

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—OREGON

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND BY SIZE OF FARM, 1910 TO 1940; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1924 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Farms.....number.....	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206	45,502
By color of operator:						
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....number.....	61,206	64,058	54,470	( <sup>2</sup> )	49,633	44,875
Nonwhite operators.....number.....	623	768	683	( <sup>2</sup> )	573	627
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....number.....	42,296	42,653	36,674	39,465	33,300	32,982
Part owners.....number.....	7,841	7,393	7,847	6,422	6,563	4,814
Managers.....number.....	415	715	842	618	916	847
All tenants.....number.....	11,277	14,065	9,790	9,406	9,427	6,859
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....	18.2	21.7	17.8	16.8	18.8	15.1
By size:						
Under 3 acres.....number.....	622	443	930	446	402	244
3 to 9 acres.....number.....	9,188	8,855	5,696	6,059	3,055	2,639
10 to 19 acres.....number.....	7,501	7,908	6,040	6,065	4,069	3,147
20 to 49 acres.....number.....	12,615	13,292	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10,573	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10,837	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8,755	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6,888
20 to 29 acres.....number.....	4,755	5,103	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
30 to 49 acres.....number.....	7,860	8,189	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	9,966	10,284	8,932	9,093	8,302	6,800
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	3,906	4,050	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	6,060	6,234	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
100 to 174 acres.....number.....	8,499	9,636	8,693	9,203	9,735	12,009
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	4,240	4,600	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
140 to 174 acres.....number.....	4,259	5,036	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
175 to 259 acres.....number.....	3,481	3,698	3,667	3,664	4,017	3,680
175 to 179 acres.....number.....	192	186	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	1,904	2,065	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	1,385	1,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	4,215	4,657	4,597	4,960	6,293	5,663
260 to 379 acres.....number.....	2,762	3,102	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
380 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,453	1,555	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,522	3,007	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3,029	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3,176	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3,364	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2,716
500 to 699 acres.....number.....	1,374	1,678	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
700 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,148	1,329	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1,000 acres and over.....number.....	3,020	3,046	2,996	2,408	2,214	1,716
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	2,547	2,664	2,646	2,198	2,028	( <sup>2</sup> )
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	279	219	198	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
10,000 acres and over.....number.....	194	163	152	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Approximate land area.....acres.....	61,664,000	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480
Proportion in farms.....percent.....	29.2	28.4	27.0	23.1	22.1	19.1
All land in farms.....acres.....	17,988,307	17,357,549	16,548,678	14,130,847	13,542,318	11,685,110
Average size of farm.....acres.....	290.9	267.8	300.1	252.7	269.7	266.8
By color of operator:						
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....acres.....	17,919,289	17,275,493	16,475,897	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,442,465	11,469,729
Nonwhite operators.....acres.....	69,018	82,056	72,781	( <sup>2</sup> )	99,853	215,381
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	6,370,403	6,644,596	6,247,413	6,590,260	6,814,426	9,036,370
Part owners.....acres.....	8,492,845	6,863,608	6,630,009	4,262,455	3,202,936	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portion owned.....acres.....	4,403,769	3,601,639	3,438,939	2,348,790	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portion rented from others.....acres.....	4,089,076	3,261,969	3,191,070	1,913,665	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Managers.....acres.....	685,615	855,371	839,290	901,469	537,924	766,007
All tenants.....acres.....	2,439,444	2,973,974	2,831,966	2,376,663	2,687,132	1,882,733
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres.....	1,233	658	1,329	633	656	( <sup>2</sup> )
3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	49,520	48,520	31,907	33,147	17,581	55,128
10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	95,617	100,769	78,059	77,650	52,912	( <sup>2</sup> )
20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	411,704	431,308	344,639	351,363	289,943	227,085
20 to 29 acres.....acres.....	107,964	115,790	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	303,740	315,518	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	721,631	742,550	650,454	657,435	600,514	495,634
50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	226,958	234,723	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	494,673	507,827	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	1,163,533	1,329,038	1,197,407	1,279,513	1,363,834	1,763,678
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	493,393	535,070	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
140 to 174 acres.....acres.....	670,140	793,968	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	740,224	785,763	780,929	781,512	860,644	( <sup>2</sup> )
175 to 179 acres.....acres.....	33,919	32,832	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	377,021	408,617	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	329,294	344,314	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,791,920
260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	1,496,728	1,656,307	1,635,105	1,758,344	2,227,120	( <sup>2</sup> )
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	860,751	976,514	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	635,977	679,793	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	1,766,651	2,107,604	2,114,707	2,212,979	2,320,568	1,676,662
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	812,676	1,001,637	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	953,975	1,105,967	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	11,541,466	10,158,032	9,714,142	6,978,371	5,808,546	4,484,803
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres.....	5,118,715	5,107,853	4,980,144	3,979,322	3,632,229	( <sup>2</sup> )
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres.....	1,871,751	1,473,327	1,348,039	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
10,000 acres and over.....acres.....	4,551,000	3,573,852	3,385,959	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Farm land according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres.....	1,159,440	1,198,895	1,163,141	1,193,939	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Part owners.....acres.....	1,005,341	832,843	893,260	650,279	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Managers.....acres.....	108,353	91,138	145,063	81,356	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
All tenants.....acres.....	551,182	708,866	704,860	666,645	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Crop failure.....acres.....	112,212	280,426	111,451	487,098	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cropland, idle or fallow.....acres.....	1,104,956	1,085,286	1,154,744	1,178,020	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plowable pasture.....acres.....	1,213,983	723,585	816,803	598,869	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Woodland.....acres.....	2,081,907	3,349,944	3,122,215	2,664,637	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
All other land.....acres.....	10,650,933	9,066,566	8,437,141	6,640,004	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres.....	2,936,528	3,112,168	3,017,775	3,049,317	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....acres.....	5,255,467	4,921,039	4,989,322	4,826,206	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.