

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW YORK

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	153,238	947,073,893	1,045,391,981	1,315,904,741	1,367,125,391	1,425,061,740	1,184,745,829
By color of operator:							
White operators ¹	152,671	945,154,311	1,043,101,487	1,313,552,674	(²)	1,422,362,205	1,182,175,509
Nonwhite operators.....	567	1,919,582	2,290,494	2,352,067	(²)	2,699,535	2,570,320
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	117,972	649,888,687	694,118,817	904,673,904	972,415,449	858,727,308	797,712,574
Part owners.....	14,128	125,717,378	116,151,331	135,369,712	98,605,512	107,866,051	
Managers.....	1,594	53,513,713	104,901,259	86,457,703	66,204,365	125,574,461	89,015,220
All tenants.....	19,544	119,954,115	140,220,574	189,403,422	229,900,065	332,893,920	298,018,035
Average value per farm.....	6,180	55.16	5,905	8,234	7,243	7,376	5,495
Average value per acre.....	150,722	538,657,496	(²)	73.19	70.95	69.07	53.78
Value of all buildings.....	150,722	538,657,496	(²)	715,819,989	720,145,188	631,726,182	476,998,001
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	116,392	393,946,523	(²)	521,415,996	583,306,153	411,569,500	345,731,832
Part owners.....	13,889	60,521,997	(²)	64,348,879	(²)	45,440,440	
Managers.....	1,570	24,399,874	(²)	41,212,487	29,174,537	52,024,796	32,939,950
All tenants.....	18,871	59,989,102	(²)	88,942,627	107,664,198	122,691,446	98,326,219
Value of implements and machinery.....	133,402	138,341,935	(²)	173,606,369	169,385,252	169,866,766	83,644,822
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	102,203	95,041,512	(²)	125,272,350	125,062,991	113,689,835	61,961,975
Part owners.....	13,623	23,367,989	(²)	19,427,997	13,866,274	14,277,028	
Managers.....	1,393	3,827,861	(²)	5,530,149	4,117,520	7,407,048	3,536,433
All tenants.....	16,183	16,105,173	(²)	23,375,873	26,336,467	34,492,855	18,146,414

¹ Includes Mexicans.

² Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	107,032	128,240	120,758	156,502	(¹)
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	106,236	127,139	(¹)	(¹)	171,524	186,435
number.....	271,917	315,110	319,431	440,203	536,171	587,393
Colts.....number.....	8,946	8,974	7,563	7,417	25,942	(¹)
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,829	2,603	(¹)	(¹)	3,671	1,890
number.....	3,364	4,789	5,809	7,062	7,323	4,031
Mule colts.....number.....	33	65	153	482	708	(¹)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	118,148	137,418	131,919	(¹)	167,801	185,664
number.....	1,927,305	1,919,163	1,842,509	1,836,900	2,144,244	1,984,674
Cows and heifers.....number.....	1,374,140	1,325,966	1,185,769	1,387,710	1,502,325	(¹)
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	114,738	(¹)	127,103	151,371	162,367	184,024
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	1,361,600	(¹)	1,172,546	1,370,060	1,481,918	1,293,058
number.....	2,411	(¹)	2,251	(¹)	5,658	(¹)
number.....	12,540	(¹)	13,223	17,650	20,407	(¹)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	41,536	49,945	38,224	59,188	113,694	94,463
number.....	194,708	189,871	146,190	259,189	600,560	364,375
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	11,798	12,192	9,868	(¹)	47,938	(¹)
number.....	30,205	24,852	18,241	37,341	90,368	(¹)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	8,797	12,747	14,871	13,548	18,828	24,854
number.....	285,172	385,579	426,610	472,616	578,726	606,119
Ewes.....farms reporting..	7,973	11,502	(¹)	(¹)	17,656	24,103
number.....	248,797	287,858	380,152	325,520	400,402	568,829
Chickens.....farms reporting..	106,840	136,387	133,086	160,043	174,047	192,836
number.....	11,190,414	12,648,459	11,953,862	13,408,720	10,414,600	10,232,498
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	3,383	6,385	(¹)	(¹)	11,376	25,094
number.....	45,798	47,314	(¹)	(¹)	57,644	104,957
Ducks.....farms reporting..	6,675	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18,468	16,604
number.....	768,613	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	165,405	166,488
Geese.....farms reporting..	1,810	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7,988	7,647
number.....	8,670	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32,045	29,310
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	4,739	(¹)	8,537	(¹)	11,667	15,259
number.....	89,160	(¹)	103,264	(¹)	127,858	156,360
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	115,923	135,448	130,142	154,961	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	1,269,653	1,298,930	1,243,061	1,947,975	(¹)	(¹)
Milk produced.....gallons.....	838,415,443	782,519,645	800,523,979	741,983,208	756,045,942	783,479,286
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	33,421	46,287	42,172	(¹)	78,174	85,516
pounds.....	7,632,277	10,670,325	13,985,603	22,106,207	24,727,662	23,461,702
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	76,547	(¹)	83,891	(¹)	94,263	80,955
gallons.....	738,890,425	(¹)	682,504,331	552,804,111	573,161,952	524,279,723
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	13,184	(¹)	24,759	(¹)	52,429	58,563
pounds.....	4,205,127	(¹)	9,135,130	(¹)	15,455,725	12,630,113
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	7,790	11,540	13,000	(¹)	16,083	20,707
number.....	254,137	329,091	411,223	370,970	469,526	616,247
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	1,853,665	2,407,315	2,940,972	2,639,164	3,350,824	4,235,707
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	101,026	128,672	(¹)	(¹)	158,958	178,427
dozens.....	97,212,251	97,167,468	97,926,714	87,167,262	62,175,162	71,191,449
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	48,555	(¹)	71,736	(¹)	76,508	(¹)
number.....	12,176,942	(¹)	9,194,145	(¹)	4,105,159	(¹)
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	89,109	104,663	132,770	(¹)	128,208	169,957
number.....	20,461,621	17,222,020	19,518,198	14,940,905	11,872,644	13,393,599
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,946	(¹)	8,948	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	310,312	(¹)	166,721	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	3,035	(¹)	6,435	(¹)	7,567	10,396
pounds.....	3,193,197	(¹)	4,114,979	(¹)	3,223,323	3,191,733

¹ Not available.