

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW YORK

COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Catta- raugus	Cayuga	Chautau- qua	Chemung
Work off farm for pay or income:										
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	46,934	701	1,079	1	1,123	1,474	1,043	2,043	564
2	.....1934..	49,950	575	1,411	.....	1,256	1,728	1,134	2,425	640
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent.....1939..	30.6	32.2	35.8	4.8	39.4	35.7	31.1	36.7	37.4
4	.....1934..	28.2	26.1	37.4	.....	38.1	36.3	29.2	34.6	34.7
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	7,576,046	126,817	163,334	(¹)	210,495	217,739	149,522	312,950	93,098
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	161	181	151	(¹)	187	148	143	153	165
7	White operators ².....days.....	161	180	151	(¹)	187	147	143	153	165
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	168	285	65	.....	194	190	100	6	.....
9	Full owners.....days.....	168	185	159	.....	192	154	153	162	173
10	Part owners.....days.....	113	109	115	.....	117	109	98	110	135
11	All tenants.....days.....	150	192	140	(¹)	182	136	127	137	140
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	11,502	116	292	.....	167	490	306	571	124
13	.....50 to 99 days.....number.....	5,663	77	131	.....	91	183	183	242	64
14	.....100 days and over.....number.....	29,769	508	656	1	875	811	594	1,230	376
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	10,377	103	225	.....	134	300	352	563	77
16	.....days worked.....	711,217	8,901	11,508	.....	8,303	17,259	24,366	28,497	5,704
17	.....average.....	69	86	51	.....	62	58	69	51	74
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	38,746	625	899	1	1,021	1,244	758	1,615	505
19	.....days worked.....	6,864,829	117,916	151,826	(¹)	202,192	200,480	125,156	284,453	87,394
20	.....average.....	177	189	169	(¹)	198	161	165	176	173
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	95,137	1,457	1,545	8	1,385	2,139	2,182	3,066	709
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	11,167	19	394	12	343	511	134	464	235
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	52.1	52.9	51.6	48.7	51.3	52.4	52.0	52.3	51.8
24	White operators ².....years.....	52.1	52.9	51.6	48.7	51.3	52.4	52.0	52.3	51.8
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	52.3	42.7	57.0	.....	75.0	50.0	55.5	53.1	51.0
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.6	54.3	53.3	46.2	52.2	53.7	53.7	53.8	52.8
27	Part owners.....years.....	50.3	51.0	50.7	.....	52.3	51.4	49.8	50.2	52.5
28	Managers.....years.....	43.9	43.1	38.1	45.5	46.8	40.9	47.2	42.1	45.0
29	All tenants.....years.....	44.6	44.6	43.6	50.6	43.7	45.6	44.1	43.7	45.2
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1924	1923	1924	1928	1925	1924	1924	1924	1926
31	White operators ².....year.....	1924	1923	1924	1928	1925	1924	1924	1924	1926
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1923	1923	1915	.....	1926	1926	1927	1924	1933
33	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1921	1923	1917	1924	1923	1922	1922	1925
34	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1922	1923	.....	1922	1922	1924	1923	1923
35	Managers.....year.....	1931	1933	1936	1938	1932	1928	1933	1935	1929
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1931	1934	1934	1934	1933	1933	1933	1932
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:										
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting.....	139,335	2,075	2,701	15	2,644	3,740	3,098	5,003	1,290
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,089	66	197	5	101	181	163	365	102

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Living- ston	Madison	Monroe	Mont- gomery	Nassau	New York
Work off farm for pay or income:										
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	1,137	8	607	595	735	1,132	466	56	.....
2	.....1934..	1,300	.....	874	578	859	1,435	356	34	.....
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent.....1939..	27.0	20.5	28.6	27.6	26.7	27.4	25.7	8.8	.....
4	.....1934..	26.0	.....	31.6	24.0	25.6	28.2	18.5	5.5	.....
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	147,031	885	72,229	94,774	106,721	230,949	67,986	11,744	.....
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	129	111	119	159	145	204	146	210	.....
7	White operators ².....days.....	129	111	119	160	145	204	146	210	.....
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	20	.....	.....	25	.....	242	30	.....	.....
9	Full owners.....days.....	139	81	121	177	156	214	154	249	.....
10	Part owners.....days.....	98	.....	94	118	105	145	64	118	.....
11	All tenants.....days.....	107	128	119	130	103	167	164	189	.....
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	479	3	213	175	230	154	143	8	.....
13	.....50 to 99 days.....number.....	119	1	109	58	92	85	52	6	.....
14	.....100 days and over.....number.....	539	4	285	362	413	893	271	42	.....
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	335	1	127	173	225	176	103	17	.....
16	.....days worked.....	17,564	(¹)	7,290	10,532	12,480	17,402	5,558	1,286	.....
17	.....average.....	52	(¹)	57	61	55	99	54	76	.....
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	880	7	508	446	562	985	375	48	.....
19	.....days worked.....	129,467	795	64,939	84,242	94,241	213,547	62,428	10,458	.....
20	.....average.....	147	114	128	189	168	217	166	218	.....
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	2,763	21	1,392	1,528	1,790	2,681	1,188	327	.....
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	305	10	127	32	227	316	159	253	.....
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	51.2	49.2	51.8	52.4	51.5	52.5	52.3	51.4	.....
24	White operators ².....years.....	51.2	49.2	51.8	52.4	51.5	52.5	52.3	51.4	.....
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	54.0	.....	.....	51.4	39.0	45.6	60.0	.....	.....
26	Full owners.....years.....	54.0	53.1	52.7	55.5	53.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	.....
27	Part owners.....years.....	49.7	54.0	50.2	51.4	49.2	50.9	50.1	52.8	.....
28	Managers.....years.....	44.7	35.5	40.6	46.3	42.3	45.9	43.4	47.9	.....
29	All tenants.....years.....	43.5	49.4	41.6	44.9	43.7	45.6	46.6	45.5	.....
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1925	1924	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1924	.....
31	White operators ².....year.....	1925	1924	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1924	.....
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1921	.....	.....	1929	1936	1933	1935	.....	.....
33	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1918	1922	1921	1924	1922	1922	1922	.....
34	Part owners.....year.....	1924	1916	1922	1922	1924	1922	1923	1920	.....
35	Managers.....year.....	1932	1929	1933	1927	1928	1929	1926	1927	.....
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1930	1933	1932	1933	1931	1932	1930	.....
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:										
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting.....	3,871	19	1,985	1,954	2,450	3,836	1,728	573	.....
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting.....	179	15	70	174	151	163	51	65	.....

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

²Includes Mexicans.

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OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

Chenango	Clinton	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer	
1,021	898	519	537	940	443	2,131	683	928	589	762	460	131	590	1
1,084	857	707	478	973	432	1,804	931	785	539	553	549	188	676	2
30.3	32.5	24.1	30.1	25.1	22.6	34.5	42.6	33.6	44.5	30.6	27.8	52.8	25.0	3
29.8	28.3	27.5	24.3	23.6	19.3	28.0	45.3	27.1	40.0	20.1	28.3	76.7	25.4	4
164,528	137,254	91,201	89,886	131,030	69,885	426,894	111,302	144,407	96,000	139,984	60,723	17,675	95,706	5
161	153	176	166	139	158	200	163	156	163	164	132	135	165	6
161	153	176	166	139	158	201	163	156	163	164	132	135	165	7
98	.....	.....	.....	302	167	154	.....	154	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	8
162	162	183	174	140	164	206	.....	164	.....	166	.....	.....	.....	9
126	88	127	100	121	112	134	.....	126	.....	122	.....	.....	.....	10
174	131	162	171	146	156	203	.....	169	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	11
260	261	90	131	314	122	283	156	83	12
125	101	59	62	126	56	185	93	120	13
636	534	370	344	500	265	1,663	434	583	14
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251	201	106	119	268	115	217	235	44	15
21,660	11,788	11,016	8,098	16,392	7,331	15,127	6,673	2,975	16
87	59	104	68	61	64	70	.....	66	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	17
838	725	419	442	735	354	1,948	.....	609	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	18
142,668	125,466	80,185	81,288	114,638	62,554	411,767	.....	104,629	.....	126,664	.....	.....	.....	19
170	173	191	184	156	177	211	.....	172	.....	167	.....	.....	.....	20
.....
1,996	1,570	1,382	1,236	2,276	1,170	3,973	.....	776	.....	1,624	.....	.....	.....	21
354	287	252	14	522	345	67	.....	145	.....	209	.....	.....	.....	22
.....
51.6	51.6	52.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.3	.....	53.1	.....	52.0	.....	.....	.....	23
51.6	51.6	52.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.3	.....	53.1	.....	52.0	.....	.....	.....	24
61.0	.....	42.3	50.0	42.0	54.2	52.3	.....	53.9	.....	52.5	.....	.....	.....	25
52.8	53.3	53.4	52.6	52.2	53.9	54.1	.....	53.7	.....	53.9	.....	.....	.....	26
49.7	48.8	50.9	49.9	50.7	51.8	51.7	50.0	51.5	27
42.2	41.8	43.0	42.3	41.4	46.1	43.1	48.5	42.0	28
43.9	41.9	46.7	43.7	41.9	47.0	44.7	48.4	43.9	29
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1925	1923	1924	1925	1924	1924	1923	1921	1924	30
1925	1923	1924	1925	1924	1924	1923	1921	1924	31
1924	.....	1937	1924	1933	1924	1922	.....	1921	.....	1924	.....	.....	.....	32
1924	1922	1924	1924	1923	1923	1922	.....	1920	.....	1922	.....	.....	.....	33
1924	1923	1920	1924	1922	1921	1924	.....	1922	.....	1924	.....	.....	.....	34
1935	1929	1931	1935	1933	1931	1930	1932	1933	35
1934	1934	1933	1933	1934	1932	1932	1933	1933	36
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2,915	2,424	1,984	1,668	3,444	1,762	5,918	1,444	2,466	37
270	133	113	95	162	75	173	71	180	38
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Niagara	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	
1,408	1,481	1,498	824	709	458	1,601	1,015	93	7	881	10	85	1,899	1
1,065	1,507	1,761	1,005	719	508	2,072	1,218	140	4	652	.....	35	1,568	2
36.4	31.5	33.4	26.6	20.2	21.2	36.2	27.1	26.9	5.6	32.9	.....	10.2	30.3	3
25.4	26.3	31.2	25.9	18.5	19.5	37.3	27.8	27.3	1.4	24.1	.....	.....	22.4	4
239,945	241,741	290,869	128,425	118,104	62,595	273,298	136,628	19,009	1,230	153,405	1,401	17,232	277,006	5
170	163	194	156	167	137	171	135	204	176	174	140	203	147	6
170	163	194	156	166	137	171	135	204	176	174	140	203	147	7
179	88	164	.....	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	312	.....	.....	220	8
180	169	203	166	183	149	175	142	213	143	176	129	206	153	9
129	123	115	118	121	101	138	91	149	.....	118	.....	.....	96	10
154	153	189	134	136	114	152	115	186	258	182	165	176	140	11
289	368	257	204	169	127	292	351	12	.....	179	2	9	632	12
197	178	147	113	95	89	216	134	4	114	3	7	201	13
922	935	1,094	507	445	242	1,093	530	77	588	5	69	1,066	14
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263	286	246	265	158	143	349	342	24	170	1	13	526	15
17,906	16,850	14,988	21,904	9,352	11,046	27,144	23,015	3,963	(1)	14,854	(1)	1,413	30,968	16
68	59	61	83	60	77	78	67	166	(1)	87	(1)	109	59	17
1,192	1,277	1,306	595	575	389	1,332	731	74	.....	748	9	75	1,476	18
222,039	224,891	275,881	106,521	108,752	51,549	246,154	113,613	15,026	1,170	138,551	1,381	15,819	246,018	19
186	176	211	179	189	152	185	155	203	.....	167	.....	211	167	20
.....
2,323	3,044	2,955	2,145	2,502	1,673	2,547	2,311	190	.....	1,659	56	237	3,685	21
140	181	37	124	302	30	278	426	63	.....	135	32	33	662	22
.....
52.3	52.0	52.3	51.9	50.9	51.8	52.0	51.2	54.0	.....	54.7	.....	.....	.....	23
52.3	52.0	52.3	51.9	50.9	51.8	52.0	51.2	54.0	.....	54.9	.....	.....	.....	24
51.8	44.4	53.6	.....	52.9	.....	67.0	55.3	52.0	.....	40.5	.....	.....	.....	25
54.1	53.3	53.9	.....	53.7	.....	52.9	52.4	56.3	.....	56.0	.....	.....	.....	26
50.7	50.9	50.4	49.4	50.2	49.0	57.3	57.2	27
48.5	43.7	45.5	47.3	42.2	43.8	40.4	55.5	28
44.6	44.8	44.9	44.4	46.7	44.9	45.6	50.5	29
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1924	1924	1924	1924	1926	1925	1924	1925	1920	30
1924	1924	1924	1924	1926	1925	1924	1925	1920	31
1922	1923	1921	.....	1930	.....	1925	.....	1918	.....	1933	.....	.....	.....	32
1922	1923	1922	.....	1923	.....	1923	.....	1924	.....	1923	.....	.....	.....	33
1921	1923	1922	.....	1925	.....	1924	.....	1925	.....	1920	.....	.....	.....	34
1928	1932	1932	1929	1932	1933	1928	35
1933	1933	1933	1934	1932	1933	1930	36
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3,579	4,356	4,287	2,776	3,007	1,934	4,088	3,414	274	2,473	84	309	5,639	37
176	190	164	199	333	212	193	185	27	105	5	12	349	38

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan
1	Work off farm for pay or income:								
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	1,001	365	527	354	391	1,418	410	872
3	.....1934..	973	264	575	511	644	1,715	310	904
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	38.6	38.9	21.5	31.4	27.7	31.4	17.5	31.4
5	.....1934..	34.4	29.7	22.2	33.0	33.1	29.7	14.0	28.2
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	176,024	74,489	72,504	54,768	63,920	201,127	71,189	125,911
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	176	204	138	155	163	142	174	144
8	White operators ¹.....days.....	176	204	138	155	163	142	173	144
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208	313
10	Full owners.....days.....	177	210	145	165	182	152	188	146
11	Part owners.....days.....	150	119	85	118	104	92	107	120
12	All tenants.....days.....	175	199	126	125	129	123	166	140
13	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	172	55	151	92	82	449	85	203
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	98	29	67	49	45	198	51	168
15	100 days and over.....number.....	731	281	309	213	264	771	274	501
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	143	39	139	99	109	380	90	142
17	.....days worked....	11,272	2,656	9,182	6,456	7,440	20,980	12,161	9,640
18	.....average.....	79	68	66	65	68	55	135	68
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	900	336	419	279	306	1,147	340	779
20	.....days worked....	164,752	71,833	63,322	48,312	56,480	180,147	69,038	116,271
21	.....average.....	183	214	151	173	185	157	174	149
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,464	510	1,671	502	925	2,566	1,842	1,807
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	126	63	255	270	97	529	92	99
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	52.5	52.4	51.5	53.2	52.6	51.0	50.8	53.3
26	White operators.....years.....	52.5	52.4	51.5	53.2	52.6	51.0	50.9	53.2
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	67.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.6	72.0
28	Full owners.....years.....	53.4	53.6	52.9	54.4	54.8	53.0	53.1	54.1
29	Part owners.....years.....	50.2	51.5	48.2	51.8	50.4	49.0	50.1	51.7
30	Managers.....years.....	39.6	42.0	41.9	47.3	45.8	42.1	44.0	43.2
31	All tenants.....years.....	45.4	44.0	43.8	44.1	46.3	42.1	44.6	44.5
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1923	1925	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925	1922
34	White operators.....year.....	1923	1925	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925	1922
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1930	1914
36	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1924	1924	1923	1923	1922	1924	1921
37	Part owners.....year.....	1922	1921	1923	1921	1925	1923	1923	1922
38	Managers.....year.....	1934	1933	1935	1935	1931	1933	1928	1930
39	All tenants.....year.....	1931	1933	1934	1933	1933	1934	1932	1931
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,414	879	2,146	981	1,248	3,657	2,107	2,595
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	55	27	172	48	110	294	176	60

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	West- chester	Wyoming	Yates
1	Work off farm for pay or income:									
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	742	800	894	533	759	1,197	108	731	499
3	.....1934..	740	1,033	981	708	771	1,212	64	649	481
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	34.9	40.7	26.9	48.6	25.9	27.6	20.6	27.9	32.2
5	.....1934..	30.4	42.0	26.0	58.4	24.9	24.2	8.1	23.3	27.2
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	131,163	144,923	139,142	77,818	125,927	177,455	23,292	102,339	70,858
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	177	181	157	146	166	148	216	140	142
8	White operators ¹.....days.....	177	181	157	146	166	148	216	140	142
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	124	235	.....	32	233	.....	50	.....
10	Full owners.....days.....	164	193	160	149	164	155	223	152	152
11	Part owners.....days.....	139	118	89	49	154	102	180	97	110
12	All tenants.....days.....	156	137	168	137	188	139	198	118	119
13	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	131	137	195	107	165	336	11	234	150
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	73	74	153	82	77	162	9	92	68
15	100 days and over.....number.....	538	589	536	344	517	709	88	405	281
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	118	133	156	67	152	429	13	231	169
17	.....days worked....	8,055	7,869	14,991	5,239	12,766	33,750	1,623	15,675	12,003
18	.....average.....	68	59	96	78	84	79	125	68	71
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	645	694	756	482	634	823	96	536	358
20	.....days worked....	123,108	136,954	124,151	72,579	113,161	143,705	21,669	86,664	58,865
21	.....average.....	191	197	164	151	178	175	226	162	164
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,242	1,042	2,180	525	2,018	2,935	304	1,830	980
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	143	124	222	38	157	202	106	55	69
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	51.4	51.7	53.9	53.6	52.5	51.6	52.9	52.1	53.1
26	White operators.....years.....	51.4	51.7	53.9	53.6	52.5	51.6	52.9	52.1	53.1
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	37.0	51.6	44.3	.....	54.4	58.7	57.0	46.0	55.0
28	Full owners.....years.....	52.6	52.8	54.7	54.6	53.8	53.5	54.7	54.4	55.3
29	Part owners.....years.....	48.8	50.1	51.7	50.3	51.2	48.4	56.1	49.9	49.5
30	Managers.....years.....	38.8	41.1	45.2	44.8	42.7	43.2	48.8	41.7	44.1
31	All tenants.....years.....	41.9	44.4	46.5	44.4	42.3	44.3	46.5	44.4	45.5
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1925	1925	1923	1921	1923	1924	1924	1923	1923
34	White operators.....year.....	1925	1925	1923	1921	1923	1924	1924	1923	1923
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1936	1924	1936	.....	1931	1928	1928	1939	1911
36	Full owners.....year.....	1924	1924	1922	1920	1922	1922	1922	1921	1921
37	Part owners.....year.....	1924	1923	1922	1921	1923	1924	1924	1923	1924
38	Managers.....year.....	1931	1935	1932	1931	1934	1930	1928	1934	1932
39	All tenants.....year.....	1934	1933	1933	1930	1934	1934	1931	1932	1932
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,914	1,781	3,042	1,025	2,636	3,809	498	2,347	1,955
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	76	59	136	39	162	392	44	225	145

¹Includes Mexicans.