

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

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STATE TABLE 11.—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	18,514	15,318	13,761	1,557	315	2,881	1,833	39	663	346
.....1930..	17,782	14,347	(1)	(1)	432	3,003	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	11,731	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	71.7	71.7	70.8	81.0	73.3	71.4	70.1	75.0	81.9	82.0
.....1930..	70.1	69.1	(1)	(1)	65.6	76.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	39.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	24,223	19,795	17,448	2,347	701	3,727	2,319	48	903	457
.....1930..	22,371	17,919	(1)	(1)	741	3,711	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	13,696	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	1,158	976	838	138	43	139	76	2	42	19
.....1939.....farms reporting..	1,689	1,372	1,185	187	54	243	156	5	51	31
.....1938.....farms reporting..	1,567	1,283	1,146	137	41	243	154	2	54	33
.....1937.....farms reporting..	2,694	2,267	1,991	276	48	379	223	3	120	33
.....1936.....farms reporting..	2,178	1,794	1,698	188	33	361	227	6	89	39
.....1935.....farms reporting..	1,521	1,238	1,106	132	20	263	180	3	71	29
.....1934.....farms reporting..	1,340	1,103	998	107	22	215	148	1	44	22
.....1933.....farms reporting..	951	763	699	64	9	179	111	5	38	25
.....1932.....farms reporting..	939	768	697	71	8	183	110	3	29	21
.....1931.....farms reporting..	1,189	975	895	80	9	205	148	2	33	22
.....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,138	2,650	2,484	166	23	465	305	7	86	67
Average year of latest model.....1934.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1935	1936	1934	1934	1934	1935	1934
For white operators.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1935	1936	1934	1934	1934	1935	1934
For nonwhite operators.....year..	1932	1932	1932	1933	1933	1934	1932	1929	1933	1934
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	13,590	10,931	9,336	1,595	304	2,355	1,477	35	579	264
.....1930..	12,504	9,920	(1)	(1)	355	2,229	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	3,075	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	52.6	51.2	48.0	83.0	70.7	58.4	56.5	67.3	71.5	47.3
.....1930..	49.3	47.8	(1)	(1)	53.9	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	10.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	17,106	13,553	11,186	2,367	687	2,866	1,826	40	669	331
.....1930..	14,753	11,646	(1)	(1)	599	2,508	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	3,380	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	480	373	299	74	15	92	61	4	21	6
.....1939.....farms reporting..	850	667	519	148	45	138	93	1	33	11
.....1938.....farms reporting..	908	726	622	104	33	149	92	.....	37	20
.....1937.....farms reporting..	1,450	1,168	966	202	34	248	168	6	57	17
.....1936.....farms reporting..	1,381	1,077	899	178	48	256	158	2	75	21
.....1935.....farms reporting..	1,082	862	718	144	23	197	113	2	59	23
.....1934.....farms reporting..	1,030	800	667	133	23	207	117	4	53	33
.....1933.....farms reporting..	626	479	425	54	9	138	91	4	28	15
.....1932.....farms reporting..	807	650	553	97	19	138	81	.....	33	24
.....1931.....farms reporting..	1,152	934	811	123	15	203	139	3	46	15
.....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,688	3,066	2,761	325	37	565	350	9	131	75
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1933	1933	1934	1935	1933	1933	1933	1933	1932
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	10,839	8,662	7,277	1,385	288	1,889	1,134	37	512	206
.....1930..	7,241	5,427	(1)	(1)	378	1,436	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	4,113	3,057	(1)	(1)	174	882	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	845	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	42.0	40.5	37.4	72.1	67.0	46.8	43.4	71.2	63.2	36.9
.....1930..	28.5	26.1	(1)	(1)	57.4	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	13.9	12.5	(1)	(1)	42.1	18.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	2.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	12,920	10,190	8,300	1,890	573	2,157	1,284	49	579	245
.....1930..	8,088	6,006	(1)	(1)	555	1,527	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	4,419	3,303	(1)	(1)	218	898	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	946	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	671	590	406	114	33	118	62	2	44	10
.....1939.....farms reporting..	1,117	883	705	178	44	190	106	4	55	25
.....1938.....farms reporting..	952	735	580	155	41	176	102	5	57	12
.....1937.....farms reporting..	1,148	911	733	178	40	197	112	5	62	18
.....1936.....farms reporting..	948	694	528	126	24	170	86	5	55	24
.....1935.....farms reporting..	685	519	422	97	25	121	67	1	44	9
.....1934.....farms reporting..	489	364	299	65	14	91	53	1	29	8
.....1933.....farms reporting..	263	204	171	33	5	54	33	.....	14	7
.....1932.....farms reporting..	404	328	274	54	5	71	44	.....	23	4
.....1931.....farms reporting..	242	188	159	29	5	49	36	.....	9	4
.....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,611	2,991	2,676	316	50	570	380	14	107	69
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1933	1932	1934	1935	1933	1933	1933	1934	1932
Kind of road on which farm is located (see text):										
Higher class each farm—										
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....1940..	15,160	12,585	11,340	1,245	265	2,310	1,495	29	470	316
.....1930..	8,529	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	6,986	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	2,964	2,504	2,309	195	56	404	256	5	88	55
.....1930..	6,989	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	7,785	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	4,011	3,331	3,024	307	58	622	409	9	122	82
.....1930..	2,363	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	2,421	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	2,853	2,278	2,123	155	35	540	343	8	119	70
.....1930..	6,472	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	10,310	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Secondary class each farm—										
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	235	185	159	26	9	41	24	.....	11	6
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	419	343	296	47	15	61	40	1	13	7
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	373	282	251	31	12	79	51	1	21	6
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	9,359	7,841	6,893	948	267	1,251	719	23	341	168
.....1930..	10,373	8,455	(1)	(1)	401	1,517	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	9,484	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	36.2	36.7	35.4	49.3	62.1	31.0	27.5	44.2	42.1	30.1
.....1930..	40.9	40.7	(1)	(1)	60.8	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	31.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dwellings lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....1940..	21,695	18,184	16,400	1,784	381	3,130	2,003	37	654	436
.....1930..	13,441	11,711	(1)	(1)	401	1,329	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	4,551	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	84.0	85.1	84.3	92.8	88.6	77.6	76.6	71.2	80.7	78.1
.....1930..	53.0	56.4	(1)	(1)	60.8	33.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	15.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Not available. ² Year of latest model not given for all farms reporting automobiles, trucks, and tractors. ³ Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam. ⁴ Concrete or brick, and macadam. Asphalt was included in an "All other" group, as it was not specified on the schedule. ⁵ Includes sand-clay. ⁶ Gravel. ⁷ Dwellings lighted by either gas or electricity.