

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—SOUTH DAKOTA

517

COUNTY TABLE X.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR FOR A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940

	ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Armstrong	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
<b>BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES</b>										
1939										
1	Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	24,624	.....	192	325	102	466	1,453	895	237
2	Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	21,541	.....	188	317	95	224	1,339	842	197
3	Selling.....farms reporting....	16,643	.....	151	264	19	159	1,086	732	87
4	Buying.....farms reporting....	17,015	.....	76	265	80	109	1,065	674	175
5	Service (see text).....farms reporting....	9,337	.....	10	66	9	331	479	252	157
<b>PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING</b>										
the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks										
6	Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work)..farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	63,845	7	790	1,553	500	1,303	1,794	1,876	752
7	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	62,754	7	786	1,511	509	1,252	1,760	1,860	793
8	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	108,727	7	1,310	2,671	738	2,198	3,276	3,297	1,080
9	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	115,815	9	1,323	2,671	805	2,154	3,588	3,800	1,206
10	Family labor (see text)....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	62,251	7	771	1,503	473	1,273	1,764	1,821	742
11	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	60,308	7	765	1,448	463	1,231	1,707	1,779	735
12	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	97,440	7	1,197	2,501	612	2,028	2,968	2,859	1,044
13	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	95,193	7	1,189	2,426	633	1,976	2,906	2,831	1,029
14	Hired labor.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	7,932	.....	63	122	76	99	221	294	28
15	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	12,397	2	66	147	98	108	459	411	116
16	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	11,287	.....	113	170	126	170	308	438	36
17	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	20,622	( <sup>1</sup> )	134	245	173	178	682	969	177
18	Hired by month.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	5,910	.....	34	88	63	67	197	238	19
19	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	6,476	2	42	78	56	64	243	229	52
20	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	7,534	.....	58	119	86	125	250	307	24
21	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	8,559	( <sup>1</sup> )	78	109	85	121	304	319	71
22	Hired by day or week....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	2,153	.....	18	27	18	36	29	51	8
23	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	6,141	.....	21	66	43	45	215	168	68
24	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	3,033	.....	31	38	30	42	49	69	9
25	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	9,581	.....	48	110	67	51	285	449	101
26	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor)....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	459	.....	13	12	6	3	7	21	3
27	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,418	.....	7	17	12	5	67	63	5
28	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	720	.....	24	13	10	3	9	62	3
29	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	2,482	.....	8	26	21	6	93	201	5
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939</b>										
30	Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work)....farms reporting....	30,861	2	222	548	197	357	1,185	1,280	191
31	dollars.....	5,948,414	( <sup>1</sup> )	26,399	84,467	56,609	51,725	233,523	300,848	28,026
32	Hired by month.....farms reporting....	10,358	2	81	133	72	91	434	376	56
33	dollars.....	2,959,983	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,468	38,925	24,696	35,516	126,646	129,218	14,505
34	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	19,037	.....	132	323	119	218	648	764	125
35	dollars.....	1,890,418	.....	9,213	34,239	20,287	11,963	63,328	101,460	8,982
36	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	9,648	.....	28	183	74	93	433	440	40
37	dollars.....	1,098,013	.....	1,718	11,303	11,626	4,246	43,549	70,170	4,539
38	Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	40,826	5	493	876	333	924	1,145	977	364
39	dollars.....	7,843,148	140	90,316	137,510	48,856	207,295	197,654	117,461	55,507
40	Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	33,254	2	307	705	214	472	1,077	1,198	467
41	dollars.....	12,402,613	( <sup>1</sup> )	102,920	242,699	89,120	139,486	453,327	558,473	136,138
42	Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	56,709	.....	718	1,343	333	1,091	1,668	1,871	738
43	dollars.....	8,679,348	.....	96,795	216,051	74,700	137,841	292,824	420,698	115,612
44	Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	29,148	2	280	423	247	500	943	791	265
45	dollars.....	3,140,562	( <sup>1</sup> )	25,401	35,773	30,366	40,295	134,551	85,335	22,278
46	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4
47	tons.....	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....
48	dollars.....	13,255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....
49	Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.)....farms reporting....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	tons.....	54	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	dollars.....	316	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940</b>										
52	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	62,512	6	805	1,458	385	1,280	1,800	1,893	764
53	number.....	72,675	6	907	1,651	421	1,430	2,193	2,218	840
54	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	19,130	1	149	337	174	256	715	660	198
55	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	15,824	3	242	327	96	234	457	494	186
56	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	27,297	2	407	791	112	790	628	733	378
57	Average.....year.....	1932	1932	1931	1931	1934	1931	1933	1932	1931
58	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	13,472	3	111	254	142	109	307	572	122
59	number.....	14,269	3	119	270	155	114	319	615	126
60	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	3,038	.....	16	47	47	19	97	119	26
61	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	2,720	2	26	43	48	22	60	107	18
62	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	7,598	1	69	164	46	68	149	345	77
63	Average.....year.....	1930	1930	1929	1929	1933	1929	1931	1930	1929
64	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	39,948	.....	490	994	216	773	1,268	1,537	467
65	number.....	44,154	.....	522	1,080	259	813	1,392	1,784	485
66	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	15,172	.....	101	403	46	306	721	539	145
67	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	6,463	.....	96	182	39	117	240	337	72
68	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	17,912	.....	287	398	129	348	506	644	249
69	Average.....year.....	1932	.....	1930	1932	1931	1932	1934	1932	1931
70	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	8,444	.....	64	171	7	241	217	212	27
71	Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	12,845	.....	153	211	97	314	272	443	134
72	Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	3,981	.....	22	61	4	126	95	87	8
73	Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	8,864	.....	131	150	93	188	177	356	126
74	With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	777	.....	10	10	2	25	18	23	3
75	Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	24,821	.....	545	441	15	592	802	635	360
Kind of road (see text):										
76	Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	3,534	.....	23	90	9	78	122	125	34
77	Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	26,676	.....	329	801	13	742	704	640	143
78	Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	24,694	.....	368	585	223	352	796	940	487
79	Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	14,445	7	115	153	307	149	246	359	170

<sup>1</sup>Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer
<b>BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES 1939</b>										
1	Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	12	91	325	267	578	407	641	175	9
2	Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	12	53	251	261	490	286	610	174	9
3	Selling.....farms reporting....	8	37	217	220	307	243	536	159	6
4	Buying.....farms reporting....	9	29	221	226	395	213	478	136	3
5	Service (see text).....farms reporting....	3	51	280	62	185	309	228	22	3
<b>PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks</b>										
6	Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work)...farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	154	752	414	1,778	1,247	1,138	1,066	734	467
7	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	152	723	460	1,749	1,225	1,100	1,047	677	453
8	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	266	1,575	693	2,748	1,876	2,012	1,768	1,308	967
9	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	339	1,890	783	2,774	2,099	1,904	2,100	1,396	937
10	Family labor (see text)....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	148	735	394	1,720	1,217	1,112	1,045	710	450
11	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	145	699	390	1,671	1,174	1,076	1,016	649	432
12	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	219	1,283	659	2,534	1,726	1,679	1,589	1,206	858
13	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	221	1,220	662	2,466	1,680	1,605	1,568	1,132	834
14	Hired labor.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	20	173	32	158	106	210	125	72	72
15	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	47	253	97	211	286	173	378	124	68
16	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	47	292	34	214	150	333	180	102	109
17	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	118	670	121	308	419	299	591	204	103
18	Hired by month.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	20	155	27	130	87	129	88	53	50
19	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	26	178	50	131	115	111	118	70	44
20	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	40	215	29	163	105	179	103	68	69
21	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	58	268	54	157	136	151	143	93	62
22	Hired by day or week....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4	34	3	28	23	82	48	20	16
23	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	25	39	46	86	179	67	292	56	19
24	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	5	54	3	33	43	118	76	30	17
25	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	53	60	62	122	237	115	427	96	28
26	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor)....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1	5	2	7	2	19	1	4	16
27	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	( <sup>1</sup> )	91	4	12	39	20	10	8	11
28	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	23
29	Sept. 24-30, 1939..	7	333	5	29	44	33	21	15	13
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939</b>										
30	Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work)....farms reporting....	101	420	220	484	767	655	697	205	134
31	dollars.....	27,592	237,344	19,130	60,576	107,154	159,979	116,799	34,998	48,428
32	Hired by month.....farms reporting....	38	260	75	170	174	200	185	89	76
33	dollars.....	17,600	118,028	9,645	37,642	42,620	75,474	39,755	20,887	33,156
34	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	49	142	82	279	511	359	608	111	49
35	dollars.....	4,036	16,555	4,123	16,479	47,070	47,154	67,359	9,624	7,618
36	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor)....farms reporting....	46	232	112	102	215	272	107	50	30
37	dollars.....	5,956	102,761	5,362	6,455	17,464	37,351	9,685	4,487	7,654
38	Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	72	585	374	1,162	462	734	454	535	461
39	dollars.....	12,390	203,956	33,977	267,274	45,311	506,400	39,142	50,201	119,990
40	Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	93	358	329	629	756	536	619	337	159
41	dollars.....	40,465	179,750	72,941	161,925	318,882	214,521	297,773	78,162	59,650
42	Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	126	605	624	1,414	1,191	1,061	948	606	356
43	dollars.....	26,223	117,522	80,846	185,964	189,565	178,107	184,762	94,883	39,581
44	Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	83	401	370	582	486	610	442	386	178
45	dollars.....	10,900	43,208	10,171	47,594	50,802	95,269	50,913	21,929	21,423
46	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	.....	154	.....	.....	.....	1	4	1	1
47	tons.....	.....	177	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
48	dollars.....	.....	8,487	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	73	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
49	Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.)....farms reporting....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
50	tons.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....
51	dollars.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940</b>										
52	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	161	680	655	1,655	1,285	1,124	1,031	622	443
53	number.....	172	850	736	1,832	1,471	1,356	1,179	671	519
54	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	62	332	105	320	250	408	283	131	175
55	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	44	202	166	349	309	259	281	179	133
56	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	55	144	384	977	724	451	467	309	134
57	Average.....year.....	1933	1934	1931	1931	1931	1932	1932	1931	1933
58	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	34	386	158	243	226	231	239	209	160
59	number.....	36	419	167	257	242	249	256	218	173
60	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	7	95	8	59	54	62	53	37	58
61	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	6	164	18	38	43	53	45	25	45
62	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	21	126	132	142	128	114	141	146	56
63	Average.....year.....	1929	1933	1928	1930	1930	1930	1930	1929	1932
64	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	72	397	443	874	842	842	670	397	182
65	number.....	81	459	484	939	917	989	738	456	188
66	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	21	155	90	312	409	392	283	39	27
67	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	11	54	20	146	156	197	126	25	21
68	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	40	185	329	407	270	246	258	332	130
69	Average.....year.....	1931	1932	1929	1932	1933	1933	1933	1928	1929
70	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	1	125	50	155	153	363	149	56	41
71	Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	17	168	65	267	203	379	191	73	77
72	Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	1	75	8	52	51	211	45	6	24
73	Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	16	93	57	215	152	168	146	67	53
74	With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	.....	2	3	17	19	18	14	14	4
75	Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	35	163	254	736	531	586	277	45	100
Kind of road (see text):										
76	Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	.....	22	13	38	44	80	104	7	79
77	Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	.....	39	237	434	707	630	596	94	55
78	Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	.....	63	216	209	1,071	557	400	339	315
79	Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	.....	94	207	234	291	179	85	101	235

<sup>1</sup>Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—SOUTH DAKOTA

519

A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hard	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	
209	1,074	704	20	263	378	13	271	442	255	117	902	197	194	133	62	1
159	1,062	637	19	196	330	11	260	427	249	108	893	152	152	87	60	2
135	839	445	9	117	305	10	219	340	242	78	561	127	93	59	39	3
116	881	571	8	168	297	2	173	332	172	81	838	120	116	69	58	4
76	83	308	7	153	166	2	89	91	14	24	264	117	91	87	12	5
860	1,704	1,174	465	913	1,032	491	740	1,219	1,146	584	883	1,094	816	594	349	6
828	1,609	1,190	459	862	993	470	737	1,277	1,085	549	875	1,084	810	511	332	7
1,415	2,989	2,262	862	1,566	1,687	763	1,945	2,198	2,335	1,072	1,576	1,924	1,187	829	539	8
1,468	3,040	2,829	908	1,546	1,906	711	1,426	2,649	2,392	1,033	1,800	2,022	1,383	823	542	9
838	1,663	1,136	451	898	1,001	464	733	1,204	1,070	576	849	1,075	812	494	336	10
818	1,532	1,137	436	836	945	435	725	1,205	1,008	539	830	1,059	802	475	313	11
1,345	2,719	2,021	786	1,496	1,507	654	1,109	2,026	2,108	973	1,434	1,692	1,118	682	470	12
1,331	2,505	2,068	788	1,393	1,470	625	1,107	2,022	2,019	913	1,430	1,663	1,109	655	451	13
55	235	187	53	55	117	57	92	133	174	80	119	160	60	91	47	14
107	364	427	78	114	236	51	163	425	264	90	200	201	217	102	55	15
70	270	241	76	70	180	99	136	172	227	99	142	232	69	147	69	16
137	535	731	110	153	436	86	319	627	373	120	370	339	274	168	91	17
47	167	155	28	23	70	35	76	101	125	61	92	99	48	83	43	18
61	174	211	30	46	85	24	96	195	119	71	89	113	71	78	48	19
54	178	184	40	27	96	50	86	128	157	72	101	110	52	132	59	20
74	197	261	46	51	109	38	115	231	151	88	115	135	74	114	76	21
8	76	40	14	29	50	23	16	34	52	15	33	75	14	13	5	22
46	235	271	31	70	154	25	82	215	145	19	120	109	150	29	10	23
16	88	45	15	36	84	44	46	38	59	18	38	117	16	13	7	24
60	299	417	43	92	287	37	197	342	185	24	208	195	163	51	13	25
.....	4	6	14	6	.....	4	3	4	10	8	2	5	1	2	3	26
3	31	40	19	6	31	4	2	42	37	4	25	6	16	3	2	27
.....	4	12	21	7	.....	5	4	6	11	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	28
3	39	53	21	10	40	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	54	37	8	47	9	17	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	29
384	945	614	113	170	456	140	324	841	461	183	700	473	457	310	205	30
69,463	130,673	117,618	20,306	18,261	47,405	41,457	56,327	140,931	68,003	36,826	124,236	82,641	49,478	96,961	38,215	31
138	267	259	40	55	103	53	129	308	158	99	168	143	93	152	75	32
35,737	46,571	60,990	13,575	9,131	16,927	26,762	30,050	63,333	35,626	22,906	41,242	33,649	19,584	67,835	26,403	33
243	652	419	50	96	248	84	190	600	273	54	568	306	323	124	56	34
25,237	61,161	42,467	4,347	6,733	19,702	10,957	16,994	66,015	24,225	5,633	70,604	28,294	19,150	11,661	4,223	35
108	274	141	33	33	159	15	81	139	82	57	144	169	148	156	124	36
6,469	22,941	14,161	2,414	2,397	10,776	3,738	9,283	11,583	8,152	8,387	12,390	20,698	10,744	16,465	7,589	37
559	813	602	309	685	467	441	461	655	688	420	458	479	575	395	284	38
98,062	62,365	154,066	33,132	147,436	42,256	102,509	68,672	46,523	106,538	66,683	32,443	63,811	95,129	113,367	59,806	39
335	1,106	772	172	353	625	183	412	626	527	195	602	621	429	170	201	40
127,619	407,152	361,632	49,988	101,760	176,056	67,597	124,666	351,796	194,653	71,896	272,584	216,350	127,094	76,571	67,285	41
619	1,507	935	387	762	944	441	660	1,117	969	475	630	1,024	739	394	365	42
88,969	241,377	133,763	43,775	100,345	152,358	62,610	129,002	181,341	127,191	66,467	144,822	167,703	99,171	56,773	50,423	43
285	932	480	133	354	435	223	305	651	413	235	401	451	359	299	156	44
28,606	91,861	68,568	6,755	27,264	27,197	27,141	21,365	89,714	27,914	22,376	51,046	39,393	35,479	30,320	11,199	45
2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	46
( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	47
( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
831	1,614	1,154	395	928	988	468	693	1,255	1,166	497	964	1,098	803	442	351	52
938	1,920	1,394	425	1,039	1,109	552	785	1,483	1,289	553	1,170	1,222	924	492	384	53
204	415	402	116	200	269	169	196	409	329	148	301	347	242	164	133	54
220	443	261	109	173	286	119	178	346	275	124	250	296	194	106	99	55
405	754	486	166	547	431	179	315	493	558	222	412	447	366	171	119	56
1931	1932	1932	1932	1931	1932	1932	1932	1932	1932	1932	1932	1932	1932	1932	1933	57
132	335	217	95	101	154	139	166	317	189	137	197	220	119	164	97	58
141	356	235	100	103	160	149	173	329	194	145	207	227	130	171	102	59
32	62	56	22	13	44	27	68	52	27	35	56	25	57	19	60	60
17	54	55	19	19	24	34	23	67	32	34	44	30	29	21	22	61
81	217	103	53	68	117	61	115	181	98	75	118	128	64	86	56	62
1929	1929	1931	1931	1929	1928	1932	1929	1930	1931	1931	1930	1930	1930	1931	1930	63
477	1,002	728	197	575	666	276	564	845	618	312	621	732	503	221	174	64
517	1,132	807	222	612	708	316	638	922	653	355	670	767	546	235	196	65
200	402	405	18	220	148	39	89	414	236	35	282	244	257	29	45	66
80	180	85	19	109	76	39	96	132	104	41	105	97	91	15	14	67
195	427	229	158	237	439	195	365	293	276	235	226	374	153	170	114	68
1932	1932	1934	1928	1932	1930	1930	1930	1933	1932	1929	1933	1931	1933	1929	1930	69
173	155	79	23	69	65	44	78	150	79	16	85	80	72	46	23	70
199	188	155	68	157	104	87	206	207	191	138	165	217	161	139	50	71
87	53	24	4	41	12	19	29	60	41	7	47	41	33	.....	6	72
112	135	131	64	116	92	68	177	147	150	131	138	176	128	139	44	73
13	11	21	14	8	6	3	9	21	6	3	11	9	7	44	4	74
346	591	296	34	587	290	277	245	294	540	180	272	413	364	84	59	75
62	49	69	1	65	49	60	1	52	39	18	32	44	34	3	22	76
685	887	448	93	331	240	44	283	668	289	64	581	303	541	24	61	77
81	550	502	189	438	385	248	325	410	808	236	315	667	226	249	176	78
47	247	222	245	114	358	222	175	213	157	301	117	205	43	266	163	79

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman
<b>BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES 1939</b>											
1	Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	813	115	81	268	28	799	741	74	809	36
2	Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	767	97	81	244	26	747	683	69	649	35
3	Selling.....farms reporting....	622	78	78	150	21	616	392	64	510	28
4	Buying.....farms reporting....	519	72	24	219	15	676	583	9	463	27
5	Service (see text).....farms reporting....	258	41	2	85	3	275	246	7	492	13
<b>PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks</b>											
6	Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work)..farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,563	439	269	704	292	1,370	1,252	392	1,669	692
7	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,431	430	269	697	306	1,249	1,224	383	1,647	648
8	.....persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	2,778	789	406	1,040	419	2,059	2,163	661	3,015	1,146
9	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	2,537	878	459	1,067	496	1,856	2,288	688	2,794	1,381
10	Family labor (see text).....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,552	436	267	697	282	1,355	1,236	362	1,636	677
11	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,415	428	263	692	293	1,231	1,204	370	1,605	599
12	.....persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	2,540	725	380	972	380	1,899	1,954	575	2,263	1,026
13	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	2,195	729	377	974	400	1,715	1,921	567	2,213	908
14	Hired labor.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	168	52	19	54	25	127	175	64	500	78
15	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	216	84	56	77	56	99	271	71	363	186
16	.....persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	238	63	26	68	39	160	209	86	752	120
17	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	342	149	82	93	96	141	367	121	561	473
18	Hired by month.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	58	46	17	33	22	91	140	54	314	58
19	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	46	56	25	49	36	72	153	51	209	88
20	.....persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	104	53	23	36	29	101	152	69	377	80
21	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	83	67	31	52	47	83	172	70	261	127
22	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	112	7	2	20	6	36	48	13	178	22
23	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	164	32	22	28	27	29	149	21	141	135
24	.....persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	130	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	30	10	45	55	17	238	37
25	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	227	68	28	41	49	48	179	37	191	285
26	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting..Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4	1	1	2	.....	8	2	.....	102	3
27	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	12	5	17	.....	.....	7	13	7	87	34
28	.....persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	137	3
29	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	32	14	23	.....	.....	10	16	14	129	61
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939</b>											
30	Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	559	237	83	222	204	763	688	176	1,249	428
31	.....dollars.....	53,195	55,196	10,443	25,063	44,856	111,674	115,732	48,606	256,440	115,682
32	Hired by month.....farms reporting....	86	94	34	68	71	218	276	93	455	126
33	.....dollars.....	19,028	30,098	6,857	12,910	20,199	49,311	67,111	30,712	134,414	44,972
34	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	404	144	37	142	115	608	499	90	513	288
35	.....dollars.....	21,178	13,335	2,296	9,019	10,392	51,539	40,121	8,254	39,460	48,509
36	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	114	51	23	36	78	156	116	41	782	146
37	.....dollars.....	12,989	11,763	1,290	3,134	14,265	10,924	8,500	9,640	82,566	22,211
38	Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	1,103	260	241	451	218	804	842	338	1,105	312
39	.....dollars.....	164,864	32,976	51,234	54,504	41,871	139,419	178,795	89,063	312,839	36,394
40	Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	900	259	114	296	179	726	741	152	915	371
41	.....dollars.....	243,405	89,128	32,685	81,617	63,182	279,758	287,661	62,738	352,315	204,415
42	Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	1,457	385	250	577	313	1,147	1,116	289	1,541	595
43	.....dollars.....	221,856	64,907	29,578	81,582	67,603	192,110	187,297	32,233	257,160	127,222
44	Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	737	227	140	202	172	541	595	196	1,000	379
45	.....dollars.....	73,310	21,385	11,981	12,962	22,702	60,923	76,793	18,505	185,208	56,366
46	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	18	6	.....
47	.....tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	4	.....
48	.....dollars.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,400	212	.....
49	Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
50	.....tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....
51	.....dollars.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940</b>											
52	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	1,639	436	229	657	324	1,334	1,221	353	1,737	633
53	.....number.....	1,830	501	260	723	365	1,585	1,489	418	2,247	749
54	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	451	169	85	144	125	435	465	141	671	224
55	.....1931-1935.....farms reporting....	370	110	62	208	87	287	351	117	473	155
56	.....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	813	156	82	305	112	611	401	89	585	254
57	Average.....year.....	1932	1933	1933	1931	1933	1932	1933	1933	1933	1932
58	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	168	95	55	109	124	232	234	184	374	257
59	.....number.....	174	101	59	113	131	249	239	196	389	278
60	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	90	13	16	17	42	68	48	70	66	71
61	.....1931-1935.....farms reporting....	25	11	9	21	28	46	63	53	84	70
62	.....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	113	71	30	69	54	116	121	56	220	116
63	Average.....year.....	1929	1928	1931	1929	1932	1931	1930	1933	1929	1931
64	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	1,153	229	130	349	233	944	880	181	1,211	437
65	.....number.....	1,220	252	140	376	271	1,046	966	200	1,334	518
66	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	539	65	9	100	27	424	462	39	661	109
67	.....1931-1935.....farms reporting....	182	25	13	66	31	189	159	33	244	50
68	.....1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	427	136	108	183	174	325	254	98	295	276
69	Average.....year.....	1933	1931	1928	1931	1929	1933	1934	1930	1934	1931
70	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	201	27	17	46	13	220	155	145	749	64
71	Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	304	117	55	118	64	293	316	126	640	102
72	Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	104	14	5	27	4	103	80	106	419	13
73	Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	200	103	50	91	60	190	236	20	221	89
74	With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	18	6	1	4	4	31	12	3	57	8
75	Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	861	177	47	268	60	512	635	150	1,003	293
Kind of road (see text):											
76	Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	102	27	45	23	29	73	122	93	124	70
77	Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	669	72	12	352	7	667	801	198	1,150	68
78	Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	721	190	171	212	227	525	322	78	406	389
79	Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	208	191	78	118	142	134	40	84	85	235

<sup>1</sup>Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.



COUNTY TABLE X.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR FOR A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940—Con.

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washa- baugh	Washing- ton	Yankton	Ziebach
<b>BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES 1939</b>											
1	Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	74	6	458	970	716	406	19	7	549	114
2	Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	47	3	297	876	508	405	17	6	491	108
3	Selling.....farms reporting....	40	2	243	641	342	392	10	2	379	80
4	Buying.....farms reporting....	27	2	185	694	351	367	13	4	360	78
5	Service (see text).....farms reporting....	32	4	224	333	419	124	6	3	217	15
<b>PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks</b>											
6	Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	377	529	1,438	1,566	1,425	528	294	173	1,354	428
7	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	393	531	1,327	1,543	1,428	531	286	171	1,335	437
8	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	569	959	2,400	2,862	2,249	934	417	235	2,281	671
9	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	672	1,213	2,444	2,896	2,424	971	422	237	2,476	712
10	Family labor (see text).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	362	511	1,411	1,527	1,370	513	288	169	1,312	419
11	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	355	512	1,286	1,478	1,345	506	280	168	1,278	428
12	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	483	838	2,125	2,549	2,002	887	378	209	1,969	605
13	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	478	893	1,941	2,484	1,978	883	367	207	1,937	628
14	Hired labor.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	65	54	175	235	184	36	34	17	194	48
15	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	105	140	292	311	294	54	37	16	246	50
16	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	86	121	275	313	247	47	39	26	312	66
17	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	194	320	503	402	446	78	55	30	541	84
18	Hired by month.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	48	48	134	172	152	26	31	13	128	33
19	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	52	75	138	176	173	29	33	13	112	35
20	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	57	102	171	211	177	31	34	21	205	43
21	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	65	164	195	217	208	39	42	20	188	49
22	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	15	9	47	67	36	11	4	4	66	15
23	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	64	63	143	142	89	29	5	5	143	20
24	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	18	14	72	83	50	16	5	4	90	20
25	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	119	100	212	159	119	38	5	10	283	30
26	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	4	1	12	11	17	.....	.....	1	14	3
27	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	6	37	56	20	88	1	2	.....	33	3
28	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	32	19	20	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	17	3
29	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	10	66	96	26	119	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	70	5
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939</b>											
30	Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	172	189	758	734	776	216	68	23	557	130
31	dollars.....	38,099	64,106	126,982	114,037	187,718	26,341	16,242	9,101	162,335	23,589
32	Hired by month.....farms reporting....	72	86	201	238	285	61	44	15	152	45
33	dollars.....	20,427	42,297	51,912	64,864	87,049	10,703	13,114	7,170	69,131	14,234
34	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	105	107	401	473	303	154	27	12	343	74
35	dollars.....	11,146	15,056	33,816	34,613	31,326	12,622	1,499	1,599	69,656	6,663
36	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	32	55	360	220	522	24	10	6	149	32
37	dollars.....	6,526	6,753	41,254	14,560	69,343	3,016	1,629	342	23,548	3,092
38	Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	322	301	950	1,177	906	388	222	97	883	333
39	dollars.....	49,511	48,316	103,812	378,458	285,720	34,072	34,165	12,129	253,442	46,283
40	Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	225	250	836	850	634	374	135	63	698	163
41	dollars.....	80,661	95,316	365,292	281,645	254,585	94,367	42,343	25,700	267,012	30,887
42	Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	402	368	1,285	1,558	1,203	562	172	38	1,286	364
43	dollars.....	81,808	53,424	166,479	223,112	168,775	108,782	22,075	7,048	180,924	31,339
44	Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	179	215	747	724	776	367	135	38	650	154
45	dollars.....	11,827	31,739	65,791	70,859	135,100	20,833	10,944	4,306	58,530	6,840
46	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
47	tons.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
48	dollars.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	249	.....	.....	.....	80	.....
49	Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
50	tons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....
51	dollars.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940</b>											
52	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	389	406	1,289	1,718	1,388	586	211	100	1,388	315
53	number.....	422	440	1,472	2,153	1,702	686	234	101	1,634	339
54	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	117	167	416	471	549	122	79	26	372	88
55	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	114	97	308	331	383	146	60	27	245	77
56	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	158	142	563	863	452	317	72	47	730	149
57	Average.....year.....	1932	1933	1932	1932	1933	1931	1933	1932	1931	1932
58	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	172	90	279	357	222	135	48	35	189	59
59	number.....	184	85	307	372	233	141	53	38	212	60
60	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	30	27	61	52	54	13	25	22	30	18
61	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	25	18	50	52	62	11	6	6	34	6
62	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	117	35	165	250	104	110	17	7	113	35
63	Average.....year.....	1929	1932	1930	1928	1931	1928	1934	1935	1929	1931
64	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	303	200	640	1,183	1,000	464	84	24	900	138
65	number.....	360	227	722	1,322	1,067	534	90	36	993	144
66	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	58	57	271	492	483	97	7	6	330	6
67	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	24	30	69	173	207	48	7	3	142	9
68	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	221	112	292	504	306	313	70	15	380	122
69	Average.....year.....	1930	1931	1932	1932	1933	1930	1929	1931	1932	1927
70	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	29	4	14	258	753	54	1	1	190	7
71	Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	59	68	136	451	566	168	46	11	367	54
72	Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	6	2	6	119	476	14	.....	.....	64	3
73	Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	53	66	130	332	90	154	46	11	303	51
74	With power line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting....	8	1	1	29	23	8	.....	.....	20	1
75	Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	100	43	557	775	725	239	8	4	487	5
Kind of road (see text):											
76	Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	3	2	20	150	148	37	.....	.....	132	4
77	Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	144	45	83	1,137	655	158	31	18	908	46
78	Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	173	217	907	403	548	255	90	53	278	141
79	Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	148	297	501	62	134	175	197	105	129	277

<sup>1</sup>Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.