

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—OHIO

431

STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:  
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS					
		Full owners	Part owners			Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other	
All farm operators:											
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1839.. 75,106	49,819	6,030	63	19,194	8,809	681	7,026	2,678		
1834..	75,388	44,721	7,431	81	23,155	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	63,643	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1839.. 32.1	33.2	28.7	5.2	31.2	49.5	29.8	21.1	33.6		
1834..	29.5	29.2	27.8	5.9	31.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	29.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1839.. 12,183,375	8,873,707	635,004	10,112	2,664,552	1,607,198	65,986	550,471	440,897		
1834..	9,220,037	6,147,612	638,447	9,597	2,424,381	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	7,672,584	5,667,685	485,758	28,272	1,490,879	788,564	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	1839.. 162	178	105	161	139	182	97	78	165		
1834..	122	137	86	118	105	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	121	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....	1839.. 49,904	36,274	2,536	38	11,056	6,763	259	2,163	1,871		
1834..	38,719	25,877	2,547	34	10,261	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	30,781	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1839.. 21.3	24.2	12.1	3.2	18.0	38.0	11.3	6.5	23.5		
1834..	15.2	16.9	9.5	2.5	13.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	14.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
All land in farms.....acres.....	1839.. 2,469,924	1,588,123	246,908	7,127	627,766	306,275	23,463	196,235	101,793		
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	1839.. 209,577,060	147,578,103	16,330,546	1,172,560	44,495,851	25,586,657	1,487,842	11,285,528	6,135,824		
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....	1839.. 195,277	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1834..	173,092	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	23,400	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Not reporting.....number.....	1839.. 6,666	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1834..											
1829..											
Reporting—											
Under 25 days.....number.....	1839.. 10,680	5,248	1,650	8	3,774	714	195	2,561	304		
1834..	14,248	6,624	2,253	16	5,355	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	15,929	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
25 to 49 days.....number.....	1839.. 6,329	3,313	915	5	2,096	503	125	1,269	199		
1834..	9,969	5,157	1,342	12	3,458	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	8,268	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
50 to 74 days.....number.....	1839.. 4,977	2,976	603	5	1,393	451	66	696	180		
1834..	7,933	4,401	865	13	2,654	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	5,677	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
75 to 99 days.....number.....	1839.. 3,216	2,008	326	7	875	378	36	337	124		
1834..	4,519	2,662	424	6	1,427	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	2,988	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
100 to 149 days.....number.....	1839.. 8,358	5,500	646	6	2,206	1,118	64	657	367		
1834..	9,366	5,678	812	7	2,869	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	6,304	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
150 to 199 days.....number.....	1839.. 9,608	6,672	586	4	2,346	1,303	71	591	381		
1834..	8,836	5,685	629	7	2,515	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	5,914	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
200 to 249 days.....number.....	1839.. 8,856	6,382	392	7	2,075	1,292	38	373	372		
1834..	6,390	4,235	356	3	1,796	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	5,748	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
250 days and over.....number.....	1839.. 23,082	17,720	912	21	4,429	3,050	86	542	751		
1834..	14,127	10,279	750	17	3,081	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
1829..	12,815	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:											
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	14,876	7,405	2,045	15	5,411	1,295	303	3,241	572		
days worked.....	781,414	451,781	63,848	1,002	264,783	98,326	11,282	111,878	43,297		
average.....	53	61	31	67	49	76	37	35	76		
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	62,894	43,829	4,378	51	14,636	7,786	411	4,218	2,221		
days worked.....	11,401,961	8,421,926	571,156	9,110	2,389,769	1,508,872	54,704	438,593	397,600		
average.....	181	192	130	179	164	194	133	104	179		
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,664	1,415	393	3	853	272	33	433	115		
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:											
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	8,322	3,776	1,216	19	3,311	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	60,082	37,301	5,579	58	17,144	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	6,984	3,644	636	4	2,700	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		
White farm operators, 1939:											
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	74,673	49,550	5,982	63	19,078	8,747	678	6,999	2,654		
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	32.1	33.2	28.6	5.3	31.2	49.4	29.8	21.1	33.6		
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	12,116,438	8,828,405	628,460	10,112	2,649,461	1,597,743	65,700	547,952	438,066		
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	162	178	105	161	139	183	97	78	165		
Reporting—											
Under 50 days.....number.....	16,937	8,520	2,554	13	5,850	1,209	319	3,820	502		
50 to 100 days.....number.....	8,138	4,958	921	12	2,247	818	102	1,029	298		
100 days and over.....number.....	49,598	36,072	2,507	38	10,981	6,720	257	2,150	1,854		
Kind of off-farm work reported—											
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	14,789	7,351	2,032	15	5,391	1,288	303	3,231	569		
days worked.....	775,708	447,981	63,457	1,002	263,268	97,634	11,282	111,355	42,997		
average.....	52	61	31	67	49	76	37	34	76		
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	62,532	43,605	4,339	51	14,537	7,730	408	4,200	2,199		
days worked.....	11,940,730	8,380,424	565,003	9,110	2,386,193	1,500,109	54,418	436,597	395,069		
average.....	181	192	130	179	164	194	133	104	180		
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,648	1,406	389	3	850	271	33	432	114		
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:											
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	433	269	48	.....	116	62	3	27	24		
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	39.4	40.9	44.0	.....	35.7	53.9	30.0	21.6	32.0		
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	66,937	45,302	6,544	.....	15,091	9,455	286	2,519	2,831		
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	155	168	136	.....	130	152	95	93	118		
Reporting—											
Under 50 days.....number.....	72	41	11	.....	20	8	1	10	1		
50 to 100 days.....number.....	55	26	8	.....	21	11	.....	4	6		
100 days and over.....number.....	306	202	29	.....	75	43	2	13	17		
Kind of off-farm work reported—											
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	87	54	13	.....	20	7	.....	10	3		
days worked.....	5,706	3,800	391	.....	1,515	692	.....	523	300		
average.....	66	70	30	.....	76	99	.....	52	100		
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	362	234	39	.....	99	56	3	18	22		
days worked.....	61,231	41,502	6,153	.....	13,576	8,763	286	1,996	2,531		
average.....	169	186	158	.....	137	156	95	111	115		
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	16	9	4	.....	3	1	.....	1	1		

<sup>1</sup>Not available.