

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—PENNSYLVANIA

STATE TABLE 6.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

| ITEM | REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED | | NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹ | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| | 1940 | 1930 | 1940 | 1930 |
| All farms operated by owners.....number... | 140,169 | 142,283 | 113,289 | (²) |
| Reporting real-estate taxes.....number... | 130,983 | (²) | 107,716 | (²) |
| Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres... | 10,383,827 | (²) | 8,456,590 | (²) |
| Proportion of all land in farms in the State.....percent... | 71.2 | (²) | 57.9 | (²) |
| Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars.. | 597,905,714 | (²) | 477,682,346 | (²) |
| Proportion of total value of all farms in the State.....percent.. | 69.2 | (²) | 55.3 | (²) |
| Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars.. | 9,975,523 | (²) | 8,000,930 | (²) |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 0.96 | (²) | 0.95 | (²) |
| Per \$100 of value.....dollars.. | 1.67 | (²) | 1.67 | (²) |
| Reporting personal-property taxes.....number... | 15,609 | (²) | 12,818 | (²) |
| Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars.. | 242,727 | (²) | 196,212 | (²) |
| Average per farm reporting.....dollars.. | 16 | (²) | 15 | (²) |
| All farms operated by full owners.....number... | 131,779 | 134,423 | 106,253 | (²) |
| Reporting real-estate taxes.....number... | 123,040 | 118,431 | 100,979 | 107,081 |
| All land in farms.....acres... | 9,729,623 | 9,804,854 | 7,903,104 | 8,804,583 |
| Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 556,979,739 | 727,617,356 | 443,152,820 | 643,544,614 |
| Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars.. | 9,235,104 | 12,202,957 | 7,384,747 | 10,735,143 |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 0.95 | 1.24 | 0.93 | 1.22 |
| Per \$100 of value.....dollars.. | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.67 |
| Reporting personal-property taxes.....number... | 14,748 | (²) | 12,094 | (²) |
| Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars.. | 224,621 | 725,456 | 180,622 | 635,188 |
| Average per farm reporting.....dollars.. | 15 | (²) | 15 | (²) |
| All farms operated by part owners.....number... | 8,390 | 7,860 | 7,036 | (²) |
| Reporting real-estate taxes.....number... | 7,943 | (²) | 6,737 | (²) |
| Land in owned portion of farm.....acres... | 654,204 | (²) | 553,426 | (²) |
| Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 40,925,975 | (²) | 34,529,526 | (²) |
| Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars.. | 740,419 | (²) | 616,183 | (²) |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 1.13 | (²) | 1.11 | (²) |
| Per \$100 of value.....dollars.. | 1.81 | (²) | 1.78 | (²) |
| Reporting personal-property taxes.....number... | 861 | (²) | 724 | (²) |
| Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars.. | 18,106 | (²) | 15,590 | (²) |
| Average per farm reporting.....dollars.. | 21 | (²) | 22 | (²) |

¹ Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item.
² Not available.
³ All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATE TABLE 7.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

| ITEM | FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940 | | | FARMS OF CASH TENANTS | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Owed portion | Rented portion | 1940 | 1930 |
| All farms.....number..... | ¹ 8,390 | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 11,677 | 10,111 |
| Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number..... | ² 2,794 | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 10,588 | 10,005 |
| Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent..... | 33.3 | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 90.7 | 99.0 |
| All land in farms.....acres..... | 390,564 | 246,807 | 143,757 | 820,735 | 880,157 |
| Average per farm.....acres..... | 139.8 | 88.3 | 51.5 | 77.5 | 88.0 |
| Cropland harvested.....acres..... | 2,782 | (³) | (³) | 9,465 | (³) |
| Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..... | 171,778 | (³) | (³) | 271,526 | (³) |
| Average per acre.....dollars..... | 24,527,109 | 17,837,439 | 6,889,670 | 50,094,466 | (³) |
| Value of buildings.....dollars..... | 62.80 | 72.27 | 46.53 | 60.96 | (³) |
| Proportion of total value of farms.....percent..... | 2,757 | (³) | (³) | 10,356 | (³) |
| Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars..... | 12,390,355 | (³) | (³) | 25,214,816 | (³) |
| Average per acre.....dollars..... | 50.5 | (³) | (³) | 50.4 | (³) |
| Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....dollars..... | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 296,471 | 2,241,412 | 2,740,889 |
| Average per \$100 of value.....dollars..... | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 2.06 | 2.73 | 3.11 |
| Average per \$100 of value.....dollars..... | XXXXXXXXXXXX | XXXXXXXXXXXX | 4.43 | 4.48 | (³) |

¹ Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion.
² Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment.
³ Not available.

STATE TABLE 8.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: 1909 TO 1939

| ITEM | 1939 | 1929 | 1924 | 1919 | 1909 |
|---|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Cooperative selling and purchasing: | | | | | |
| Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting.. | 26,618 | 16,739 | 18,374 | 13,514 | (¹) |
| Proportion of all farms.....percent..... | 15.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 6.7 | (¹) |
| Selling.....farms reporting.. | 17,023 | 11,303 | 11,308 | 7,602 | (¹) |
| Proportion of all farms.....percent..... | 10.1 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 3.8 | (¹) |
| Buying.....farms reporting.. | 18,014 | 9,024 | 10,601 | 7,980 | (¹) |
| Proportion of all farms.....percent..... | 10.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | (¹) |
| Specified farm expenditures: | | | | | |
| Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.. | 64,757 | 92,865 | 98,310 | ² 121,116 | ² 139,507 |
| dollars..... | 25,529,084 | 31,713,599 | 24,375,708 | 31,494,150 | 19,279,128 |
| Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting.. | 127,556 | 140,617 | 149,842 | 156,719 | 141,633 |
| dollars..... | 44,336,018 | 56,458,332 | 43,620,645 | 51,678,017 | 19,203,160 |
| Implements and machinery.....farms reporting.. | 52,619 | 62,440 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| dollars..... | 19,962,211 | 23,543,902 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Commercial fertilizer and liming materials ³farms reporting.. | 114,955 | 117,371 | 128,055 | (¹) | (¹) |
| dollars..... | 12,206,883 | 12,113,421 | 11,189,476 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Commercial fertilizer ³farms reporting.. | 108,368 | 107,988 | (¹) | 144,231 | 129,769 |
| tons..... | 351,321 | 348,113 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| dollars..... | 8,876,874 | (¹) | (¹) | 15,628,341 | 6,801,605 |

¹ Not available.
² Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished.
³ For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.

Farms reporting