

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NORTH CAROLINA

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting 278,276	Dollars 736,708,125	Dollars 622,718,510	Dollars 844,121,809	Dollars 926,025,507	Dollars 1,076,392,960	Dollars 456,624,607
Value of farms (land and buildings)							
By color of operator:							
White operators <sup>1</sup>	218,008	623,586,276	524,071,917	684,836,558	( <sup>2</sup> )	846,858,683	387,358,391
Nonwhite operators	60,268	113,121,849	98,646,593	159,285,251	( <sup>2</sup> )	229,534,277	69,266,216
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners	132,451	376,836,675	303,638,511	420,560,814	521,000,801	578,598,279	305,334,091
Part owners	21,784	64,845,198	62,522,195	73,350,535	58,136,120	60,515,940	
Managers	565	13,742,353	13,429,365	16,258,978	11,027,209	23,525,086	14,209,244
All tenants	123,476	281,283,899	243,128,439	333,951,482	335,861,379	413,753,655	137,081,272
Croppers	60,300	127,136,023	98,801,128	140,635,795	113,632,309	119,240,706	( <sup>2</sup> )
Average value per farm	2,647	2,647	2,069	3,018	3,267	3,990	1,800
Average value per acre	39.09	39.09	31.24	46.75	49.80	53.76	20.35
Value of all buildings	268,264	247,819,418	( <sup>2</sup> )	270,363,969	239,600,586	218,577,944	113,459,662
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners	129,095	144,081,071	( <sup>2</sup> )	150,344,827	166,609,446	130,780,506	83,675,956
Part owners	21,110	20,566,638	( <sup>2</sup> )	24,482,714			
Managers	530	4,289,828	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,174,131	2,393,329	5,152,546	2,474,715
All tenants	117,529	78,881,881	( <sup>2</sup> )	91,352,297	71,597,811	69,254,072	27,308,991
Croppers	57,489	35,431,425	( <sup>2</sup> )	38,656,652	( <sup>2</sup> )	19,842,609	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value of implements and machinery	209,198	45,468,264	( <sup>2</sup> )	42,211,827	46,436,784	54,621,363	18,441,619
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners	103,585	27,418,679	( <sup>2</sup> )	25,041,781	29,856,304	34,983,984	13,897,746
Part owners	18,974	5,311,967	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,313,847	3,387,653	3,304,099	
Managers	464	1,063,358	( <sup>2</sup> )	856,414	506,861	946,534	482,607
All tenants	86,175	11,674,260	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,999,785	12,685,966	15,386,746	4,051,266
Croppers	39,009	4,776,400	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,596,629	3,689,499	3,965,990	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules	203,476	205,117	213,035	222,740	( <sup>1</sup> )
Horses and colts	48,534	48,505	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	116,508	109,208
Colts	75,270	66,716	86,377	130,963	171,436	162,783
Mules and mule colts	2,731	2,612	1,323	2,447	6,626	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mule colts	171,939	174,217	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	148,537	110,747
Cattle and calves	299,198	295,388	294,172	279,767	256,569	173,869
Cows and heifers	1,049	888	890	1,898	10,357	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kept for milk production	186,766	210,537	161,432	( <sup>1</sup> )	192,648	186,158
Kept for beef production	540,015	684,266	467,012	538,780	644,779	611,795
Hogs and pigs	356,175	404,275	279,522	337,284	348,359	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sows and gilts to farrow	179,816	( <sup>1</sup> )	150,333	143,581	163,866	173,635
Sheep and lambs	333,101	( <sup>1</sup> )	265,908	252,387	290,223	252,862
Ewes	6,225	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,819	( <sup>1</sup> )	21,637	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens	23,074	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,714	84,897	58,136	( <sup>1</sup> )
Turkeys	191,672	198,980	174,911	172,154	222,030	178,233
Ducks	708,608	947,143	519,714	871,787	1,271,270	802,279
Geese	61,226	68,506	41,129	( <sup>1</sup> )	103,353	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hives of bees	112,590	108,143	68,988	119,664	180,954	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cows and heifers milked	3,987	5,770	6,268	5,308	7,741	14,710
Ewes	45,950	77,044	84,398	66,557	90,556	140,070
Chickens	3,345	5,409	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,037	14,210
Turkeys	36,870	59,447	77,588	48,632	65,662	120,810
Ducks	245,122	265,607	241,475	245,372	247,062	223,457
Geese	7,315,434	8,806,113	6,384,595	8,559,145	7,393,151	4,566,428
Hives of bees	9,084	18,533	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21,312	19,690
Cows and heifers milked	43,523	90,706	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	96,770	70,009
Milk produced	6,639	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10,345	13,396
Butter churned on farms	30,747	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	56,003	75,786
Whole milk sold	1,778	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18,966	29,189
Butter sold	9,206	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	143,006	238,205
Sheep and lambs shorn	21,828	( <sup>1</sup> )	26,013	( <sup>1</sup> )	32,044	36,248
Wool shorn	99,908	( <sup>1</sup> )	124,218	( <sup>1</sup> )	163,956	189,178
Chicken eggs produced	180,072	194,212	152,609	177,007	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens sold	309,594	352,782	268,373	296,805	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens raised	143,428,605	138,121,337	119,992,505	108,151,634	95,747,638	96,998,996
Turkeys raised	161,953	183,740	135,650	( <sup>1</sup> )	141,662	145,899
Honey produced	27,778,389	30,716,616	26,157,586	25,359,789	25,551,506	26,059,585
Butter sold	11,521	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,776	( <sup>1</sup> )	11,578	4,391
Wool sold	26,149,669	( <sup>1</sup> )	19,791,845	11,221,900	7,060,063	2,380,029
Honey produced	33,375	( <sup>1</sup> )	46,205	( <sup>1</sup> )	56,998	53,848
Wool sold	5,092,310	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,737,669	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,819,193	5,670,590
Sheep and lambs shorn	3,204	5,376	4,784	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,712	10,565
Wool shorn	39,794	69,687	72,469	60,929	82,250	157,811
Chicken eggs produced	197,268	327,881	345,149	282,889	342,302	493,882
Chickens sold	232,818	253,289	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	226,682	200,126
Chickens raised	41,847,391	33,600,854	39,301,116	25,587,169	24,841,021	23,179,226
Turkeys raised	98,036	( <sup>1</sup> )	122,003	( <sup>1</sup> )	98,753	( <sup>1</sup> )
Honey produced	6,441,428	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,028,410	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,150,011	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wool sold	229,177	246,160	236,555	( <sup>1</sup> )	193,771	200,984
Chicken eggs produced	17,412,519	16,190,272	14,726,721	15,057,400	14,947,006	13,765,827
Chickens sold	7,173	( <sup>1</sup> )	19,463	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens raised	169,663	( <sup>1</sup> )	205,300	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Honey produced	13,123	( <sup>1</sup> )	16,119	( <sup>1</sup> )	17,257	21,742
Wool sold	1,217,411	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,282,633	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,341,002	1,809,127

<sup>1</sup> Not available.