28	130	(²)
22	1934..	1,147	45		100	84	47	26	
23	Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	9			1			2	
24	1934..								
25	acres.....1939..	67			5			17	
26	1934..								
27	Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	16	3		2			1	
28	1934..	83	13			53	1	10	
29	Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	62	14		15			1	
30	Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..								
31	Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	689	114		100			35	
32	1934..	3,983	975			1,814	25	183	
33	Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans ².....farms reporting..1939..	51	6		7	5	4	6	
34	Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	45	6		7	5	1	5	
35	acres.....1939..	342	12		33	11	1	45	
36	Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	6					3	1	
37	acres.....1939..	45					18	10	
38	Harvested for seed or beans.....farms reporting..1939..	17	1		3	4		1	
39	bushels.....1939..	789	4		70	9		10	
40	Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	39			8	4		15	
41	1934..	169				126	3	1	
42	Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	39			8	4		15	
43	acres.....1939..	91			18	2		50	
44	1934..	327				252	5	(²)	
45	Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..								
46	acres.....1939..								
47	1934..	21							
48	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting..1939..	38			8	4		14	
49	bushels.....1939..	1,968			249	19		1,357	
50	1934..	8,744				6,849	190	(²)	
51	Dry field and seed peas ³.....farms reporting..1939..	6	1					2	
52	Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	6	1					2	
53	acres.....1939..	19	(²)					(²)	
54	Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..								
55	acres.....1939..								
56	Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	4	1					2	
57	bushels.....1939..	101	(²)					(²)	
58	Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....farms reporting..1934..	14	1		(²)	1	4		
59	Grown alone.....acres.....1934..	109	(²)		(²)	5			
60	Grown with other crops.....acres.....1934..								
61	Harvested for beans or peas.....bushels.....1934..	367				77			
Clover and grass seeds, 1939:									
62	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....	58			3	1		9	
63	acres.....	401			17	(²)		24	
64	bushels.....	259			17	(²)		39	
65	Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting.....	15			(²)	1			
66	acres.....	132			(²)				
67	bushels.....	256							
68	Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting.....	5	1					2	
69	acres.....	7	(²)					(²)	
70	pounds.....	1,550	(²)						
71	Clover seed.....farms reporting.....	70	1	2	7			3	
72	acres.....	582	(²)	(²)	89			18	
73	bushels.....	267	(²)	(²)	62			11	
74	Grass seed.....farms reporting.....	59		1	7			5	
75	acres.....	467		(²)	89			17	
76	bushels.....	623		(²)	174			50	

¹For 1934, farms reporting less than 1 acre were counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but were not included as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops.

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1939 AND 1934; AND CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, 1939

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
161		417	274	96	194	89	11	4	340	236	36	3	61
30		144	129	26	57	22	6	1	79	69	15		5
161		414	270	94	183	88	11	4	340	235	34	3	57
30		144	129	26	57	22	6	1	79	69	15		5
1,052		3,198	2,706	968	2,300	749	196		2,673	2,349	264	8	486
166		890	886	212	757	138	66	(2)	560	524	107		22
2		4	5	2	2	2				6	2		5
6		32	56	16	9	20				162	13		41
													10
13		22	59	13	43	1	1		32	33			4
2		9	6	3	13		1		5	2	1		12
98		150	786	202	730	6	3		311	252			16
1,798		2,394	9,641	2,770	10,348	100	50		5,430	3,677			233
40		1,044	1,450	735	2,287		36		122	150	150		16
59		3	7	6	30		5		33	2	3		17
37		11	3	6	16		4		20	5	2		18
59		3	7	5	27		5		32	2	2		19
37		11	3	6	16		4		20	5	2		20
398		41	113	31	150		29		160	(2)	43		21
262		104	11	121	170	8	31		113	22	(2)		22
				1	3				1		1		23
				11	24				6		4		24
													25
													26
7				1					2				27
1		1	1	1	2								28
29				2					1				29
391				40					9				30
10		50	6	100	820								31
													32
3		2	2	5	2		1	1	5		1	1	33
3		2	2	5	2		1	1	4		1		34
13		(2)	(2)	75	(2)		(2)	(2)	31		(2)		35
									1			1	36
									8			(2)	37
1			1	2	(2)	1			3				38
38			(2)	360	(2)				93				39
4			3	2	1	2							40
3		3	14	2	1	2		1	13				41
4			3	2	1	2							42
7			10	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)						43
4		7	19	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		25				44
													45
19			2										46
													47
4			3	2	1	2							48
144			68	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)						49
248		50	527	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		614				50
1					1						1		51
(2)					(2)	1					(2)	1	52
													53
													54
					(2)	1							55
													56
													57
			4		3		1						58
			31		31		(2)						59
			210		80								60
													61
8		5	4		4	4	2		3	3	9	2	62
40		29	28		10	23	(2)		14	14	139	(2)	63
23		9	11		21	26	(2)		15	4	26	(2)	64
4		2	2		1	2	2		1				65
15		(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)				66
15		(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)		(2)				67
						(2)				1			68
						(2)				(2)			69
													70
2		5	6	4	6	5	1		3	15	9		71
(2)		46	86	20	49	12	(2)		35	159	44	(2)	72
(2)		13	29	13	17	14	(2)		20	55	16	(2)	73
2		5	10	4	4	4	1		2	7	5		74
(2)		21	129	17	24	9	(2)		(2)	56	52	(2)	75
(2)		17	34	23	56	23	(2)		(2)	39	152	(2)	76

²Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.³For 1934 data, see "Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas" below.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE XIII—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929, VALUE OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
1	Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting..1939..	9,127	565	308	904	465	277	1,517	88
2	1929..	11,742	736	342	1,249	608	242	1,636	114
3	acres.....1939..	136,127	3,524	4,090	19,503	5,048	2,044	29,502	1,363
4	1934..	161,556	4,224	4,946	25,353	6,544	2,737	23,302	1,377
5	1929..	130,449	4,053	3,874	20,890	6,370	1,932	19,511	1,184
6	value, dollars...1939..	11,067,321	224,655	646,903	1,476,909	331,752	120,566	1,955,319	126,103
7	1929..	17,939,850	540,623	1,127,891	2,182,891	625,708	164,362	2,650,347	335,243
8	Asparagus.....farms reporting..1939..	1,938	44	16	144	93	62	348	15
9	acres.....1939..	15,069	55	12	643	270	70	3,326	14
10	value, dollars...1939..	1,677,546	4,651	1,779	72,786	17,235	7,794	314,109	1,310
11	Beans, lima (green).....farms reporting..1939..	1,924	132	39	178	224	145	420	13
12	acres.....1939..	12,599	249	23	757	610	296	7,021	9
13	value, dollars...1939..	534,242	13,428	2,347	44,227	31,918	18,192	242,710	482
14	Beans, snap, string, or wax.....farms reporting..1939..	2,190	136	80	233	164	86	439	41
15	1934..	5,600	287	125	477	417	387	854	23
16	acres.....1939..	10,606	184	141	2,332	535	128	4,647	74
17	1934..	15,853	286	173	3,554	923	335	3,532	54
18	value, dollars...1939..	563,910	9,817	13,268	107,790	21,155	5,360	240,800	4,132
19	Beets (table).....farms reporting..1939..	1,083	76	143	26	24	58	158	40
20	acres.....1939..	1,321	47	220	68	20	30	183	83
21	value, dollars...1939..	151,763	3,400	30,488	3,439	1,969	2,591	21,455	9,582
22	Broccoli.....farms reporting..1939..	184	13	18	13	15	2	40	7
23	acres.....1939..	1,038	23	25	129	49	(1)	463	17
24	value, dollars...1939..	83,646	1,780	5,888	11,579	2,560	(1)	34,321	1,240
25	Cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	1,841	141	173	210	90	107	110	49
26	1934..	4,882	252	237	478	329	329	305	52
27	acres.....1939..	3,833	205	346	644	250	82	169	92
28	1934..	7,917	261	363	1,281	487	194	481	112
29	value, dollars...1939..	380,010	17,434	44,506	50,544	15,716	6,262	17,985	10,841
30	Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc.....farms reporting..1939..	1,200	99	13	161	70	122	94	3
31	acres.....1939..	2,588	228	9	370	157	157	112	2
32	value, dollars...1939..	151,146	13,873	1,155	26,389	7,827	11,285	6,681	190
33	Carrots.....farms reporting..1939..	1,079	72	135	26	24	51	174	36
34	acres.....1939..	1,228	46	184	47	16	20	136	86
35	value, dollars...1939..	162,680	3,589	35,546	4,967	1,395	1,664	25,184	8,763
36	Cauliflower.....farms reporting..1939..	283	5	70	3	2	1	14	10
37	acres.....1939..	694	2	112	2	(1)	(1)	39	13
38	value, dollars...1939..	118,635	113	21,931	234	(1)	(1)	3,926	1,795
39	Celery.....farms reporting..1939..	380	4	106	7	4	1	15	5
40	acres.....1939..	1,319	1	372	19	24	(1)	43	14
41	value, dollars...1939..	374,566	130	147,876	2,534	4,950	(1)	7,314	3,375
42	Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..1939..	3,523	172	128	595	158	202	227	58
43	1934..	7,501	320	235	970	286	494	496	73
44	acres.....1939..	20,450	412	617	6,762	641	624	921	318
45	1934..	28,448	562	1,022	8,454	703	816	750	297
46	value, dollars...1939..	892,950	16,235	37,664	351,576	26,728	19,806	29,619	15,020
47	Cucumbers.....farms reporting..1939..	1,278	275	28	27	60	41	253	16
48	acres.....1939..	2,503	666	13	42	164	18	466	15
49	value, dollars...1939..	174,250	42,156	1,123	2,923	8,321	1,009	30,618	895
50	Eggplant.....farms reporting..1939..	923	23	56	53	6	23	42	25
51	acres.....1939..	1,318	15	44	79	5	9	58	14
52	value, dollars...1939..	118,796	984	5,305	7,343	295	1,012	9,898	1,185
53	Lettuce.....farms reporting..1939..	759	45	98	12	11	23	180	27
54	acres.....1939..	1,707	193	207	12	4	30	432	60
55	value, dollars...1939..	295,644	26,867	45,049	1,174	480	2,570	92,458	4,784
56	Onions (dry).....farms reporting..1939..	942	21	13	22	61	63	302	3
57	acres.....1939..	2,193	13	15	26	62	28	1,029	4
58	value, dollars...1939..	250,192	905	2,625	1,072	4,763	2,562	127,429	195
59	Peas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	729	67	15	56	60	42	188	4
60	acres.....1939..	4,178	87	5	231	74	18	2,739	2
61	value, dollars...1939..	140,600	5,995	365	7,882	2,472	999	82,691	76
62	Peppers, sweet, and pimientos.....farms reporting..1939..	2,495	190	67	93	68	39	524	28
63	acres.....1939..	6,581	512	97	122	72	20	1,825	29
64	value, dollars...1939..	478,258	22,120	9,702	6,548	3,674	1,737	119,372	2,482
65	Spinach.....farms reporting..1939..	632	54	105	11	17	13	50	34
66	acres.....1939..	3,498	60	470	40	51	16	813	222
67	value, dollars...1939..	440,915	6,263	78,949	3,979	3,703	1,567	133,841	21,170
68	Squash.....farms reporting..1939..	1,379	20	29	22	16	8	42	10
69	acres.....1939..	1,101	43	62	47	28	6	98	22
70	value, dollars...1939..	65,720	1,861	4,551	2,304	1,420	380	5,046	1,705
71	Tomatoes.....farms reporting..1939..	5,960	261	164	637	357	192	753	64
72	1934..	10,365	609	261	1,054	601	455	1,241	61
73	acres.....1939..	36,987	387	623	6,458	1,780	327	4,116	129
74	1934..	48,252	791	679	8,364	2,150	318	5,474	122
75	value, dollars...1939..	3,519,674	25,973	76,362	716,118	162,486	27,182	318,896	13,442
76	Watermelons.....farms reporting..1939..	608	33	5	65	26	94	82	1
77	1934..	1,795	151	3	156	59	261	216	(1)
78	acres.....1939..	875	32	3	122	26	74	96	(1)
79	1934..	2,536	134	3	288	70	172	302	(1)
80	value, dollars...1939..	46,190	1,229	314	11,361	1,435	4,648	4,317	(1)
81	Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting..1939..	181	17	11	5	1	27	18	2
82	acres.....1939..	990	25	33	98	(1)	42	63	(1)
83	value, dollars...1939..	89,172	1,180	5,065	10,878	(1)	2,240	5,284	(1)
84	Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, grown for home use (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	17,326	1,060	365	1,378	545	289	1,679	129
85	1934..	19,388	1,666	274	1,324	647	293	2,333	121
86	dollars.....1939..	1,062,634	84,297	26,349	100,998	43,481	25,712	110,179	9,221
87	1934..	888,097	116,886	19,999	76,848	26,902	16,799	77,444	5,064
88	Horticultural specialties, 1939:								
89	Any horticultural specialties.....farms reporting..	1,145	69	148	57	53	17	72	42
90	Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....farms reporting..	737	24	115	40	22	6	40	30
91	Area in 1939.....square feet.....	11,457,212	235,187	1,524,064	381,224	95,275	21,480	439,488	365,131
92	Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	4,828,829	81,545	1,064,957	143,026	40,743	4,635	80,065	167,598
93	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	299	11	44	19	7	3	14	14
94	Area in 1939.....acres.....	3,379	81	230	158	49	6	477	74
95	Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	1,556,627	44,129	298,796	68,716	11,397	1,155	186,270	55,430
96	Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....farms reporting..	540	53	56	25	39	12	47	22
97	Area in 1939.....acres.....	1,951	244	142	126	149	26	207	54
98	Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	947,328	55,183	228,174	52,163	36,579	6,310	77,561	21,287

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.²Less than 1 acre.

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FARM GARDEN VEGETABLES, 1939 AND 1934; AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, 1939

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
1,184	19	178	359	438	846	230	122	150	957	115	100	80	245	1
1,888	21	258	436	586	1,286	337	212	177	1,169	190	137	100	247	2
20,886	298	1,832	4,015	4,432	12,381	2,740	788	2,145	15,084	1,181	988	701	2,512	3
28,168	226	2,056	6,121	7,554	16,247	3,748	1,085	2,275	18,649	1,839	1,290	1,572	2,041	4
26,233	271	1,114	3,074	5,691	14,210	2,152	791	1,684	13,615	928	541	765	1,466	5
1,808,404	90,700	110,632	327,546	480,192	780,594	287,818	43,823	270,878	1,457,463	63,145	89,110	82,410	311,400	6
3,788,321	154,448	100,969	279,672	670,648	1,630,897	305,148	84,769	476,176	2,117,413	93,758	84,977	189,420	336,169	7
571	.....	14	60	75	125	36	14	5	260	32	10	3	12	8
5,628	.....	7	186	118	634	29	28	3	3,992	55	4	3	11	9
648,628	.....	821	18,347	16,880	59,925	3,109	1,718	700	502,364	3,550	697	455	688	10
163	.....	28	76	81	134	38	48	20	115	16	14	16	24	11
735	.....	64	184	95	196	26	81	32	2,141	50	10	8	12	12
44,105	.....	2,172	10,069	14,723	14,057	1,849	3,994	5,022	79,628	1,446	1,259	1,070	1,544	13
210	.....	19	68	182	236	75	30	57	33	27	35	17	14	14
774	.....	80	203	318	598	190	91	133	138	87	200	53	66	15
777	.....	57	245	325	606	106	24	128	74	250	21	47	5	16
2,328	(1)	137	786	780	1,431	322	74	153	494	196	164	90	40	17
42,092	.....	4,030	10,222	35,188	24,843	8,515	893	15,300	3,433	11,073	1,790	3,743	466	18
35	.....	11	12	34	115	115	70	15	68	7	15	39	7	19
46	.....	14	16	19	119	84	8	145	6	28	6	48	2	20
6,007	3,000	1,186	1,724	15,310	9,347	11,145	307	22,026	742	1,741	450	5,693	161	21
8	.....	2	.....	13	40	4	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	22
88	.....	(1)	.....	26	189	4	.....	.....	(1)	10	(1)	(1)	.....	23
4,645	.....	(1)	.....	2,785	17,112	373	.....	.....	(1)	275	(1)	(1)	.....	24
120	.....	26	72	180	210	79	21	79	23	33	31	41	34	25
504	.....	86	211	374	693	258	96	158	168	80	107	67	93	26
230	.....	68	112	353	479	204	11	213	30	112	52	61	110	27
698	.....	6	152	364	820	318	72	256	248	154	118	152	94	28
14,048	2,025	3,380	8,288	44,753	39,118	31,487	504	27,553	1,373	10,406	8,211	4,966	20,610	29
354	.....	4	21	32	101	7	39	.....	63	2	9	.....	6	30
1,127	.....	4	21	40	151	10	56	.....	124	(1)	.....	.....	7	31
56,843	.....	479	1,107	4,297	8,959	476	3,133	.....	6,289	(1)	1,222	.....	910	32
30	.....	3	37	116	107	55	18	68	.....	10	24	35	47	33
52	.....	2	26	150	126	61	8	144	(1)	15	40	26	37	34
6,775	900	980	1,829	20,029	10,351	5,856	287	21,994	(1)	941	4,038	2,509	5,065	35
.....	.....	3	25	26	42	16	.....	29	.....	6	7	.....	1	36
.....	.....	2	93	80	154	52	.....	64	.....	4	11	8	(1)	37
.....	21,375	234	11,747	15,278	13,226	12,522	.....	13,275	.....	611	1,533	655	(1)	38
5	.....	15	4	12	5	9	.....	19	.....	3	11	18	125	39
13	.....	2	12	17	3	60	.....	31	(1)	2	24	35	612	40
6,242	16,550	612	2,118	3,652	475	18,910	.....	6,175	(1)	270	3,620	6,320	143,273	41
310	.....	83	132	258	498	177	60	82	98	74	62	52	97	42
727	.....	239	390	444	1,090	448	173	172	205	166	232	130	210	43
1,183	.....	465	587	991	3,088	977	159	488	312	295	566	184	860	44
1,547	(1)	957	1,550	1,672	5,229	1,144	338	469	537	710	448	397	645	45
36,841	.....	11,114	18,818	65,517	84,566	34,046	4,173	41,769	11,229	7,568	34,636	10,694	36,331	46
188	.....	7	15	108	88	40	31	25	7	12	13	13	13	47
630	.....	5	17	80	95	51	38	32	38	24	3	5	101	48
46,054	.....	388	1,425	8,134	6,467	5,204	2,138	3,569	1,845	2,044	571	623	8,713	49
257	.....	1	24	70	182	35	6	23	54	14	3	24	3	50
516	.....	(1)	16	54	327	24	3	17	107	12	1	8	7	51
47,920	.....	(1)	1,175	5,112	19,897	2,199	170	2,016	10,537	709	50	900	1,410	52
7	.....	4	23	53	25	39	.....	48	.....	7	15	26	95	53
9	.....	4	32	63	91	126	(2)	89	.....	8	16	37	228	54
1,047	20,740	688	5,105	9,386	15,095	23,571	23	15,262	.....	1,180	1,569	4,055	24,541	55
145	.....	8	20	44	11	13	10	26	.....	6	20	3	122	56
462	.....	8	10	16	29	6	4	6	.....	7	126	(2)	304	57
37,942	.....	1,129	1,152	1,746	2,308	1,018	235	881	2,746	474	16,057	47	44,906	58
51	.....	20	19	48	34	20	12	5	52	12	7	5	12	59
164	.....	56	22	41	31	19	9	3	682	6	1	3	5	60
5,885	.....	1,081	964	5,151	1,120	865	361	296	23,152	242	112	330	360	61
607	.....	15	40	176	258	60	16	38	210	18	15	21	12	62
2,126	.....	30	34	262	504	55	16	64	719	22	15	8	49	63
164,646	.....	1,963	1,845	24,155	29,766	6,185	1,341	9,456	56,338	1,492	1,145	1,462	9,929	64
27	.....	4	12	62	45	52	2	53	3	9	6	26	31	65
142	.....	34	19	240	479	369	(1)	246	30	76	9	63	70	66
15,861	10,575	1,942	1,487	24,685	31,646	59,346	(2)	30,561	2,400	4,063	345	4,604	3,922	67
52	.....	1	4	14	99	23	10	7	1	11	1	7	2	68
132	.....	(1)	28	37	479	24	22	9	(1)	22	(1)	4	(1)	69
8,573	.....	(1)	1,335	3,662	28,373	2,064	605	615	.....	2,095	(1)	213	(1)	70
859	.....	124	283	334	598	149	70	112	780	66	45	65	47	71
1,515	.....	167	475	460	1,243	322	148	156	1,134	114	138	104	106	72
6,271	.....	960	2,271	1,143	3,735	281	197	279	7,571	158	58	132	61	73
9,009	(1)	530	2,299	1,349	4,874	344	186	251	10,801	395	110	238	128	74
582,109	.....	76,238	219,255	140,452	295,904	35,230	17,330	31,060	743,379	10,905	10,062	11,985	5,496	75
126	.....	4	7	23	59	6	23	.....	46	2	4	.....	2	76
456	.....	8	20	32	199	.....	97	.....	118	6	5	.....	8	77
249	.....	2	5	41	102	6	22	.....	89	(1)	3	.....	(1)	78
911	.....	13	22	26	218	.....	74	.....	286	6	4	.....	7	79
10,153	.....	240	192	1,903	4,361	159	960	.....	4,405	(1)	346	.....	(1)	80
9	.....	1	6	13	39	6	5	13	2	2	4	.....	.....	81
25	.....	(1)	57	30	376	57	99	30	(1)	(1)	8	.....	.....	82
2,100	.....	(1)	5,604	4,980	29,835	4,058	5,600	6,650	(1)	(1)	1,127	.....	.....	83
1,270	.....	12	1,934	789	749	1,376	410	190	1,188	821	1,064	85	1,316	84
1,637	.....	30	1,947	892	778	1,512	851	255	1,061	951	1,012	192	1,178	85
95,359	1,042	65,104	50,038	55,509	91,943	52,662	21,425	16,646	56,187	48,614	52,045	7,022	48,901	86
88,257	2,730	60,077	51,616	33,837	59,757	52,469	19,266	12,938	23,666	45,437	48,141	14,940	36,024	87
50	.....	23	24	65	62	117	87	19	69	14	38	15	86	88
23	.....	13	41	40	79	66	8	50	5	27	8	65	12	89
195,907	464,742	61,022	356,815	724,239	1,208,066	1,609,796	12,070	790,672	37,914	322,549	110,525	2,348,482	152,564	90
74,437	223,306	25,508	133,535	476,579	269,991	857,108	6,637	207,002	25,445	125,127	11,931	675,684	134,140	91
13	.....	2	7	25	19	33	17	32	4	7	7	10	3	92
123	(1)	47	131	279	498	66	10	304	40	306	91	395	14	93
28,075	(1)	8,620	44,361	60,283	224,160	45,538	8,465	124,745	10,700	65,382	18,680	247,975	3,100	94
32	.....	4	9	31	15	61	28	26	7	17	5	33	5	95
316		2	12	75	50	212	67	56	19	58	1	63	58	96
70,186	11,770	5,700	75,573	17,730	61,171	88,802	2,344	39,485						

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COUNTY TABLE XIV.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
Small fruits harvested, 1939:									
1	Any small fruits.....farms reporting...	3,108	412	86	249	259	101	547	25
2	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	549	181	4	8	138	3	74	1
3	acres.....	944	364	1	14	229	2	176	(1)
4	quarts.....	720,699	287,650	320	12,688	148,252	820	142,553	(1)
5	Blueberries.....farms reporting...	90	18	.....	45	1	2	1	.....
6	acres.....	675	148	.....	420	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
7	quarts.....	735,953	143,145	.....	525,845	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
8	Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	78	17	.....	45	1	2	.....	.....
9	acres.....	658	147	.....	420	(1)	(1)	.....	.....
10	quarts.....	730,893	143,025	.....	525,845	(1)	(1)	.....	.....
11	Blueberries (wild—see text).....farms reporting...	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
12	acres.....	17	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....
13	quarts.....	5,060	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....
14	Boysenberries.....farms reporting...	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
15	acres.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....
16	quarts.....	3,249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....
17	Cranberries.....farms reporting...	150	9	.....	59	3	2	.....	.....
18	acres.....	4,919	261	.....	3,219	46	(1)	.....	.....
19	quarts.....	6,236,592	199,188	.....	3,717,046	38,320	(1)	.....	.....
20	Currants.....farms reporting...	52	2	4	1	1	2	1	1
21	acres.....	11	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)
22	quarts.....	6,316	(1)	485	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)
23	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	1,096	235	62	25	188	32	20	5
24	acres.....	1,616	603	36	18	436	15	15	(2)
25	quarts.....	924,168	318,175	27,705	7,519	177,430	7,006	7,604	255
26	Raspberries, black (tame).....farms reporting...	217	28	11	3	10	1	5	1
27	acres.....	196	42	12	1	17	(1)	2	(1)
28	quarts.....	116,374	21,312	6,994	425	6,175	(1)	1,163	(1)
29	Raspberries, red (tame).....farms reporting...	997	231	59	25	179	31	17	4
30	acres.....	1,420	561	24	17	419	15	13	(2)
31	quarts.....	807,794	296,863	20,711	7,094	171,255	6,881	6,441	205
32	Strawberries.....farms reporting...	2,205	235	52	151	89	89	522	22
33	acres.....	3,324	320	39	383	142	94	1,172	12
34	quarts.....	3,590,709	391,069	56,353	523,372	125,867	76,552	1,149,566	20,431
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excl.):									
35	Any trees, vines, or production.....farms reporting?	7,093	449	171	466	232	72	243	93
36	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting.....	4,788	363	86	393	187	62	103	24
37	Jan. 1, 1935.....	10,562	1,002	195	646	437	144	751	59
38	Apr. 1, 1930.....	9,490	678	216	794	515	118	409	40
39	acres.....Apr. 1, 1940.....	37,375	2,747	1,070	7,609	2,087	232	1,279	82
40	Jan. 1, 1935.....	54,854	3,735	1,081	11,953	2,718	459	3,167	135
41	Apr. 1, 1930.....	59,191	4,059	1,176	12,383	2,653	473	3,359	145
42	Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes, trees, or vines, Apr. 1, 1940, and/or production, 1939.....farms reporting...	7,091	448	171	466	232	72	243	93
43	Apples.....farms reporting...	5,950	228	150	357	134	53	130	76
44	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	174,077	4,739	7,273	21,880	3,490	2,353	6,662	302
45	trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,105,469	38,312	27,541	261,706	51,774	6,134	62,909	1,594
46	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,079	143	109	244	103	34	85	51
47	bushels.....	3,249,882	64,556	100,727	722,748	159,110	16,368	122,372	5,121
48	Cherries.....farms reporting...	1,717	18	46	90	19	10	30	37
49	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	7,871	252	99	2,480	305	164	1,815	103
50	trees of bearing age.....number.....	41,714	757	709	25,836	4,075	18	3,071	162
51	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	931	11	33	62	12	6	16	19
52	pounds.....	747,674	7,699	25,143	435,970	81,687	159	85,613	1,499
53	Cherries, sour.....farms reporting...	1,206	13	38	79	18	8	23	20
54	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	6,040	102	58	2,335	305	160	1,459	88
55	trees of bearing age.....number.....	38,988	722	550	25,822	4,065	18	3,007	99
56	quantity harvested.....pounds.....	703,568	7,639	20,685	430,325	81,562	159	84,873	379
57	Cherries, sweet.....farms reporting...	976	7	29	25	4	2	9	28
58	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	1,631	150	41	145	.....	(1)	356	15
59	trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,716	35	159	114	10	.....	64	63
60	quantity harvested.....pounds.....	44,306	60	4,458	5,645	125	.....	740	1,120
61	Peaches.....farms reporting...	2,359	150	95	223	99	12	52	41
62	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	372,924	63,731	17,516	78,506	34,110	650	21,234	1,114
63	trees of bearing age.....number.....	691,977	135,662	25,893	164,136	59,681	1,847	21,142	3,300
64	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,432	114	64	183	72	6	32	23
65	bushels.....	1,028,287	169,506	42,763	287,493	80,353	2,103	52,017	4,574
66	Pears.....farms reporting...	2,345	56	73	86	31	14	82	56
67	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	7,812	269	321	639	602	43	553	79
68	trees of bearing age.....number.....	42,338	7,135	1,132	4,877	1,273	67	797	377
69	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,550	28	57	62	24	9	64	30
70	bushels.....	52,158	4,040	1,959	9,613	3,537	71	783	599
71	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	756	8	26	23	12	3	13	21
72	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,536	.....	535	21	447	20	85	7
73	trees of bearing age.....number.....	4,955	18	1,765	159	61	2	104	36
74	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	238	1	14	15	3	1	5	5
75	bushels.....	4,491	1	3,129	99	56	5	32	10
76	Grapes.....farms reporting...	2,194	223	68	108	101	22	102	61
77	vines not of bearing age.....number.....	75,508	12,085	355	9,121	16,854	2,462	3,958	222
78	vines of bearing age.....number.....	587,107	151,452	11,555	83,717	60,371	1,012	24,511	2,804
79	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,621	170	55	87	83	19	75	34
80	pounds.....	2,740,857	338,683	61,774	556,923	235,835	5,249	111,463	11,802
81	Quinces.....farms reporting...	51	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	1
82	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	43	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)
83	trees of bearing age.....number.....	119	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)
84	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	17	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	(1)	1
85	bushels.....	46	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)
86	Nut trees, 1940, and production, 1939.....farms reporting...	43	1	.....	5	.....	1	2	1
87	Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting...	28	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2	1
88	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)
89	trees of bearing age.....number.....	67	.....	.....	11	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)
90	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	14	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....
91	pounds.....	303	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	(1)	.....
92	Pecans.....farms reporting...	19	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1
93	trees not of bearing age.....number.....	44	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)
94	trees of bearing age.....number.....	15	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)
95	quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96	pounds.....	37	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.² Less than 1 acre.

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AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES AND PRODUCTION, 1939

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
124	50	98	203	310	145	133	30	66	59	121	22	68	1
7	5	6	13	57	15	4	3	4	12	9	2	3	2
5	3	2	7	119	6	1	1	6	5	1	(1)	1	3
1,795	1,507	745	5,505	101,950	707	309	165	13,394	892	422	(1)	565	4
1	1	1	1	1	5	7	2	2	2	5	5	5	5
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	85	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	6
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	600	59,119	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	110	(1)	7
1	1	1	1	1	5	81	1	1	1	3	(1)	(1)	8
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	56,719	(1)	(1)	(1)	80	(1)	(1)	9
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	1	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	600	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,120	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	16
4	4	4	4	4	34	67	1,228	67	67	67	67	67	17
76	76	76	76	76	18,980	18,980	2,200,858	2,200,858	2,200,858	2,200,858	2,200,858	2,200,858	18
21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	5	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	19
1	1	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	164	729	475	255	215	182	(1)	(1)	22
16	20	24	43	100	85	23	15	5	21	67	3	47	23
15	9	9	49	318	19	20	7	3	7	13	1	23	24
3,954	2,590	3,745	64,860	247,368	12,623	9,355	3,735	6,305	3,075	10,763	375	9,726	25
2	7	5	3	46	20	2	3	1	6	32	1	30	26
(1)	1	2	(2)	96	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	3	(1)	14	27
(1)	610	455	530	67,912	1,231	(1)	425	(1)	416	2,172	(1)	5,969	28
15	17	22	40	145	69	22	15	5	19	48	3	31	29
14	8	7	49	222	17	19	6	3	6	10	1	9	30
3,894	1,990	3,290	64,330	179,456	11,392	9,185	3,310	6,235	2,659	8,591	325	3,757	31
110	31	85	186	227	85	59	19	62	39	79	20	43	32
228	14	99	199	339	36	78	12	80	15	34	17	11	33
250,742	18,517	93,236	286,422	281,687	57,992	47,106	11,941	64,510	9,242	83,578	20,015	12,511	34
294	893	358	443	645	608	76	83	168	481	610	27	691	35
224	656	277	383	454	244	7	57	77	288	393	7	503	36
633	917	532	595	1,177	662	153	204	152	674	708	133	798	37
787	1,091	445	532	805	610	97	98	363	502	650	32	718	38
4,578	2,211	1,165	1,960	6,280	1,232	18	212	501	1,361	1,227	36	1,488	39
7,322	2,719	1,927	2,765	7,802	1,606	206	412	609	1,934	2,156	222	1,926	40
8,046	3,491	1,856	2,694	8,196	2,086	167	317	1,012	1,959	2,627	178	2,314	41
293	893	358	443	645	608	76	83	168	481	610	27	691	42
221	849	315	396	552	561	64	67	115	447	557	16	662	43
9,525	9,009	7,015	14,462	52,464	11,937	182	951	2,685	5,583	6,706	60	6,799	44
152,888	48,015	31,137	68,389	204,212	31,774	1,401	4,876	8,905	37,649	29,419	1,022	35,622	45
158	525	237	327	377	395	39	53	76	313	298	11	507	46
417,465	142,612	145,731	305,613	680,365	82,783	771	14,786	19,234	80,089	89,688	3,565	75,178	47
40	305	106	69	56	200	12	34	20	148	181	10	286	48
148	361	303	116	248	394	47	43	23	533	166	.....	251	49
1,033	1,285	462	509	277	674	19	192	45	694	489	41	1,266	50
17	125	68	52	25	98	3	25	7	79	95	8	170	51
17,238	14,140	9,222	14,505	5,280	9,442	115	5,702	384	9,009	8,835	398	15,944	52
35	205	92	45	42	134	10	22	16	102	97	6	201	53
134	186	275	63	156	258	19	16	14	236	55	.....	121	54
1,018	671	416	384	249	420	17	111	43	450	197	16	723	55
17,093	6,939	8,103	12,537	5,105	7,261	90	4,167	359	5,186	3,311	93	7,702	56
13	185	30	40	27	115	4	24	7	99	123	7	198	57
14	195	28	53	92	136	28	27	9	297	111	.....	130	58
15	614	46	125	28	254	2	81	2	244	292	25	543	59
145	7,201	1,119	1,968	175	2,181	25	1,635	25	3,823	5,524	295	8,142	60
143	328	69	130	182	189	13	37	66	183	152	9	186	61
48,469	11,213	2,365	6,585	34,436	15,367	51	1,444	13,948	13,491	2,585	86	6,623	62
106,729	29,062	4,961	11,057	45,006	20,042	41	2,862	19,676	15,871	17,171	3,214	12,624	63
95	145	41	74	106	105	5	22	44	83	100	8	110	64
172,669	27,112	7,279	17,011	63,371	23,742	27	4,402	32,754	16,897	12,881	277	11,056	65
51	444	119	133	100	259	31	42	51	229	172	9	307	66
126	466	112	676	892	1,834	28	34	297	298	128	.....	415	67
3,314	4,637	845	1,787	6,034	1,085	164	320	2,329	2,752	749	80	2,584	68
34	234	86	105	70	165	19	31	33	148	122	9	220	69
5,840	3,133	1,415	3,355	4,509	1,234	125	427	4,476	2,339	902	133	3,688	70
15	144	34	40	26	84	5	14	13	94	79	3	99	71
27	201	46	274	242	132	8	13	34	191	104	.....	129	72
52	514	67	448	80	287	7	39	10	621	260	18	417	73
1	26	18	17	7	20	.....	8	2	29	30	2	34	74
20	117	35	472	104	67	.....	20	9	104	69	9	133	75
55	225	124	150	193	205	32	46	27	169	117	18	148	76
3,713	1,098	1,162	4,084	13,360	1,932	39	.....	1,436	2,629	153	500	165	77
23,366	7,817	10,745	34,255	146,842	7,481	2,315	4,316	1,293	9,682	1,103	1,340	1,130	78
44	145	100	138	161	128	24	42	16	104	74	18	109	79
81,641	19,766	47,524	267,042	834,140	36,274	6,029	39,457	7,199	45,944	6,575	18,535	10,002	80
(1)	1	3	.....	4	11	(1)	1	.....	9	4	.....	.....	81
(1)	12	.....	.....	5	8	(1)	(1)	.....	9	4	.....	.....	82
(1)	7	.....	.....	8	31	(1)	(1)	.....	10	4	.....	21	83
(1)	1	3	.....	1	3	(1)	(1)	.....	1	1	.....	3	84
(1)	1	8	.....	20	3	(1)	(1)	.....	3	2	.....	4	85
4	6	1	3	2	.....	2	.....	7	4	.....	.....	4	86
3	4	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	7	2	(1)	.....	4	87
2	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(1)	.....	.....	1	88
21	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	(1)	.....	.....	5	89
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2	90
65	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	28	91
1	3	1	3	1	(1)	(1)	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	92
(1)	21	.....	.....	5	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	4	.....	.....	.....	93
(1)	1	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95
(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96

* Farms reporting any trees or vines, Apr. 1, 1940; or any production, 1939 (for citrus fruits, crop year specified).

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	Dollars 27,846,687	Dollars 23,778,385	Dollars 28,894,733	Dollars 25,095,213	Dollars 136,064,757	Dollars 124,033,774
Domestic animals, total value.....	22,963,240	19,227,370	23,713,336	18,367,396	131,662,357	121,770,604
Horses and colts.....	3,537,481	4,853,702	4,566,802	5,567,586	9,653,169	11,928,817
Mules and mule colts.....	449,920	520,076	418,783	563,966	903,374	621,049
Cattle and calves.....	17,716,372	12,339,833	16,861,305	11,299,002	18,347,004	8,175,504
Hogs and pigs.....	1,205,727	1,462,876	1,775,843	879,024	2,602,897	935,728
Sheep and lambs.....	37,276	34,366	79,742	52,083	145,785	101,618
Goats and kids.....	16,464	16,517	8,520	5,735	7,713	4,614
Poultry, total value.....	4,773,368	4,551,015	(⁵)	(⁵)	4,324,564	2,221,610
Chickens.....	4,672,576	4,482,726	5,120,822	6,540,660	4,131,227	2,012,792
Turkeys.....	36,127	68,289	(⁵)	(⁵)	42,161	31,778
Ducks.....	27,550	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	57,259	36,997
Geese.....	3,752	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	44,403	16,684
Guineas.....	2,631	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	28,890	11,814
Other and unspecified.....	30,732	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	20,644	111,545
Bees.....	37,734	(⁵)	60,575	(⁵)	77,816	41,560
Fur animals in captivity.....	72,345	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Silver fox females.....	13,665	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Mink females.....	58,680	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products sold and butter churned:	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	26,683,465	(⁵)	20,841,117	⁴ 14,653,301	18,617,574	9,681,214
Whole milk sold.....	26,595,814	(⁵)	20,549,537	⁵ 14,008,901	18,056,363	8,937,246
Cream sold (see text).....	56,566	(⁵)	157,085	⁶ 644,400	156,976	150,142
Butter sold.....	31,085	(⁵)	124,495	(⁵)	404,235	593,826
Butter churned (including any sold).....	105,725	128,681	288,243	434,573	955,624	1,059,935
Wool shorn.....	6,818	9,207	13,758	⁶ 12,338	⁶ 32,020	⁶ 22,482
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	1	30	17	18	51	56
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	490,274	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,562,812
Cattle and calves butchered.....	87,741	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	235,586
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	399,628	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,319,473
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	2,905	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	7,743
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	3,319,132	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Cattle and calves bought.....	2,885,940	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Hogs and pigs bought.....	426,868	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Sheep and lambs bought.....	6,324	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	4,008,313	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,768,854
Cattle and calves sold.....	2,480,033	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,116,431
Hogs and pigs sold.....	1,507,522	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	598,453
Sheep and lambs sold.....	20,758	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	73,940
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	9,432,738	(⁵)	11,858,043	(⁵)	(⁵)	⁸ 3,846,029
Chickens raised.....	8,434,087	7,187,043	11,263,383	⁶ 7,248,127	⁶ 4,896,659	⁶ 3,484,502
Turkeys raised.....	418,239	(⁵)	151,093	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Ducks raised.....	393,779	(⁵)	374,265	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Geese raised.....	70,911	(⁵)	69,302	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Guineas raised.....	4,503	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Other and unspecified.....	111,219	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Chicken eggs produced.....	11,678,489	9,621,378	15,306,486	⁶ 11,515,217	⁶ 7,304,057	⁶ 3,832,751
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	5,228,832	(⁵)	6,263,356	(⁵)	1,940,871	(⁵)
Honey produced.....	26,352	(⁵)	56,763	(⁵)	50,471	22,484
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	15,522	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Silver fox.....	7,602	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Mink.....	7,920	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS						
All crops harvested, total value.....	44,829,694	(⁵)	⁹ 61,382,044	(⁵)	92,264,061	39,188,372
All cereals.....	4,743,570	¹⁰ 6,968,113	7,368,218	¹¹ 9,907,616	20,902,859	¹¹ 9,797,937
Corn harvested for grain.....	3,193,788	4,810,096	4,948,944	6,621,197	14,480,577	¹² 6,664,162
Wheat threshed.....	913,459	1,074,040	1,377,105	1,573,575	3,087,324	1,568,880
Other grains and seeds.....	72,419	(⁵)	⁹ 128,781	(⁵)	64,586	22,691
Hay and forage.....	8,409,302	¹³ 6,234,630	¹⁴ 7,415,277	¹⁵ 6,828,881	¹⁴ 12,683,367	7,630,037
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	7,800,574	6,551,942	9,803,441	7,919,447	25,304,847	6,506,974
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	12,129,955	(⁵)	19,402,413	(⁵)	¹⁵ 15,364,300	7,565,136
For sale.....	11,067,321	(⁵)	17,939,850	(⁵)	12,473,316	(⁵)
For farm household use.....	1,062,634	868,097	1,462,563	(⁵)	¹⁶ 2,890,984	(⁵)
Fruits and nuts.....	4,340,195	(⁵)	8,245,444	(⁵)	11,828,819	¹⁶ 4,069,446
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	7,332,784	(⁵)	⁹ 9,018,847	(⁵)	¹⁷ 6,113,603	¹⁷ 3,592,823
All other crops.....	¹⁸ 675	(⁵)	1,623	(⁵)	1,526	3,107
Forest products:						
Sold.....	¹⁸ 86,399	152,244	¹⁹ 264,699	(⁵)	¹⁹ 617,999	¹⁹ 340,535
For home use or for sale.....	(⁵)	(⁵)	735,277	(⁵)	1,219,810	758,515

¹ Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$2,340 for 1930, \$2,415 for 1920, and \$5,274 for 1910. ² Includes \$187,157 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. ³ Not available. ⁴ Excludes butter sold. ⁵ Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." ⁶ Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ⁷ Sheep only. ⁸ Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. ⁹ The value of "Other grains and seeds" includes \$25,784 for the value of flower and vegetable seeds, which may be partly duplicated under the value of sales of horticultural specialties. ¹⁰ Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). ¹¹ Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. ¹² All corn. ¹³ For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. ¹⁴ Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). ¹⁵ Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. ¹⁶ Includes value for wild black walnuts. ¹⁷ Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. ¹⁸ The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." ¹⁹ Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.

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STATE TABLE 19.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, 1929

[For differences in methods of classification, comparability of data, and definitions, see text]

CLASSIFICATION	ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED ¹		LIVESTOCK SOLD OR TRADED ²		LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED							
							All livestock products ³		Dairy products		Poultry and poultry products		Other livestock products	
	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value
MAJOR SOURCE GROUP 1939														
All groups ³	Number 24,910	Dollars 78,917,781	Number 17,441	Dollars 43,631,220	Number 7,963	Dollars 3,917,605	Number 16,554	Dollars 39,713,715	Number 6,997	Dollars 22,976,065	Number 14,209	Dollars 16,500,577	Number 858	Dollars 237,073
Farms with major source of income from—														
Livestock.....	447	1,957,439	447	1,815,993	447	1,656,132	234	159,861	88	110,531	178	34,318	56	15,012
Dairy products.....	4,930	28,318,964	4,930	24,872,801	4,071	1,736,724	4,930	23,136,077	4,930	21,659,129	3,232	1,389,957	309	86,991
Poultry and poultry products.....	6,089	16,024,447	6,089	14,475,665	962	123,150	6,089	14,352,515	533	222,951	6,089	14,118,742	131	10,822
Other livestock products.....	62	96,253	62	85,200	9	1,267	62	83,933	5	2,238	19	5,229	62	76,466
Field crops.....	2,121	7,717,800	1,120	938,685	588	131,109	1,003	807,576	405	481,083	869	308,798	68	17,695
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	4,479	12,324,385	2,284	1,047,210	1,056	192,748	1,991	854,462	595	429,001	1,785	404,597	93	20,864
Fruits and nuts.....	1,136	3,686,161	336	112,470	102	14,612	311	97,858	69	30,668	284	64,884	18	2,306
Horticultural specialties.....	820	7,347,631	72	26,541	22	8,725	63	17,816	6	3,440	53	13,333	9	1,043
Forest products.....	48	27,027	16	1,987	7	274	13	1,713	1	35	13	1,678	.....	.....
Farm products used by farm households.....	4,778	1,417,674	2,085	254,668	699	52,764	1,858	201,904	365	36,989	1,687	159,041	112	5,874
TYPE OF FARM, 1929														
All types ³	23,856	90,018,290	(*)	47,324,265	9,534	5,942,883	18,152	41,381,382	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animal-specialty.....	108	388,241	(*)	336,051	108	288,701	78	47,350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Stock-ranch.....	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dairy.....	4,769	29,399,970	(*)	25,550,092	4,021	2,375,045	4,767	23,175,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Poultry.....	4,878	14,978,746	(*)	13,167,022	1,091	287,046	4,878	12,879,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cash-grain.....	107	196,015	(*)	23,420	30	5,060	55	18,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cotton.....	.....	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crop-specialty.....	1,248	6,846,926	(*)	832,631	540	154,180	860	678,451	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Truck.....	5,436	19,913,732	(*)	1,405,751	1,304	216,911	2,894	1,188,940	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fruit.....	1,353	5,868,223	(*)	201,704	161	33,559	504	168,145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Self-sufficing.....	1,023	492,653	(*)	93,584	243	16,646	566	76,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
General.....	2,868	7,812,917	(*)	2,776,117	1,557	535,614	2,428	2,240,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Abnormal.....	2,066	4,120,867	(*)	2,937,893	479	2,030,121	1,122	907,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Institution or country estate.....	168	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Part-time.....	1,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boarding and lodging ⁵	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Forest products.....	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horse farm, feed lot, or livestock dealer.....	150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
CLASSIFICATION	CROPS SOLD OR TRADED													
	All crops ⁶		Field crops ⁷		Vegetables har- vested for sale ⁷		Fruits and nuts		Horticultural specialties sold ⁸		FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD ⁹		FARM PRODUCTS USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS	
	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value
MAJOR SOURCE GROUP 1939														
All groups ³	Number 14,202	Dollars 30,731,916	Number 7,758	Dollars 8,435,859	Number 9,092	Dollars 11,047,276	Number 4,301	Dollars 3,926,719	Number 1,062	Dollars 7,322,062	Number 653	Dollars 86,399	Number 23,505	Dollars 4,468,246
Farms with major source of income from—														
Livestock.....	132	75,224	81	43,803	62	24,219	24	7,027	1	175	16	2,264	367	63,958
Dairy products.....	2,140	2,175,755	1,497	1,120,590	978	910,887	418	141,794	7	2,484	138	19,544	4,849	1,250,864
Poultry and poultry products.....	1,679	664,620	804	214,977	987	314,534	550	127,906	39	7,203	87	7,288	5,979	876,874
Other livestock products.....	15	4,395	5	1,690	8	2,581	8	324	.....	.....	1	200	48	6,258
Field crops.....	2,121	6,421,096	2,121	5,621,754	1,040	652,688	434	143,456	12	3,198	65	12,493	1,922	345,526
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	4,479	10,447,149	2,145	1,196,468	4,479	8,634,391	1,059	506,593	119	109,697	112	11,364	4,249	818,662
Fruits and nuts.....	1,136	3,412,166	334	157,125	447	301,373	1,136	2,936,108	20	17,560	33	3,617	997	157,908
Horticultural specialties.....	820	7,289,966	39	9,348	81	91,655	39	16,134	820	7,172,829	4	215	276	30,909
Forest products.....	13	2,560	8	953	5	1,337	2	270	.....	.....	48	18,289	40	4,191
Farm products used by farm households.....	1,667	236,785	724	69,151	1,005	113,611	631	47,107	44	8,916	149	11,125	4,778	913,096
TYPE OF FARM, 1929														
All types ³	16,931	35,895,126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,180	264,699	23,021	6,544,200
Animal-specialty.....	53	19,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9	1,740	105	31,081
Stock-ranch.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairy.....	2,934	2,170,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	333	59,479	4,720	1,619,789
Poultry.....	1,777	722,538	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	145	21,576	4,735	1,067,610
Cash-grain.....	107	146,830	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	1,412	96	24,353
Cotton.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crop-specialty.....	1,245	5,648,285	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44	12,279	1,183	353,731
Truck.....	5,434	17,072,301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	198	36,686	5,162	1,398,994
Fruit.....	1,348	5,380,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	32	5,093	1,237	280,679
Self-sufficing.....	456	62,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	50	3,010	1,023	333,573
General.....	2,553	4,068,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	273	44,556	2,813	924,199
Abnormal.....	994	593,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	93	78,868	1,947	510,191
Institution or country estate.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Part-time.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boarding and lodging ⁵	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Forest products.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horse farm, feed lot, or livestock dealer.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

¹The schedule for 1929 did not specifically mention hides, bees, beeswax, fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity) or the pelts of such fur-bearing animals. ²Excludes value for poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals, sold or traded. ³For 1939 includes farms with usable reports for value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households, and, also, unclassified farms. For 1929, includes reports for farms classified by type, regardless of whether or not farm products were reported sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries, as well as other unclassified farms (see text). ⁴Not available. ⁵Receipts from boarders, lodgers, etc., not included in value for farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. ⁶Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1939, but with "All crops" in 1929. ⁷Value of sales for Irish and sweet potatoes included with "Field crops," not with "Vegetables." ⁸The number of farms reporting "Horticultural specialties" shown in this table includes only those reporting sales in 1939. The number of farms reporting "Any horticultural specialties" shown in County table XIII (vol. I) includes, in addition, farms reporting areas devoted to these crops but having no sales in 1939 (see text).

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COUNTY TABLE XVI.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930;

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland	Essex
VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	1940..	27,846,687	493,626	459,514	2,729,459	298,478	221,400	1,373,030	285,582
2	1930..	28,892,393	621,268	555,238	2,551,991	376,173	228,083	1,884,581	356,622
3 Domestic animals, total value.....	1940..	22,963,240	119,997	357,833	2,520,441	233,651	121,388	821,459	229,382
4	1930..	23,710,996	206,064	386,144	2,350,641	279,939	137,805	1,041,337	309,576
5 Horses and colts over 3 mo. old.....	1940..	3,537,481	54,345	62,340	351,710	70,380	36,585	210,125	53,852
6	1930..	4,566,802	92,553	46,417	448,652	108,474	33,813	318,691	26,850
7 Mules and mule colts over 3 mo. old.....	1940..	449,920	9,790	1,200	156,020	19,200	4,840	50,560	(²)
8	1930..	418,783	16,093	968	116,164	17,787	3,630	49,037	726
9 Cattle and calves over 3 mo. old.....	1940..	17,716,372	29,917	276,560	1,951,936	116,708	67,439	541,402	164,140
10	1930..	16,861,306	59,607	267,681	1,676,855	105,709	90,613	635,354	272,693
11 Hogs and pigs—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	1,205,727	25,113	15,846	58,878	26,956	12,373	17,047	9,252
12	over 3 mo. old.....	1,775,843	36,804	70,716	102,640	47,160	9,568	34,794	9,018
13 Sheep and lambs over 6 mo. old.....	1940..	37,276	75	447	1,667	275	.....	935	1,898
14	1930..	79,742	81	163	5,738	584	85	2,668	282
15 Goats and kids—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	16,464	757	1,440	230	132	141	1,390	90
16	of all ages.....	8,520	925	199	592	225	96	833	7
17 Poultry, total value.....	1940..	4,773,368	373,525	101,281	203,010	64,625	98,869	546,617	56,012
18	1930..	4,672,576	367,040	95,657	195,144	61,365	98,092	540,456	55,420
19 Chickens—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	5,120,822	414,394	167,869	197,570	95,470	89,683	821,039	45,830
20	over 3 mo. old.....	36,127	754	588	2,850	2,401	186	1,543	138
21 Turkeys over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	27,550	5,235	238	3,052	366	99	2,325	268
22	1930..	37,734	104	400	6,008	202	1,143	4,954	198
23 Bees.....	1940..	60,575	810	1,225	3,780	764	595	2,205	1,216
24	1930..	60,575	810	1,225	3,780	764	595	2,205	1,216
VALUE OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
24 Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	1939..	26,683,465	23,719	837,797	2,611,325	154,613	86,171	619,966	509,293
25	1929..	20,841,117	29,402	483,156	1,987,777	80,153	71,830	575,016	502,723
26 Whole milk sold.....	1939..	26,595,814	23,547	832,671	2,606,271	154,301	85,959	618,121	504,319
27	1929..	20,549,529	28,646	474,089	1,966,661	77,165	70,791	569,912	481,087
28 Cream sold (see text).....	1939..	56,566	(³)	3,671	3,158	(³)	(³)	1,317	3,555
29	1929..	167,085	104	4,888	13,863	2,444	824	1,310	20,361
30 Butter sold.....	1939..	31,085	14	1,455	1,896	300	54	528	1,419
31	1929..	124,495	652	4,179	7,253	544	215	3,794	1,275
32 Butter churned (including any sold).....	1939..	105,725	1,053	2,584	6,130	986	501	3,742	1,906
33	1929..	288,243	2,387	7,330	14,832	3,056	826	9,921	2,619
34 Wool shorn.....	1939..	6,818	(³)	63	486	48	.....	188	(³)
35	1929..	13,758	6	51	861	63	18	433	44
36 Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	1929..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	1939..	490,274	11,133	3,340	51,739	26,885	7,697	26,862	6,669
39	1929..	87,741	122	673	11,720	1,160	690	1,060	621
40 Hogs and pigs butchered.....	1939..	399,628	11,004	2,660	39,718	25,704	6,986	25,802	6,020
41	1929..	2,905	(³)	(³)	301	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
42 Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	1939..	3,319,132	5,595	84,394	236,989	8,838	13,365	61,121	22,281
43	1929..	2,895,940	963	76,996	229,023	6,390	5,616	54,999	21,610
44 Cattle and calves bought.....	1939..	426,868	4,614	7,350	7,728	2,448	7,749	6,006	671
45	1929..	6,324	(³)	(³)	238	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
46 Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	1939..	4,008,313	37,646	117,587	321,426	37,901	40,124	99,960	24,404
47	1929..	2,480,039	792	39,950	239,508	8,287	6,650	74,070	14,276
48 Hogs and pigs sold.....	1939..	1,507,522	36,848	77,616	81,081	29,512	33,474	25,620	10,128
49	1929..	20,768	(³)	(³)	837	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
50 Poultry raised, total value.....	1939..	9,432,738	773,182	245,759	585,082	161,270	159,727	1,213,699	178,381
51	1929..	11,858,043	1,050,716	327,995	750,173	216,535	224,965	1,728,101	107,400
52 Chickens raised.....	1939..	8,434,087	576,982	230,142	523,185	135,053	144,066	1,048,009	165,281
53	1929..	11,263,363	894,120	323,861	706,574	214,501	221,924	1,672,379	105,224
54 Turkeys raised.....	1939..	418,239	11,508	7,395	51,920	23,016	3,867	20,156	12,461
55	1929..	151,093	2,024	134	20,924	698	2,014	5,871	1,455
56 Ducks raised.....	1939..	393,779	183,193	425	8,107	860	11,076	139,159	443
57	1929..	374,265	151,983	3,335	17,307	1,860	350	37,824	342
58 Chicken eggs produced.....	1939..	11,678,489	1,052,871	244,026	415,268	142,201	227,650	1,441,656	132,406
59	1929..	15,306,466	1,286,617	589,788	545,202	290,531	265,527	2,673,204	149,055
60 Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	1939..	5,228,832	334,351	186,284	358,967	86,288	83,881	622,747	133,493
61	1929..	6,263,356	487,694	161,890	513,450	107,407	103,992	960,770	49,600
62 Honey produced.....	1939..	26,352	75	334	3,028	81	1,158	6,273	100
63	1929..	56,763	368	1,275	2,727	294	269	2,194	1,147
VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD									
64 All crops harvested, total value.....	1939..	44,829,684	1,363,671	2,432,209	5,111,481	1,007,934	330,846	4,093,904	451,427
65	1929..	61,382,044	2,306,293	2,868,341	7,991,216	1,991,370	412,918	5,444,745	988,297
66 All cereals (see text).....	1939..	4,743,570	39,103	4,454	623,319	67,248	48,099	261,807	5,581
67	1929..	7,366,218	53,583	6,173	893,326	115,781	45,314	483,212	1,644
68 Corn harvested for grain.....	1939..	3,193,786	39,121	3,835	475,482	57,737	47,995	231,328	4,719
69	1929..	4,948,944	53,593	3,908	645,202	100,590	45,017	380,302	1,314
70 Wheat threshed.....	1939..	913,459	141	(³)	71,486	2,856	(³)	25,346	(³)
71	1929..	1,377,105	.....	520	106,635	7,738	.....	97,660	151
72 Other grains and seeds.....	1939..	72,419	318	71	14,611	509	.....	5,214	10
73	1929..	126,781	1,451	383	7,711	4,187	2,407	44,090	.....
74 Hay and forage.....	1939..	8,409,302	15,449	29,505	972,077	93,628	46,894	377,545	53,485
75	1929..	7,415,277	16,591	31,952	744,825	78,899	43,811	399,616	36,187
76 Tobacco.....	1939..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77	1929..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78 Irish and sweet potatoes.....	1939..	7,800,574	447,352	646	477,624	133,408	52,784	778,150	423
79	1929..	9,803,441	330,403	3,820	476,432	217,973	95,299	765,843	2,440
80 Vegetables for sale and for farm households' use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, see text).....	1939..	12,129,955	308,952	673,252	1,577,907	375,233	146,278	2,065,497	135,324
81	1929..	19,402,413	655,959	1,174,355	2,325,362	701,796	181,730	2,763,044	343,168
82 Fruits and nuts.....	1939..	4,340,195	371,640	134,336	1,161,999	249,189	24,785	261,625	12,349
83	1929..	8,245,444	890,542	134,476	2,387,916	684,334	38,334	634,375	19,101
84 Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	1939..	7,332,784	180,857	1,689,927	263,906	88,719	12,000	343,888	244,255
85	1929..	9,018,847	357,714	1,517,182	1,155,644	188,400	6,023	363,435	585,757
86 All other crops ¹⁰	1939..	875	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
87	1929..	1,623	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	930	.....
88 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	86,399	3,320	2,736	10,017	959	2,776	6,088	520

¹The State total includes \$72,345 for female silver fox and/or mink over 3 months old (kept in captivity).²Does not include the value for poultry other than chickens, or the value for silver fox and mink, as the numbers on hand were not obtained in 1930.³Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.⁴The State and county totals include values for geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and other and unspecified poultry. The State totals for these items are: \$3,752 for geese, \$2,631 for guineas, \$13,213 for pigeons, \$2,161 for quail, \$13,604 for pheasants, and \$1,754 for other and unspecified poultry.⁵The State and county totals include values for geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and other and unspecified poultry. The State totals for these items are: \$70,911 for geese, \$4,503 for guineas, \$95,895 for pigeons, \$11,289 for quail, \$42,636 for pheasants, and \$1,399 for other and unspecified poultry.⁶The State and county totals include value for chickens, turkeys, ducks, and geese only. The State total for geese is \$69,302.

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AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1939 AND 1929

county unit price, except as otherwise noted. See text.]

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1,205,876	575,597	3,524,008	1,262,516	741,851	1,709,487	1,430,702	687,091	364,417	1,854,103	1,539,559	3,840,337	424,780	2,752,919	1
1,488,661	774,450	3,308,118	1,418,757	1,284,530	1,880,097	1,430,716	494,447	416,019	2,188,522	1,513,443	3,476,232	341,556	2,334,889	2
959,605	575,043	2,893,249	1,058,743	552,316	1,136,776	1,266,886	159,523	291,425	1,655,120	1,279,845	3,723,986	390,599	2,606,973	3
1,195,126	772,022	2,864,143	1,219,057	1,092,750	1,489,801	1,217,501	224,699	307,708	1,995,756	1,186,301	3,242,657	290,974	2,100,995	4
200,270	3,360	409,932	131,100	121,200	306,380	165,300	35,170	35,228	320,070	242,640	341,156	18,104	308,224	5
404,772	992	488,038	270,139	234,008	547,795	174,574	50,932	38,852	451,654	218,030	276,809	29,367	305,390	6
54,560	.....	17,100	8,945	8,990	24,360	7,500	4,930	(3)	37,400	7,725	11,850	(3)	24,075	7
56,507	.....	18,966	16,214	12,526	35,723	4,840	6,503	726	35,633	7,741	5,387	363	13,189	8
414,116	3,735	2,413,255	681,308	405,132	775,234	1,066,000	114,698	241,860	1,268,252	993,520	3,357,955	379,245	2,243,960	9
490,204	2,990	2,096,156	886,389	614,968	840,127	975,635	149,382	241,225	1,466,280	918,968	2,925,991	252,468	1,721,921	10
228,979	507,516	44,685	15,589	15,669	28,385	22,473	4,519	12,819	26,553	26,556	11,373	1,680	21,456	11
241,478	708,040	70,906	42,236	29,295	61,885	56,240	17,042	26,417	40,856	29,936	28,664	8,726	43,462	12
715	(3)	6,093	1,696	1,307	1,307	2,439	(3)	414	655	8,354	1,118	93	8,628	13
1,355	.....	19,641	3,563	1,493	3,936	5,907	173	317	661	10,845	5,546	37	16,767	14
965	(3)	2,184	493	700	1,100	3,174	200	654	190	1,050	534	102	630	15
690	.....	536	616	430	395	305	667	171	672	781	260	13	266	16
245,595	554	624,067	203,253	188,587	569,691	160,549	527,496	72,740	198,321	257,136	113,755	24,915	142,789	17
233,546	536	612,182	199,306	185,635	560,527	157,185	524,175	69,626	192,349	252,235	111,192	24,632	136,075	18
289,231	2,428	635,539	197,610	169,453	396,824	206,241	269,171	107,076	191,941	321,810	224,843	50,186	226,514	19
2,965	.....	5,790	1,680	1,693	6,044	1,001	667	146	830	2,376	1,040	70	3,045	20
895	(3)	3,534	1,950	988	1,400	866	272	416	2,388	1,914	961	184	1,062	21
675	.....	6,692	2,020	948	3,020	3,267	72	252	662	2,578	2,596	266	3,177	22
2,304	.....	8,436	2,590	2,327	3,472	6,974	577	1,235	825	5,232	8,732	396	7,380	23
522,796	10,432	3,173,475	1,324,687	679,279	949,484	1,771,885	139,527	620,815	2,009,105	1,291,384	5,090,866	1,355,598	2,901,248	24
408,198	19,804	2,369,570	1,068,447	1,035,841	814,320	1,197,838	136,227	456,059	1,720,477	1,148,088	4,145,010	478,877	2,112,294	25
517,853	(3)	3,166,702	1,317,961	677,128	939,872	1,755,059	139,069	618,765	2,005,396	1,284,568	5,086,238	1,354,795	2,896,767	26
371,100	19,804	2,349,327	1,047,895	999,478	798,649	1,167,371	134,643	452,824	1,710,920	1,124,355	4,129,645	476,283	2,098,892	27
2,085	.....	3,110	2,764	578	7,990	13,782	348	1,430	2,637	4,653	1,810	155	2,995	28
31,397	.....	5,552	3,835	31,706	6,303	12,089	457	360	4,848	17,038	2,651	2,311	4,742	29
2,858	.....	3,663	3,962	1,573	1,622	3,044	90	620	872	2,163	2,818	648	1,486	30
5,701	.....	14,691	16,717	4,655	9,368	18,378	1,127	2,885	4,709	6,695	12,714	283	8,660	31
7,288	.....	14,872	9,126	8,122	10,659	8,557	1,453	1,173	5,389	8,799	6,539	1,192	5,654	32
13,875	320	32,591	28,056	21,511	40,772	34,270	5,942	5,441	11,893	13,951	20,691	1,749	16,210	33
177	.....	934	277	(3)	345	569	.....	52	193	1,506	277	.....	1,557	34
204	.....	3,644	682	274	496	1,116	4	46	59	1,887	999	.....	2,771	35
(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
42,005	560	56,550	32,966	13,653	25,608	29,428	3,015	4,199	47,167	34,127	26,900	640	38,931	38
5,115	.....	9,328	8,948	1,165	5,364	8,008	285	1,140	7,339	9,305	6,768	910	9,020	39
36,855	560	46,844	24,248	12,474	19,936	20,972	2,730	3,052	39,705	23,828	20,076	630	29,764	40
35	.....	378	70	(3)	308	448	.....	(3)	63	994	(3)	.....	147	41
149,488	262,680	448,749	144,053	78,353	82,618	200,558	7,897	53,736	289,878	163,610	514,892	106,867	382,170	42
105,012	(3)	436,583	138,610	73,185	78,645	188,335	7,071	52,636	277,150	152,738	505,408	106,490	367,880	43
44,460	262,730	11,389	5,352	5,168	3,896	12,020	826	1,100	12,712	8,262	9,477	370	12,540	44
(3)	(3)	777	91	.....	(3)	203	.....	(3)	2,610	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,750	45
434,310	519,887	465,418	186,410	75,791	138,620	158,769	12,262	48,550	292,546	157,379	414,117	68,528	353,678	46
61,329	(3)	407,650	142,825	57,943	94,840	127,250	15,051	29,888	242,110	128,360	401,660	66,972	324,282	47
372,585	519,492	55,185	42,804	17,532	41,821	30,875	3,211	18,612	50,130	23,664	11,632	2,556	23,124	48
396	(3)	2,583	781	(3)	1,959	644	.....	(3)	306	5,355	805	.....	6,272	49
546,685	220	1,041,438	430,428	428,372	1,007,642	381,191	776,023	100,801	442,533	466,508	170,883	41,823	281,091	50
678,758	4,589	1,222,121	496,095	415,748	1,057,306	459,604	723,637	215,443	616,293	673,487	368,515	143,465	377,037	51
471,266	175	979,731	387,094	400,926	942,016	296,187	746,144	94,396	411,630	448,907	153,550	39,111	240,216	52
659,663	4,078	1,172,017	470,309	406,490	992,342	420,198	688,003	213,532	578,326	663,155	361,750	141,206	364,731	53
28,434	.....	47,365	37,200	24,739	46,989	12,794	12,228	3,060	19,786	13,309	14,739	2,528	24,745	54
9,225	.....	12,736	10,398	3,985	46,811	3,950	9,738	1,277	6,892	9,001	723	.....	2,856	55
2,309	(3)	8,022	5,583	2,158	7,324	1,323	7,025	1,615	7,134	3,465	1,594	156	2,523	56
7,717	206	22,813	10,325	4,495	14,923	33,083	24,798	524	24,440	9,176	4,099	1,424	4,231	57
516,604	632	1,545,599	442,614	450,475	1,296,255	385,036	1,356,511	210,304	462,190	655,736	274,375	61,271	342,809	58
738,683	7,448	1,672,806	580,338	541,014	1,326,629	555,460	845,220	361,193	466,176	976,812	671,765	146,011	644,007	59
290,435	.....	580,210	223,642	257,581	562,102	186,645	444,816	67,962	289,041	272,993	79,100	37,462	130,832	60
363,189	753	599,564	273,217	220,182	586,061	210,356	400,133	107,049	374,959	326,215	165,706	83,152	168,017	61
251	.....	2,738	491	715	3,562	2,144	(3)	203	164	1,804	1,042	335	1,782	62
825	.....	12,667	1,711	2,125	3,725	5,422	344	1,506	348	7,755	4,627	194	7,240	63
3,694,793	327,288	2,329,815	2,870,066	3,155,384	4,560,628	2,008,307	427,577	739,166	3,423,866	1,283,100	1,886,517	1,066,442	2,265,283	64
7,210,952	439,069	2,510,855	2,790,225	3,039,884	7,499,958	1,847,709	465,623	772,487	5,138,527	1,594,726	1,707,831	2,185,584	2,195,434	65
196,814	.....	914,281	330,749	162,881	340,209	117,748	53,129	5,116	550,228	367,010	92,477	5,948	557,769	66
350,196	.....	1,163,596	516,905	348,999	737,087	162,787	92,007	1,736	975,960	428,095	211,605	8,968	771,249	67
185,028	.....	155,896	158,262	94,838	215,805	78,548	41,214	3,646	444,667	205,022	52,234	4,626	334,783	68
323,367	.....	641,696	269,099	210,422	553,655	97,359	78,363	1,140	716,160	203,934	124,857	6,768	486,208	69
5,329	.....	248,000	113,535	51,356	65,846	15,360	3,921	765	92,455	105,797	8,895	761	100,757	70
13,181	.....	304,652	117,745	57,348	94,081	25,175	1,834	101	249,651	141,261	20,449	2,098	136,825	71
3,350	.....	3,178	12,164	4,584	13,255	754	465	.....	7,013	5,210	871	(3)	374	72
28,203	18,000	1,539	873	380	4,690	2,644	540	.....	7,689	1,118	480	.....	396	73
309,340	.....	1,041,864	479,828	299,043	390,260	453,946	48,331	55,302	649,578	502,482	1,507,419	16,355	1,067,071	74
344,023	41	878,254	414,371	354,724	541,698	413,591	57,335	42,754	6					

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE XVII.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED
AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS,

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumber- land	Essex
1	All farms.....number.....1940..	25,835	1,618	779	1,847	759	418	2,750	211
2	1930..	25,378	1,572	811	1,948	882	383	2,587	247
3	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....number.....1939..	747	78	15	62	8	9	92	7
4	Farms, unclassified.....number.....1939..	178	5	4	16	1	2	15	3
5	1929..	1,522	102	119	100	70	21	85	39
6	All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....farms reporting.....1939..	24,910	1,535	760	1,769	750	407	2,643	201
7	1929..	23,856	1,470	692	1,848	812	362	2,502	208
8	total value, dollars.....1939..	78,917,781	2,737,584	3,712,058	7,389,340	1,264,702	709,397	6,986,352	1,221,253
9	1929..	90,016,290	3,602,985	2,977,965	9,131,053	1,998,181	782,066	8,510,868	1,602,531
10	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded...farms rptg...1939..	17,441	777	375	1,339	350	317	1,680	103
11	value, dollars.....1939..	43,631,220	1,434,205	1,262,024	3,581,286	399,815	426,414	3,176,848	810,836
12	1929..	47,324,265	1,643,173	1,511,922	3,783,679	431,250	408,578	3,750,357	1,126,536
13	Livestock sold or traded ³.....farms reporting.....1939..	7,963	93	92	755	94	70	457	29
14	1929..	9,534	90	113	879	127	103	509	44
15	value, dollars.....1939..	3,917,505	25,611	91,974	302,718	24,340	27,788	102,303	16,262
16	1929..	5,942,983	50,737	169,191	701,102	68,597	28,258	145,273	77,408
17	Livestock products sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	16,554	739	360	1,276	325	310	1,606	99
18	1929..	18,152	831	418	1,378	470	283	1,810	138
19	value, dollars.....1939..	39,713,715	1,408,594	1,170,050	3,278,568	375,475	398,626	3,074,545	794,574
20	1929..	41,381,382	1,592,436	1,342,731	3,082,577	362,653	380,320	3,605,064	1,049,133
21	Dairy products.....farms reporting.....1939..	6,997	29	111	649	61	86	449	34
22	value, dollars.....1939..	22,976,055	22,835	689,725	2,495,444	135,819	82,048	564,642	488,894
23	Poultry and poultry products.....farms reporting.....1939..	14,209	277	119	1,104	298	282	1,469	78
24	value, dollars.....1939..	16,500,577	1,382,474	472,692	750,303	214,583	310,551	2,497,264	300,660
25	Other livestock products.....farms reporting.....1939..	858	11	18	100	15	18	31	6
26	value, dollars.....1939..	237,073	3,285	7,633	32,821	25,073	6,027	12,639	5,090
27	Crops sold or traded ⁵.....farms reporting.....1939..	14,202	970	472	1,282	599	326	1,832	137
28	1929..	15,931	984	413	1,593	698	282	1,782	138
29	value, dollars.....1939..	30,731,916	1,092,938	2,364,629	3,463,605	748,610	207,420	3,399,907	382,405
30	1929..	35,885,126	1,631,764	1,291,697	4,823,702	1,393,617	289,291	4,278,641	411,507
31	Field crops sold or traded ⁶.....farms reporting.....1939..	7,758	489	43	711	320	192	1,198	16
32	value, dollars.....1939..	8,435,859	342,077	6,859	599,967	129,525	53,930	810,331	2,494
33	Vegetables harvested for sale ⁶.....farms reporting.....1939..	9,092	560	307	901	464	276	1,516	88
34	value, dollars.....1939..	11,047,276	223,296	646,837	1,469,826	329,681	120,345	1,955,317	126,109
35	Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,301	104	444	266	118	118	574	45
36	value, dollars.....1939..	3,926,719	346,708	121,606	1,130,775	200,690	21,145	291,143	9,553
37	Horticultural specialties sold ⁷.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,082	67	145	50	51	17	61	42
38	value, dollars.....1939..	7,322,032	180,857	1,589,327	263,037	88,714	12,000	343,116	244,255
39	Forest products sold ⁵.....farms reporting.....1939..	653	48	6	61	19	29	96	6
40	1929..	1,180	49	20	59	19	29	96	6
41	value, dollars.....1939..	86,399	3,320	2,736	10,017	959	2,776	6,038	520
42	1929..	264,699	11,854	6,931	14,410	4,352	6,965	13,848	3,050
43	Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.....1939..	23,505	1,470	619	1,679	701	396	2,525	180
44	1929..	23,021	1,434	643	1,710	803	334	2,299	194
45	value, dollars.....1939..	4,469,246	207,121	82,669	334,432	115,315	72,787	403,559	27,492
46	1929..	6,544,200	316,194	167,415	509,262	169,962	87,232	468,022	61,436
PERCENT OF FARMS REPORTING (BASED ON ALL FARMS)									
47	No farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households..percent..1939..	2.9	4.8	1.9	3.3	1.1	2.1	3.4	3.3
48	Unclassified.....percent..1939..	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4
49	1929..	6.0	6.5	14.7	5.1	7.9	5.5	3.3	15.8
50	All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households..percent..1939..	96.4	94.9	97.6	95.8	98.8	97.4	96.1	95.3
51	1929..	94.0	93.5	85.3	94.9	92.1	94.5	96.7	84.2
52	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....percent..1939..	67.5	48.0	48.1	72.5	46.1	75.8	61.1	48.8
53	Livestock sold or traded.....percent..1939..	30.8	5.7	11.8	40.9	12.4	16.7	16.6	13.7
54	1929..	37.6	5.7	13.9	45.1	14.4	26.9	19.7	17.8
55	Livestock products sold or traded.....percent..1939..	64.1	45.7	46.2	69.1	42.8	74.2	58.4	46.9
56	1929..	71.5	52.9	51.5	70.7	53.3	73.9	70.0	55.9
57	Dairy products.....percent..1939..	27.1	1.8	14.2	35.1	8.0	20.6	16.3	16.1
58	Poultry and poultry products.....percent..1939..	55.0	44.4	35.6	59.8	39.3	67.5	53.4	37.0
59	Other livestock products.....percent..1939..	3.3	0.7	2.3	5.4	2.0	4.3	1.1	2.8
60	Crops sold or traded.....percent..1939..	55.0	60.0	60.6	68.3	78.9	78.0	66.6	64.9
61	1929..	66.7	62.6	50.9	81.8	79.1	73.6	68.9	55.9
62	Field crops.....percent..1939..	30.0	30.2	5.5	38.5	42.2	45.9	43.6	7.6
63	Vegetables.....percent..1939..	35.2	34.6	39.4	48.8	61.1	66.0	55.1	41.7
64	Fruits and nuts.....percent..1939..	16.6	30.5	13.4	24.0	35.0	28.2	20.9	21.3
65	Horticultural specialties.....percent..1939..	4.1	4.1	18.6	2.7	6.7	4.1	2.2	19.9
66	Forest products sold.....percent..1939..	2.5	3.0	0.8	3.3	1.3	6.7	1.9	2.8
67	1929..	4.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.2	7.6	3.8	3.2
68	Farm products used by farm households.....percent..1939..	91.0	90.9	79.5	90.9	92.4	94.7	91.8	75.8
69	1929..	90.7	91.2	79.3	87.8	91.0	87.2	88.4	78.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS (BY SOURCE OF INCOME)									
70	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....percent..1939..	55.3	52.4	34.0	46.5	31.6	60.1	45.5	66.4
71	1929..	52.8	45.6	50.8	41.4	21.6	51.6	44.1	70.3
72	Livestock sold or traded.....percent..1939..	5.0	0.9	2.5	4.1	1.9	3.9	1.5	1.3
73	1929..	6.6	1.4	5.7	7.7	3.4	3.6	1.7	4.8
74	Livestock products sold or traded.....percent..1939..	50.3	51.5	31.5	44.4	29.7	56.2	44.0	65.1
75	1929..	46.0	44.2	45.1	33.8	18.1	48.0	42.4	65.5
76	Dairy products.....percent..1939..	29.1	0.8	18.6	33.8	10.7	11.6	8.1	40.0
77	Poultry and poultry products.....percent..1939..	20.9	50.5	12.7	10.2	17.0	43.8	35.7	24.6
78	Other livestock products.....percent..1939..	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
79	Crops sold or traded.....percent..1939..	38.9	39.9	63.7	46.9	59.2	29.2	48.7	31.3
80	1929..	39.9	45.3	43.4	52.8	69.7	36.5	50.3	25.7
81	Field crops.....percent..1939..	10.7	12.5	0.2	8.1	10.2	7.6	11.6	0.2
82	Vegetables.....percent..1939..	14.0	8.2	17.4	19.9	25.1	17.0	28.0	10.3
83	Fruits and nuts.....percent..1939..	5.0	12.7	3.3	15.3	15.9	3.0	4.2	0.8
84	Horticultural specialties.....percent..1939..	9.3	6.6	42.8	3.6	7.0	1.7	4.9	20.0
85	Forest products sold.....percent..1939..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	(⁸)
86	1929..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
87	Farm products used by farm households.....percent..1939..	5.7	7.6	2.2	4.5	9.1	10.3	5.8	2.3
88	1929..	7.3	8.8	5.6	5.6	8.4	11.0	5.5	3.8

¹ For 1939, includes farms with usable reports for value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households, and, also, unclassified farms. For 1929, includes reports for farms classified by type, regardless of whether or not farm products were reported sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes green houses, nurseries, as well as other unclassified farms (see text).

² The schedule did not specifically mention hides, bees, beeswax, fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity) or the pelts of such fur-bearing animals.

³ Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.

⁴ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERCENTAGE OF FARMS REPORTING
BY SOURCE OF INCOME: 1939 AND 1929

Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren	
1,775	84	2,431	1,135	1,163	2,560	1,179	875	379	1,547	1,319	1,273	212	1,521	1
2,347	76	2,465	1,121	1,096	2,228	1,128	630	412	1,426	1,258	1,155	285	1,311	2
31	2	33	37	29	115	14	60	3	29	81	23	.....	19	3
2	.....	32	7	7	52	10	5	1	1	3	3	3	1,284	4
108	10	172	88	55	114	65	41	44	38	88	34	82	47	5
1,742	82	2,366	1,091	1,127	2,393	1,155	810	375	1,517	1,235	1,247	209	1,496	6
2,239	66	2,293	1,043	1,041	2,114	1,063	589	368	1,388	1,170	1,121	203	1,284	7
4,906,700	844,187	5,865,125	4,156,486	4,165,711	6,732,119	4,047,640	2,341,919	1,635,741	5,036,314	2,934,584	5,653,448	2,352,214	4,224,897	8
8,057,538	910,070	5,882,690	4,085,549	5,758,122	7,948,122	3,730,710	1,575,370	1,772,786	6,556,396	3,414,987	6,206,109	1,503,847	3,980,334	9
1,125	46	2,138	824	762	1,518	769	565	228	1,190	926	1,088	102	1,219	10
1,613,103	512,711	4,923,531	1,903,596	1,396,118	2,701,910	2,383,815	1,907,422	925,919	2,521,117	2,224,818	5,011,168	1,269,242	3,225,322	11
1,614,079	734,890	4,575,256	2,190,505	3,308,614	2,432,121	2,775,321	1,147,226	1,165,153	2,521,665	2,540,301	5,530,424	1,185,016	2,948,193	12
507	45	1,333	406	265	415	371	59	67	733	474	830	32	836	13
527	46	1,451	594	354	700	522	155	81	780	664	865	54	876	14
290,468	501,921	491,383	185,005	77,657	161,883	273,433	18,878	51,693	284,805	196,300	323,349	80,191	389,543	15
269,094	705,934	558,170	345,508	243,990	206,339	273,822	46,504	76,893	299,712	222,773	847,265	332,870	273,447	16
951	2	2,076	768	724	1,466	717	555	226	1,109	888	1,056	99	1,180	17
1,383	11	2,075	900	753	1,460	893	468	269	1,225	1,032	1,062	154	1,139	18
1,322,685	(*)	4,432,148	1,718,591	1,318,461	2,540,027	2,110,382	1,888,544	874,226	2,236,312	2,028,518	4,687,819	1,209,051	2,835,779	19
1,344,985	28,956	4,017,086	1,844,996	3,064,624	2,225,782	2,501,499	1,100,722	1,088,260	2,221,953	2,317,528	4,683,159	852,146	2,674,752	20
217	2	1,104	331	204	454	371	60	79	632	420	840	41	823	21
522,432	(*)	2,520,779	1,093,250	652,170	851,623	1,519,184	133,322	565,571	1,571,367	1,171,440	4,357,126	1,104,586	2,423,091	22
866	.....	1,872	715	665	1,294	545	538	168	943	771	641	72	892	23
790,518	.....	1,893,512	602,750	662,568	1,667,116	572,178	1,755,181	302,538	658,202	840,706	323,568	104,048	399,162	24
41	.....	140	72	27	57	66	2	17	32	67	44	5	89	25
9,685	.....	17,854	22,591	3,786	21,288	19,020	(*)	6,117	6,743	16,372	7,125	417	13,526	26
1,338	36	695	722	808	1,438	466	252	211	1,141	397	339	147	614	27
1,894	21	1,405	805	841	1,750	569	323	212	1,303	662	463	118	725	28
2,978,413	326,226	438,808	2,038,972	2,535,695	3,639,280	1,420,087	310,893	662,118	2,212,423	463,848	320,415	1,040,067	685,157	29
5,940,642	166,565	601,934	1,563,793	2,070,210	4,917,646	554,145	290,433	522,707	3,558,034	431,738	252,947	262,310	631,803	30
916	.....	439	502	421	795	161	102	33	683	216	175	26	320	31
623,246	.....	190,038	1,373,377	1,276,844	1,820,215	75,445	37,167	6,958	650,758	120,047	125,355	4,910	186,316	32
1,163	19	178	358	438	837	223	120	150	957	115	100	80	244	33
1,809,299	90,700	110,632	327,543	480,192	773,913	287,804	43,424	270,878	1,457,463	63,145	89,110	62,410	309,358	34
213	.....	198	197	354	491	154	121	51	77	104	129	22	145	35
373,415	.....	98,710	84,583	224,957	489,858	72,326	212,856	13,050	48,524	68,120	74,359	4,658	39,683	36
48	.....	19	63	55	101	68	18	66	13	36	15	86	18	37
172,453	235,526	39,428	253,469	553,702	555,294	984,512	17,446	371,232	55,678	212,536	31,591	968,089	149,800	38
32	.....	68	30	30	53	72	20	10	35	23	34	2	33	39
63	.....	213	32	35	89	107	27	15	78	56	138	6	39	40
3,437	.....	6,018	3,052	5,526	11,882	11,901	1,351	880	5,052	940	3,691	(*)	5,173	41
13,688	.....	29,433	4,400	9,151	31,031	31,386	7,190	2,944	14,068	12,956	28,052	1,292	17,698	42
1,643	24	2,344	1,050	1,071	2,215	1,083	738	338	1,457	1,189	1,228	109	1,466	43
2,206	39	2,265	1,022	1,017	2,034	1,037	509	357	1,377	1,158	1,114	176	1,244	44
311,747	5,250	496,758	210,865	228,372	378,947	231,837	122,253	46,824	297,722	244,988	318,174	21,875	309,245	45
489,129	8,615	676,067	336,651	370,147	507,326	369,867	130,521	81,982	462,629	429,992	394,686	55,229	392,634	46
1.8	2.4	1.4	3.3	2.5	4.5	1.2	6.8	0.8	1.8	6.2	1.8	.....	1.2	47
0.1	.....	1.3	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	48
4.6	13.2	7.0	7.8	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.5	10.7	2.7	7.0	2.9	28.8	3.6	49
98.1	97.6	97.3	96.1	96.9	93.5	98.0	92.6	98.9	98.1	93.6	98.0	98.6	98.4	50
95.4	86.8	93.0	92.2	95.0	94.9	94.2	93.5	89.3	97.3	93.0	97.1	71.2	96.4	51
63.4	54.8	87.9	72.6	65.5	59.3	65.2	64.6	60.2	76.9	70.2	85.5	48.1	80.1	52
28.6	53.6	54.8	35.8	22.8	16.2	31.5	6.7	17.7	47.4	35.9	65.2	15.1	55.0	53
22.5	60.5	58.9	52.5	32.3	31.4	46.3	24.6	19.7	54.7	52.8	74.9	18.9	66.8	54
53.6	2.4	85.4	69.4	62.3	57.3	60.8	63.4	59.6	71.7	67.3	83.0	46.7	77.6	55
58.9	14.5	84.2	79.6	68.7	65.5	79.2	74.3	65.3	85.9	82.0	91.9	54.0	86.9	56
12.2	2.4	45.4	29.2	17.5	17.7	31.5	6.9	20.8	40.9	31.8	66.0	19.3	54.1	57
48.8	.....	77.0	63.0	57.2	50.5	46.2	61.5	44.3	61.0	58.5	50.4	34.0	58.6	58
2.3	.....	5.8	6.3	2.3	2.2	5.6	0.2	4.5	2.1	5.1	3.5	2.4	5.9	59
75.4	42.9	28.6	63.6	69.5	56.2	39.5	28.8	55.7	73.8	30.1	26.6	69.3	40.4	60
78.1	27.6	57.0	71.2	76.7	79.0	50.4	51.3	51.5	91.4	52.6	40.1	41.4	55.3	61
51.6	.....	18.1	44.2	36.2	31.1	13.7	11.7	8.7	44.1	16.4	13.7	12.3	21.0	62
65.5	22.6	7.3	31.4	37.7	32.7	18.9	13.7	39.6	61.9	8.7	7.9	37.7	16.0	63
12.0	.....	8.1	17.4	30.4	19.2	13.1	13.8	13.5	5.0	7.9	10.1	10.4	9.5	64
2.7	27.4	0.8	5.6	4.7	3.9	5.8	2.1	17.4	0.8	2.7	1.2	40.6	1.2	65
1.8	.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.1	6.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.7	0.9	2.2	66
2.7	.....	8.6	2.8	3.2	4.0	9.5	4.3	3.6	5.5	4.5	11.9	2.1	3.0	67
92.6	28.6	96.4	92.5	92.1	86.5	91.9	84.3	89.2	94.2	90.1	96.5	51.4	96.4	68
94.0	51.3	91.9	90.4	92.8	91.3	91.9	90.3	86.7	96.6	92.1	96.5	61.8	94.9	69
32.9	60.7	83.9	45.8	33.5	40.1	58.9	81.4	56.6	50.1	75.8	88.6	54.8	76.3	70
20.0	80.8	77.8	53.5	57.4	30.6	74.4	72.8	65.7	38.5	74.4	89.1	78.8	73.9	71
5.9	59.5	8.4	4.5	1.9	2.4	6.8	0.8	3.2	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.4	9.2	72
3.3	77.6	9.5	8.4	4.2	2.6	7.3	3.0	4.3	4.6	6.5	13.6	22.1	6.8	73
27.0	(*)	75.5	41.3	31.6	37.7	52.1	80.6	53.4	44.4	69.1	82.9	51.4	67.1	74
16.7	3.2	68.3	45.0	53.2	28.0	67.0	69.9	61.4	33.9	67.9	75.5	56.7	67.0	75
10.6	(*)	43.0	26.3	15.7	12.7	37.5	5.7	34.6	31.2	39.9	77.1	47.0	57.4	76
16.1	.....	32.3	14.5	15.9	24.8	14.1	74.9	18.5	13.1	28.6	5.7	4.4	9.4	77
0.2	.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	(*)	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	(*)	0.3	78
60.7	38.6	7.5	49.1	60.9	54.1	35.1	13.3	40.5	43.9	15.8	5.7	44.2	16.2	79
73.7	18.3	10.2	38.2	36.0	61.9	14.8	18.4	29.5	54.3	12.6	4.1	17.4	15.8	80
12.7	.....	3.2	33.0	30.7	27.0	1.9	1.6	0.4	12.9	4.1	2.2	0.2	4.4	81
36.9	10.7	1.9	7.9	11.5	11.5	7.1	1.9	16.6	28.9	2.2	1.6	2.7	7.3	82
7.6	.....	1.7	2.0	5.4	7.3	1.6	9.1	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.9	83
3.5	27.9	0.7	6.1	13.3	8.2	24.3	0.7	22.7	1.1	7.2	0.6	41.2	3.5	84
0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3</								

COUNTY TABLE XVIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS: 1939 AND 1929

	ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE	Atlantic	Bergen	Burlington	Camden	Cape May	Cumberland
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	Under \$250 (see text).....1939..	4,399	304	101	254	178	45	508
2	1929..	783	20	66	53	53	12	35
3	\$0 (see text).....1939..	747	78	15	62	8	9	92
4	\$1 to \$99.....1939..	1,408	57	37	71	64	8	185
5	\$100 to \$249.....1939..	2,244	169	49	121	106	28	251
6	\$250 to \$399.....1939..	1,877	184	48	108	94	51	240
7	1929..	1,015	105	23	79	36	21	62
8	\$400 to \$599.....1939..	1,895	155	54	100	86	50	227
9	1929..	1,596	130	46	111	81	37	164
10	\$600 to \$999.....1939..	2,637	206	82	186	90	70	345
11	1929..	2,861	202	64	176	139	70	323
12	\$600 to \$749.....1939..	1,088	88	33	67	44	22	149
13	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....1939..	2,488	206	87	136	87	54	320
14	1929..	2,803	256	72	152	122	50	302
15	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....1939..	3,436	224	101	200	92	56	414
16	1929..	3,990	294	92	258	145	61	503
17	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....1939..	1,868	139	51	108	48	29	218
18	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....1939..	3,261	145	101	245	62	52	317
19	1929..	4,011	235	95	283	109	55	503
20	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....1939..	2,531	75	80	253	29	18	187
21	1929..	3,032	138	86	269	67	30	320
22	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....1939..	1,939	46	50	228	21	14	112
23	1929..	2,346	62	67	273	38	22	196
24	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....1939..	866	19	44	84	16	6	44
25	1929..	1,103	24	61	152	17	4	72
26	\$20,000 and over.....1939..	328	9	27	37	3	.....	21
27	1929..	316	4	20	42	5	.....	22

	ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Essex	Gloucester	Hudson	Hunterdon	Mercer	Middlesex	Monmouth
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	Under \$250 (see text).....1939..	29	201	3	316	161	141	550
2	1929..	5	162	.....	120	33	29	47
3	\$0 (see text).....1939..	7	31	2	33	37	29	115
4	\$1 to \$99.....1939..	5	72	.....	102	54	26	206
5	\$100 to \$249.....1939..	17	98	1	181	70	86	229
6	\$250 to \$399.....1939..	17	133	.....	145	69	74	171
7	1929..	5	111	.....	141	57	41	68
8	\$400 to \$599.....1939..	20	117	1	194	83	93	188
9	1929..	13	167	1	166	65	64	136
10	\$600 to \$999.....1939..	22	166	.....	264	97	137	261
11	1929..	25	254	1	257	131	114	250
12	\$600 to \$749.....1939..	6	69	.....	106	40	59	100
13	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....1939..	15	228	5	269	106	127	223
14	1929..	22	250	1	311	112	139	258
15	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....1939..	20	265	8	443	152	167	288
16	1929..	32	289	8	429	168	202	332
17	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....1939..	13	146	3	244	77	94	159
18	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....1939..	33	290	13	375	137	136	289
19	1929..	30	329	9	461	177	171	336
20	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....1939..	14	193	12	238	120	113	239
21	1929..	23	285	9	253	127	130	294
22	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....1939..	14	121	15	115	124	91	184
23	1929..	19	260	16	110	111	82	247
24	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....1939..	14	42	17	34	58	60	93
25	1929..	19	106	12	29	43	47	128
26	\$20,000 and over.....1939..	10	17	10	16	21	17	22
27	1929..	15	26	9	16	19	22	18

	ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Morris	Ocean	Passaic	Salem	Somerset	Sussex	Union	Warren
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	Under \$250 (see text).....1939..	305	220	35	232	365	182	9	260
2	1929..	15	41	10	20	32	13	3	14
3	\$0 (see text).....1939..	14	60	3	29	81	23	.....	19
4	\$1 to \$99.....1939..	107	68	14	86	124	44	2	96
5	\$100 to \$249.....1939..	184	92	18	117	160	115	7	145
6	\$250 to \$399.....1939..	99	52	23	96	104	68	11	90
7	1929..	53	58	13	21	56	29	4	32
8	\$400 to \$599.....1939..	97	56	18	95	77	58	12	74
9	1929..	112	50	23	34	89	44	7	56
10	\$600 to \$999.....1939..	111	65	42	149	124	70	26	134
11	1929..	183	97	40	99	201	86	19	130
12	\$600 to \$749.....1939..	49	32	17	63	49	33	10	63
13	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....1939..	89	68	28	110	130	46	20	134
14	1929..	152	64	46	118	152	61	36	127
15	\$1,500 to \$2,499.....1939..	137	102	62	163	177	82	29	254
16	1929..	176	90	54	229	207	102	41	278
17	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....1939..	75	56	40	86	91	37	19	135
18	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....1939..	102	84	47	232	149	180	24	248
19	1929..	133	70	50	272	196	159	25	313
20	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....1939..	74	104	49	213	90	227	20	183
21	1929..	86	63	38	249	122	235	13	193
22	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....1939..	77	89	42	171	56	250	17	102
23	1929..	80	38	46	220	76	274	18	91
24	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....1939..	43	25	17	74	33	95	21	27
25	1929..	48	12	39	117	29	99	19	26
26	\$20,000 and over.....1939..	35	5	15	11	11	12	20	9
27	1929..	23	6	9	9	10	19	18	4

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹

[For totals of all source groups see County table XVII]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE			ATLANTIC			BERGEN		
	Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:									
1 All farm products ²	447	1,957,439	100.0	19	21,816	100.0	11	54,096	100.0
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	447	1,856,132	84.6	19	17,246	79.1	11	47,153	87.2
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	88	110,531	5.6	.....	.....	.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	178	34,318	1.8	6	500	2.3	3	3,981	7.4
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	56	15,012	0.8	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	81	43,603	2.2	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	62	24,219	1.2	4	636	2.9	4	768	1.4
8 Farm products used by farm households.....	367	63,958	3.3	18	3,179	14.6	8	1,234	2.3
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:									
9 All farm products ²	4,930	28,318,964	100.0	8	23,107	100.0	93	757,401	100.0
10 Livestock sold or traded ³	4,071	1,736,724	6.1	3	1,430	6.2	58	40,533	5.4
11 Dairy products sold or traded.....	4,930	21,659,129	76.5	8	19,359	83.8	93	685,512	90.5
12 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3,232	1,389,957	4.9	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	26	8,128	1.1
13 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	309	86,991	0.3	.....	.....	.....	3	814	0.1
14 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,497	1,120,590	4.0	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	10	3,504	0.5
15 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	978	910,887	3.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	8	3,875	0.5
16 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	418	141,794	0.5	.....	.....	.....	7	2,613	0.3
17 Forest products sold.....	138	19,544	0.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
18 Farm products used by farm households.....	4,849	1,250,864	4.4	8	961	4.2	90	12,422	1.6
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:									
19 All farm products ²	6,089	16,024,447	100.0	519	1,456,646	100.0	183	480,970	100.0
20 Livestock sold or traded ³	962	123,150	0.8	22	2,869	0.2	8	1,443	0.3
21 Dairy products sold or traded.....	533	222,851	1.4	7	1,256	0.1	8	1,193	0.2
22 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	6,089	14,118,782	88.1	519	1,353,016	92.9	183	446,294	92.8
23 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	131	10,822	0.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	148	(⁵)
24 Field crops sold or traded.....	804	214,977	1.3	59	9,875	0.7	8	484	0.1
25 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	987	314,534	2.0	87	16,715	1.1	28	7,537	1.6
26 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	550	127,906	0.8	36	7,265	0.5	21	2,427	0.5
27 Farm products used by farm households.....	5,979	876,874	5.5	513	64,736	4.4	180	21,344	4.4
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:									
28 All farm products ²	62	96,253	100.0	1	(⁴)	.....	6	8,640	100.0
29 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	62	76,466	79.4	.....	.....	.....	6	6,543	75.7
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	48	6,258	6.5	.....	.....	.....	4	497	5.8
Farms with field crops as major source of income:									
31 All farm products ²	2,121	7,717,800	100.0	224	387,960	100.0	4	2,980	100.0
32 Livestock sold or traded ³	588	131,109	1.7	18	1,747	0.5	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
33 Dairy products sold or traded.....	405	481,063	6.2	5	823	0.2	.....	.....	.....
34 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	869	308,798	4.0	29	10,012	2.6	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
35 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	68	17,686	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
36 Field crops sold or traded.....	2,121	5,621,754	72.8	224	254,769	65.7	4	1,283	43.1
37 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,040	652,688	8.5	184	60,468	15.6	3	220	7.4
38 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	434	143,456	1.9	88	30,024	7.7	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
39 Forest products sold.....	65	12,493	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
40 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,922	345,526	4.5	218	29,642	7.6	4	590	19.8
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:									
41 All farm products ²	4,479	12,324,385	100.0	137	193,624	100.0	222	715,796	100.0
42 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,056	192,748	1.6	5	300	0.2	5	2,230	0.3
43 Dairy products sold or traded.....	595	429,001	3.5	3	956	0.5	3	372	0.1
44 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,785	404,597	3.3	28	3,998	2.1	35	9,019	1.3
45 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	93	20,864	0.2	4	2,705	1.4	.....	.....	.....
46 Field crops sold or traded.....	2,145	1,196,468	9.7	66	32,830	17.0	17	1,423	0.2
47 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	4,479	8,634,391	70.1	137	120,473	62.2	222	611,506	85.4
48 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,059	506,593	4.1	44	7,693	4.0	26	53,748	7.5
49 Horticultural specialties sold.....	119	109,697	0.9	4	6,378	3.3	17	12,001	1.7
50 Farm products used by farm households.....	4,249	818,662	6.6	130	17,891	9.2	194	25,391	3.5
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:									
51 All farm products ²	1,136	3,686,161	100.0	271	393,463	100.0	26	79,449	100.0
52 Livestock sold or traded ³	102	14,612	0.4	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
53 Dairy products sold or traded.....	69	30,668	0.8	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
54 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	284	64,894	1.8	24	3,789	1.0	5	688	0.9
55 Field crops sold or traded.....	334	157,125	4.3	75	39,077	9.9	.....	.....	.....
56 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	447	301,373	8.2	64	16,151	4.6	16	14,280	18.0
57 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,136	2,936,108	79.7	271	297,960	75.7	26	60,835	76.6
58 Farm products used by farm households.....	997	157,908	4.3	257	33,971	8.6	24	3,514	4.4
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:									
59 All farm products ²	820	7,347,631	100.0	51	179,036	100.0	125	1,586,718	100.0
60 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	53	13,333	0.2	4	2,606	1.6	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
61 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	81	91,655	1.2	3	262	0.1	7	6,333	0.4
62 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	39	16,134	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	4	754	(⁵)
63 Horticultural specialties sold.....	820	7,172,829	97.6	51	173,392	96.8	125	1,576,946	99.4
64 Farm products used by farm households.....	276	30,909	0.4	22	2,277	1.3	25	2,372	0.1
Farms with forest products as major source of income:									
65 All farm products ²	48	27,027	100.0	6	1,655	100.0	1	(⁴)	.....
66 Forest products sold.....	48	18,289	67.7	6	884	53.4	.....	.....	.....
67 Farm products used by farm households.....	40	4,191	15.5	4	459	27.7	.....	.....	.....
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:									
68 All farm products ²	4,778	1,417,674	100.0	299	79,707	100.0	89	23,608	100.0
69 Livestock sold or traded ³	999	52,764	3.7	23	1,822	2.3	7	385	1.6
70 Dairy products sold or traded.....	365	36,989	2.6	4	226	0.3	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
71 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,687	159,041	11.2	107	7,994	10.0	20	3,275	13.9
72 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	112	5,874	0.4	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
73 Field crops sold or traded.....	724	69,151	4.9	59	4,814	6.0	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
74 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,005	113,611	8.0	79	5,636	7.1	18	2,318	9.8
75 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	631	47,107	3.3	54	3,736	4.7	18	1,114	4.7
76 Forest products sold.....	149	11,125	0.8	34	1,576	2.0	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
77 Farm products used by farm households.....	4,778	913,096	64.4	299	53,855	67.6	89	15,205	64.4

¹ In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products." ² All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. ³ Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals. ⁴ Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a major source of income class or for an individual product. ⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

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COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of All source

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	BURLINGTON			CAMDEN			CAPE MAY		
	Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:									
1 All farm products ²	37	124,329	100.0	5	5,259	100.0	7	21,117	100.0
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	37	95,820	77.1	5	3,620	68.8	7	16,297	77.2
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	7	5,482	4.4	2	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	17	3,366	2.7	2	(*)	(*)	3	276	1.3
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	4	899	0.7	1	(*)	(*)	3	205	1.0
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	7	2,755	2.2	2	(*)	(*)	3	2,627	12.4
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	10	5,836	4.7	2	(*)	(*)	5	1,502	7.1
8 Farm products used by farm households.....	35	5,001	4.0	5	525	10.0	7		
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:									
9 All farm products ²	495	3,242,565	100.0	22	177,114	100.0	27	92,695	100.0
10 Livestock sold or traded ³	422	162,305	5.0	15	5,527	3.1	17	4,567	4.9
11 Dairy products sold or traded.....	495	2,400,245	74.0	22	125,104	70.6	27	72,930	78.7
12 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	375	203,444	6.3	11	10,661	6.0	14	1,524	1.6
13 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	47	13,745	0.4	2	(*)	(*)	3	325	0.4
14 Field crops sold or traded.....	173	111,421	3.4	11	17,642	10.0	10	5,701	6.2
15 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	194	216,146	6.7	12	10,384	5.9	14	1,786	1.9
16 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	27	10,983	0.3	3	652	0.4	4	240	0.3
17 Forest products sold.....	12	2,381	0.1	.....	.....	.....	4	777	0.8
18 Farm products used by farm households.....	490	121,258	3.7	22	6,644	3.8	26	4,845	5.2
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:									
19 All farm products ²	254	525,516	100.0	123	212,235	100.0	133	335,048	100.0
20 Livestock sold or traded ³	49	5,162	1.2	8	1,508	0.7	13	1,532	0.5
21 Dairy products sold or traded.....	20	11,425	2.2	6	692	0.3	16	3,409	1.0
22 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	254	436,015	83.0	123	186,103	87.7	133	289,967	86.5
23 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	4	253	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
24 Field crops sold or traded.....	53	11,298	2.1	28	2,934	1.4	33	4,006	1.2
25 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	65	17,945	3.4	29	3,706	1.7	57	13,630	4.1
26 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	29	8,186	1.6	13	819	0.4	24	4,148	1.2
27 Farm products used by farm households.....	252	33,690	6.4	122	14,793	7.0	129	17,918	5.3
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:									
28 All farm products ²	5	8,380	100.0	5	26,853	100.0	3	5,597	100.0
29 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	5	7,562	90.2	5	22,940	85.4	3	3,995	71.4
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	4	421	5.0	3	440	1.6	3	777	13.9
Farms with field crops as major source of income:									
31 All farm products ²	112	339,540	100.0	46	71,326	100.0	23	29,386	100.0
32 Livestock sold or traded ³	37	7,584	2.2	10	2,090	2.9	3	142	0.5
33 Dairy products sold or traded.....	16	8,631	2.5	3	3,029	4.2	4	569	1.9
34 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	54	16,203	4.8	13	1,426	2.0	9	1,180	4.0
35 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	11	4,598	1.4	3	732	1.0	2	(*)	(*)
36 Field crops sold or traded.....	112	220,056	64.8	46	34,126	47.8	23	18,656	63.5
37 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	52	59,201	17.4	35	20,439	28.7	13	3,836	13.1
38 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	22	7,561	2.2	17	2,626	3.7	11	710	2.4
39 Forest products sold.....	4	74	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
40 Farm products used by farm households.....	99	15,632	4.6	45	6,755	9.5	22	3,503	11.9
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:									
41 All farm products ²	446	1,652,009	100.0	208	398,815	100.0	112	160,279	100.0
42 Livestock sold or traded ³	159	26,086	1.6	43	9,645	2.4	16	3,610	2.3
43 Dairy products sold or traded.....	87	64,946	3.9	15	5,780	1.4	20	3,195	2.0
44 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	259	68,046	4.1	72	10,555	2.6	62	12,813	8.0
45 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	18	3,233	0.2	3	710	0.2	5	887	0.6
46 Field crops sold or traded.....	268	215,073	13.0	122	59,057	14.8	76	21,877	13.6
47 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	446	1,048,565	63.5	208	259,589	65.1	112	86,595	54.0
48 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	174	129,220	7.8	65	14,012	3.5	44	8,569	5.3
49 Horticultural specialties sold.....	4	910	0.1	2	(*)	(*)	3	1,300	0.8
50 Farm products used by farm households.....	442	93,420	5.7	200	39,062	9.8	110	20,763	13.0
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:									
51 All farm products ²	153	1,156,180	100.0	92	222,066	100.0	7	12,496	100.0
52 Livestock sold or traded ³	15	1,923	0.2	2	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
53 Dairy products sold or traded.....	6	3,325	0.3	5	468	0.2	1	(*)	(*)
54 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	40	11,695	1.0	18	1,052	0.5	2	(*)	(*)
55 Field crops sold or traded.....	39	33,446	2.9	50	9,918	4.5	4	335	2.7
56 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	62	106,051	9.2	53	20,504	9.2	5	2,988	23.9
57 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	153	963,059	83.3	92	176,861	79.6	7	6,445	51.6
58 Farm products used by farm households.....	114	22,014	1.9	89	10,682	4.8	7	1,521	12.2
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:									
59 All farm products ²	36	262,916	100.0	41	86,680	100.0	11	12,489	100.0
60 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	4	1,705	0.6	1	(*)	(*)	4	173	1.4
61 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	4	6,399	2.4	2	(*)	(*)	4	340	2.7
62 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	3	3,386	1.3	1	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
63 Horticultural specialties sold.....	36	249,953	95.1	41	85,149	98.2	11	10,165	81.4
64 Farm products used by farm households.....	12	1,004	0.4	7	344	0.4	8	761	6.1
Farms with forest products as major source of income:									
65 All farm products ²	4	3,304	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66 Forest products sold.....	4	2,175	65.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67 Farm products used by farm households.....	4	275	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:									
68 All farm products ²	227	74,601	100.0	208	64,354	100.0	84	40,290	100.0
69 Livestock sold or traded ³	34	2,794	3.7	9	1,532	2.4	12	915	2.3
70 Dairy products sold or traded.....	17	1,280	1.7	10	746	1.2	16	784	1.9
71 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	95	8,933	12.0	57	4,467	6.9	52	4,258	10.6
72 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	6	971	1.3	.....	.....	.....	3	180	0.4
73 Field crops sold or traded.....	57	5,603	7.5	59	4,003	6.2	40	2,960	7.3
74 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	68	9,783	13.1	119	11,833	18.4	64	8,108	20.1
75 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	31	3,025	4.1	74	5,604	8.7	24	943	2.3
76 Forest products sold.....	6	100	0.1	2	(*)	(*)	7	910	2.3
77 Farm products used by farm households.....	227	41,717	55.9	208	36,073	56.1	84	21,197	52.6

¹ In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

² All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

CUMBERLAND			ESSEX			GLOUCESTER			HUDSON			HUNTERDON			MERCER		
Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
	Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total
11	8,722	100.0	.....	.....	.....	61	213,754	100.0	44	503,471	100.0	39	223,257	100.0	16	34,136	100.0
11	5,619	64.4	.....	.....	.....	61	201,622	94.3	44	501,571	99.6	39	190,285	85.2	16	21,233	62.2
1	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	14	19,182	8.6	3	815	2.4
4	397	4.6	.....	.....	.....	14	787	0.4	.....	.....	.....	22	3,020	1.4	8	1,780	5.2
1	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	7	700	0.3	6	1,241	3.6
6	1,016	11.6	.....	.....	.....	6	1,533	0.7	.....	.....	.....	8	1,575	0.7	7	4,376	12.8
3	797	9.1	.....	.....	.....	10	4,133	1.9	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	4	1,459	4.3
8	600	6.9	.....	.....	.....	41	5,013	2.3	10	1,900	0.4	39	8,040	3.6	15	3,007	8.8
126	599,675	100.0	24	514,371	100.0	87	646,412	100.0	2	(*)	.....	886	3,399,563	100.0	207	1,341,479	100.0
88	30,213	5.0	18	15,534	3.0	56	35,458	5.5	.....	.....	.....	769	246,301	7.2	174	110,868	8.3
126	365,533	61.0	24	486,553	94.6	87	431,489	66.8	.....	.....	.....	886	2,382,416	70.1	207	1,010,918	75.4
92	17,804	3.0	6	1,401	0.3	57	18,250	2.8	.....	.....	.....	714	391,817	11.5	160	85,271	6.4
4	3,448	0.6	2	(*)	(*)	6	3,509	0.5	.....	.....	.....	59	9,674	0.3	28	9,959	0.7
90	76,631	12.8	3	500	0.1	50	42,790	6.6	.....	.....	.....	217	90,664	2.7	72	45,775	3.4
92	74,133	12.4	7	1,615	0.3	59	80,107	12.4	.....	.....	.....	47	26,501	0.8	37	27,716	2.1
10	3,218	0.5	5	631	0.1	7	10,443	1.6	.....	.....	.....	84	22,520	0.7	22	2,384	0.2
1	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	22	1,565	(*)	10	748	0.1
124	28,645	4.8	19	4,276	0.8	85	23,450	3.6	.....	.....	.....	883	228,065	6.7	203	47,715	3.6
741	2,551,432	100.0	39	298,643	100.0	328	797,198	100.0	.....	.....	.....	893	1,822,151	100.0	226	503,552	100.0
45	4,626	0.2	3	254	0.1	38	5,054	0.6	.....	.....	.....	355	37,655	2.1	52	8,251	1.6
32	6,156	0.2	4	1,350	0.5	20	6,031	0.8	.....	.....	.....	144	92,997	5.1	43	12,218	2.4
741	2,383,826	93.4	39	288,950	96.8	328	678,106	85.1	.....	.....	.....	893	1,443,666	79.2	226	393,262	78.1
2	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	45	4,648	0.3	11	1,431	0.3
110	21,773	0.9	2	(*)	(*)	67	12,907	1.6	.....	.....	.....	115	40,967	2.2	57	15,706	3.1
141	45,817	1.8	9	1,342	0.4	80	28,694	3.6	.....	.....	.....	61	33,443	1.8	49	18,004	3.6
69	7,959	0.3	8	439	0.1	18	28,090	3.5	.....	.....	.....	56	10,554	0.6	40	13,012	2.6
726	80,246	3.1	36	5,904	2.0	323	37,832	4.7	.....	.....	.....	891	156,481	8.6	225	39,458	7.8
5	3,683	100.0	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2,054	100.0	4	2,574	100.0
5	3,148	85.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1,450	70.6	4	1,858	72.2
4	135	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	3	450	17.5
348	895,931	100.0	2	(*)	.....	137	299,462	100.0	.....	.....	.....	61	94,863	100.0	247	1,539,892	100.0
94	18,226	2.0	.....	.....	.....	43	8,970	3.0	.....	.....	.....	18	3,134	3.3	81	19,416	1.3
82	114,383	12.8	.....	.....	.....	17	9,875	3.3	.....	.....	.....	14	11,535	12.2	51	54,194	3.5
140	27,431	3.1	.....	.....	.....	49	7,257	2.4	.....	.....	.....	25	19,224	20.3	141	76,280	5.0
4	3,327	0.4	.....	.....	.....	3	117	(*)	.....	.....	.....	3	142	0.1	11	3,802	0.2
348	530,604	59.2	.....	.....	.....	137	160,455	53.6	.....	.....	.....	61	48,614	51.2	247	1,242,216	80.7
267	117,966	13.2	.....	.....	.....	99	83,198	27.8	.....	.....	.....	5	1,994	2.1	96	88,205	5.7
93	22,825	2.5	.....	.....	.....	10	5,553	1.9	.....	.....	.....	12	1,050	1.1	35	9,692	0.6
6	693	0.1	.....	.....	.....	3	170	0.1	.....	.....	.....	4	535	0.6	9	1,095	0.1
327	59,638	6.7	.....	.....	.....	124	23,067	7.7	.....	.....	.....	53	8,236	8.7	240	44,787	2.9
752	2,272,289	100.0	59	154,040	100.0	803	2,360,195	100.0	18	87,475	100.0	40	72,524	100.0	123	330,669	100.0
166	36,403	1.6	4	381	0.2	267	36,120	1.5	.....	.....	.....	18	2,100	2.9	34	20,747	6.3
160	74,523	3.3	2	(*)	(*)	78	73,362	3.1	.....	.....	.....	7	2,857	3.9	12	11,211	3.4
310	54,247	2.4	17	8,889	5.8	310	73,419	3.1	.....	.....	.....	17	7,362	10.2	76	26,196	7.9
10	1,722	0.1	1	(*)	(*)	21	3,091	0.1	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	4	3,803	1.2
438	152,503	6.7	5	620	0.4	561	384,833	16.3	.....	.....	.....	9	2,542	3.5	71	50,736	15.3
752	1,670,062	73.5	59	119,179	77.4	803	1,563,295	66.2	18	81,825	93.5	40	46,952	64.7	123	184,082	55.7
205	131,604	5.8	18	5,104	3.3	88	40,530	1.7	.....	.....	.....	4	865	1.2	35	4,228	1.3
8	27,398	1.2	4	8,675	5.6	5	15,486	0.7	5	2,600	3.0	1	(*)	(*)	7	3,525	1.1
702	122,905	5.4	52	8,977	5.8	773	168,280	7.1	13	3,050	3.5	38	9,081	12.5	120	26,141	7.9
80	169,148	100.0	5	5,442	100.0	66	354,669	100.0	.....	.....	.....	23	86,027	100.0	24	81,752	100.0
6	289	0.2	.....	.....	.....	13	1,579	0.4	.....	.....	.....	8	3,504	4.1	10	1,268	1.6
5	331	0.2	1	(*)	(*)	4	644	0.2	.....	.....	.....	4	4,851	5.6	1	(*)	(*)
19	3,010	1.8	2	(*)	(*)	20	5,282	1.5	.....	.....	.....	12	6,171	7.2	14	7,683	9.4
34	12,181	7.2	1	(*)	(*)	24	14,173	4.0	.....	.....	.....	5	2,644	3.1	10	9,610	11.8
59	22,351	13.2	3	1,560	28.7	34	39,134	11.0	.....	.....	.....	4	103	0.1	5	3,384	4.1
80	118,341	70.0	5	2,952	54.2	66	284,228	80.1	.....	.....	.....	23	62,243	72.4	24	51,639	63.2
74	12,360	7.3	4	625	11.5	59	9,339	2.6	.....	.....	.....	22	4,575	5.3	23	4,950	6.1
44	326,142	100.0	36	238,098	100.0	35	160,416	100.0	18	241,801	100.0	12	43,665	100.0	39	254,692	100.0
8	894	0.3	1	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)	4	2,420	1.0
5	1,641	0.5	3	1,420	0.6	5	2,112	1.3	1	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	6	975	0.4
3	75	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)	5	2,135	0.8
44	313,776	96.2	36	235,400	98.9	35	155,527	97.0	18	232,926	96.3	12	36,800	84.3	39	246,374	96.7
25	3,092	0.9	12	1,107	0.5	13	1,150	0.7	.....	.....	.....	7	1,425	3.3	17	2,093	0.8
9	4,025	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	895	100.0	2	(*)	.....
9	2,910	72.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	600	67.0	.....	.....	66
8	770	19.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	275	30.7	.....	.....	67
527	155,305	100.0	36	9,350	100.0	223	71,989	100.0	.....	.....	.....	406	120,126	100.0	203	67,330	100.0
42	2,155	1.4	4	93	1.0	28	1,365	1.9	.....	.....	.....	123	6,854	5.7	37	3,187	4.7
41	3,563	2.3	3	61	0.7	10	771	1.1	.....	.....	.....	34	4,541	3.8	14	1,730	2.6
152	9,145	5.9	13	1,181	12.6	86	7,302	10.1	.....	.....	.....	186	20,751	17.3	84	9,807	14.6
3	145	0.1	1	(*)	(*)	3	163	0.2	.....	.....	.....	17	529	0.4	5	427	0.6
157	13,991	9.0	3	215	2.3	66	5,843	8.1	.....	.....	.....	24	3,033	2.5	35	4,418	6.6
197	22,550	14.5	6	687	7.3	73	8,626	12.0	.....	.....	.....	19	1,539	1.3	35	3,518	5.2
113	7,081	4.6	7	360	3.9	23	4,221	5.9	.....	.....	.....	16	923	0.8	32	1,428	2.1
18	1,158	0.7	1	(*)	(*)	3	122	0.2	.....	.....	.....	11	1,236	1.0	2	(*)	(*)
527	95,168	61.3	36	6,553	70.1	223	43,401	60.3	.....	.....	.....	406	80,280	66.8	203	42,255	62.8

³ Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.⁴ Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a major source of income class or for an individual product.⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of all source]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	MIDDLESEX			MONMOUTH			MORRIS			OCEAN		
	Farms report- ing (number)	Value		Farms report- ing (number)	Value		Farms report- ing (number)	Value		Farms report- ing (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Per- cent of total		Dollars	Per- cent of total		Dollars	Per- cent of total		Dollars	Per- cent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:												
1 All farm products ²	11	20,741	100.0	21	77,596	100.0	31	162,443	100.0	2	(³)	.....
2 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	11	11,414	55.0	21	50,803	65.5	31	131,024	80.7	.....	.....	.....
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	4	775	3.7	7	3,607	4.6	8	15,671	9.6	.....	.....	.....
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	7	2,515	12.1	9	2,014	2.6	14	3,421	2.1	.....	.....	.....
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	3	483	2.3	3	577	0.7	5	3,449	2.1	.....	.....	.....
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	1	(³)	(³)	6	11,336	14.6	8	2,718	1.7	.....	.....	.....
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2	(³)	(³)	6	4,851	6.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Farm products used by farm households.....	11	2,726	13.1	19	3,934	5.1	27	5,829	3.6	.....	.....	.....
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:												
9 All farm products ²	76	749,377	100.0	200	947,652	100.0	275	1,813,738	100.0	35	169,079	100.0
10 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	55	45,389	6.1	120	54,674	5.8	212	126,642	7.0	19	8,331	4.9
11 Dairy products sold or traded.....	76	595,519	79.5	200	662,170	69.9	275	1,487,755	82.0	35	120,689	71.4
12 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	47	25,881	3.5	112	53,976	5.7	136	45,410	2.5	21	18,482	10.9
13 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	2	(³)	(³)	13	2,347	0.2	24	9,309	0.5	1	(³)	(³)
14 Field crops sold or traded.....	27	52,865	7.1	81	105,549	11.1	45	36,654	2.0	6	4,433	2.6
15 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	8	2,853	0.4	44	21,103	2.2	29	23,955	1.3	7	4,224	2.5
16 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	14	6,385	0.9	26	7,370	0.8	30	12,755	0.7	1	(³)	(³)
17 Forest products sold.....	3	540	0.1	6	2,265	0.2	25	3,820	0.2	1	(³)	(³)
18 Farm products used by farm households.....	76	19,842	2.6	195	38,198	4.0	260	67,128	3.7	33	12,810	7.6
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:												
19 All farm products ²	257	662,701	100.0	640	1,640,163	100.0	242	586,071	100.0	447	1,816,159	100.0
20 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	44	3,534	0.5	39	7,702	0.5	27	2,094	0.4	21	4,496	0.2
21 Dairy products sold or traded.....	21	2,464	0.4	52	10,975	0.7	29	5,837	1.0	13	4,919	0.3
22 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	257	561,250	84.7	640	1,460,802	89.1	242	504,524	86.1	447	1,726,620	95.1
23 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	5	335	0.1	11	614	(⁵)	7	493	0.1	1	(³)	(³)
24 Field crops sold or traded.....	34	25,770	3.9	78	36,019	2.2	27	5,019	0.9	26	2,706	0.1
25 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	45	18,546	2.8	102	29,980	1.8	37	14,916	2.5	31	7,856	0.4
26 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	39	4,549	0.7	55	9,772	0.6	29	10,210	1.7	15	984	0.1
27 Farm products used by farm households.....	253	46,133	7.0	619	82,187	5.0	238	41,127	7.0	437	68,235	3.8
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:												
28 All farm products ²	3	877	100.0	8	19,287	100.0	5	7,761	100.0	.....	.....	.....
29 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	3	486	55.4	8	14,339	74.7	5	4,880	62.9	.....	.....	.....
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	2	(³)	(³)	6	687	3.6	5	1,472	19.0	.....	.....	.....
Farms with field crops as major source of income:												
31 All farm products ²	233	1,350,291	100.0	407	2,077,773	100.0	27	30,982	100.0	29	53,203	100.0
32 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	63	9,119	0.7	139	38,699	1.9	8	1,050	3.4	5	4,447	8.4
33 Dairy products sold or traded.....	49	41,772	3.1	110	153,515	7.4	3	475	1.5	7	7,089	13.3
34 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	114	31,974	2.4	193	93,600	4.5	7	451	1.5	11	3,508	6.6
35 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	9	1,333	0.1	10	2,860	0.1	3	41	0.1	.....	.....	.....
36 Field crops sold or traded.....	233	1,145,178	84.8	407	1,578,849	76.0	27	19,690	63.6	29	25,524	48.0
37 Vegetables for sale.....	56	62,024	4.6	148	92,005	4.4	3	1,289	4.1	13	5,947	11.2
38 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	39	17,573	1.3	76	40,451	1.9	5	1,239	4.0	9	1,506	2.8
39 Forest products sold.....	5	682	0.1	17	5,418	0.3	6	3,033	9.8	2	(³)	(³)
40 Farm products used by farm households.....	210	40,636	3.0	361	72,376	3.5	22	3,724	12.0	24	5,083	9.6
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:												
41 All farm products ²	237	536,001	100.0	383	800,911	100.0	86	269,510	100.0	38	34,400	100.0
42 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	43	5,552	1.0	47	4,138	0.5	10	1,235	0.5	4	275	0.8
43 Dairy products sold or traded.....	24	7,664	1.4	38	10,742	1.3	10	2,871	1.1	2	(³)	(³)
44 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	123	24,832	4.6	142	26,772	3.3	29	4,861	1.8	9	2,449	7.1
45 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	3	825	0.2	5	121	(⁵)	2	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....
46 Field crops sold or traded.....	81	38,059	7.1	127	65,228	8.1	11	1,957	0.7	17	2,718	7.9
47 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	237	363,577	67.8	383	580,424	72.5	86	234,557	87.0	38	22,311	64.9
48 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	117	33,149	6.2	124	37,532	4.7	27	7,310	2.7	11	1,514	4.4
49 Horticultural specialties sold.....	6	2,900	0.5	13	3,500	0.4	1	(³)	(³)	3	397	1.2
50 Farm products used by farm households.....	233	57,728	10.8	354	71,586	8.9	80	16,433	6.1	37	4,411	12.8
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:												
51 All farm products ²	77	218,259	100.0	145	463,452	100.0	30	63,658	100.0	70	213,774	100.0
52 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	12	510	0.2	14	2,134	0.5	6	929	1.5	2	(³)	(³)
53 Dairy products sold or traded.....	9	1,591	0.7	19	6,431	1.4	5	2,419	3.8	.....	.....	.....
54 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	40	7,402	3.4	42	7,079	1.5	10	3,156	5.0	9	894	0.4
55 Field crops sold or traded.....	23	10,898	5.0	43	15,606	3.4	6	4,362	6.9	9	924	0.4
56 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	41	24,056	11.0	66	30,300	6.5	15	7,762	12.2	5	1,025	0.5
57 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	77	157,522	72.2	145	380,774	82.2	30	38,235	60.1	70	208,068	97.3
58 Farm products used by farm households.....	77	14,943	6.8	133	20,808	4.5	29	6,321	9.9	24	2,633	1.2
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:												
59 All farm products ²	46	556,934	100.0	77	562,350	100.0	61	987,693	100.0	11	17,319	100.0
60 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3	1,362	0.2	5	373	0.1	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)
61 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	5	1,741	0.3	5	2,531	0.5	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)
62 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	6	399	0.1	4	8,120	1.4	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)
63 Horticultural specialties sold.....	46	549,562	98.7	77	545,907	97.1	61	983,671	99.6	11	16,719	96.5
64 Farm products used by farm households.....	23	2,260	0.4	17	1,890	0.3	24	2,990	0.3	5	275	1.6
Farms with forest products as major source of income:												
65 All farm products ²	2	(³)	.....	4	1,810	100.0	4	2,299	100.0	4	464	100.0
66 Forest products sold.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1,450	80.1	4	1,335	58.1	4	335	72.2
67 Farm products used by farm households.....	.....	.....	.....	3	200	11.0	4	431	18.7	2	(³)	(³)
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:												
68 All farm products ²	185	68,930	100.0	508	141,125	100.0	394	123,485	100.0	174	36,303	100.0
69 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	34	1,954	2.8	30	2,561	1.8	73	10,088	8.2	6	189	0.5
70 Dairy products sold or traded.....	21	2,422	3.5	25	2,686	1.9	38	4,050	3.3	3	546	1.5
71 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	73	7,300	10.6	147	19,639	13.9	102	9,254	7.5	39	3,197	8.8
72 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	1	(³)	(³)	4	162	0.1	18	741	0.6	.....	.....	.....
73 Field crops sold or traded.....	19	2,965	3.4	47	5,373	3.8	33	4,065	3.3	15	862	2.4
74 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	43	6,470	9.4	83	12,719	9.0	51	5,055	4.1	25	1,786	4.9
75 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	59	4,310	6.3	58	5,565	3.9	28	2,311	1.9	14	684	1.9
76 Forest products sold.....	3	94	0.1	7	749	0.5	14	1,339	1.1	7	459	1.3
77 Farm products used by farm households.....	185	49,775	63.5	508	87,081	61.7	394	86,382	70.0	174	28,555	78.7

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

²All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS; CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

PASSAIC			SALEM			SOMERSET			SUSSEX			UNION			WARREN		
Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
	Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total		Dollars	Per cent of total
6	19,131	100.0	24	96,538	100.0	34	105,021	100.0	27	36,706	100.0	3	820	100.0	39	227,268	100.0
5	12,700	66.4	24	82,589	85.8	24	75,189	71.6	27	23,939	65.2	3	450	54.9	39	166,483	73.3
.....	.....	.....	7	7,901	8.2	10	18,768	17.9	9	5,487	14.9	.....	.....	.....	13	31,476	13.8
3	1,950	10.2	10	1,003	1.0	17	3,353	3.2	11	1,227	3.3	1	(³)	(³)	27	4,432	2.0
3	2,651	13.9	.....	.....	.....	9	1,238	1.2	2	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	8	2,898	1.3
.....	.....	.....	6	987	1.0	3	355	0.3	4	1,690	4.6	.....	.....	.....	11	14,821	6.5
1	(³)	(³)	2	(³)	(³)	3	120	0.1	1	(³)	(³)	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)
5	1,225	6.4	18	2,783	2.9	30	5,927	5.6	27	4,153	11.3	3	324	39.5	39	6,913	3.0
67	636,265	100.0	425	2,280,578	100.0	324	1,528,182	100.0	776	5,114,182	100.0	35	1,194,221	100.0	740	3,079,868	100.0
45	36,746	5.8	368	144,315	6.3	258	93,474	6.1	706	286,793	5.6	19	78,174	6.5	648	207,100	6.7
67	561,873	88.3	425	1,334,651	58.5	324	1,105,743	72.4	776	4,329,040	84.6	35	1,104,066	92.5	740	2,366,774	76.8
17	11,766	1.8	312	109,020	4.8	243	147,894	9.7	388	107,359	2.1	10	2,200	0.2	489	129,220	4.2
4	2,728	0.4	14	4,847	0.2	28	11,706	0.8	21	3,950	0.1	2	(³)	(³)	45	6,261	0.2
8	1,695	0.3	256	212,940	9.3	100	69,027	4.5	104	112,166	2.2	4	1,729	0.1	229	128,711	4.2
12	11,513	1.8	299	357,725	15.7	20	13,822	0.9	28	7,700	0.2	5	1,740	0.1	55	23,124	0.8
5	143	(³)	11	3,181	0.1	16	10,077	0.7	74	32,665	0.6	4	535	(³)	68	14,939	0.5
2	(³)	(³)	8	1,071	(³)	4	171	(³)	17	1,422	(³)	.....	.....	.....	18	3,223	0.1
64	9,631	1.5	424	112,828	4.9	320	76,078	5.0	770	230,055	4.5	18	5,547	0.5	738	200,166	6.5
114	307,060	100.0	209	562,050	100.0	359	815,464	100.0	126	238,527	100.0	40	106,863	100.0	216	305,798	100.0
6	800	0.3	56	5,912	1.1	93	17,648	2.2	30	3,234	1.4	3	965	0.9	50	7,411	2.4
5	2,150	0.7	23	7,971	1.4	50	38,007	4.7	14	3,443	1.4	2	(³)	(³)	24	10,399	3.4
114	281,742	91.8	209	470,762	83.8	359	662,876	81.3	126	200,377	84.0	40	98,506	92.2	216	252,078	82.4
4	335	0.1	3	74	(³)	11	835	0.1	3	124	0.1	1	(³)	(³)	11	626	0.2
6	720	0.2	23	5,729	1.0	41	12,967	1.6	13	1,573	0.7	4	755	0.7	20	3,629	1.2
24	6,413	2.1	65	35,823	6.4	29	4,179	0.5	19	5,762	2.4	10	2,234	2.1	18	2,082	0.7
15	1,547	0.5	7	1,849	0.3	39	8,439	1.0	18	5,019	2.1	3	884	0.8	16	1,654	0.5
114	13,303	4.3	204	33,770	6.0	356	70,300	8.6	125	18,569	7.8	22	3,219	3.0	214	27,619	9.0
1	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1,492	100.0	2	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3,367	100.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1,367	91.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2,840	84.3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	125	8.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	340	10.1
1	(³)	.....	119	436,507	100.0	39	47,041	100.0	24	12,994	100.0	3	1,177	100.0	35	44,803	100.0
.....	.....	.....	41	10,584	2.4	13	3,426	7.3	5	1,270	9.8	.....	.....	.....	9	1,130	2.5
.....	.....	.....	33	64,542	14.8	4	3,432	7.3	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	4	5,765	12.9
.....	.....	.....	52	14,096	3.2	14	4,293	9.1	3	345	2.7	1	(³)	(³)	12	696	1.6
.....	.....	.....	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	4	199	0.4
.....	.....	.....	119	270,004	61.9	39	30,528	64.9	24	7,073	54.4	3	475	40.4	35	32,538	72.6
.....	.....	.....	58	54,854	12.6	1	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	3	470	1.0
.....	.....	.....	1	(³)	(³)	2	(³)	(³)	3	80	0.6	2	(³)	(³)	7	651	1.5
.....	.....	.....	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	96	20,529	4.7	30	4,975	10.6	16	2,594	20.0	2	(³)	(³)	27	3,354	7.5
94	281,896	100.0	470	1,508,026	100.0	28	46,992	100.0	37	106,317	100.0	39	61,755	100.0	147	280,862	100.0
4	345	0.1	192	38,853	2.6	10	745	1.6	4	1,465	1.4	3	237	0.4	22	2,281	0.8
3	1,012	0.4	120	153,036	10.1	3	618	1.3	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	5	4,294	1.5
16	3,987	1.4	238	55,278	3.7	7	1,065	2.3	13	6,388	6.0	9	2,240	3.6	13	2,181	0.8
1	(³)	(³)	10	1,404	0.1	2	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(³)	(³)
14	3,136	1.1	239	157,341	10.4	.....	.....	.....	4	762	0.7	10	1,296	2.1	9	4,477	1.6
94	240,791	85.4	470	894,904	66.0	28	38,381	81.6	37	73,953	69.6	39	46,378	75.1	147	247,102	88.0
12	992	0.4	35	20,361	1.4	4	760	1.6	10	5,766	5.4	9	2,604	4.2	7	1,032	0.4
19	18,975	6.7	3	558	(³)	.....	.....	.....	2	(³)	(³)	10	4,224	6.8	2	(³)	(³)
93	12,688	4.5	448	85,158	5.6	27	4,867	10.4	36	7,253	6.8	30	4,536	7.3	137	19,041	6.8
6	10,705	100.0	12	31,357	100.0	19	59,475	100.0	13	38,220	100.0	.....	.....	.....	17	26,569	100.0
.....	.....	.....	2	(³)	(³)	5	1,242	2.1	3	390	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	1	(³)	(³)	3	2,067	3.5	1	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	5	172	0.5	9	3,902	6.6	5	874	2.3	.....	.....	.....	8	1,850	7.0
.....	.....	.....	4	1,237	3.9	3	1,354	2.3	3	260	0.7	.....	.....	.....	1	(³)	(³)
1	(³)	(³)	5	5,264	16.8	4	1,075	1.8	2	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	3	1,855	7.0
6	9,250	86.4	12	21,209	67.6	19	45,966	77.3	13	30,386	79.5	.....	.....	.....	17	20,135	75.8
4	405	3.8	11	1,816	5.8	18	3,707	6.2	13	2,080	5.4	.....	.....	.....	15	1,644	6.2
46	365,399	100.0	9	56,413	100.0	33	218,847	100.0	6	29,310	100.0	71	977,095	100.0	12	183,618	100.0
5	1,355	0.4	1	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	3	204	(³)	1	(³)	(³)
6	9,595	2.6	2	(³)	(³)	3	2,910	1.3	.....	.....	.....	16	10,508	1.1	1	(³)	(³)
2	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(³)	(³)	.....	.....	.....
46	352,207	96.4	9	54,920	97.4	33	211,831	96.8	6	29,090	99.2	71	963,574	98.6	12	149,040	81.2
16	1,687	0.5	7	685	1.2	11	2,59										

COUNTY TABLE XX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS, 1939¹

[For totals of all value groups see County table XVII]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		ATLANTIC		BERGEN		BURLINGTON		CAMDEN	
	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
1 Under \$250, total ²	3,632	450,962	226	32,494	86	10,363	192	24,327	170	21,775
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	247	9,989	5	422	2	(⁴)	14	924	3	147
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	79	3,719	1	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	5	220	3	185
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	946	52,003	48	2,862	24	1,908	58	3,014	34	1,780
5 Field crops sold or traded.....	421	24,835	30	1,394	2	(⁴)	34	2,207	29	1,302
6 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	560	34,872	52	3,202	13	1,279	42	2,586	68	3,272
7 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	374	17,814	50	3,926	8	375	22	1,199	50	2,268
8 Farm products used by farm households.....	3,489	299,760	221	19,988	79	6,108	185	13,842	163	12,004
9 \$250 to \$399, total.....	1,877	597,234	184	58,284	48	15,378	108	39,873	94	30,070
10 Livestock sold or traded ³	271	20,708	9	1,061	2	(⁴)	15	665	3	290
11 Dairy products sold or traded.....	127	12,252	.....	.....	2	(⁴)	4	330	.....	.....
12 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	886	116,791	71	5,276	23	3,706	62	7,649	29	2,958
13 Field crops sold or traded.....	400	44,935	47	3,864	1	(⁴)	32	3,549	35	2,083
14 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	605	79,869	56	5,308	18	3,512	44	5,815	61	7,006
15 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	356	36,406	69	9,530	8	453	23	3,130	46	5,538
16 Horticultural specialties sold.....	52	11,122	5	1,253	5	1,316	1	(⁴)	5	1,108
17 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,773	267,348	179	27,384	41	5,874	102	12,438	92	10,912
18 \$400 to \$599, total.....	1,895	928,945	195	94,224	54	27,137	100	48,528	86	42,533
19 Livestock sold or traded ³	337	30,883	14	2,042	7	845	21	2,257	5	254
20 Dairy products sold or traded.....	170	21,026	6	756	5	819	7	635	3	453
21 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,073	233,709	67	14,326	24	7,570	58	10,622	32	5,950
22 Field crops sold or traded.....	502	73,210	56	9,830	3	129	29	5,133	48	4,702
23 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	767	163,050	74	13,138	24	6,361	48	10,714	62	9,097
24 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	419	66,697	84	23,034	11	1,851	22	3,693	44	6,110
25 Horticultural specialties sold.....	68	22,959	6	2,060	8	3,380	2	(⁴)	3	1,450
26 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,806	308,547	189	28,513	48	6,082	95	13,992	82	14,217
27 \$600 to \$999, total.....	2,637	2,062,854	206	160,029	82	64,878	186	146,674	90	69,046
28 Livestock sold or traded ³	621	73,002	16	1,995	10	1,653	53	7,355	6	1,417
29 Dairy products sold or traded.....	403	107,702	2	(⁴)	8	3,188	24	5,983	6	403
30 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,678	612,521	95	45,171	29	15,201	131	43,655	37	9,011
31 Field crops sold or traded.....	863	207,489	88	26,985	9	1,149	58	12,394	41	10,029
32 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,207	404,496	88	22,839	41	17,708	81	26,019	64	18,414
33 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	600	126,914	76	27,577	12	1,929	53	17,086	38	9,039
34 Horticultural specialties sold.....	108	54,478	10	5,753	19	9,887	6	2,146	7	4,605
35 Farm products used by farm households.....	2,508	454,515	198	28,562	69	12,238	181	28,295	83	16,116
36 \$1,000 to \$1,499, total.....	2,488	3,064,803	206	252,000	87	106,109	136	170,215	87	106,338
37 Livestock sold or traded ³	672	104,020	14	4,136	6	1,378	46	5,787	11	2,994
38 Dairy products sold or traded.....	525	298,398	3	1,508	5	4,406	32	14,449	8	1,576
39 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,562	956,630	95	88,908	41	33,948	90	39,229	39	29,110
40 Field crops sold or traded.....	843	305,766	84	48,893	6	942	57	16,632	46	12,158
41 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,165	655,381	96	29,665	41	34,015	84	48,801	60	33,753
42 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	553	188,608	79	47,149	17	4,500	45	17,670	26	7,864
43 Horticultural specialties sold.....	111	90,843	4	3,620	16	17,074	3	3,292	5	4,405
44 Farm products used by farm households.....	2,358	440,946	199	28,046	74	9,866	128	22,170	81	14,438
45 \$1,500 to \$2,499, total.....	3,436	6,726,736	224	430,746	101	200,513	200	393,416	92	180,077
46 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,227	247,476	12	4,379	12	6,481	85	18,533	20	3,782
47 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,150	1,220,344	10	5,375	15	18,428	73	74,438	7	2,681
48 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	2,350	2,169,239	132	198,642	45	58,104	136	75,242	56	39,742
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,126	584,744	98	75,496	4	415	75	30,299	49	20,107
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,480	1,318,735	104	47,367	53	69,073	111	98,639	62	69,199
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	639	305,098	74	54,185	19	11,557	62	45,030	21	11,281
52 Horticultural specialties sold.....	148	197,363	11	12,697	15	22,609	8	11,840	9	13,725
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	3,265	647,074	214	31,825	83	11,362	187	36,930	83	17,906
54 \$2,500 to \$3,999, total.....	3,261	10,352,021	145	456,163	101	315,356	245	785,687	62	197,059
55 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,517	406,907	13	3,324	8	3,096	134	34,267	23	5,074
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,445	2,698,652	3	4,505	13	30,695	123	237,625	12	15,629
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	2,258	2,985,021	104	276,165	40	79,967	163	106,415	33	46,512
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,249	1,026,381	48	71,606	7	1,139	121	65,091	34	19,274
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,312	1,896,314	43	21,749	51	120,935	149	218,402	43	57,296
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	486	329,214	26	29,147	13	13,577	57	62,439	20	19,290
61 Horticultural specialties sold.....	126	292,067	11	30,327	19	50,295	4	9,190	5	16,736
62 Farm products used by farm households.....	3,117	681,676	135	19,340	82	10,695	238	48,210	56	12,704
63 \$4,000 to \$5,999, total.....	2,531	12,311,004	75	368,386	80	390,356	253	1,252,152	29	143,775
64 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,340	498,624	5	380	11	5,598	161	65,614	9	1,527
65 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,363	4,048,113	1	(⁴)	19	69,525	159	499,318	7	17,496
66 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,740	2,999,092	57	238,572	24	77,773	162	162,650	20	33,601
67 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,039	1,357,402	18	35,351	4	1,273	128	98,376	16	15,058
68 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	958	1,915,930	22	18,305	37	149,635	137	249,785	21	45,105
69 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	363	433,943	19	44,860	7	10,260	57	65,378	6	12,075
70 Horticultural specialties sold.....	115	432,741	5	20,498	18	66,592	9	26,781	3	9,650
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	2,407	584,048	70	10,175	64	9,376	242	58,236	27	8,313
72 \$6,000 to \$9,999, total.....	1,939	14,672,485	46	347,137	50	400,959	228	1,765,003	21	161,427
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,123	638,230	3	6,590	16	9,558	154	71,977	5	1,210
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,130	5,421,493	1	(⁴)	21	147,409	152	710,830	8	18,447
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,214	2,619,330	35	233,413	18	79,565	159	137,885	11	25,402
76 Field crops sold or traded.....	864	1,978,482	10	11,645	6	1,650	114	146,220	13	20,267
77 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	688	2,068,198	10	19,767	14	82,230	139	457,267	14	48,435
78 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	277	506,941	7	32,870	4	12,194	59	138,176	6	27,528
79 Horticultural specialties sold.....	107	687,835	6	34,686	9	71,362	5	35,200	1	(⁴)
80 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,814	486,743	41	8,069	37	5,971	218	61,391	17	3,851
81 \$10,000 and over, total.....	1,194	27,750,737	28	538,121	71	2,180,949	121	2,769,365	19	312,602
82 Livestock sold or traded ³	608	1,887,666	2	(⁴)	18	63,146	72	95,139	9	7,645
83 Dairy products sold or traded.....	605	9,144,366	2	(⁴)	22	415,174	70	951,616	7	78,979
84 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	502	3,556,241	15	276,139	9	124,060	65	163,962	7	20,417
85 Field crops sold or traded.....	451	2,832,615	10	57,013	1	(⁴)	63	219,066	9	24,535
86 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	340	2,491,431	15	41,956	15	162,069	66	357,818	9	38,104
87 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	214	1,915,064	10	74,130	5	64,910	44	758,974	7	99,697
88 Horticultural specialties sold.....	184	5,528,808	4	69,738	34	1,346,445	9	173,413	3	26,411
89 Farm products used by farm households.....	968	297,589	24	5,210	42	5,097	103	38,928	17	4,857

¹ In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each value group; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products." ² Excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households (see County table XVIII). ³ Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals. ⁴ Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a value group or for an individual product.

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COUNTY TABLE XX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS, 1939¹—Continued

[For totals of all value groups see County table XVII]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	CAPE MAY		CUMBERLAND		ESSEX		GLOUCESTER		HUDSON	
	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
1 Under \$250, total ²	36	5,406	416	51,866	22	2,782	170	19,985	1	(³)
2 Livestock sold or traded ⁴.....	.....	.....	11	491	1	(³)	11	362	.....	.....
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	2	(³)	5	319	.....	.....	1	(³)	.....	.....
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	16	1,050	97	4,798	3	130	52	2,479	.....	.....
5 Field crops sold or traded.....	15	312	82	3,815	2	(³)	37	2,312	.....	.....
6 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	17	856	115	7,995	3	190	39	2,530	.....	.....
7 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	7	146	57	2,005	4	170	12	591	.....	.....
8 Farm products used by farm households.....	35	3,009	389	31,681	21	2,077	160	11,641	.....	.....
9 \$250 to \$399, total.....	51	16,673	240	76,959	17	5,508	133	42,931	.....	.....
10 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	7	516	20	1,256	3	33	19	2,248	.....	.....
11 Dairy products sold or traded.....	8	694	11	707	2	(³)	5	513	.....	.....
12 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	29	2,864	97	12,233	10	1,204	68	10,461	.....	.....
13 Field crops sold or traded.....	19	1,648	80	6,385	2	(³)	42	4,472	.....	.....
14 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	38	4,000	134	18,278	5	547	57	8,684	.....	.....
15 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	11	218	60	4,559	4	454	6	378	.....	.....
16 Horticultural specialties sold.....	4	710	3	465	1	(³)	3	390	.....	.....
17 Farm products used by farm households.....	50	5,834	229	31,568	14	2,499	126	15,522	.....	.....
18 \$400 to \$599, total.....	50	24,207	227	111,917	20	9,719	117	58,113	1	(³)
19 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	5	396	24	1,394	2	(³)	15	1,435	.....	.....
20 Dairy products sold or traded.....	7	242	15	1,246	2	(³)	4	183	.....	.....
21 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	32	5,352	105	19,518	10	1,883	57	13,255	.....	.....
22 Field crops sold or traded.....	27	1,365	105	15,055	3	290	50	6,123	.....	.....
23 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	41	7,512	148	32,558	10	2,921	73	19,205	.....	.....
24 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	19	1,356	68	7,966	6	580	11	1,145	.....	.....
25 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	5	1,423	1	(³)	5	1,295	.....	.....
26 Farm products used by farm households.....	50	7,745	213	31,584	19	3,251	107	15,223	.....	.....
27 \$600 to \$999, total.....	70	54,884	345	269,288	22	17,576	166	129,499	.....	.....
28 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	11	660	40	4,090	3	437	37	5,546	.....	.....
29 Dairy products sold or traded.....	13	1,592	45	6,673	2	(³)	11	3,716	.....	.....
30 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	53	13,953	196	68,147	15	5,398	88	26,813	.....	.....
31 Field crops sold or traded.....	36	3,928	195	42,723	2	(³)	74	16,831	.....	.....
32 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	59	16,988	240	79,735	14	4,598	109	42,613	.....	.....
33 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	19	1,080	100	11,704	10	674	21	4,860	.....	.....
34 Horticultural specialties sold.....	4	1,105	8	2,985	5	1,980	4	3,100	.....	.....
35 Farm products used by farm households.....	69	14,340	331	52,433	20	3,507	157	25,938	.....	.....
36 \$1,000 to \$1,499, total.....	54	66,068	320	393,101	15	19,081	228	283,773	5	6,050
37 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	12	1,474	39	4,137	1	(³)	62	8,864	2	(³)
38 Dairy products sold or traded.....	13	2,633	45	12,056	1	(³)	15	2,734	.....	.....
39 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	39	19,681	184	120,282	4	2,256	128	69,014	.....	.....
40 Field crops sold or traded.....	32	7,960	172	72,233	1	(³)	114	31,397	.....	.....
41 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	36	15,208	205	102,960	13	11,525	163	108,366	1	(³)
42 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	21	2,908	93	21,982	2	(³)	43	17,640	.....	.....
43 Horticultural specialties sold.....	5	3,735	5	4,650	3	2,497	8	5,595	2	(³)
44 Farm products used by farm households.....	51	11,624	306	51,539	13	2,299	221	36,705	2	(³)
45 \$1,500 to \$2,499, total.....	56	110,237	414	815,713	20	38,903	265	514,569	8	15,980
46 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	13	3,739	85	10,265	2	(³)	81	31,533	4	7,930
47 Dairy products sold or traded.....	17	12,681	78	36,277	4	3,273	28	16,122	.....	.....
48 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	41	34,651	279	303,029	9	6,727	146	112,202	.....	.....
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	28	8,529	198	118,434	2	(³)	152	68,596	.....	.....
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	39	27,234	269	236,902	16	19,899	192	213,309	3	4,450
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	17	5,052	81	27,595	6	2,781	31	13,743	.....	.....
52 Horticultural specialties sold.....	2	(³)	10	10,134	1	(³)	6	10,050	2	(³)
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	54	13,207	401	70,439	19	3,759	243	46,754	4	1,100
54 \$2,500 to \$3,999, total.....	52	164,789	317	1,000,406	33	99,927	290	926,570	13	43,409
55 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	7	3,143	93	13,522	4	620	105	52,908	6	17,110
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	13	19,417	98	85,745	7	9,155	35	35,944	1	(³)
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	41	86,961	247	418,553	14	286,676	131	140,447	.....	.....
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	18	15,169	162	135,419	1	(³)	202	154,445	.....	.....
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	27	22,446	187	257,375	16	32,926	233	440,646	6	17,675
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	13	3,378	55	21,894	5	470	32	29,006	.....	.....
61 Horticultural specialties sold.....	1	(³)	5	11,005	9	22,920	2	(³)	3	4,400
62 Farm products used by farm households.....	49	9,022	311	56,271	25	4,586	278	67,102	5	950
63 \$4,000 to \$5,999, total.....	18	85,694	187	896,795	14	66,618	193	929,467	12	58,238
64 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	6	2,273	59	13,198	2	(³)	86	35,667	6	28,555
65 Dairy products sold or traded.....	9	24,356	69	87,639	2	(³)	53	91,539	.....	.....
66 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	15	43,950	141	383,421	5	6,288	111	142,037	.....	.....
67 Field crops sold or traded.....	7	3,931	96	87,422	2	(³)	131	143,723	.....	.....
68 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	9	6,046	108	241,902	5	12,525	157	398,926	4	18,250
69 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	5	1,155	25	20,374	3	2,619	21	40,216	.....	.....
70 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	6	26,160	7	36,292	8	29,565	3	10,283
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	18	3,788	182	36,148	7	1,189	183	46,827	4	1,150
72 \$6,000 to \$9,999, total.....	14	102,401	112	835,677	14	105,515	121	900,298	15	116,870
73 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	7	14,077	55	13,795	2	(³)	62	53,171	9	69,800
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	4	20,400	53	137,341	5	34,850	42	105,059	1	(³)
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	10	49,158	88	256,293	3	21,813	56	98,820	.....	.....
76 Field crops sold or traded.....	7	4,963	66	111,641	1	(³)	88	148,246	.....	.....
77 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	8	7,707	74	230,244	3	20,777	101	372,493	1	(³)
78 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	4	2,562	17	16,870	2	(³)	15	48,258	.....	.....
79 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	7	43,286	4	24,082	6	42,502	5	32,804
80 Farm products used by farm households.....	14	2,854	106	26,182	10	1,713	114	30,552	.....	.....
81 \$10,000 and over, total.....	6	79,038	65	2,534,630	24	855,624	59	1,101,495	27	602,900
82 Livestock sold or traded ⁴	2	(³)	31	40,155	9	12,706	29	98,714	16	375,436
83 Dairy products sold or traded.....	.....	.....	30	196,639	9	433,468	23	266,597	.....	.....
84 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	6	52,931	35	910,890	5	226,285	29	174,980	.....	.....
85 Field crops sold or traded.....	3	6,125	42	217,204	.....	.....	26	47,101	.....	.....
86 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2	(³)	36	747,368	3	20,195	39	202,527	4	42,375
87 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	2	(³)	18	156,194	3	1,090	21	217,578	.....	.....
88 Horticultural specialties sold.....	1	(³)	8	242,643	11	154,308	5	75,031	8	183,239
89 Farm products used by farm households.....	6	1,364	57	15,654	12	2,612	54	15,453	9	1,850

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each value group; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products." ²Excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households (see County table XVIII). ³Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a value group or for an individual product. ⁴Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE XX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of all value

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	HUNTERDON		MERCER		MIDDLESEX		MONMOUTH		MORRIS	
	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
1 Under \$250, total ²	283	36,135	124	13,991	112	16,521	435	49,509	291	36,672
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	54	1,668	7	191	8	194	9	373	33	1,078
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	6	348	3	139	4	113	6	249	9	672
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	98	6,491	32	2,077	23	1,405	90	5,412	59	3,074
5 Field crops sold or traded.....	20	1,601	9	670	19	1,669	31	2,313	16	732
6 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	9	796	14	860	16	1,214	47	3,423	30	1,006
7 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	10	428	21	761	20	879	35	2,305	15	419
8 Farm products used by farm households.....	278	24,455	121	8,898	100	10,629	406	34,312	287	29,077
9 \$250 to \$399, total.....	145	46,901	69	21,934	74	23,317	171	53,574	99	30,873
10 Livestock sold or traded ³	52	3,244	6	283	11	360	8	1,075	18	1,898
11 Dairy products sold or traded.....	14	1,837	4	197	8	515	9	1,389	14	1,427
12 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	91	14,087	30	3,591	35	4,082	76	10,546	38	4,784
13 Field crops sold or traded.....	12	1,951	15	2,565	9	1,195	29	4,764	14	1,825
14 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	8	1,193	21	1,980	15	1,963	52	8,470	19	2,401
15 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	8	772	14	549	20	1,923	32	3,871	9	767
16 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	5	1,210	3	680	3	900	2	(⁴)
17 Farm products used by farm households.....	143	23,069	64	11,259	69	12,359	153	22,142	94	16,781
18 \$400 to \$599, total.....	194	95,354	83	39,978	93	46,055	188	93,240	97	47,070
19 Livestock sold or traded ³	68	5,551	23	1,567	20	1,710	15	1,783	26	2,405
20 Dairy products sold or traded.....	23	3,606	7	875	9	714	17	1,915	21	3,580
21 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	155	41,473	56	9,616	59	9,579	105	28,801	65	13,417
22 Field crops sold or traded.....	22	4,689	27	3,760	16	2,422	43	6,980	12	1,854
23 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	14	2,466	26	3,918	31	6,918	80	16,526	19	3,215
24 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	8	277	12	757	39	6,000	40	4,891	16	1,396
25 Horticultural specialties sold.....	2	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	6	2,100	11	4,060	2	(⁴)
26 Farm products used by farm households.....	192	35,827	83	18,463	91	16,214	173	27,755	94	19,916
27 \$600 to \$999, total.....	254	199,506	97	75,866	137	107,132	261	206,071	111	86,034
28 Livestock sold or traded ³	117	11,352	38	3,980	26	2,158	26	3,105	38	4,383
29 Dairy products sold or traded.....	65	24,170	15	1,950	16	3,329	31	9,166	40	9,374
30 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	223	96,239	72	20,719	94	31,667	160	66,848	71	20,641
31 Field crops sold or traded.....	45	10,368	44	13,645	39	12,457	81	20,456	22	5,364
32 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	25	4,363	35	12,167	33	20,531	127	38,103	35	9,223
33 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	19	2,379	21	1,990	53	7,451	70	18,676	24	6,656
34 Horticultural specialties sold.....	3	1,318	2	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	10	4,755	5	1,975
35 Farm products used by farm households.....	251	48,008	95	19,029	134	28,035	245	41,576	105	25,531
36 \$1,000 to \$1,499, total.....	269	332,561	106	129,724	127	156,265	223	270,696	89	109,197
37 Livestock sold or traded ³	155	19,470	44	7,155	26	2,683	28	3,869	27	6,576
38 Dairy products sold or traded.....	121	80,645	29	13,468	17	5,850	38	17,935	22	17,378
39 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	238	151,654	85	46,704	85	40,639	132	82,255	56	33,611
40 Field crops sold or traded.....	39	9,147	49	19,203	41	15,699	75	31,412	10	5,620
41 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	19	6,735	36	17,436	75	41,613	121	70,762	26	13,164
42 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	16	2,327	18	2,816	54	13,843	62	20,047	11	4,254
43 Horticultural specialties sold.....	3	1,650	5	630	7	7,120	9	6,930	8	7,553
44 Farm products used by farm households.....	269	54,977	105	21,740	124	27,508	203	36,854	82	19,986
45 \$1,500 to \$2,499, total.....	443	869,246	152	299,303	167	321,036	288	559,714	137	266,626
46 Livestock sold or traded ³	292	43,895	59	10,745	38	7,884	57	8,618	52	8,854
47 Dairy products sold or traded.....	273	311,526	51	57,996	34	19,007	74	58,653	59	65,328
48 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	393	370,068	122	89,135	117	96,436	200	207,670	93	99,757
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	81	19,355	66	45,482	60	41,158	95	67,392	26	8,209
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	36	12,717	63	42,723	90	86,638	129	103,846	31	24,393
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	42	8,343	24	7,066	60	24,869	74	39,934	28	13,723
52 Horticultural specialties sold.....	2	(⁴)	17	16,645	6	7,050	15	17,582	6	11,301
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	441	96,542	146	27,736	163	36,928	273	53,314	131	29,966
54 \$2,500 to \$3,999, total.....	375	1,189,588	137	438,016	136	431,105	289	905,372	102	326,608
55 Livestock sold or traded ³	288	69,471	60	20,855	43	10,435	87	16,287	58	17,348
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	285	548,443	71	121,973	30	30,647	79	98,052	69	146,300
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	342	410,434	113	108,186	95	132,290	195	293,387	61	81,533
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	93	37,798	71	89,067	53	77,314	131	200,595	23	8,232
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	30	16,989	50	48,292	55	84,809	123	155,147	25	32,956
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	35	9,227	21	3,337	44	31,232	72	57,744	12	5,679
61 Horticultural specialties sold.....	1	(⁴)	5	10,090	13	31,650	12	25,100	5	8,550
62 Farm products used by farm households.....	375	93,978	132	32,000	130	30,775	274	56,819	95	24,116
63 \$4,000 to \$5,999, total.....	238	1,144,827	120	581,546	113	552,341	239	1,164,800	74	363,695
64 Livestock sold or traded ³	188	65,491	68	22,258	32	5,446	64	25,457	46	22,214
65 Dairy products sold or traded.....	185	573,248	63	169,439	32	63,616	78	153,296	49	170,653
66 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	211	347,546	86	88,927	74	105,078	158	336,014	43	89,260
67 Field crops sold or traded.....	65	31,308	77	168,880	71	196,215	124	351,028	14	8,505
68 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	22	24,430	43	65,449	51	101,481	80	130,521	15	24,602
69 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	35	22,658	26	10,798	31	36,555	46	63,431	16	5,297
70 Horticultural specialties sold.....	4	14,400	8	24,945	4	15,650	12	50,800	4	18,358
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	237	63,149	116	27,407	108	27,734	222	45,812	71	21,271
72 \$6,000 to \$9,999, total.....	115	858,002	124	941,829	91	700,829	184	1,366,091	77	582,006
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	85	47,812	69	27,972	36	13,426	76	30,685	38	33,759
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	95	441,575	60	237,726	31	121,925	77	221,560	46	267,499
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	88	231,417	86	106,011	47	85,150	119	352,124	35	70,138
76 Field crops sold or traded.....	45	35,419	86	363,296	62	309,865	123	507,677	16	19,203
77 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	9	18,493	51	88,905	28	70,919	55	104,743	15	63,762
78 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	20	21,180	25	29,202	19	37,942	31	68,128	14	27,907
79 Horticultural specialties sold.....	3	16,900	12	56,231	5	40,456	6	31,972	10	72,430
80 Farm products used by farm households.....	112	40,445	117	20,941	85	20,902	173	38,955	68	20,901
81 \$10,000 and over, total.....	50	1,093,005	79	1,614,299	77	1,811,110	115	2,063,052	78	2,198,859
82 Livestock sold or traded ³	34	223,429	32	99,889	25	33,361	45	70,631	35	174,918
83 Dairy products sold or traded.....	37	532,381	28	489,487	23	406,391	45	289,378	42	836,973
84 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	33	224,106	33	127,784	36	156,242	59	284,059	24	155,963
85 Field crops sold or traded.....	17	38,402	58	666,809	51	618,850	63	627,598	8	15,901
86 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	6	22,450	17	45,813	14	64,106	23	142,372	8	113,082
87 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	5	31,119	15	27,307	14	64,263	29	210,831	9	6,029
88 Horticultural specialties sold.....	1	(⁴)	7	141,587	9	447,696	16	412,525	24	863,067
89 Farm products used by farm households.....	46	16,318	71	14,793	67	17,288	93	21,408	56	24,292

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each value group; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

²Excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households (see County table XVIII).

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

OCEAN		PASSAIC		SALEM		SOMERSET		SUSSEX		UNION		WARREN	
Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
160	19,490	32	3,415	203	22,186	284	32,679	159	21,007	9	1,361	241	28,758
2	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	21	896	22	786	18	790	2	(⁴)	22	822
24	1,303	7	418	1	(⁴)	4	83	8	282	1	(⁴)	20	938
17	1,214	5	158	26	1,575	58	3,349	51	2,401	1	(⁴)	96	4,880
20	1,234	5	158	35	2,486	16	1,160	21	1,348	2	(⁴)	13	848
13	637	5	211	6	109	15	816	7	200	4	386	9	383
147	14,489	30	2,335	190	13,866	276	25,534	154	15,373	1	(⁴)	21	538
52	16,016	23	7,276	96	30,168	104	33,602	68	21,803	7	628	240	19,814
3	70	2	(⁴)	23	1,483	16	1,231	24	2,286	11	3,343	90	28,651
1	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	8	658	10	1,352	12	901	1	(⁴)	32	2,519
23	3,500	10	1,620	53	6,063	53	8,099	32	3,289	4	642	13	1,242
9	1,033	1	(⁴)	22	3,876	10	1,651	7	1,149	1	(⁴)	52	7,137
12	1,566	5	1,093	24	3,210	10	841	5	514	7	1,286	13	2,122
11	1,670	6	682	10	576	3	463	6	273	1	(⁴)	13	2,202
3	657	4	1,023	90	14,218	99	19,032	65	13,036	8	1,248	6	300
49	7,119	21	2,266	95	46,105	77	37,650	58	28,303	12	6,132	1	(⁴)
56	27,373	18	8,808	24	1,184	20	1,654	18	2,310	2	(⁴)	85	12,766
1	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	10	931	9	1,463	13	1,694	7	1,115	74	35,939
33	9,213	12	2,771	59	8,930	51	12,128	31	6,059	7	1,115	25	3,093
8	965	1	(⁴)	27	5,349	5	1,253	8	1,505	2	(⁴)	9	1,110
15	2,950	10	2,417	58	14,076	8	1,908	6	2,056	10	1,442	55	12,121
21	6,070	4	173	2	(⁴)	4	875	2	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	10	1,536
3	545	2	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	3	1,068	2	(⁴)	3	888	10	3,652
46	7,435	17	2,131	90	14,188	76	16,793	58	13,888	11	2,077	5	139
65	50,830	42	32,468	149	115,475	124	97,802	70	54,516	26	20,695	2	(⁴)
6	231	6	418	51	5,931	45	6,650	32	4,266	3	475	134	104,585
4	1,036	6	1,904	25	5,730	29	8,527	15	3,534	5	1,479	57	6,900
46	22,966	26	11,727	94	22,634	101	39,600	50	18,486	12	4,688	41	15,444
21	4,389	4	478	47	11,036	19	7,223	18	3,257	5	671	85	28,957
19	4,927	18	6,408	102	43,619	18	4,453	15	4,554	16	5,469	15	3,486
14	4,031	6	609	13	2,340	17	3,166	10	1,246	9	1,391	38	21,765
3	1,499	8	4,970	.....	.....	3	2,065	2	(⁴)	7	2,610	15	3,030
59	11,451	38	5,406	137	23,530	120	25,417	68	18,158	17	3,912	1	(⁴)
68	82,147	28	35,415	110	137,089	130	160,411	46	57,447	20	24,582	131	23,033
10	2,346	4	960	43	6,083	55	9,396	21	3,069	1	(⁴)	134	166,534
7	4,116	3	1,352	30	15,982	47	31,327	21	13,412	6	5,162	66	11,274
48	40,971	19	12,256	68	24,866	96	63,577	24	19,985	1	(⁴)	67	53,121
19	3,737	3	1,050	44	12,489	24	9,025	7	1,525	2	(⁴)	75	32,612
22	8,362	14	10,818	81	57,081	21	6,000	6	2,935	9	6,170	18	6,499
21	11,276	5	576	3	770	16	5,999	3	140	1	(⁴)	36	28,812
2	(⁴)	3	2,840	3	1,583	2	(⁴)	5	2,989	11	9,300	15	6,465
63	10,024	26	5,313	104	17,385	126	31,550	44	12,119	11	1,468	2	(⁴)
102	200,571	62	117,804	163	320,046	177	350,155	82	165,685	29	54,513	126	25,075
9	937	9	3,150	82	13,494	97	22,972	51	10,301	2	(⁴)	254	501,883
13	12,869	6	8,335	78	62,742	99	116,494	57	90,271	4	4,024	165	28,876
86	138,086	31	47,182	113	61,537	145	128,832	41	21,029	13	13,840	170	243,824
12	5,180	9	2,875	82	34,561	33	14,908	7	2,322	4	700	152	67,328
18	7,740	28	29,480	121	109,797	19	8,454	16	15,841	17	13,872	45	20,426
18	15,903	12	2,638	12	3,857	23	6,078	13	5,846	5	1,630	63	77,162
3	3,400	11	17,100	.....	.....	6	11,200	1	(⁴)	23	15,475	17	3,987
89	16,384	55	6,815	158	32,245	170	40,501	81	17,545	19	4,182	4	5,350
84	260,089	47	146,746	232	794,455	149	477,054	180	585,613	24	75,276	251	51,634
3	221	7	2,655	138	25,416	96	34,687	142	30,009	3	402	248	792,733
3	2,845	9	20,871	132	207,240	89	172,659	154	400,132	4	6,627	199	45,878
78	229,238	21	46,970	159	130,104	127	184,063	113	84,188	11	21,434	215	500,589
1	(⁴)	5	685	132	62,908	41	20,625	14	6,083	6	2,184	170	79,298
2	(⁴)	26	55,882	172	223,709	11	1,603	17	15,224	9	13,315	86	38,332
5	14,139	5	3,062	12	9,063	10	9,770	20	3,829	2	(⁴)	37	57,303
.....	.....	9	9,550	4	5,545	4	14,283	2	(⁴)	11	28,394	27	2,411
78	12,946	45	7,021	228	49,431	145	37,591	177	42,881	14	2,600	1	(⁴)
104	507,367	49	236,855	213	1,037,604	90	439,691	227	1,116,200	20	93,378	245	62,638
13	1,935	12	5,590	155	47,928	61	28,376	200	64,448	3	600	183	881,219
16	30,774	18	75,847	158	372,179	62	198,997	216	861,262	3	7,530	153	55,729
92	401,394	21	72,129	160	141,167	76	148,252	134	74,428	8	25,591	164	574,079
9	8,590	3	420	132	112,977	31	18,309	96	29,058	1	(⁴)	122	81,014
6	13,557	23	56,948	170	291,108	2	(⁴)	12	13,435	5	9,520	74	45,463
10	29,257	7	5,004	7	10,064	10	8,474	23	4,618	1	(⁴)	27	50,085
1	(⁴)	7	12,555	1	(⁴)	3	14,800	1	(⁴)	11	47,062	28	20,060
97	17,635	46	6,247	211	56,388	87	21,079	227	67,962	8	1,975	1	(⁴)
69	679,019	42	316,946	171	1,285,461	56	429,055	250	1,900,845	17	124,768	180	52,187
7	4,990	16	13,060	135	59,659	34	16,262	226	104,728	3	520	102	752,347
10	43,490	17	106,153	132	490,176	39	202,436	240	1,545,939	3	23,987	85	43,509
86	591,742	15	72,868	115	112,164	46	137,119	120	56,765	6	29,914	93	537,100
3	1,837	6	855	116	184,755	25	26,981	40	48,496	1	(⁴)	71	77,599
1	(⁴)	15	75,616	138	376,589	4	12,337	10	20,758	2	(⁴)	36	35,201
3	13,240	1	(⁴)	8	6,962	1	(⁴)	32	20,769	.....	.....	6	3,156
1	(⁴)	9	42,000	1	(⁴)	3	18,000	3	24,590	9	62,178	9	2,603
85	17,270	40	5,575	168	47,456	54	14,967	249	74,179	6	989	2	(⁴)
30	499,017	32	730,008	85	1,307,725	44	876,495	107	1,702,029	41	1,948,166	100	34,950
5	7,998	11	25,656	61	122,531	28	74,306	98	101,142	14	77,029	36	932,248
5	37,892	16	350,559	58	415,704	32	438,102	104	1,439,699	21	1,059,739	32	190,943
22	316,768	6	34,597	47	147,572	18	115,687	35	33,928	4	1,655	31	495,344
3	10,147	1	(⁴)	55	201,232	12	18,912	17	30,612	2	(⁴)	14	8,216
3	2,063	5	32,048	56	335,788	7	26,398	6	13,593	1	(⁴)	10	32,403
5	116,633	1	(⁴)	4	14,633	6	32,955	12	36,956	2	(⁴)	5	64,838
.....	.....	13	280,374	2	(⁴)	6	148,630	1	(⁴)	20	802,132	2	(⁴)
25	7,500	20	3,693	81	29,015	36	12,524	105	43,033	8	2,796	36	13,895

³Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.⁴Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a value group or for an individual product.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director

HOWARD H. McCLURE, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1940

AGRICULTURE

VOLUME II

Third Series State Reports

Part 1

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Value of Farm Products

Farms Classified by Major Source of Income

Farms Classified by Value of Products

Prepared under the supervision of

ZELLMER R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

VOLUME II

Part 1.—The Northern States

Part 2.—The Southern States

Part 3.—The Western States

UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

WASHINGTON : 1942

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Vital Statistics—HALBERT L. DUNN, *Chief Statistician.*

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C., April 30, 1942

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 1 of volume II of the Reports on Agriculture, Sixteenth Decennial Census. Volume II consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (1) the Northern States, (2) the Southern States, (3) the Western States.

Provision for the 1940 Agriculture Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census which was approved on June 18, 1929. Data in volume II, comprising the third series Census of Agriculture reports, were first published in a separate bulletin for each of the forty-eight States and the District of Columbia. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass in connection with the Sixteenth Decennial Census.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture, with the assistance of Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, Warder B. Jenkins, Chief of Technical Staff, Hilton E. Robison, Senior Agricultural Statistician, and Irvin Holmes, Senior Statistician.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Division of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census

Hon. JESSE H. JONES,
Secretary of Commerce

IV

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, AND DRAINAGE

Volume I.—Statistics by Counties for Farms, and Farm Property, with Related Information for Farms and Farm Operators; Livestock and Livestock Products; and Crops. (Six parts).

Volume II.—Statistics by Counties for Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products. (Three parts).

Volume III.—General Report—Statistics by Subjects for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States.

United States Summary Bulletins.—Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States in Condensed Form as Follows:

First Series Summary—Number of Farms, Uses of Land, Values, Principal Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products; and Specified Crops Harvested.

Second Series Summary—Farm Mortgages, Taxes, Labor, Expenditures, and Miscellaneous Farm Information; Goats and Mohair; and Fruits, Vegetables, and Minor Crops.

Third Series Summary—Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

Special Poultry Report.—Statistics by Geographic Divisions and States for Poultry of All Kinds on Hand and Raised; by Counties for Chickens and Chicken Egg Production by Number of Chickens on Hand; and by the Counties for Farms Reporting Chickens and Turkeys Raised by Numbers Raised.

Irrigation of Agricultural Lands.—Statistics by Counties and by Drainage Basins for 20 Irrigation States and a Summary for the United States.

Drainage of Agricultural Lands.—Statistics by Counties for 36 Drainage States and a Summary for the United States.

VOLUME II

This volume is composed of three parts with the States arranged by Sections and Geographic Divisions as follows:

Part 1—THE NORTHERN STATES

New England Division:

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

East North Central Division:

Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota
Iowa
Missouri
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas

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Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia
West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky
Tennessee
Alabama
Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

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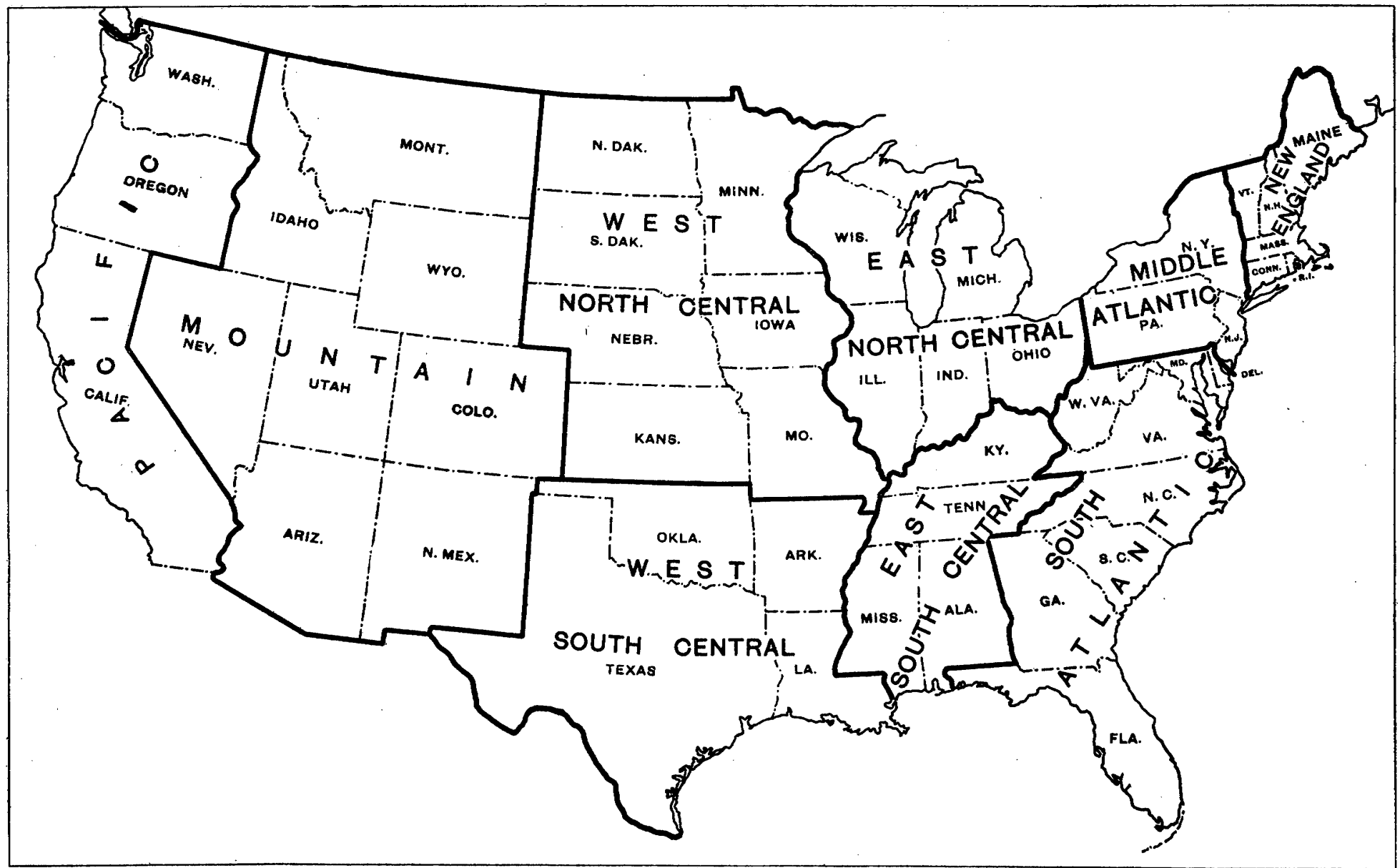
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STATE TABLES:																					
18.—Value of specified livestock on farms, 1910 to 1940; and value of specified livestock products and crops harvested, 1909 to 1939-----	4	20	34	50	66	76	92	134	152	200	256	316	382	436	486	542	608	682	718	764	824
19.—Farms reporting and value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, classified by major source of income, 1939; and by type of farm, 1939-----	5	21	35	51	67	77	93	135	153	201	257	317	383	437	487	543	609	683	719	765	825
COUNTY TABLES:																					
XVI.—Value of specified livestock on farms, Apr. 1, 1940 and 1930; and value of specified livestock products and crops harvested, 1939 and 1929-----	6	22	36	52	68	78	94	136	154	202	258	318	384	438	488	544	610	684	720	766	826
XVII.—Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households with percentage of farms reporting and percent distribution of value of products, by source of income: 1939 and 1929-----	8	24	38	54	69	80	100	138	161	211	268	328	393	446	497	554	622	689	727	775	836
XVIII.—Farms classified by total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households: 1939 and 1929-----	10	26	40	56	70	82	106	140	168	220	278	338	402	454	506	564	634	695	734	785	846
XIX.—Farms reporting and value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, classified by major source of income, 1939-----	11	27	41	57	71	83	108	141	170	222	280	342	404	456	508	567	637	697	736	788	849
XX.—Farms reporting and value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, classified by total value of products, 1939-----	15	30	46	61	73	86	121	146	184	240	299	363	421	471	526	589	662	708	750	807	871

1 State tables 1 to 17, inclusive, and County tables I to XV, inclusive, appear in Volume I of the Reports on Agriculture.

Map of the United States. Showing Geographic Divisions



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

INTRODUCTION

This volume presents all available information from the 1940 Census of Agriculture relative to the value of farm products. The nature of the value items included on the 1940 Census Farm and Ranch Schedule, the type of tabulations made, and the arrangement of the material in this volume, all result from the growing demand for more comprehensive statistics relative to farm income for small geographic areas.

The value statistics included in this volume may be classified broadly under two general heads, viz., "calculated values," and "enumerated values." The two series of figures serve basically different purposes and should not be confused.

The calculated value statistics are presented in State table 18 and county table XVI. The values in these tables, with certain exceptions noted below, were secured by multiplying the reported figures on livestock inventories and crop and livestock production by unit prices. Such statistics represent, for the most part, total value, or what has sometimes been called "farm value." They do not approximate gross farm income, much less cash farm income, since no deductions have been made for the value of products used by farm households, for seed, for waste, or for the value of crops fed on the farm where produced, which latter is duplicated in the livestock income of that farm. On the other hand, the value of byproducts, except cottonseed, peanut hay, and redtop hay, is not included. Neither is the value of annual legumes grazed or hogged off included in the calculated value of crops harvested. For livestock products the calculated values do not always fully represent the value of production. For example, the values for dairy products relate, except in the case of butter churned, to quantities sold and not to the total production including milk used by farm households and milk taken by calves or otherwise fed on the farm. Again, the values for livestock butchered and livestock sold do not represent the value of livestock production since they make no allowance for changes in inventory numbers.

The enumerated value statistics are presented in State table 19 and county tables XVII to XX, inclusive, and are here referred to as the "value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households." These statistics were obtained by enumeration, and represent the totals of individual farm reports for the ten value of products questions on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule. When the value of products used by farm households is included in the totals, as it has been in this volume, these value statistics may be used, with certain limitations noted below, as one approximate measure of gross farm income.

The enumerated statistics relating to value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households were tabulated in three different ways: First, by geographic areas; second, by total value of products per farm; and third, by major source of income. The results of the first or geographic area tabulation are shown in county table XVII, which gives information on the number of farms reporting and the value for each of the principal products or groups of products (sources of income), with comparable figures from the 1930 Census insofar as they are available. The results of the tabulation by total value of products per farm are shown in county tables XVIII and XX. For 1930, only the number of farms is available for each of the income size groups. County table XX shows not only the total value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households for each income size group, but also the number of farms reporting and the value for each of the principal sources of income under each income size group.

State table 19 and county table XIX present the results of the tabulation by major source of income. Here the farms are classified according to their major (single largest) source of income. The number of farms reporting and the value, for each of the ten sources of income under each major source or type

group, are shown in State table 19, while in county table XIX similar figures are given for the principal sources of income under each major source group. Since the 1940 major source tabulation is not strictly comparable with the 1930 type of farm tabulation, the 1930 figures by type of farm are shown in State table 19 for reference purposes only. A discussion of the differences in method of classification, 1940 and 1930, is given below under the heading "Major source of income and type of farm."

For the 1930 Census the statistics relating to value of livestock on farms on the census date and value of crop and livestock production were published in volume II for Agriculture (parts 1, 2, and 3), entitled, *Reports by States, with Statistics for Counties and a Summary for the United States*. The 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by operator's family were published in volume III for Agriculture (parts 1, 2, and 3), entitled, *Type of Farm, Reports by States, with Statistics for Counties and a Summary for the United States*. The 1930 volume III presented type of farm tabulations by counties for farm land; value of specified farm property; receipts from boarders, lodgers, etc.; specified livestock and livestock products; specified farm expenditures; number of farms by size; and number of farms by value of products, in addition to the value of products figures shown for 1930 in this volume.

GENERAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

A farm.—The schedule form for 1940 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." This title was followed by a subtitle "including special agricultural operations." The following definition appeared on each schedule:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Exclude "fish farms," fish hatcheries, "oyster farms," and "frog farms."

Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1939 were valued at \$250 or more.

In the enumerator's handbook the following instruction was given:

The definition of a farm found on the face of the schedule must be carefully studied by the enumerator. Note that for tracts of land of 3 acres or more the \$250 limitation for value of agricultural products does not apply. Such tracts, however, must have had some agricultural operations performed in 1939, or contemplated in 1940. A schedule must be prepared for each farm, ranch, or other establishment which meets the requirements set up in the definition. A schedule must be filled out for all tracts of land on which some agricultural operations were performed in 1939, or are contemplated in 1940, which might possibly meet the minimum requirements of a "farm." When in doubt, always make out a schedule.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value enhancement. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

A partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which Farm and Ranch Schedules were required was provided. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. For all practical purposes, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had dairy products sold or traded during 1939, and the enumeration of that item was complete, the number of farms reporting value of dairy products sold or traded for 1939 would be 1,465.

Livestock and livestock products.—For convenience, the term "livestock" in the Census Reports is used to include not only domestic animals such as horses, mules, cattle, swine, sheep, and goats, but also fur-bearing animals kept in captivity, poultry, and bees. It follows, then, that the term "livestock products," should include production from the above classes.

In the value tables in this volume there is one important exception to this general usage. In State table 19 and county tables XVII, XIX, and XX the term "livestock sold or traded" excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.

In making comparisons between the various census years for any particular class of livestock shown in the accompanying tables, several points should be kept in mind, two of which are:

(1) It is characteristic for some classes of livestock to change in numbers between years through rather definite cycles, i. e., from a low point to a high point and back again over a period of years. These cycles often follow price relationships. A census taken every 5 years might fall at different points of the cycle and thus interfere with the determination of long-time trends. Cyclical changes have an effect on the volume of production.

(2) A variation in the months of enumeration seriously affects the comparability of the statistics for most kinds of livestock, again making it difficult to determine the trend in numbers between census periods. As noted in text table A, the 1940 and 1930 Censuses were taken as of April 1; the 1925, 1925, and 1920 Censuses as of January 1; and the 1910 Census as of April 15. In the period from January 1 to April 1 (or April 15) rapid changes are taking place in the numbers of each class of livestock due to decreases from farm slaughter, deaths, and marketings during this three-month period and to increases due to births and purchases. The net effect of these influences cannot be readily appraised. For the country as a whole, April 1 is in the midst of the season when colts, calves, lambs, spring pigs, and other livestock are born. In some parts of the country, a census on that date would include many young animals; in other parts, it would include relatively few of such animals; and in still other parts, varying proportions would be included. For this reason and because of the necessity of limiting the number of inquiries, those responsible for the 1940 census schedule thought it best that all recently-born animals should be excluded from the enumeration.

A change of date from January 1 to April 1 may seriously affect comparability in enumeration of migratory sheep in the western States. January 1 will usually find such sheep on the winter range, but April 1 may find them in a different county or even a different State, en route to or on the spring-fall range. The instructions to the enumerators were that sheep on open range be enumerated where the ranch headquarters were located.

The inquiries for 1940 were so worded that, when considering young animals and poultry, inclusions were made for horse and mule colts and calves over 3 months of age, pigs and kids (goat) over 4 months of age, lambs over 6 months of age, and poultry over 4 months of age, on the date of the census. Because of the varying age groups included in the different census years, text table A shows the age groups to which the value data refer.

In theory, a change in the date of the enumeration should have little effect on the volume of production reported for the previous calendar year. However, experience indicates that, when accurate records of production are not kept, daily production of milk and of eggs at the time of the enumeration does affect the total volume reported for a year. This means that a census of milk and egg production taken near the peak of production in April, for the previous year, would tend to give somewhat higher figures than a census taken in January which is near the low point.

Crops.—The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on tracts of land listed as farms should have been enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different sections of the country so that separate questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "catch-all" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in an area for reporting production.

For definitions and explanations of the individual livestock and crop items, see chapters VII, VIII, and IX of volume III.

TOTAL VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED

For each agricultural census prior to 1920, the statistics relating to the value of the livestock inventory and the total value of livestock and crop production were enumerated figures. For the 1920 Agricultural Census the values for the livestock inventory and for livestock products were enumerated but the values for most crops were calculated by counties using State average unit values for each crop. For the 1925 and succeeding agricultural censuses, values were calculated for the livestock inventory and for livestock products, as well as for crops, but the method of calculation has varied. In the 1925 Agricultural Census the values were calculated by counties using, for most items, average unit values established for crop-reporting districts (groups of contiguous counties). For the 1935 Agricultural Census values were calculated by States only, using State average unit values. In the 1930 and 1940 Agricultural Censuses the values were calculated by counties using, for most items, county average unit values. The county unit values used in calculating total value of livestock on farms and total value of livestock products and crops harvested for the 1940 Census, as well as for the preceding censuses mentioned above, were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Statistics Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Not all of the values for the 1940 Census shown in State table 18 and county table XVI are calculated values. For four items values were enumerated instead of production, because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purposes of enumeration. These four items are: Vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties, and forest products.

The following points should be observed in connection with the 1940 Census values presented in State table 18 and county table XVI:

Domestic animals.—The values for all species except goats represent the sum of the calculated values of individual age or sex groups. For goats the value is the sum of the calculated values for Angora goats and other goats.

Unspecified poultry.—Where the kind of poultry could not be identified, the unit value used was based on a weighted average of the unit values for identified kinds of other poultry in the same county and surrounding counties.

Dairy products.—The value of whole milk sold excludes the value of fluid sales of cream. The value of cream sold includes both the value of sales of sweet cream and the value of sales of sour cream (butterfat).

Cereals.—This item includes the value of the following crops: Corn for grain; sorghums for grain; and all wheat, rye, oats, barley, emmer and spelt, buckwheat, rice, and "mixed" grains threshed (or combined).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE A.—AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1940; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1900 TO 1935

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)
Horses and/or mules—farms reporting	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Horses and colts—farms reporting	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Colts—farms reporting	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Colts—number	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)	(¹)
Males and male colts—farms reporting	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
Mule colts—farms reporting	Over 3 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)	1 yr. old and over.
Cattle and calves—farms reporting	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Cows and heifers—farms reporting	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 15½ mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.
Kept mainly for beef production—farms reporting	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 15½ mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.
Kept mainly for beef production—number	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 15½ mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.
Hogs and pigs—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
Sows and gilts—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
Sows and gilts—number	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)
Sheep and lambs—farms reporting	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Ewes—farms reporting	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Yearling ewes—farms reporting	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Other ewes—farms reporting	6 to 18 mo. old.	(¹)	6 to 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Goats and kids—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Angora—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Other goats—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chickens—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Turkeys—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Ducks—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Geese—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Guineas—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Pigeons—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Incl. with chickens.
Quail—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Pheasants—farms reporting	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Hives of bees:							
Owned by operator and/or by others—farms reporting	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Hives of bees.	Hives on hand.	Hives on hand.
Owned by operator and/or by others—number	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Hives of bees.	Hives on hand.	Hives on hand.
Owned by farm operator—farms reporting	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	Hives on operator's farm or elsewhere.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owned by farm operator—number	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	Hives on operator's farm or elsewhere.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owned by others—farms reporting	Hives kept on operator's farm.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owned by others—number	Hives kept on operator's farm.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fur animals in captivity:							
Silver fox—farms reporting	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mink—farms reporting	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Not available.

Other grains and seeds.—The 1940 and 1930 Census figures for this item include flax threshed, annual legumes harvested for seed, alfalfa seed, clover and grass seeds, mustard seed, sugar beet seed, sunflower seed, hempseed, castor beans, and miscellaneous seeds. Flower and vegetable seeds, other than those specified above, were included under horticultural specialties in the 1940 Census. In the 1930 Census the value of flower and vegetable seeds grown on farms was included under the value of "other grains and seeds," while receipts from sales of flower and vegetable seeds in 1929 by nurseries, greenhouses, etc., were included under sales of horticultural specialties.

Hay and forage.—The 1940 figures for this item include the value for four crops not specifically covered by the 1930 figures. These crops are: Corn hogged or grazed off, or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. Two of these items—silage crops other than corn and sorghums, and root and grain crops hogged or grazed off—could be reported only under the "other field crops" question on the 1930 General Farm Schedule. The figures on root and grain crops hogged or grazed off exclude root crops harvested for feed, which were tabulated as a separate item under this group in both 1940 and 1930. All of the above four items, except silage crops other than corn and sorghums, were reported on an acreage basis only, and the values for the 1940 Census were calculated by using "per acre" unit values. As previously noted the 1940 figures for hay and forage do not include the value of annual legumes grazed or hogged off.

Cottonseed.—For the 1930 Census the production of cottonseed was enumerated, but the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule did not include this item. Consequently, production of cottonseed in 1939 was calculated by counties on the basis of the enumerated production of cotton (lint), and the value of cottonseed was then secured by multiplying the calculated production of cottonseed by the county unit price.

Fruits and nuts.—The 1940 calculated value of production of citrus fruits is based upon county unit prices which represent the equivalent packing-house door returns for all methods of sale. For the other fruits and nuts the 1940 figures were calculated by using county unit prices based on weighted averages for all methods of sale.

All other crops.—The value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced is included in the value shown for this item. Since the 1940 Census enumerated value of forest products sold includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold, there is a partial duplication of values between these two items. For crops of very limited distribution, the values were secured by correspondence with the growers. Where the kind of crop could not be identified, the value was based on a weighted average "per acre" unit value for identified minor crops in the same county and surrounding counties.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS

The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule included ten questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. These questions in the order of their appearance on the schedule were as follows:

- Value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1939.
- Value of all livestock sold or traded in 1939, except poultry, bees, and fur animals.
- Value of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poults, etc., sold or traded in 1939.
- Value of wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts sold or traded in 1939.
- Value of the crops reported under Questions 87-142 (including landlord's share) which were or are to be sold or traded.
- (Crops, as used in this question, referred to field crops harvested in 1939.)
- Value of vegetables harvested in 1939 FOR SALE.
- Horticultural specialties, sales in 1939.
- Value of all fruits and nuts, including small fruits, produced in 1939, that were or are to be sold or traded.
- Value (estimated) of products of this farm in 1939 that were used by your family and by all households on this farm.
- Value of forest products sold in 1939.

The value of products information was secured in considerably more detail than in 1930 when the general farm schedule carried the following six value of products questions:

- Value of grains, cotton, tobacco, hay, vegetables, fruits, plants, flowers, and all other crops grown in 1929 which were or are to be sold or traded.
- Value of livestock sold or traded in 1929.
- Value of milk, cream, butter, butterfat, meat, poultry, eggs, honey, wool, mohair, and other livestock products sold or traded in 1929.
- Value of forest products sold in 1929.
- Value (estimated) of products of this farm in 1929 that were used by your family.
- Gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers in 1929.

The arrangement of the value questions on the schedule was also changed materially. In 1930 all six value questions were carried in a single block; on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule the ten value questions were distributed among the various crop and livestock questions, each value question following the crop or livestock questions upon which the value figure was based.

It will be noted that, in general, the value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural specialties, farm products used by farm households, and forest products apply to the calendar years 1939 and 1929; whereas the value questions for field crops, vegetables harvested for sale, and fruit crops are on a crop-year basis. That is, the values apply to quantities sold or to be sold or traded from crops harvested in 1939 and in 1929. One exception to the calendar year definition occurs in connection with the 1940 question on "other livestock products." Another exception to the crop-year definition occurs in connection with citrus fruit. These exceptions are discussed in detail below.

Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.—The numbers of farms shown for this classification in county tables XVII and XVIII represent farms for which there was a correct report of no products sold, traded, or used by farm households in 1939. These farms generally fall into one of two categories: new farms being brought into operation in the spring of 1940, or farms having a complete crop failure in 1939 for which there was also no income from livestock production in 1939 and no value for products used by farm households. This classification also includes a limited number of farms for which the only value of products reported was receipts from the rental of pasture. Where the schedule correctly represented a separate operating unit, it was necessary to classify such farms as having no farm products sold or traded, inasmuch as there was no value of products question on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule under which rental from pasture could logically be included. In the 1930 Census the pasture rental on such farms was considered as income derived from crops. The "Flint Hills" of east central Kansas was one area in which this situation occurred.

Unclassified farms.—Where the figures on crop and livestock production and values were incomplete, the farm was placed in the "unclassified" category. In most cases these were farms on which the operator had moved between the time the 1939 crops were harvested and the time the census enumerator visited the farm. In 1929 this category also included farms that were not operated in 1929, as well as greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries.

Farms reporting total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.—For 1939 this represents all farms for which there were usable reports on value of products, but excludes reports for farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households. In other words, the number of farms reporting total value of products, plus the unclassified farms, plus farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households equals all farms enumerated as of the census date. In 1929 the number of farms reporting for this item includes all farms classified by type regardless of whether or not any farm products were sold, traded, or used by farm households. For example, if a farm reported a complete crop failure, but the kind of crop could be reasonably identified and apparently represented the major crop on that farm,

the farm was classified according to the type represented by the crop failure. The 1929 count of farms reporting total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households includes, therefore, some farms which, in the 1939 tabulation, were placed in the category of farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

Dairy products.—As previously shown, this question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1939. The question specified milk, cream, butter, and cheese, and the enumerator was instructed to explain if byproducts, such as buttermilk or skimmed milk, were sold which would give a high value for sales in relation to the quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold as reported in the block immediately preceding this value question. The value of goat milk or products sold was not to be included under this question, but was to be reported under "other livestock products." The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Livestock.—This value question followed immediately two livestock questions relating to the numbers of cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs bought and sold in 1939. It should be noted that the question specified, "except poultry, bees, and fur animals." The enumerator was instructed to explain if animals, other than the kinds listed in the preceding questions, were sold, the intention being that the value question should also cover sales of other kinds of livestock such as horses, mules, and goats. In handling the reports on this question, a distinction was made between livestock dealers and livestock feeders. Purchases and sales were included in the totals where other information on the schedule indicated that the operator had sufficient feed, either home-grown or purchased, or had sufficient pasture to add to the market value of the livestock. The statistics for this item represent, therefore, the totals of individual farm sales regardless of whether or not the animals were produced on the farm for which the sale was reported. Hence they are not directly comparable with livestock income figures based upon a State as a unit. This point is discussed in more detail below.

Poultry and poultry products.—As previously noted, hatcheries were included in the list of types of specialized agriculture for which Farm and Ranch Schedules were required and the enumerator was instructed to explain whenever the value entry for this question appeared high as a result of sales of baby chicks, poults, hatching eggs, etc. Schedules for State game farms are included. Quail, pheasants, and other game birds raised by such institutions for release were considered as sold.

Other livestock products.—The term "Other livestock products" is used in this volume to indicate the miscellaneous livestock products question, the wording of which was as follows: "Value of wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts sold or traded in 1939." The value of goat milk and products sold, as well as the value of other miscellaneous livestock products sold, was included under this item. Although the wording of the question indicated that values for sales during the calendar year 1939 were desired, the following instruction was given in the enumerator's handbook:

Report here the value of goat milk and products sold as well as the value of wool shorn, mohair clipped, pelts taken from fur animals in captivity, and meat, hides, honey and wax produced in 1939 that were or are to be sold or traded. Also report the value of bees and fur animals sold or traded in 1939.

The value of meat sold applies to animals butchered by persons on farms, or for them on a custom basis, either on or off the farm. Sales of meat by slaughter houses and butchers, sometimes referred to as "local slaughter," are not included in these figures.

Field crops.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, broomcorn, popcorn, mint, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts, such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was

made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value of products questions. No provision was made for reporting government benefit payments made under the programs administered by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration of the Department of Agriculture. However, crops upon which government loans had been secured were considered as sold unless they had been redeemed before the date of the census enumeration.

Vegetables for sale.—The values reported for this item represent a summation for each individual farm of the values reported for individual vegetable crops harvested in 1939 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops. The 1940 Census value figures shown for vegetables for sale in State table 19 and county tables XVII, XIX, and XX exclude the figures for unclassified farms, while those shown in State table 18 and county tables XIII (volume I) and XVI include data for all farms reporting vegetables.

Horticultural specialties.—The values reported for this item also represent a summation for each individual farm of the values reported for three items, viz., crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The figures for horticultural specialties shown in State table 19 and county tables XVII, XIX, and XX exclude the values reported by unclassified farms as well as the figures for all farms reporting area but no sales in 1939. The figures on horticultural specialties shown in State table 18 and county tables XIII (volume I) and XVI cover all farms reporting these items, including those reporting area but no sales in 1939.

Fruit and nut crops.—In general the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts produced in 1939 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, in Arizona and California, the value information on citrus fruit applies to the 1938-39 season; that is, to the crop harvested in 1938-39 from the bloom of 1938. For all other citrus-producing States, the value of sales of citrus fruit applies to the 1939-40 season; that is, to sales of the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, including small fruits and citrus. The values of sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: Wild blueberries were to be reported on the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value of products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in some fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in areas where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to this tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs. In comparing the reported value of fruits and nuts sold with the calculated value of fruits and nuts harvested, allowance must also be made for the difference in definition of unit price previously noted.

Farm products used by farm households.—As mentioned above this question called for the value of products of the farm in 1939 that were used by the operator's family and by all households on the farm. The instructions to enumerators called attention to the fact that this question referred to the products of farms consumed by the operator's family, regardless of whether living on the farm or not, as well as the

value of products consumed by all other households on the farm. The definition of this question was broader, therefore, than in 1930 when the corresponding question asked for the value of products of the farm in 1929 that were used by the operator's family. In both 1940 and 1930 the following items were listed individually under the schedule question: Meat, milk, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, and firewood. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule also specified fuel wood. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other nine value of products items. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of community and relief gardens.

Forest products.—The 1940 Census question included value of sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, saw logs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, tanbark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc. Not all of these items were individually listed on the 1930 Census schedule, one notable exception being maple sirup and sugar.

Receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers.—This question was included in the 1930 General Farm Schedule, but not on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule. The values for this item were not included in the 1930 total value of farm products but were tabulated separately.

MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME AND TYPE OF FARM

As previously mentioned, the figures from the 1940 Agricultural Census on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households were tabulated by major source of income. In the 1930 Agricultural Census, the corresponding value tabulation was by type of farm. The two tabulations are not strictly comparable, but the 1930 value of products figures by type of farm are shown in State table 19 for reference purposes.

In making the tabulation by major source of income for the 1940 Census, the schedules for farms reporting farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households were sorted into ten major source groups corresponding to the ten value of products questions. The basis for this classification was the largest value of products entry. If the entries for two or more of the ten value of products questions were exactly the same, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. The procedure was, therefore, purely objective. It was possible for a sheep ranch to be classified with "livestock" as the major source of income or with "other livestock products" as the major source of income, depending upon the comparative gross receipts from sales of sheep and from sales of wool on that ranch in 1939. Similarly, a wheat farm, on which the 1939 wheat crop was a complete failure, would be classified as a subsistence farm, if the largest value entry was that for farm products used by farm households.

In the 1930 Census the value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households was used primarily in determining the type of farm, but the methods employed were necessarily more subjective than those used in connection with the 1940 Census. In the 1930 Census the farms were classified into thirteen types (including the "unclassified" group), while the "abnormal" group was further divided into five subtypes. For each of the major types, the sales of the major product (or group of products) had to represent 40 percent or more of the total value of all products of the farm before the farm was classified under that particular type. For the "self-sufficing" farms and certain of the "abnormal" subtypes, the minimum limit was 50 percent. "Stock-ranches" were differentiated from animal-specialty farms on the basis of the ratio of pasture land to cropland, the limits for this ratio being varied as between the East and the West. Special rules were employed for handling certain of the subtypes under the "abnormal" group, as well as for handling other unusual cases.

One of the principal differences between the 1940 and 1930 methods of classification results from the use of a "general" type in the 1930 tabulation. Where the value of products from any one source did not represent as much as 40 percent of the total value of all farm products, the farm was classified as "general." If the value of products from each of two sources represented 40 percent or more of the total value, the farm

was classified as "general" unless it was one of the specialized combination types such as cotton-tobacco, fruit-truck, dairy-poultry, etc. In the latter case it was classified according to the predominating type in that locality. In the 1940 Census tabulation all of these "general" farms are classified under some one of the ten major source groups.

In the 1930 Agricultural Census, greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries were included with the "unclassified" farms. This excluded the value of products for such farms from the 1930 Census type-of-farm tabulation. In the 1940 Census, greenhouses and nurseries are included under the "Horticultural specialties" group, while the value of apiary products sold or traded was reported under "other livestock products."

1900 CENSUS CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS BY PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF INCOME AND BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

A somewhat similar plan of tabulation was used in the 1900 Census of Agriculture when the farms were classified according to principal source of income. The United States figures on gross farm income for 1899 for farms classified by principal source of income are shown in text table B.

TABLE B.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS NOT FED TO LIVESTOCK ON FARMS WHERE PRODUCED, CLASSIFIED BY TWELVE PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INCOME, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1899

CLASSIFICATION	FARMS REPORTING		VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS (DOLLARS)	
	Number	Percent of total	Total	Average per farm
PRINCIPAL SOURCE GROUPS				
All groups.....	5,737,372	100.0	3,742,129,357	652
Farms with principal source of income from—				
Livestock.....	1,564,515	27.3	1,232,398,228	788
Dairy produce.....	357,544	6.2	281,276,239	787
Hay and grain.....	1,319,854	23.0	1,003,196,537	760
Cotton.....	1,071,545	18.7	461,113,058	430
Tobacco.....	108,250	1.9	65,338,800	615
Sugar.....	7,174	0.1	19,787,923	2,758
Rice.....	5,217	0.1	5,995,485	1,149
Vegetables.....	155,788	2.7	103,629,507	665
Fruits.....	82,060	1.4	75,095,900	915
Flowers and plants.....	5,159	0.1	18,422,522	3,991
Nursery products.....	2,029	(1)	10,086,156	4,971
Miscellaneous.....	1,059,237	18.5	465,794,022	440

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

The following explanation of the classification procedure followed is taken from the text of the 1900 Agriculture Census Report:

"The basis for this classification is the value of the specified crops or products of 1899. If the value of the hay and grain raised on any farm exceeded that of any other crop and constituted at least 40 percent of the value of the products not fed to livestock, the farm was designated a 'hay and grain' farm. If vegetables were the leading crop, constituting 40 percent of the value of all products, the farm was designated a 'vegetable' farm. 'Miscellaneous' farms were those whose operators did not derive their principal income from any one class of farm products. Those with no income in 1899 were classified according to the agricultural operations upon other farms in the same locality."

In the 1900 Census of Agriculture, the farms were also classified according to the amount of gross farm income in 1899, gross farm income here being defined as the value of farm products not fed to livestock on farms where produced. The United States figures on farms reporting and value of farm products for this tabulation are shown in text table C.

TABLE C.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS, CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS NOT FED TO LIVESTOCK ON FARMS WHERE PRODUCED, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1899

VALUE-GROUP	FARMS REPORTING		VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS ¹	
	Number	Percent of total	Dollars	Percent of total
All groups.....	5,737,372	100.0	3,742,129,357	100.0
\$0.....	53,353	0.9	—	—
\$1 to \$49.....	167,493	2.9	4,885,282	0.1
\$50 to \$99.....	305,446	5.3	22,187,788	0.6
\$100 to \$249.....	1,247,195	21.7	219,709,104	5.9
\$250 to \$499.....	1,602,876	27.9	588,612,983	15.8
\$500 to \$999.....	1,378,539	24.0	964,745,527	25.8
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	825,142	14.5	1,202,624,396	32.1
\$2,500 and over.....	153,828	2.7	745,963,677	19.9

¹ Value of farm products not fed to livestock on farms where produced.

It should be observed that the 1900 Census definition of gross farm income is not strictly comparable with that employed in the 1940 and 1930 enumerations. Such an income figure includes, theoretically at least, the value of crops used for seed or wasted on the farm, the value for which is excluded under the 1940 and 1930 definitions. Furthermore, the 1900 Census figure on value of livestock sold represents only the value of sales of animals raised on the farm. In other words, the value of sales for purchased animals is excluded.

The 1900 Census figures on value of farm products by States and geographic divisions, together with a detailed explanation of the classification procedure followed and a reproduction of the schedule used will be found in the report of the Twelfth Decennial Census, 1900, volume V, Agriculture, part I.

INTERPRETATION OF THE STATISTICS

Definition.— In general the statistics on total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households represent an approximate measure of *gross farm income*. If the value of farm products used by farm households is excluded from the totals, the resulting figures on value of farm products sold or traded represent an approximation of *cash farm income*. The user of these value statistics should keep in mind, however, that there are, theoretically at least, three basic types of figures on income from agricultural production in the United States:

- (1) United States farm income figures calculated on the basis of all farms in the United States as a unit. Interfarm sales, both within States and between States, would be excluded.
- (2) United States farm income figures calculated from farm income figures for individual States. Interfarm sales within States would be excluded, but interfarm sales between States would be included.
- (3) United States farm income figures representing an aggregate of the income for individual farms. Interfarm sales, both within States and between States, would be included.

The statistics on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, presented in this volume, clearly belong under the third classification. The duplication of income caused by the inclusion of interfarm sales is an important item, particularly in livestock feeding areas.

Unclassified farms.— As has been pointed out previously, the tabulations of value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, for both 1940 and 1930, exclude the value of products for the "unclassified" farms. The extent of this incompleteness is shown, both in number of farms and in percent of all farms, in county table XVII.

Net income.— The figures on specified farm expenditures, shown in county table X (volume I) *should not be deducted* from the figures on value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households in an attempt to arrive at statistics on "net" income. As was pointed out in connection with the statistics on value of fruits and nuts sold or traded, census figures are not available for many important farm expenditure items. The cost of livestock purchased is also an important item in calculating "net" income.

Nonagricultural income.— Income from nonagricultural sources is *not included* in the figures on farm income for either the 1940 or 1930 Census enumerations. Because of the growth of part-time farming in recent years, nonagricultural income is an important item when comparisons are made involving the economic position of the individual farm rather than farming as an industry.

Government benefit payments.— As mentioned above, there was no provision on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule for reporting the amount of government benefit payments. On some schedules where sugarcane or sugar beets were reported, there was evidence that the reported value of crops sold or traded included the government payment on sugarcane or sugar beets. In general, however, such payments appear to have been excluded from the figures on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.