

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	25,835	227,805,686	234,313,485	298,845,113	262,536,810	250,323,986	217,134,519
By color of operator:							
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....	25,387	226,531,443	232,811,865	296,566,713	( <sup>2</sup> )	248,174,396	215,434,782
Nonwhite operators.....	448	1,274,243	1,501,620	2,278,400	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,149,590	1,699,737
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	19,448	151,998,750	156,064,821	202,183,978	194,733,296	147,229,685	133,121,579
Part owners.....	1,822	23,197,401	16,046,730	19,954,612	10,625,378	12,069,130	
Managers.....	430	19,890,103	20,737,903	30,058,682	11,689,276	29,039,041	
All tenants.....	4,035	32,719,432	41,464,031	46,647,841	45,478,860	61,986,130	56,693,713
Average value per farm.....		8,818	7,977	11,776	8,948	8,428	6,484
Average value per acre.....		121.54	122.41	169.99	136.42	109.67	84.36
Value of all buildings.....	25,274	119,142,974	( <sup>2</sup> )	146,354,585	132,205,383	108,141,488	92,991,352
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	19,115	84,680,819	( <sup>2</sup> )	106,384,322	106,202,976	68,046,489	60,910,684
Part owners.....	1,876	10,377,677	( <sup>2</sup> )	8,206,492			
Managers.....	427	8,644,054	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,252,278			
All tenants.....	3,856	15,460,424	( <sup>2</sup> )	18,511,483	5,482,883	11,670,674	11,212,855
Value of implements and machinery.....	20,878	25,636,254	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,076,085	20,509,524	23,742,765	20,867,813
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	15,508	15,788,685	( <sup>2</sup> )	18,209,563	17,024,341	15,952,254	8,701,311
Part owners.....	1,819	3,750,135	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,078,057	883,245	1,249,989	
Managers.....	360	1,771,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,173,576	803,319	1,945,358	
All tenants.....	3,191	4,325,505	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,614,889	4,631,356	6,311,604	1,054,336
							3,353,860

<sup>1</sup>Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	
	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting.. 12,629	17,654	15,604	22,564	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Horses and colts.....	farms reporting.. 11,799	16,803	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24,935	28,732	
	number..... 28,231	38,990	39,100	57,137	72,621	88,239	
Colts.....	number..... 438	358	529	796	1,745	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting.. 1,670	1,970	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,451	1,878	
	number..... 3,482	4,164	3,471	4,966	5,705	4,021	
Mule colts.....	number..... 18	8	32	137	313	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting.. 12,941	15,902	14,688	( <sup>1</sup> )	21,535	25,713	
	number..... 180,333	177,879	152,187	153,492	179,459	195,065	
Cows and heifers.....	number..... 139,699	133,206	106,644	124,750	133,153	136,035	
Kept for milk production.....	farms reporting.. 12,409	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,890	18,792	20,291	25,275	
Kept for beef production.....	number..... 138,764	( <sup>1</sup> )	106,331	122,384	130,497	136,035	
Kept for beef production.....	farms reporting.. 253	( <sup>1</sup> )	360	( <sup>1</sup> )	910	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Kept for beef production.....	number..... 935	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,313	2,366	2,656	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting.. 5,395	7,833	5,858	7,901	17,028	14,318	
	number..... 124,273	150,812	94,411	55,854	139,222	86,699	
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	farms reporting.. 1,806	1,988	1,551	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,489	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 16,516	18,871	10,874	7,993	21,174	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting.. 375	459	390	254	554	878	
	number..... 6,028	7,235	6,722	5,684	10,471	16,795	
Ewes.....	farms reporting.. 280	337	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	493	818	
	number..... 4,497	5,277	5,986	4,046	7,773	15,719	
Chickens.....	farms reporting.. 18,692	22,541	20,629	25,977	26,972	30,076	
	number..... 5,388,339	4,820,136	4,096,656	4,113,622	2,534,371	2,320,439	
Turkeys.....	farms reporting.. 945	1,566	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,469	2,379	
	number..... 14,996	23,548	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,925	10,647	
Ducks.....	farms reporting.. 2,178	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,107	3,972	
	number..... 37,022	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	34,839	39,441	
Geese.....	farms reporting.. 424	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,961	1,900	
	number..... 2,062	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,655	9,166	
Hives of bees.....	farms reporting.. 768	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,326	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,564	1,627	
	number..... 8,679	( <sup>1</sup> )	10,392	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,451	10,484	
		1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....	farms reporting.. 12,614	15,430	14,158	19,338	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 133,242	123,634	111,784	117,099	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Milk produced.....	gallons..... 101,930,364	92,101,266	81,772,540	76,245,204	70,490,729	80,606,196	
Butter churned on farms.....	farms reporting.. 2,820	3,915	3,311	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,783	12,328	
	pounds..... 361,008	460,288	578,548	944,720	1,600,789	3,622,411	
Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting.. 6,594	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,155	( <sup>1</sup> )	10,807	10,185	
	gallons..... 93,533,316	( <sup>1</sup> )	73,766,350	60,906,267	56,377,196	56,856,550	
Butter sold.....	farms reporting.. 444	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,059	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,624	7,193	
	pounds..... 105,767	( <sup>1</sup> )	249,023	( <sup>1</sup> )	674,267	2,003,029	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....	farms reporting.. 248	295	304	( <sup>1</sup> )	335	587	
	number..... 4,418	5,875	5,935	4,156	8,828	16,140	
Wool shorn.....	pounds..... 29,762	36,828	36,204	24,666	58,219	94,726	
Chicken eggs produced.....	farms reporting.. 17,696	21,216	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24,427	26,538	
	dozens..... 46,908,986	36,444,614	35,956,313	27,417,182	13,280,104	14,590,530	
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting.. 10,886	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,089	( <sup>1</sup> )	14,018	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 6,226,594	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,343,236	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,377,285	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Chickens raised.....	farms reporting.. 16,813	18,707	20,088	( <sup>1</sup> )	19,496	26,976	
	number..... 10,039,965	7,812,003	7,994,678	5,491,704	3,522,776	4,328,628	
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting.. 932	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,333	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 129,045	( <sup>1</sup> )	31,609	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 459	( <sup>1</sup> )	896	( <sup>1</sup> )	916	998	
	pounds..... 179,276	( <sup>1</sup> )	239,492	( <sup>1</sup> )	157,717	152,072	

<sup>1</sup>Not available.