

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NEW YORK

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STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS						
		Full owners	Part owners			Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other		
<b>All farm operators:</b>												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 46,934	36,977	3,812	116	6,029	3,785	143	1,196	905			
1934.. 49,950	37,933	4,136	185	7,698	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 49,036	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1939.. 30.6	31.3	27.0	7.3	30.8	37.8	31.2	19.0	32.6			
1934.. 28.2	28.4	26.5	7.2	30.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 30.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1939.. 7,576,046	6,221,041	430,283	17,643	907,079	633,017	15,925	111,156	146,981			
1934.. 6,862,648	5,425,984	427,513	28,487	980,664	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 6,286,869	5,252,588	299,465	49,525	685,291	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Average for operators reporting...days.....	1939.. 161	168	113	152	150	167	111	93	162			
1934.. 137	143	103	154	127	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 128	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 29,769	24,462	1,623	69	3,615	2,542	61	420	592			
1934.. 28,320	23,310	1,667	113	4,230	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 24,756	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1939.. 19.4	20.7	11.5	4.3	18.5	25.4	13.3	6.7	21.3			
1934.. 16.0	16.7	10.7	4.4	16.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 15.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
All land in farms.....acres.....	1939.. 2,040,256	1,551,834	216,357	14,577	257,468	158,651	5,977	48,164	44,696			
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	1939.. 129,660,218	102,850,326	10,866,648	1,331,084	14,612,160	10,221,672	244,025	1,942,475	2,203,988			
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 95,137	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
1934.. 118,489	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 11,167	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1934.. 8,586	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
<b>Reporting—</b>												
Under 25 days.....number.....	1939.. 7,075	4,992	1,046	21	1,016	487	32	379	118			
1934.. 7,986	5,662	1,085	28	1,211	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 11,281	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
25 to 49 days.....number.....	1939.. 4,427	3,204	569	7	647	321	26	213	87			
1934.. 5,789	4,168	673	19	929	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 6,037	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
50 to 74 days.....number.....	1939.. 3,426	2,594	366	10	456	258	16	119	63			
1934.. 4,879	3,538	485	16	840	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 4,445	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
75 to 99 days.....number.....	1939.. 2,237	1,725	208	9	295	177	8	65	45			
1934.. 2,976	2,255	226	9	466	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 2,517	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
100 to 149 days.....number.....	1939.. 4,774	3,771	331	8	664	415	14	115	120			
1934.. 5,951	4,430	432	18	1,071	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 4,816	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
150 to 199 days.....number.....	1939.. 5,055	4,087	297	20	651	452	11	87	101			
1934.. 5,601	4,282	338	24	957	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 4,350	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
200 to 249 days.....number.....	1939.. 5,087	4,131	286	7	663	482	16	72	93			
1934.. 5,137	4,064	259	16	798	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 4,732	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
250 days and over.....number.....	1939.. 14,853	12,473	709	34	1,637	1,193	20	146	278			
1934.. 11,631	9,534	638	55	1,404	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
1929.. 10,858	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)				
<b>Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:</b>												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	10,377	7,272	1,255	44	1,806	955	59	545	247			
days worked.....	711,217	526,578	47,047	4,098	133,494	79,045	3,247	28,206	22,996			
average.....	69	72	37	93	74	83	55	52	93			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	38,746	31,241	2,845	78	4,582	3,034	96	747	705			
days worked.....	6,864,829	5,694,463	363,236	13,545	773,585	553,972	12,678	82,950	123,985			
average.....	177	182	135	174	169	183	132	111	176			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,189	1,536	288	6	359	204	12	96	47			
<b>Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:</b>												
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	4,508	3,006	551	20	931	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	34,765	27,103	2,882	128	4,642	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	10,987	7,824	703	37	2,123	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
<b>White farm operators, 1939:</b>												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	46,704	36,776	3,801	115	6,012	3,770	143	1,196	903			
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	30.6	31.3	27.0	7.2	30.9	37.8	31.4	19.0	32.7			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	7,537,332	6,187,716	428,969	17,443	903,204	629,652	15,925	111,156	146,471			
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	161	168	113	152	150	167	111	93	162			
<b>Reporting—</b>												
Under 50 days.....number.....	11,468	8,167	1,610	28	1,663	808	58	592	205			
50 to 100 days.....number.....	5,630	4,287	574	19	750	434	24	184	108			
100 days and over.....number.....	29,606	24,322	1,617	68	3,599	2,528	61	420	590			
<b>Kind of off-farm work reported—</b>												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	10,311	7,216	1,250	43	1,802	951	59	545	247			
days worked.....	704,089	520,598	46,735	3,898	132,858	78,409	3,247	28,206	22,996			
average.....	68	72	37	91	74	82	55	52	93			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	38,571	31,086	2,838	78	4,569	3,023	96	747	703			
days worked.....	6,833,243	5,667,118	382,234	13,545	770,346	551,243	12,678	82,950	123,475			
average.....	177	182	135	174	169	182	132	111	176			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,178	1,526	287	6	359	204	12	96	47			
<b>Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:</b>												
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	230	201	11	1	17	15	.....	.....	2			
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	40.6	42.1	44.0	20.0	28.8	37.5	.....	.....	16.7			
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	38,714	33,325	1,314	200	3,875	3,365	.....	.....	510			
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	168	166	119	200	228	224	.....	.....	255			
<b>Reporting—</b>												
Under 50 days.....number.....	34	29	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
50 to 100 days.....number.....	33	32	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....			
100 days and over.....number.....	163	140	6	1	16	14	.....	.....	2			
<b>Kind of off-farm work reported—</b>												
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	66	56	5	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....			
days worked.....	7,128	5,980	312	200	636	636	.....	.....	.....			
average.....	108	107	62	200	159	159	.....	.....	.....			
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	175	155	7	.....	13	11	.....	.....	2			
days worked.....	31,586	27,345	1,002	.....	3,239	2,729	.....	.....	510			
average.....	180	176	143	.....	249	248	.....	.....	255			
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			

<sup>1</sup> Not available.