

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—PENNSYLVANIA

STATE TABLE 10.—AGE OF FARM OPERATOR AND YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS				Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners	All tenants		Cash	Share cash	Share	Other	
<b>AGE OF FARM OPERATORS</b>											
Operators reporting age.....number..1940..	162,612	135,035	126,961	8,074	1,591	25,986	11,244	962	9,755	4,025	
1930..	165,517	136,751	129,143	7,608	2,529	26,237	9,700	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	196,401	150,596	141,923	8,673	4,366	43,439	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	218,300	163,518	153,393	10,125	3,832	50,950	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Under 25 years.....number..1940..	2,629	1,909	1,224	85	89	1,231	439	44	546	202	
1930..	2,974	1,207	1,130	77	166	1,601	407	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	5,131	1,839	1,602	237	279	3,013	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	5,213	1,709	1,569	140	273	3,231	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
25 to 34 years.....number..1940..	16,833	10,341	9,634	707	390	6,102	2,423	225	2,529	925	
1930..	19,070	11,650	10,856	794	537	6,883	2,268	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	29,815	15,428	14,160	1,268	1,111	13,276	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	32,715	16,792	15,400	1,392	959	14,964	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
35 to 44 years.....number..1940..	31,685	23,941	21,991	1,850	432	7,312	3,198	289	2,762	1,063	
1930..	38,423	29,505	27,437	2,068	714	8,204	3,022	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	46,166	32,280	29,955	2,325	1,282	12,604	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	52,277	35,939	33,022	2,917	1,138	15,200	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
45 to 54 years.....number..1940..	42,862	36,200	33,604	2,596	383	6,299	2,848	235	2,307	909	
1930..	43,659	37,406	35,130	2,276	628	5,625	2,337	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	50,783	41,164	38,692	2,472	955	8,664	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	56,484	45,215	42,174	3,041	904	10,365	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
55 to 64 years.....number..1940..	38,119	34,431	32,525	1,906	210	3,472	1,605	130	1,172	565	
1930..	35,697	32,566	30,998	1,568	339	2,692	1,121	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	39,971	35,328	33,708	1,620	527	4,116	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	42,564	37,016	35,153	1,863	414	5,134	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
65 years and over.....number..1940..	30,870	28,913	27,983	930	87	1,570	731	39	439	361	
1930..	25,794	24,417	23,592	825	145	1,232	545	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	26,536	24,557	23,806	751	212	1,766	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	29,047	26,847	26,075	772	144	2,056	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Average age of all operators.....years..1940..	51.6	53.3	53.5	49.9	42.8	43.2	44.0	42.6	41.9	44.1	
White operators.....years..1940..	51.5	53.3	53.5	49.9	42.8	43.2	44.0	42.6	41.9	44.1	
Nonwhite operators.....years..1940..	54.1	55.4	55.4	55.7	45.8	51.7	51.1	48.0	51.2	53.9	
Operators not reporting age.....number..1940..	6,415	5,134	4,818	316	171	1,110	433	32	386	259	
1930..	6,902	5,532	5,280	252	213	1,157	411	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	3,849	2,902	2,776	127	124	823	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1910..	995	711	695	16	129	155	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>YEAR OF OCCUPANCY REPORTED APR. 1, 1940</b>											
All operators reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	154,377	127,739	119,907	7,832	1,556	25,082	10,722	970	9,659	3,731	
Reporting..1940 (Under 3 mo.).....number.....	4,259	1,883	1,847	36	140	2,236	872	91	935	338	
1939.....number.....	9,405	5,398	5,159	239	196	3,811	1,705	123	1,409	574	
1938.....number.....	8,539	5,206	4,946	260	179	3,154	1,465	115	1,125	449	
1937.....number.....	7,542	4,976	4,679	297	163	2,403	1,071	96	898	338	
1936.....number.....	6,664	4,683	4,378	305	140	1,841	809	64	675	293	
1931 to 1935.....number.....	23,747	18,260	17,120	1,140	297	5,190	2,343	200	1,918	729	
1926 to 1930.....number.....	22,698	19,481	18,166	1,315	201	2,916	1,130	129	1,228	429	
1900 to 1925.....number.....	66,643	61,987	57,943	4,044	225	3,431	1,295	151	1,439	546	
1899 or earlier.....number.....	5,980	5,665	5,669	196	15	100	32	1	32	35	
Average year of occupancy of all operators.....year.....	1924	1922	1922	1923	1932	1933	1933	1932	1933	1932	
White operators.....year.....	1924	1922	1922	1923	1932	1933	1933	1932	1933	1932	
Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1924	1925	1919	1927	1933	1933	1921	1933	1934	
Not reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	14,650	12,430	11,872	558	206	2,014	955	24	482	553	
<b>YEARS ON FARM, JAN. 1, 1935; APR. 1, 1930; JAN. 1, 1925 AND 1920</b>											
All operators reporting.....number..1935..	188,248	152,747	143,681	9,066	2,105	33,396	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	165,281	136,183	128,648	7,535	2,595	26,503	9,786	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	194,211	158,593	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,742	33,876	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	196,905	150,024	141,428	8,596	4,254	42,627	14,606	719	25,980	1,322	
Reporting..under 1 year.....number..1935..	14,181	6,176	5,900	276	388	7,617	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	10,968	5,464	5,283	181	543	4,981	1,803	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	18,293	9,026	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	476	8,791	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	13,254	6,756	6,358	396	722	5,776	1,670	97	3,813	196	
3 mo. or less.....number..1930..	6,811	2,747	2,654	93	344	3,720	1,128	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1 year.....number..1935..	10,106	5,194	4,941	253	274	4,638	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	11,267	6,384	6,039	345	452	4,431	1,643	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	13,035	7,772	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	289	4,974	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	17,538	8,838	8,154	684	739	7,961	2,619	144	4,956	242	
2 to 4 years.....number..1935..	27,178	18,255	17,218	1,037	532	8,391	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	22,464	15,340	14,472	868	604	6,520	2,403	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	40,133	29,673	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	420	10,400	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	36,726	21,945	20,413	1,532	1,239	13,542	4,664	240	8,277	361	
2 years.....number..1935..	9,831	6,080	5,763	317	211	3,540	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
3 years.....number..1935..	8,109	5,480	5,183	297	147	2,482	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
4 years.....number..1935..	9,238	6,695	6,272	423	174	2,369	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
5 to 9 years.....number..1935..	33,358	26,984	25,336	1,648	419	5,955	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	32,128	26,454	24,919	1,535	442	5,232	1,898	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	40,552	34,247	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	310	5,995	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	37,012	29,141	26,327	1,814	800	8,071	2,790	130	4,910	241	
10 to 14 years.....number..1935..	30,922	27,475	25,606	1,869	228	3,219	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	26,805	23,723	22,258	1,465	242	2,840	998	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	19,237	17,440	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	110	1,707	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
15 years and over.....number..1935..	72,503	68,663	64,680	3,983	284	3,576	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	61,629	58,818	55,677	3,141	312	2,499	1,041	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	62,941	60,435	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	137	2,369	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	92,376	84,944	80,176	4,168	754	7,777	2,863	108	4,024	282	
Not reporting years on farm.....number..1935..	3,036	2,440	2,311	129	65	531	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1930..	7,138	6,100	5,775	325	147	891	325	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1925..	6,232	5,102	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	49	1,061	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
1920..	5,345	3,474	3,270	204	236	1,635	2 614	12	730	279	

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Includes standing renters. <sup>3</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive. <sup>4</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive. <sup>5</sup> 10 years and over.