

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW MEXICO

STATE TABLE 12.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM VALUE, BY RACE OF OPERATOR: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM	1940	1930	1920	1910
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS<sup>1</sup></b>				
Farms.....number.....	28,541	28,059	27,969	33,528
All land in farms.....acres.....	35,343,945	30,577,683	24,345,274	11,066,792
Average per farm.....acres.....	1,238.4	1,089.8	870.4	330.7
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	1,531,364	1,469,994	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	179,863,285	204,741,701	219,443,938	109,587,338
Average per farm.....dollars.....	6,303	7,297	7,846	3,269
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	26,667,244	26,347,581	25,032,015	12,819,369
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	14,512,256	12,569,820	9,441,798	4,004,994
<b>NEGRO FARM OPERATORS</b>				
Farms.....number.....	58	62	32	48
All land in farms.....acres.....	9,600	19,683	6,074	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....acres.....	165.5	242.5	189.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	1,149	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	264,159	400,956	124,894	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....dollars.....	4,554	4,890	3,903	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	40,485	35,810	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	23,713	18,187	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>INDIAN FARM OPERATORS</b>				
Farms.....number.....	5,493	3,245	1,833	2,087
All land in farms.....acres.....	3,505,405	223,108	57,133	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....acres.....	638.2	68.8	31.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	39,400	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	7,291,459	2,480,060	2,126,605	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....dollars.....	1,327	764	1,160	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	1,529,727	726,593	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	665,405	392,560	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>JAPANESE FARM OPERATORS</b>				
Farms.....number.....	12	14	9	10
All land in farms.....acres.....	837	949	1,131	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....acres.....	69.8	67.8	125.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	594	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	80,911	202,575	106,775	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....dollars.....	6,743	14,470	11,864	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	15,000	23,900	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	10,100	12,525	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>CHINESE FARM OPERATORS</b>				
Farms.....number.....	1	3	1	3
All land in farms.....acres.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	91	21	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....acres.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.3	21.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	33,000	12,000	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average per farm.....dollars.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11,000	12,000	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,600	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,600	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>ALL OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>				
Farms.....number.....		1		
All land in farms.....acres.....		320		
Average per farm.....acres.....		320.0		
Cropland harvested.....acres.....		( <sup>2</sup> )		
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....		1,200		
Average per farm.....dollars.....		1,200		
Value of buildings.....dollars.....		800		
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....		35		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Where there are less than 3 farms reporting for 1940, data are not shown.

STATE TABLE 13.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND RANCHES, 1910 TO 1940; MOHAIR CLIPPED AND GOATS MILKED, AND ANIMALS BUTCHERED, 1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For comparability of data and explanations, see text)	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Goats and Mohair:						
Goats and kids <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,132	4,916	3,311	1,794	2,741	3,440
.....number.....	162,569	214,818	296,187	240,067	226,862	412,050
Angora.....farms reporting..	2,085	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,177	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,611	( <sup>2</sup> )
.....number.....	193,351	( <sup>2</sup> )	193,639	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>4</sup> 132,133	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other.....farms reporting..	2,549	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>5</sup> 2,208	( <sup>2</sup> )
.....number.....	29,217	( <sup>2</sup> )	102,548	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>5</sup> 94,729	( <sup>2</sup> )
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..	1,981	1,634	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	362	237
.....pounds.....	663,419	636,377	716,519	462,775	369,711	394,885
Goats milked.....farms reporting..	1,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
.....number.....	7,150	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Animals butchered:						
Cattle and calves butchered.....farms reporting..	6,694	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6,988	( <sup>2</sup> )
.....number.....	16,247	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,861	( <sup>2</sup> )	17,957	19,974
Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	2,538	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,146	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,937
.....number.....	5,975	( <sup>2</sup> )	6,458	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16,316
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	4,613	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,298	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,222
.....number.....	10,272	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,403	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,658
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	12,677	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,652	( <sup>2</sup> )	10,309	6,677
.....number.....	34,811	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,461	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,935	21,929
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	5,596	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,858	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,753	2,275
.....number.....	69,612	( <sup>2</sup> )	48,317	( <sup>2</sup> )	48,924	58,839

<sup>1</sup> Over 4 mo. old Apr. 1, 1940; all ages in prior censuses.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Farms reporting goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces.

<sup>4</sup> All ages, raised for fleeces.

<sup>5</sup> Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.