

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—PENNSYLVANIA

STATE TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED CROPS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION: 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

| ITEM | 1939 | 1934 | 1929 | 1924 | 1919 | 1909 |
|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.. | 131,178 | 148,719 | 132,888 | 151,013 | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 1,321,451 | 1,318,271 | 1,230,783 | 1,280,222 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. | 119,329 | 134,572 | 112,654 | 124,071 | 161,471 | 170,630 |
|acres..... | 1,065,407 | 1,086,129 | 950,074 | 1,010,687 | 1,346,404 | 1,380,671 |
|bushels..... | 43,136,868 | 42,013,323 | 35,284,020 | 36,761,947 | 61,450,012 | 41,494,237 |
| Cut for silage.....farms reporting.. | 31,165 | (¹) | 29,934 | 26,708 | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 230,457 | (¹) | 227,059 | 200,334 | (¹) | (¹) |
|tons..... | 2,090,026 | (¹) | 1,793,445 | 1,570,906 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder.....farms reporting.. | 7,122 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 25,587 | (¹) | 53,650 | 69,201 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....farms reporting.. | 148 | (¹) | 53 | 195 | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 774 | 767 | 208 | 627 | 4,650 | (¹) |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. | 3 | 25 | 23 | (¹) | 336 | 76 |
|acres..... | 3 | 54 | 117 | 120 | 1,769 | 283 |
|bushels..... | 113 | 1,350 | 2,168 | 2,259 | 27,901 | 5,129 |
| Cut for silage, hay, or fodder.....farms reporting.. | 145 | 278 | 36 | (¹) | 461 | (¹) |
|acres..... | 771 | 713 | 91 | 507 | 2,881 | (¹) |
| Sweet sorghums harvested for sirup.....farms reporting.. | 12 | (¹) | 11 | | 172 | 102 |
|acres..... | 9 | (¹) | 6 | | 149 | 62 |
|gallons..... | 467 | (¹) | 241 | | 5,683 | 2,585 |
| Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....farms reporting.. | 1,758 | 1,564 | 2,372 | (¹) | 276 | (¹) |
|acres..... | 15,733 | 12,982 | 18,650 | (¹) | 1,434 | (¹) |
|bushels..... | 402,724 | 353,094 | 472,604 | (¹) | 34,320 | (¹) |
| Oats threshed.....farms reporting.. | 89,041 | 100,440 | 101,178 | 119,890 | 145,524 | 148,158 |
|acres..... | 808,515 | 871,306 | 866,704 | 954,176 | 1,175,509 | 1,144,248 |
|bushels..... | 23,197,536 | 23,966,483 | 22,921,194 | 32,123,832 | 29,183,172 | 28,172,686 |
| Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting.. | 5,092 | 9,184 | 7,574 | 6,610 | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 22,373 | 36,189 | 31,028 | 22,751 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Barley threshed.....farms reporting.. | 15,256 | 10,977 | 5,796 | 2,217 | 3,581 | 2,271 |
|acres..... | 110,647 | 62,682 | 26,660 | 10,388 | 13,785 | 7,625 |
|bushels..... | 3,548,105 | 1,543,351 | 570,633 | 264,391 | 261,847 | 136,239 |
| Rye threshed.....farms reporting.. | 10,767 | 20,604 | 22,122 | 24,506 | 45,259 | 52,648 |
|acres..... | 58,500 | 111,688 | 126,821 | 123,391 | 242,989 | 272,500 |
|bushels..... | 859,792 | 1,352,138 | 1,653,997 | 1,733,385 | 3,208,003 | 3,496,603 |
| Flax threshed.....farms reporting.. | 18 | 8 | 26 | 11 | 79 | 103 |
|acres..... | 88 | 23 | 94 | 43 | 83 | 72 |
|bushels..... | 750 | 223 | 1,175 | 348 | 832 | 704 |
| Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting.. | 81,325 | 87,503 | 84,496 | (¹) | 126,285 | 115,751 |
|acres..... | 881,523 | 945,924 | 987,100 | 1,113,818 | 1,424,951 | 1,225,558 |
| Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting.. | 80,130 | 85,957 | 83,280 | 99,776 | 123,059 | 115,469 |
|acres..... | 871,677 | 934,656 | 976,302 | 1,111,133 | 1,409,090 | 1,224,344 |
|bushels..... | 17,893,796 | 15,315,943 | 17,216,476 | 18,118,376 | 23,261,598 | 21,546,134 |
| Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting.. | 1,310 | 1,723 | (¹) | 538 | 4,400 | (¹) |
|acres..... | 9,846 | 11,258 | 10,798 | 2,665 | 15,861 | 1,214 |
|bushels..... | 189,198 | 165,465 | 194,377 | 48,623 | 192,380 | 18,345 |
| Emmer and spelt threshed.....farms reporting.. | 9 | (¹) | 20 | (¹) | 31 | 181 |
|acres..... | 44 | (¹) | 62 | (¹) | 102 | 395 |
|bushels..... | 590 | (¹) | 1,490 | (¹) | 2,362 | 8,635 |
| Buckwheat threshed.....farms reporting.. | 20,215 | (¹) | 33,326 | 43,358 | 55,710 | 60,651 |
|acres..... | 111,657 | (¹) | 171,586 | 206,964 | 249,654 | 282,728 |
|bushels..... | 1,892,433 | (¹) | 2,537,287 | 3,741,917 | 4,755,739 | 4,797,350 |
| All hay, exclusive of sorghums.....farms reporting.. | 133,012 | (¹) | ² 148,486 | 179,006 | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 2,219,094 | 2,487,968 | 2,570,134 | 3,093,172 | 2,901,924 | 3,006,195 |
| Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting.. | 8,692 | 5,055 | 1,942 | (¹) | 894 | (¹) |
|acres..... | 49,278 | 20,795 | 8,710 | 6,624 | 3,585 | (¹) |
|tons..... | 76,897 | 33,139 | 12,591 | (¹) | 4,940 | (¹) |
| Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting.. | 27,984 | 20,396 | 13,078 | 11,785 | 6,761 | 1,625 |
|acres..... | 252,651 | 169,191 | 92,244 | 76,967 | 30,773 | 4,935 |
|tons..... | 454,819 | 343,915 | 168,892 | (¹) | 64,326 | 9,184 |
| Sweetclover and lespedeza hay.....farms reporting.. | (¹) | 2,405 | 1,529 | 780 | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 20,617 | 20,262 | 10,513 | 6,444 | (¹) | (¹) |
|tons..... | 26,101 | 21,656 | 14,712 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting.. | 113,574 | 144,567 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
|acres..... | 1,684,650 | 2,167,797 | 2,330,769 | 2,942,800 | 2,748,064 | 2,874,810 |
|tons..... | 1,897,097 | 2,125,784 | 2,850,967 | (¹) | 3,303,004 | 3,105,021 |
| Small grain hay.....farms reporting.. | 4,658 | 5,737 | 2,018 | 2,674 | 3,546 | 2,671 |
|acres..... | 32,200 | 25,474 | 7,298 | 9,920 | 12,569 | 8,263 |
|tons..... | 35,993 | 21,770 | 10,257 | (¹) | 17,505 | 25,474 |
| All other tame hay.....farms reporting.. | 14,650 | (³) | 9,412 | 14,024 | 12,475 | (¹) |
|acres..... | 164,240 | (³) | 108,620 | 126,262 | 86,298 | 105,618 |
|tons..... | 164,005 | (³) | 100,403 | (¹) | 87,311 | 101,965 |
| Wild hay.....farms reporting.. | 2,045 | ³ 11,996 | 1,193 | (¹) | 3,163 | 2,019 |
|acres..... | 15,458 | ³ 84,449 | 11,980 | 24,155 | 20,635 | 12,569 |
|tons..... | 12,960 | ³ 64,999 | 8,486 | (¹) | 23,223 | 11,085 |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting.. | 110,115 | 144,234 | 133,120 | 144,691 | 177,541 | 193,749 |
|acres..... | 162,033 | 225,691 | 193,426 | 201,295 | 233,981 | 262,013 |
|bushels..... | 19,274,755 | 32,745,252 | 20,756,447 | 22,244,041 | 22,051,685 | 21,740,611 |
| Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.. | 5,363 | 6,076 | 6,899 | 2,971 | 13,363 | 10,869 |
|acres..... | 908 | 1,045 | 929 | 760 | 2,424 | 1,306 |
|bushels..... | 72,420 | 105,793 | 87,189 | 57,436 | 175,755 | 128,770 |
| Tobacco.....farms reporting.. | 5,792 | 4,167 | 7,770 | 9,993 | 10,961 | 11,666 |
|acres..... | 30,794 | 17,766 | 40,040 | 44,780 | 42,799 | 41,742 |
|pounds..... | 40,184,297 | 20,435,725 | 50,584,276 | 56,353,741 | 55,965,851 | 46,164,800 |
| Broomcorn.....farms reporting.. | 200 | (¹) | 116 | (¹) | 3,715 | 727 |
|acres..... | 63 | (¹) | 47 | (¹) | 946 | 108 |
|pounds..... | 22,852 | (¹) | 18,810 | (¹) | 294,597 | 45,582 |
| Popcorn.....farms reporting.. | 1,085 | (¹) | 142 | (¹) | ⁴ 86 | (¹) |
|acres..... | 602 | (¹) | 89 | (¹) | ⁴ 43 | (¹) |
|bushels..... | 15,008 | (¹) | 1,780 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |

¹Not available.²Farms reporting for 1929 are for "All hay, including sorghums for forage"; but the acres for 1929 are for all hay, exclusive of sorghums.³Wild hay and "Other tame hay" not reported separately, 1934.⁴Harvested for sale.