

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW MEXICO

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND BY SIZE OF FARM, 1910 TO 1940; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1924 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Farms.....number.....	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844	35,676
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹number.....	28,541	37,177	28,059	(²)	27,969	33,528
Nonwhite operators.....number.....	5,564	4,192	3,345	(²)	1,875	2,148
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....number.....	22,164	27,377	19,930	21,415	21,533	30,417
Part owners.....number.....	5,866	5,741	4,810	4,590	4,223	2,981
Managers.....number.....	264	394	334	256	433	321
All tenants.....number.....	5,811	7,857	6,330	5,426	3,655	1,957
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	17.0	19.0	20.2	17.1	12.2	5.5
By size:						
Under 3 acres.....number.....	94	453	1,268	326	396	988
3 to 9 acres.....number.....	5,324	7,784	9,978	3,984	3,725	3,212
10 to 19 acres.....number.....	3,870	4,960	3,643	3,007	2,668	2,685
20 to 49 acres.....number.....	4,702	5,166	4,211	3,728	3,095	2,812
20 to 29 acres.....number.....	2,089	2,300	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
30 to 49 acres.....number.....	2,613	2,866	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	2,683	2,963	2,524	2,503	2,008	1,820
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	1,134	1,251	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,549	1,712	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....number.....	3,434	4,851	3,472	4,735	4,929	15,363
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	1,084	1,122	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
140 to 174 acres.....number.....	2,350	3,729	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
175 to 259 acres.....number.....	1,234	1,284	1,138	1,102	1,170	1,353
175 to 179 acres.....number.....	51	57	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	607	592	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	576	635	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,816	4,595	4,008	5,171	5,845	6,035
260 to 379 acres.....number.....	2,458	3,105	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
380 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,358	1,490	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,871	5,412	3,726	4,202	3,196	836
500 to 699 acres.....number.....	2,335	4,067	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
700 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,536	1,345	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....number.....	5,077	3,901	3,436	2,929	2,812	572
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	3,725	2,855	2,509	2,205	2,134	(²)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	694	507	426	(²)	(²)	(²)
10,000 acres and over.....number.....	658	539	501	(²)	(²)	(²)
Approximate land area.....acres.....	77,767,040	78,401,920	78,401,920	78,401,920	78,401,920	78,401,920
Proportion in farms.....percent.....	50.0	43.9	39.3	35.6	31.1	14.4
All land in farms.....acres.....	38,860,427	34,397,205	30,822,034	27,850,325	24,409,633	11,270,021
Average size of farm.....acres.....	1,139.4	831.5	981.5	878.9	617.9	315.9
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹acres.....	35,343,945	34,170,218	30,577,683	(²)	24,345,274	11,086,792
Nonwhite operators.....acres.....	3,516,482	244,351	244,351	(²)	64,359	183,229
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	9,771,742	7,786,647	6,336,817	6,938,511	8,949,423	7,095,901
Part owners.....acres.....	19,157,595	15,986,958	15,520,008	12,861,845	8,904,583	(²)
Portion owned.....acres.....	7,402,698	5,484,917	5,349,011	4,091,769	(²)	(²)
Portion rented from others.....acres.....	11,754,897	10,502,041	10,170,997	8,770,086	(²)	(²)
Managers.....acres.....	5,745,521	6,054,333	5,350,383	4,732,575	3,862,989	3,195,769
All tenants.....acres.....	4,185,569	4,569,267	3,614,826	3,317,394	2,692,638	978,361
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres.....	126	621	1,349	374	769	(²)
3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	29,569	43,102	24,121	22,260	20,493	55,286
10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	51,684	65,311	48,530	39,747	35,217	(²)
20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	147,081	161,518	131,263	117,637	96,741	87,971
20 to 29 acres.....acres.....	48,333	52,797	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	98,748	108,721	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	191,069	211,048	184,554	178,444	144,016	132,025
50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	65,267	72,004	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	125,802	139,044	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	498,062	722,851	508,403	709,790	745,904	2,418,328
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	125,371	129,533	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
140 to 174 acres.....acres.....	372,691	593,318	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	266,021	277,875	245,327	236,588	254,962	2,322,242
175 to 179 acres.....acres.....	8,933	10,045	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	119,901	116,677	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	137,127	151,153	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	1,386,771	1,660,324	1,404,292	1,841,123	2,064,321	(²)
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	780,787	986,937	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	605,984	673,387	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	2,740,131	3,686,729	2,607,968	2,891,967	2,235,058	584,375
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	1,445,801	2,547,674	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	1,294,330	1,139,055	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	33,549,913	27,567,826	25,606,167	21,812,405	18,812,152	5,669,794
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres.....	7,965,642	5,970,413	5,118,110	4,389,836	4,382,828	(²)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres.....	4,886,679	3,505,663	2,915,956	(²)	(²)	(²)
10,000 acres and over.....acres.....	20,697,592	18,091,750	17,572,101	(²)	(²)	(²)
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Farm land according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	1,572,507	743,840	1,493,998	1,345,705	(²)	(²)
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	586,396	319,874	588,420	657,345	(²)	(²)
Part owners.....acres.....	539,294	183,193	454,291	329,213	(²)	(²)
Managers.....acres.....	35,386	18,042	34,320	46,588	(²)	(²)
All tenants.....acres.....	411,431	222,731	416,967	312,559	(²)	(²)
Crop failure.....acres.....	260,820	1,222,601	98,108	249,730	(²)	(²)
Cropland, idle or fallow.....acres.....	364,987	421,447	207,084	189,416	(²)	(²)
Plowable pasture.....acres.....	2,374,384	2,930,982	3,186,487	5,358,041	(²)	(²)
Woodland.....acres.....	1,481,992	2,131,866	1,818,134	2,214,985	(²)	(²)
All other land.....acres.....	32,805,737	29,946,689	24,006,213	18,392,438	(²)	(²)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres.....	1,833,327	1,866,441	1,892,106	1,898,435	(²)	(²)
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....acres.....	4,572,698	5,318,870	4,997,687	7,142,892	(²)	(²)

¹Includes Mexicans.

²Not available.