

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW YORK

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND BY SIZE OF FARM, 1910 TO 1940; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1924 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Farms.....number.....	153,238	177,025	159,806	188,754	193,195	215,597
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹number.....	152,671	176,432	159,346	(2)	192,645	214,658
Nonwhite operators.....number.....	567	593	460	(2)	550	939
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....number.....	117,972	133,746	124,206	149,761	139,153	152,343
Part owners.....number.....	14,128	15,603	11,835	10,188	12,564	14,331
Managers.....number.....	1,594	2,574	2,652	2,261	4,376	4,051
All tenants.....number.....	19,544	25,102	21,113	26,544	37,102	44,872
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	12.8	14.2	13.2	14.1	19.2	20.8
By size:						
Under 3 acres.....number.....	1,418	1,237	1,315	406	1,040	1,424
3 to 9 acres.....number.....	11,808	15,514	8,527	14,681	12,660	17,231
10 to 19 acres.....number.....	10,480	13,155	9,586	13,709	12,620	15,533
20 to 49 acres.....number.....	20,683	24,930	21,531	27,357	27,267	31,047
20 to 29 acres.....number.....	7,556	9,225	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
30 to 49 acres.....number.....	13,127	15,705	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	36,874	43,409	41,529	49,538	50,784	56,821
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	15,881	19,114	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	20,993	24,295	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
100 to 174 acres.....number.....	42,567	48,390	47,966	53,869	56,929	61,031
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	27,313	31,393	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
140 to 174 acres.....number.....	15,254	16,997	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....number.....	18,485	19,598	19,095	19,730	21,190	21,901
175 to 179 acres.....number.....	1,726	1,895	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	10,641	11,394	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	6,118	6,309	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	9,557	9,530	9,093	8,447	9,271	9,262
260 to 379 acres.....number.....	7,623	7,637	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
380 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,934	1,893	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,196	1,075	995	871	999	1,104
500 to 699 acres.....number.....	927	839	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
700 to 999 acres.....number.....	269	236	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1,000 acres and over.....number.....	170	187	169	146	215	243
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	158	181	160	142	199	(2)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	11	5	8	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....number.....	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Approximate land area.....acres.....	30,674,560	30,498,560	30,498,560	30,498,560	30,498,560	30,498,560
Proportion in farms.....percent.....	56.0	61.3	59.0	63.2	67.7	72.2
All land in farms.....acres.....	17,170,337	18,685,741	17,979,633	19,269,926	20,632,803	22,030,367
Average size of farm.....acres.....	112.1	105.6	112.5	102.1	106.8	102.2
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹acres.....	17,128,816	18,643,764	17,942,248	(2)	20,589,928	21,971,024
Nonwhite operators.....acres.....	41,521	41,977	37,385	(2)	42,875	59,343
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	12,008,289	12,875,171	12,773,720	14,002,751	13,415,120	15,824,840
Part owners.....acres.....	2,321,754	2,268,810	1,802,835	1,456,463	1,669,263	(2)
Portion owned.....acres.....	1,462,940	1,441,663	1,080,784	833,946	(2)	(2)
Portion rented from others.....acres.....	858,814	827,147	722,051	622,517	(2)	(2)
Managers.....acres.....	449,786	646,075	622,001	496,168	932,355	838,476
All tenants.....acres.....	2,890,508	2,895,685	2,781,077	3,314,544	4,616,065	5,367,051
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres.....	2,030	1,750	1,918	692	1,629	(2)
3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	66,212	86,165	50,872	82,823	72,063	307,362
10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	141,944	177,812	132,025	184,531	174,357	(2)
20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	690,122	829,952	724,194	908,219	914,599	1,028,991
20 to 29 acres.....acres.....	179,586	219,442	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	510,536	610,510	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	2,674,772	3,136,308	3,009,288	3,562,420	3,661,658	4,068,580
50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	918,523	1,102,993	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	1,756,249	2,033,315	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	5,524,868	6,251,910	6,187,110	6,893,138	7,317,041	7,804,307
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	3,159,472	3,620,851	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
140 to 174 acres.....acres.....	2,365,396	2,631,059	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	3,860,204	4,081,075	3,978,919	4,092,894	4,402,692	(2)
175 to 179 acres.....acres.....	304,198	334,026	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	2,102,919	2,249,186	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	1,453,087	1,497,863	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	3,143,552	3,124,518	2,967,238	2,745,597	3,013,612	7,550,324
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	2,322,202	2,321,591	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	821,350	802,927	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	736,094	661,777	613,438	539,896	616,743	685,906
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	521,581	473,754	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	214,513	188,023	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	330,539	334,474	314,631	259,716	458,209	584,897
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres.....	246,511	291,446	248,293	233,616	315,403	(2)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres.....	70,164	29,000	50,692	(2)	(2)	(2)
10,000 acres and over.....acres.....	13,864	14,028	15,646	(2)	(2)	(2)
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919*	1909
Farm land according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	6,581,296	7,388,398	6,958,936	8,290,335	(2)	(2)
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	4,458,911	4,951,455	4,849,541	5,876,780	(2)	(2)
Part owners.....acres.....	1,021,630	1,026,684	763,092	682,028	(2)	(2)
Managers.....acres.....	145,630	207,399	184,818	170,713	(2)	(2)
All tenants.....acres.....	955,125	1,202,860	1,161,485	1,560,814	(2)	(2)
Crop failure.....acres.....	132,780	116,343	169,393	91,041	(2)	(2)
Cropland, idle or fallow.....acres.....	742,791	734,909	1,025,986	706,287	(2)	(2)
Plowable pasture.....acres.....	2,779,979	2,066,424	2,375,854	2,080,544	(2)	(2)
Woodland.....acres.....	3,022,323	4,022,490	3,634,239	3,805,629	(2)	(2)
All other land.....acres.....	3,911,168	4,357,177	3,815,225	4,290,090	(2)	(2)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres.....	6,714,076	7,504,741	7,126,329	8,381,376	(2)	(2)
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....acres.....	10,236,846	10,306,074	10,530,169	11,168,207	(2)	(2)

¹Includes Mexicans.

²Not available.