

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—NORTH CAROLINA

295

STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1939, 1934, AND 1929

| WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text) | TOTAL | OWNERS | | | Managers | TENANTS | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Full owners | Part owners | | | * Total | Cash | Share cash | Share | Croppers |
| All farm operators: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reporting work off their farms.....number..... | 1939.. 69,063 | 37,379 | 6,883 | 33 | | 24,773 | 4,325 | 318 | 7,076 | 10,364 |
| | 1934.. 74,247 | 33,292 | 9,761 | 59 | | 31,135 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 13,103 |
| | 1929.. 76,971 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Proportion of all operators.....percent..... | 1939.. 24.8 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 5.8 | | 20.1 | 40.3 | 28.6 | 17.1 | 17.2 |
| | 1934.. 24.7 | (1) | (1) | 8.5 | | 21.9 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| | 1929.. 28.0 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Days worked off farm.....total days..... | 1939.. 10,067,562 | 6,594,729 | 765,046 | 6,126 | | 2,681,661 | 740,509 | 33,782 | 671,852 | 863,331 |
| | 1934.. 8,784,248 | 4,909,470 | 932,466 | 12,869 | | 2,929,443 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1,104,783 |
| | 1929.. 7,278,461 | 3,819,986 | 755,395 | 16,689 | | 2,686,391 | 354,632 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Average for operators reporting...days..... | 1939.. 146 | 176 | 114 | 186 | | 108 | 171 | 106 | 95 | 83 |
| | 1934.. 118 | 147 | 96 | 218 | | 94 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 84 |
| | 1929.. 93 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number..... | 1939.. 40,416 | 26,369 | 3,239 | 22 | | 10,786 | 3,020 | 141 | 2,679 | 3,399 |
| | 1934.. 34,942 | 19,677 | 3,600 | 51 | | 11,614 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 4,385 |
| | 1929.. 28,715 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Proportion of all operators.....percent..... | 1939.. 14.5 | 19.9 | 14.9 | 3.9 | | 8.7 | 28.2 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 5.6 |
| | 1934.. 11.6 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 7.3 | | 8.2 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| | 1929.. 10.3 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| All land in farms.....acres..... | 1939.. 1,895,362 | 1,247,626 | 200,358 | 6,436 | | 440,942 | 123,147 | 7,326 | 139,040 | 94,605 |
| Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars..... | 1939.. 87,257,527 | 62,293,811 | 8,043,540 | 510,945 | | 16,409,231 | 4,753,284 | 285,010 | 4,820,779 | 4,298,065 |
| Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number..... | 1939.. 174,671 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| | 1934.. 223,165 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| | 1929.. 34,537 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Not reporting.....number..... | 1934.. 3,555 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Reporting— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 days.....number..... | 1939.. 8,777 | 2,925 | 1,156 | 4 | | 4,692 | 290 | 65 | 1,569 | 2,450 |
| | 1934.. 11,426 | 3,676 | 1,874 | 4 | | 5,872 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2,564 |
| | 1929.. 18,287 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 25 to 49 days.....number..... | 1939.. 8,474 | 3,088 | 1,188 | 1 | | 4,197 | 389 | 55 | 1,260 | 2,137 |
| | 1934.. 12,165 | 3,987 | 1,949 | 2 | | 6,227 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2,666 |
| | 1929.. 14,881 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 50 to 74 days.....number..... | 1939.. 6,891 | 2,861 | 810 | 5 | | 3,215 | 366 | 32 | 981 | 1,568 |
| | 1934.. 10,027 | 3,653 | 1,524 | | | 4,850 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2,151 |
| | 1929.. 10,776 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 75 to 99 days.....number..... | 1939.. 4,510 | 2,136 | 490 | 1 | | 1,883 | 260 | 25 | 587 | 810 |
| | 1934.. 5,687 | 2,299 | 814 | 2 | | 2,572 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1,137 |
| | 1929.. 5,712 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 100 to 149 days.....number..... | 1939.. 7,959 | 4,046 | 887 | 3 | | 3,023 | 543 | 38 | 850 | 1,235 |
| | 1934.. 7,965 | 4,498 | 972 | 5 | | 3,490 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1,556 |
| | 1929.. 8,827 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 150 to 199 days.....number..... | 1939.. 7,932 | 4,652 | 791 | 4 | | 2,485 | 538 | 44 | 678 | 878 |
| | 1934.. 7,442 | 3,658 | 946 | 6 | | 2,830 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 1,119 |
| | 1929.. 5,915 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 200 to 249 days.....number..... | 1939.. 6,980 | 4,480 | 533 | 2 | | 1,965 | 580 | 22 | 467 | 603 |
| | 1934.. 6,488 | 3,567 | 609 | 3 | | 2,309 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 872 |
| | 1929.. 5,519 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 250 days and over.....number..... | 1939.. 17,545 | 13,191 | 1,028 | 13 | | 3,313 | 1,359 | 37 | 684 | 683 |
| | 1934.. 13,047 | 8,954 | 1,073 | 35 | | 2,985 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 838 |
| | 1929.. 8,454 | (1) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work on other farms.....operators reporting.. | 16,748 | 4,762 | 1,777 | 9 | | 10,200 | 704 | 98 | 2,355 | 6,304 |
| days worked..... | 1,074,454 | 340,251 | 78,064 | 821 | | 655,318 | 56,750 | 4,483 | 112,465 | 426,448 |
| average..... | 64 | 71 | 44 | 91 | | 64 | 81 | 46 | 48 | 68 |
| Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting.. | 54,105 | 33,308 | 5,374 | 24 | | 15,399 | 3,728 | 228 | 4,989 | 4,422 |
| days worked..... | 8,993,108 | 6,254,478 | 706,982 | 5,305 | | 2,026,343 | 683,759 | 29,299 | 559,387 | 436,883 |
| average..... | 166 | 188 | 132 | 221 | | 132 | 183 | 129 | 112 | 99 |
| And work on other farms.....operators reporting.. | 1,785 | 691 | 268 | | | 826 | 107 | 8 | 268 | 362 |
| Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural.....operators reporting.. | 11,190 | 2,222 | 1,333 | 9 | | 7,626 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 4,942 |
| Nonagricultural.....operators reporting.. | 52,663 | 27,648 | 7,203 | 46 | | 17,966 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 5,720 |
| Unclassified (or not reported).....operators..... | 10,194 | 3,422 | 1,225 | 4 | | 5,543 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 2,441 |
| White farm operators, 1939: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reporting work off their farms.....number..... | 57,320 | 34,093 | 5,546 | 30 | | 17,651 | 3,681 | 245 | 5,732 | 5,806 |
| Proportion of all white operators...percent..... | 26.3 | 28.6 | 31.7 | 5.6 | | 21.7 | 44.1 | 31.2 | 18.3 | 17.3 |
| Days worked off farm.....total days..... | 8,972,627 | 6,183,669 | 671,397 | 5,624 | | 2,111,937 | 663,629 | 28,433 | 578,961 | 520,949 |
| Average for operators reporting...days..... | 157 | 181 | 121 | 187 | | 120 | 180 | 116 | 101 | 90 |
| Reporting— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 50 days.....number..... | 12,306 | 5,072 | 1,750 | 5 | | 5,479 | 461 | 79 | 2,098 | 2,361 |
| 50 to 100 days.....number..... | 9,023 | 4,393 | 1,028 | 5 | | 3,597 | 498 | 45 | 1,292 | 1,391 |
| 100 days and over.....number..... | 35,991 | 24,628 | 2,768 | 20 | | 8,575 | 2,722 | 121 | 2,342 | 2,056 |
| Kind of off-farm work reported— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work on other farms.....operators reporting.. | 10,183 | 3,602 | 1,172 | 8 | | 5,401 | 440 | 63 | 1,650 | 2,757 |
| days worked..... | 650,518 | 259,651 | 50,824 | 769 | | 339,274 | 37,703 | 2,829 | 79,576 | 181,133 |
| average..... | 64 | 72 | 43 | 96 | | 63 | 86 | 45 | 48 | 66 |
| Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting.. | 48,543 | 31,070 | 4,591 | 22 | | 12,860 | 3,323 | 190 | 4,305 | 3,282 |
| days worked..... | 8,322,109 | 5,924,018 | 620,573 | 4,855 | | 1,772,563 | 625,926 | 25,604 | 499,385 | 339,816 |
| average..... | 171 | 191 | 135 | 221 | | 138 | 188 | 135 | 116 | 104 |
| And work on other farms.....operators reporting.. | 1,406 | 579 | 217 | | | 610 | 82 | 8 | 223 | 231 |
| Nonwhite farm operators, 1939: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reporting work off their farms.....number..... | 11,748 | 3,286 | 1,337 | 3 | | 7,122 | 644 | 73 | 1,344 | 4,556 |
| Proportion of all nonwhite operators...percent..... | 19.5 | 23.6 | 31.0 | 10.3 | | 17.0 | 27.0 | 22.2 | 13.4 | 17.0 |
| Days worked off farm.....total days..... | 1,094,935 | 411,060 | 113,649 | 502 | | 569,724 | 76,890 | 5,349 | 92,891 | 342,382 |
| Average for operators reporting...days..... | 93 | 125 | 85 | 167 | | 80 | 119 | 73 | 69 | 75 |
| Reporting— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 50 days.....number..... | 4,945 | 941 | 594 | | | 3,410 | 218 | 41 | 731 | 2,226 |
| 50 to 100 days.....number..... | 2,378 | 604 | 272 | 1 | | 1,501 | 128 | 12 | 276 | 987 |
| 100 days and over.....number..... | 4,425 | 1,741 | 471 | 2 | | 2,211 | 298 | 20 | 337 | 1,343 |
| Kind of off-farm work reported— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work on other farms.....operators reporting.. | 6,565 | 1,160 | 605 | 1 | | 4,799 | 264 | 35 | 705 | 3,547 |
| days worked..... | 423,936 | 80,600 | 27,240 | 52 | | 316,044 | 19,047 | 1,654 | 32,889 | 245,315 |
| average..... | 65 | 69 | 45 | 52 | | 66 | 72 | 47 | 47 | 69 |
| Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting.. | 5,562 | 2,238 | 783 | 2 | | 2,539 | 405 | 38 | 684 | 1,140 |
| days worked..... | 670,999 | 330,460 | 86,409 | 450 | | 253,680 | 57,833 | 3,695 | 60,002 | 97,067 |
| average..... | 121 | 148 | 110 | 225 | | 100 | 143 | 97 | 88 | 85 |
| And work on other farms.....operators reporting.. | 379 | 112 | 51 | | | 216 | 25 | | 45 | 131 |

¹ Not available.

*Other tenants not shown separately.