

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND BY SIZE OF FARM, 1910 TO 1940; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1924 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Farms.....number...	25,835	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702	33,487
By color of operator:						
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....number...	25,387	28,873	24,994	(2)	29,167	33,011
Nonwhite operators.....number...	448	502	384	(2)	535	476
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....number...	19,448	22,007	19,564	23,875	20,752	22,992
Part owners.....number...	1,922	1,575	1,207	660	1,137	1,141
Managers.....number...	430	551	659	413	987	1,060
All tenants.....number...	4,035	5,242	3,948	4,723	6,826	8,294
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	15.6	17.8	15.6	15.9	23.0	24.8
By size:						
Under 3 acres.....number...	879	792	860	414	378	541
3 to 9 acres.....number...	4,620	5,239	3,340	4,490	3,081	3,256
10 to 19 acres.....number...	3,810	4,393	3,387	4,371	3,763	4,276
20 to 49 acres.....number...	5,138	6,171	5,425	(2)	6,763	(2)
20 to 29 acres.....number...	2,240	2,729	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
30 to 49 acres.....number...	2,898	3,442	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
50 to 99 acres.....number...	4,990	5,942	5,732	6,622	7,367	8,194
50 to 69 acres.....number...	2,266	2,761	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
70 to 99 acres.....number...	2,724	3,181	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
100 to 174 acres.....number...	4,533	4,962	4,946	5,414	6,251	7,207
100 to 139 acres.....number...	3,168	3,503	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
140 to 174 acres.....number...	1,365	1,459	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....number...	1,220	1,266	1,156	1,216	1,461	1,659
175 to 179 acres.....number...	131	135	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
180 to 219 acres.....number...	740	795	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
220 to 259 acres.....number...	349	336	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
260 to 499 acres.....number...	512	463	425	405	489	576
260 to 379 acres.....number...	404	366	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
380 to 499 acres.....number...	108	97	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....number...	78	88	72	62	93	112
500 to 699 acres.....number...	50	54	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
700 to 999 acres.....number...	28	34	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1,000 acres and over.....number...	55	59	35	28	56	59
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	52	57	35	26	51	(2)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....number...	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Approximate land area.....acres.....	4,814,080	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960	4,808,960
Proportion in farms.....percent...	38.9	39.8	36.6	40.0	47.5	53.5
All land in farms.....acres.....	1,874,402	1,914,110	1,758,027	1,924,545	2,282,585	2,573,857
Average size of farm.....acres.....	72.6	65.2	69.3	64.9	76.8	76.9
By color of operator:						
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres.....	1,859,757	1,893,147	1,737,934	(2)	2,256,265	2,551,497
Nonwhite operators.....acres.....	14,645	20,963	20,093	(2)	26,320	22,360
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	1,213,239	1,176,845	1,136,041	1,349,249	1,331,425	1,562,906
Part owners.....acres.....	205,448	130,598	99,515	55,041	93,366	(2)
Portion owned.....acres.....	130,891	83,536	62,304	35,649	(2)	(2)
Portion rented from others.....acres.....	74,557	47,062	37,211	19,392	(2)	(2)
Managers.....acres.....	113,235	160,073	143,877	68,258	208,391	227,340
All tenants.....acres.....	342,480	446,594	378,594	451,997	649,403	783,611
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres.....	1,292	1,231	1,334	684	590	(2)
3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	25,506	28,942	18,887	25,088	18,167	77,541
10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	50,897	58,391	45,330	58,135	50,918	(2)
20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	183,064	194,767	172,643	208,735	215,735	243,806
20 to 29 acres.....acres.....	52,467	64,161	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	110,597	130,606	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	359,051	425,183	411,864	475,590	526,424	585,063
50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	131,910	160,789	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	227,141	264,374	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	577,289	627,782	625,168	680,204	789,749	911,564
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	367,003	403,543	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
140 to 174 acres.....acres.....	210,286	224,239	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	251,067	251,404	237,234	247,668	299,856	(2)
175 to 179 acres.....acres.....	23,074	23,758	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	145,457	155,698	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	82,536	79,748	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	169,244	151,526	138,893	133,319	161,422	(2)
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	123,085	110,394	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	46,159	41,132	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	51,096	56,382	46,103	39,906	58,708	70,426
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	28,663	29,386	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	22,433	26,996	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	225,896	110,522	60,571	55,216	161,016	160,539
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres.....	91,033	98,522	60,571	44,176	81,737	(2)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres.....	14,863	12,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....acres.....	120,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Farm land according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	778,809	864,743	776,954	907,754	(2)	(2)
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	457,363	527,768	494,389	611,226	(2)	(2)
Part owners.....acres.....	120,501	79,851	55,415	35,985	(2)	(2)
Managers.....acres.....	45,343	50,561	49,466	30,709	(2)	(2)
All tenants.....acres.....	155,602	206,563	177,684	229,824	(2)	(2)
Crop failure.....acres.....	28,930	3,437	19,851	20,994	(2)	(2)
Cropland, idle or fallow.....acres.....	150,375	187,087	190,510	197,303	(2)	(2)
Plowable pasture.....acres.....	198,538	174,749	197,856	185,477	(2)	(2)
Woodland.....acres.....	424,221	355,702	278,992	297,152	(2)	(2)
All other land.....acres.....	293,529	328,392	293,964	315,865	(2)	(2)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres.....	807,739	868,180	796,805	928,748	(2)	(2)
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....acres.....	1,156,652	1,230,016	1,186,171	1,311,528	(2)	(2)

<sup>1</sup>Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.