

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW MEXICO

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STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS						
		Full owners	Part owners			Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other		
<b>All farm operators:</b>												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	10,830	7,419	1,510	15	1,886	590	78	1,015	213			
1934..	20,607	13,671	2,650	77	4,209	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	9,895	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	31.8	33.5	25.7	5.7	32.5	35.3	35.1	30.8	32.7			
1934..	49.8	49.9	46.2	19.5	53.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	31.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....1939..	1,708,421	1,237,592	207,359	2,573	250,897	90,966	7,406	125,472	37,053			
1934..	1,975,620	1,423,931	204,313	13,639	333,737	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,340,404	954,313	123,984	9,710	252,397	69,632	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Average for operators reporting...days.....1939..	158	167	137	172	138	157	95	124	174			
1934..	96	104	77	177	79	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	135	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....1939..	6,530	4,743	784	10	993	345	30	470	148			
1934..	6,774	5,063	598	42	1,071	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	5,240	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	19.1	21.4	13.4	3.8	17.1	21.0	13.5	14.3	22.7			
1934..	16.4	18.5	10.4	10.7	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	16.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
All land in farms.....acres.....1939..	2,892,791	973,394	1,525,952	37,688	355,817	158,751	13,847	104,363	48,856			
Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars.....1939..	20,762,538	11,553,345	5,930,299	123,600	3,175,294	1,064,094	112,605	1,625,700	372,895			
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....1939..	20,583	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1934..	20,212	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	2,692	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Not reporting.....number.....1939..	550	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1934..												
1929..												
<b>Reporting—</b>												
Under 25 days.....number.....1939..	1,056	616	187	2	251	64	20	153	14			
1934..	4,764	2,849	841	8	1,066	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,177	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
25 to 49 days.....number.....1939..	1,115	662	208	.....	245	60	12	156	17			
1934..	4,260	2,536	617	13	1,094	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,299	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
50 to 74 days.....number.....1939..	1,120	713	167	.....	240	69	8	144	19			
1934..	2,725	1,743	359	8	616	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,170	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
75 to 99 days.....number.....1939..	1,009	685	164	3	157	42	8	92	15			
1934..	2,083	1,480	235	6	362	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,009	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
100 to 149 days.....number.....1939..	1,222	864	171	3	184	51	5	98	30			
1934..	1,776	1,281	152	2	341	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,133	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
150 to 199 days.....number.....1939..	1,669	1,179	217	1	272	87	16	135	34			
1934..	1,716	1,296	153	6	261	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,407	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
200 to 249 days.....number.....1939..	840	596	91	1	152	56	5	67	24			
1934..	902	711	58	.....	133	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	553	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
250 days and over.....number.....1939..	2,799	2,104	305	5	385	151	4	170	60			
1934..	2,380	1,775	235	34	336	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
1929..	1,847	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
<b>Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:</b>												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	3,447	2,148	468	3	828	214	39	481	94			
days worked.....	387,030	269,387	37,271	360	80,012	21,236	2,181	42,218	14,377			
average.....	112	125	80	120	97	99	56	88	153			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	7,777	5,512	1,099	12	1,154	397	44	592	121			
days worked.....	1,321,391	968,205	170,088	2,213	180,885	69,730	5,225	83,254	22,676			
average.....	170	176	155	184	157	176	119	141	197			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	394	241	57	.....	96	31	5	58	2			
<b>Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:</b>												
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	2,187	1,487	222	16	462	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	11,192	6,772	1,804	44	2,572	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	7,228	5,412	624	17	1,175	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )			
<b>White farm operators, 1939:</b>												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	9,121	5,764	1,470	15	1,872	575	78	1,009	210			
Proportion of all white operators...percent.....	32.0	34.4	25.5	5.7	32.4	35.3	35.3	30.8	32.6			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1,486,095	1,024,611	200,210	2,573	258,701	90,011	7,406	124,915	36,369			
Average for operators reporting...days.....	163	178	136	172	138	157	95	124	173			
Reporting—												
Under 50 days.....number.....	1,755	874	386	2	493	124	32	306	31			
50 to 100 days.....number.....	1,749	1,028	326	3	392	109	16	234	33			
100 days and over.....number.....	5,617	3,862	758	10	987	342	30	469	146			
<b>Kind of off-farm work reported—</b>												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	3,001	1,715	459	3	824	213	39	478	94			
days worked.....	335,825	219,114	36,551	360	79,800	21,085	2,181	42,156	14,377			
average.....	112	128	80	120	97	99	56	88	153			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	6,446	4,225	1,065	12	1,144	393	44	589	118			
days worked.....	1,150,270	805,497	163,659	2,213	178,901	68,925	5,225	82,759	21,992			
average.....	178	191	154	184	156	175	119	141	186			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	326	176	54	.....	96	31	5	58	2			
<b>Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:</b>												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1,709	1,655	40	.....	14	5	.....	6	3			
Proportion of all nonwhite operators...percent.....	30.7	30.5	39.2	.....	33.3	45.5	.....	26.1	42.9			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	222,326	212,981	7,149	.....	2,196	955	.....	557	684			
Average for operators reporting...days.....	130	129	179	.....	157	191	.....	93	228			
Reporting—												
Under 50 days.....number.....	416	404	9	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....			
50 to 100 days.....number.....	380	370	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	1			
100 days and over.....number.....	913	881	26	.....	6	3	.....	1	2			
<b>Kind of off-farm work reported—</b>												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	446	433	9	.....	4	1	.....	3	.....			
days worked.....	51,205	50,273	720	.....	212	150	.....	62	.....			
average.....	115	116	80	.....	53	150	.....	21	.....			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	1,331	1,287	34	.....	10	4	.....	3	3			
days worked.....	171,121	162,708	6,429	.....	1,984	805	.....	495	684			
average.....	129	126	189	.....	198	201	.....	165	228			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	68	65	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			

<sup>1</sup> Not available.