

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—PENNSYLVANIA

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	169,027	864,199,795	861,706,599	1,203,017,645	1,170,171,554	1,326,752,028	1,041,068,755
By color of operator:							
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....	168,705	862,896,270	860,297,644	1,200,732,485	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,323,490,968	1,038,691,175
Nonwhite operators.....	322	1,303,525	1,408,955	2,285,160	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,261,060	2,377,580
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	131,779	595,287,059	587,075,507	841,086,771	838,824,645	799,490,953	663,390,956
Part owners.....	8,390	56,653,008	48,829,531	63,218,891	35,642,578	62,392,659	
Managers.....	1,762	64,303,132	65,474,158	78,671,796	39,392,591	101,838,278	
All tenants.....	27,096	145,956,596	160,327,423	220,040,187	256,311,740	369,030,138	
Average value per farm.....		5,113	4,505	6,977	5,838	6,560	4,747
Average value per acre.....		59.22	54.35	78.58	71.61	75.14	56.01
Value of all buildings.....	166,703	500,862,289	( <sup>2</sup> )	673,321,397	615,026,005	600,593,977	410,638,745
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	130,178	362,227,064	( <sup>2</sup> )	494,920,766	475,095,799	390,199,189	280,765,507
Part owners.....	8,269	31,331,370	( <sup>2</sup> )	33,767,878		261,134,559	
Managers.....	1,734	27,587,272	( <sup>2</sup> )	35,818,514	16,957,689	43,008,240	
All tenants.....	26,522	79,716,583	( <sup>2</sup> )	108,794,239	122,972,517	141,251,989	
Value of implements and machinery.....	142,285	129,099,593	( <sup>2</sup> )	154,756,206	140,652,293	163,826,365	70,726,055
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	111,013	90,746,575	( <sup>2</sup> )	112,738,556	105,788,525	109,703,812	49,457,294
Part owners.....	7,997	11,836,255	( <sup>2</sup> )	9,515,113	4,918,637	7,696,903	
Managers.....	1,546	4,950,581	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,678,533	2,944,078	7,148,172	
All tenants.....	21,729	21,566,182	( <sup>2</sup> )	26,826,004	27,001,053	39,278,078	

<sup>1</sup>Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	
	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting.. 111,755	134,170	130,349	162,525	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Horses and colts.....	farms reporting.. 102,602	124,720	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	173,890	184,363	
	number..... 255,658	294,040	310,400	409,565	505,966	542,793	
Colts.....	number..... 10,092	10,788	8,623	10,961	29,926	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting.. 20,119	23,797	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22,638	17,896	
	number..... 44,109	54,071	50,572	53,133	55,081	44,200	
Mule colts.....	number..... 339	484	628	2,009	5,695	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting.. 128,861	151,493	141,930	( <sup>1</sup> )	175,581	192,948	
	number..... 1,333,896	1,469,138	1,287,616	1,318,856	1,545,548	1,350,863	
Cows and heifers.....	number..... 866,936	920,298	776,920	903,272	922,555	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Kept for milk production.....	farms reporting.. 124,129	( <sup>1</sup> )	136,667	157,731	166,538	191,174	
	number..... 840,998	( <sup>1</sup> )	761,273	859,711	885,855	787,861	
Kept for beef production.....	farms reporting.. 5,687	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,475	( <sup>1</sup> )	11,296	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 25,938	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,647	43,561	36,700	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting.. 82,674	89,381	82,505	101,627	148,120	129,962	
	number..... 515,269	543,895	432,524	734,465	1,190,951	825,517	
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	farms reporting.. 32,509	32,082	26,519	( <sup>1</sup> )	73,702	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 74,413	56,769	47,981	79,858	143,239	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting.. 11,478	15,724	16,065	13,171	19,007	25,436	
	number..... 334,661	461,971	421,792	415,085	508,711	637,541	
Ewes.....	farms reporting.. 10,198	14,434	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17,869	24,682	
	number..... 242,459	310,084	341,076	248,827	321,418	473,354	
Chickens.....	farms reporting.. 139,701	167,368	156,871	181,515	188,632	205,026	
	number..... 15,136,891	16,520,302	15,446,514	17,306,493	14,503,468	11,895,903	
Turkeys.....	farms reporting.. 7,377	13,656	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20,552	40,126	
	number..... 78,183	109,662	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	87,404	136,942	
Ducks.....	farms reporting.. 15,088	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	26,568	23,502	
	number..... 141,801	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	190,875	163,777	
Geese.....	farms reporting.. 2,993	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,152	13,402	
	number..... 12,914	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	56,361	46,321	
Hives of bees.....	farms reporting.. 8,581	( <sup>1</sup> )	17,299	( <sup>1</sup> )	19,740	22,297	
	number..... 56,688	( <sup>1</sup> )	110,495	( <sup>1</sup> )	122,419	124,815	
		1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....	farms reporting.. 125,359	147,629	139,684	165,727	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 796,236	867,847	808,090	873,015	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Milk produced.....	gallons..... 493,345,893	472,348,376	479,930,541	446,273,281	421,631,355	411,735,240	
Butter churned on farms.....	farms reporting.. 45,800	63,834	58,889	( <sup>1</sup> )	108,509	137,104	
	pounds..... 10,564,263	14,339,881	18,541,869	30,494,008	38,468,607	61,158,115	
Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting.. 62,786	( <sup>1</sup> )	80,078	( <sup>1</sup> )	71,880	50,204	
	gallons..... 397,049,552	( <sup>1</sup> )	366,715,871	269,468,964	250,444,940	169,420,361	
Butter sold.....	farms reporting.. 18,975	( <sup>1</sup> )	37,680	( <sup>1</sup> )	83,072	112,420	
	pounds..... 5,626,702	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,054,886	( <sup>1</sup> )	25,725,546	43,195,106	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....	farms reporting.. 9,842	14,443	13,339	( <sup>1</sup> )	16,266	21,477	
	number..... 310,112	430,157	403,311	363,522	493,152	659,802	
Wool shorn.....	pounds..... 2,329,595	3,225,731	2,970,056	2,772,867	3,443,973	4,190,213	
Chicken eggs produced.....	farms reporting.. 133,166	160,549	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	179,751	191,047	
	dozens..... 125,567,027	112,217,347	119,624,063	102,047,724	75,998,172	73,683,489	
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting.. 84,578	( <sup>1</sup> )	111,768	( <sup>1</sup> )	126,565	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 16,118,662	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,310,130	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,757,710	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Chickens raised.....	farms reporting.. 121,826	144,128	155,931	( <sup>1</sup> )	160,415	189,077	
	number..... 28,018,768	23,597,982	25,640,160	19,346,285	15,663,745	16,348,429	
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting.. 7,198	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,741	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
	number..... 606,830	( <sup>1</sup> )	175,089	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 5,803	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,765	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,104	13,840	
	pounds..... 1,182,517	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,357,214	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,565,854	1,840,360	

<sup>1</sup>Not available.