

COTTON HARVESTED— FARMS REPORTING, 1899 TO 1939; ACREAGE, 1879 TO 1939; PRODUCTION OF LINT WITH VALUE, 1939 AND 1929;

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING										ACREAGE				
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	1899	Percent of all farms			1939	1934	1929	1924	1919
								1939	1934	1929					
1 United States.....	1,589,723	1,920,123	1,986,726	1,831,307	1,905,863	1,714,149	1,418,584	26.1	28.2	31.6	22,811,004	26,753,697	43,227,488	39,204,319	33,740,106
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
2 East North Central.....	418	557	136	1,027	.....	.....	.....	(²)	0.1	(²)	4,222	6,111	1,613	15,645	.....
3 West North Central.....	16,699	19,406	16,180	21,935	7,675	7,299	4,705	1.5	1.6	1.5	390,464	318,491	355,347	477,066	110,027
4 South Atlantic.....	398,029	496,224	516,006	552,895	624,698	556,508	448,171	39.0	43.3	48.8	3,832,001	4,557,082	7,231,976	6,661,910	8,883,512
5 East South Central.....	539,763	594,239	603,592	521,711	537,231	522,735	432,982	52.7	52.3	56.8	5,072,340	5,440,487	8,636,981	6,937,288	6,369,666
6 West South Central.....	624,667	800,267	839,329	823,911	732,042	627,528	532,700	64.8	70.3	76.1	12,922,652	15,991,445	26,353,635	24,682,862	18,152,644
7 Mountain.....	4,831	5,631	7,183	7,470	2,969	61	26	2.1	2.1	3.0	273,033	223,904	347,878	285,501	116,949
8 Pacific.....	5,316	3,799	4,300	2,358	1,248	18	.....	1.9	1.3	1.6	316,292	216,177	300,058	144,047	87,308
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
9 Indiana.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
10 Illinois.....	418	557	136	1,021	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	4,222	6,111	1,613	15,631	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
11 Missouri.....	16,678	19,296	16,089	21,877	7,675	7,296	4,681	6.5	6.9	6.3	390,047	316,442	352,899	476,234	110,027
12 Kansas.....	21	110	91	58	.....	3	14	(²)	0.1	0.1	417	2,049	2,446	832	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
13 Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Virginia.....	7,024	12,190	14,005	17,790	9,081	5,283	4,761	4.0	6.2	8.2	30,027	56,818	88,446	108,408	47,032
15 West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 North Carolina.....	103,248	139,737	151,664	175,737	153,010	129,704	105,766	37.1	46.4	54.2	710,228	969,710	1,640,398	1,733,244	1,373,701
17 South Carolina.....	111,618	132,784	131,426	155,642	179,979	158,167	134,741	81.1	80.2	83.2	1,176,990	1,281,826	1,873,228	2,023,926	2,631,719
18 Georgia.....	167,256	199,436	206,734	194,194	270,484	242,673	183,807	77.4	79.6	80.9	1,656,185	2,167,099	3,406,443	2,708,151	4,720,498
19 Florida.....	8,883	12,077	12,177	9,532	12,144	20,677	18,995	14.3	16.6	20.7	58,571	91,629	126,461	88,181	110,562
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
20 Kentucky.....	2,180	3,396	1,247	3,412	420	504	190	0.9	1.2	0.5	15,677	23,404	15,898	37,463	5,355
21 Tennessee.....	77,405	91,105	88,946	87,475	76,468	67,663	53,405	31.3	33.3	36.0	676,818	768,589	1,045,051	940,312	807,770
22 Alabama.....	200,649	231,176	231,824	206,896	220,990	224,871	192,388	86.6	84.5	90.1	1,930,560	2,130,062	3,566,498	2,948,072	2,628,154
23 Mississippi.....	259,529	268,562	282,175	224,228	239,353	229,697	186,999	89.2	86.2	90.2	2,449,285	2,528,432	4,009,534	3,011,441	2,948,387
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
24 Arkansas.....	150,667	183,595	192,209	176,198	172,632	148,311	118,697	69.5	72.6	79.3	2,056,775	2,162,914	3,446,485	2,776,934	2,553,811
25 Louisiana.....	114,291	126,175	128,537	103,673	102,498	74,373	88,328	76.2	74.1	79.6	1,088,685	1,186,488	1,946,354	1,434,630	1,343,334
26 Oklahoma ⁵	86,889	126,248	123,477	133,896	110,204	88,140	41,638	48.4	59.2	60.6	1,671,481	2,626,668	4,148,228	3,812,942	2,732,962
27 Texas.....	272,820	364,249	395,106	410,144	346,708	316,704	284,037	65.3	72.7	79.7	8,105,711	10,015,375	16,813,668	16,658,356	11,622,537
MOUNTAIN:															
28 New Mexico.....	2,829	3,261	3,738	3,795	337	59	.....	8.3	7.9	11.9	89,701	89,113	136,700	108,488	10,666
29 Arizona.....	2,002	2,370	3,445	3,675	2,632	2	.....	8	10.8	12.6	183,332	134,791	211,178	177,013	106,283
30 Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PACIFIC:															
32 California.....	5,316	3,799	4,300	2,358	1,248	18	.....	4.0	2.5	3.2	316,292	216,177	300,058	144,047	87,308

¹Running bales, counting round as half bales. Bales of 400 pounds in 1839, 1849, and 1859, and bales of 450 pounds in 1889.
²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
³Less than 1 acre.
⁴Less than 1 bale.

SPECIAL COTTON REPORT

XV

COTTON, 1839 TO 1939 WITH VALUE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND PRODUCTION OF COTTONSEED, 1899 TO 1939
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

ACREAGE—Continued												PRODUCTION OF LINT COTTON (RUNNING SQUARE BALES) ¹							
1909	1899	1889	1879	Percent increase or decrease (-)			Percent of crop-land harvested			Average per farm reporting			1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909	
				1929-1939	1934-1939	1929-1934	1939	1934	1929	1939	1934	1929							
32,043,838	24,275,101	20,175,270	14,480,019	-47.2	-14.7	-38.1	7.1	9.0	12.0	14.3	-13.9	21.8	11,481,300	9,472,022	14,574,405	13,682,699	11,376,130	10,649,268	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	161.7	-30.9	278.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	11.0	11.9	4,169	3,928	826	3,294	.....	.....	2
96,563	45,749	57,991	32,116	9.9	22.6	-10.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	23.4	16.4	22.0	433,352	234,612	225,806	194,948	63,808	54,508	3
9,002,776	6,842,469	6,746,292	5,185,175	-47.0	-15.9	-37.0	13.5	16.3	26.3	9.6	9.2	14.0	2,237,505	2,357,456	3,031,647	2,803,130	4,061,383	4,012,942	4
7,926,019	6,725,588	6,394,543	5,161,530	-41.3	-6.8	-37.0	19.9	21.2	34.3	9.4	9.2	14.3	2,757,633	2,466,417	3,700,842	2,474,588	1,985,631	2,524,714	5
15,017,347	10,661,219	6,976,444	4,121,198	-51.0	-19.2	-39.3	26.1	33.2	46.4	20.7	20.0	31.4	5,313,855	3,958,222	7,121,110	7,960,078	5,154,140	4,056,704	6
809	56	.....	.....	-21.5	21.9	-35.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	56.5	39.8	48.4	299,289	200,327	240,293	168,103	64,750	217	7
324	.....	.....	.....	5.4	46.3	-28.0	2.4	1.7	2.3	59.5	56.9	69.8	435,397	251,060	253,881	78,548	46,418	183	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	161.7	-30.9	278.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	11.0	11.9	4,169	3,928	826	3,294	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	161.7	-30.9	278.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	11.0	11.9	4,169	3,928	826	3,294	.....	.....	10
96,527	45,596	57,260	32,116	10.5	23.3	-10.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	23.4	16.4	21.9	433,196	234,333	225,351	194,782	63,808	54,498	11
36	153	731	.....	-83.0	-79.7	-18.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.9	18.6	26.9	156	279	455	156	.....	.....	10
(³)	.....	.....	.....	-66.1	-47.2	-35.8	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.3	4.7	6.3	12,865	35,977	52,442	45,343	24,887	10,480	13
25,147	25,724	39,213	45,040	-66.1	-47.2	-35.8	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.3	4.7	6.3	12,865	35,977	52,442	45,343	24,887	10,480	14
(³)	.....	.....	.....	-66.1	-47.2	-35.8	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.3	4.7	6.3	12,865	35,977	52,442	45,343	24,887	10,480	15
1,274,404	1,007,020	1,147,136	893,153	-56.7	-26.8	-40.9	11.6	16.3	28.2	6.9	6.9	10.8	458,146	640,799	764,328	855,028	858,406	685,132	16
2,556,467	2,074,081	1,987,469	1,364,249	-40.4	-8.2	-35.0	27.2	30.7	47.7	10.5	9.7	15.0	849,982	680,880	835,963	844,224	1,476,645	1,279,866	17
4,883,304	3,513,839	3,345,104	2,617,138	-45.5	-14.0	-36.7	21.1	25.0	40.9	11.1	10.8	16.5	905,088	971,468	1,344,488	1,036,741	1,681,907	1,992,408	18
263,454	221,825	227,370	245,595	-52.6	-36.1	-25.8	3.5	5.8	8.5	6.6	7.6	10.1	11,424	28,332	34,426	21,794	19,538	65,056	19
7,811	2,396	2,629	2,667	-1.4	-33.0	47.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	7.2	6.9	12.7	15,704	14,409	8,955	11,836	2,967	3,469	20
787,516	623,137	747,471	722,562	-35.2	-10.8	-27.4	11.0	12.0	17.1	8.7	8.3	11.8	436,126	397,599	503,816	358,943	306,974	264,562	21
3,730,482	3,202,135	2,761,165	2,330,086	-45.9	-9.4	-40.3	27.1	29.4	50.1	9.6	9.2	15.4	772,711	834,396	1,312,963	983,673	1,129,527	1,129,527	22
3,400,210	2,897,920	2,883,278	2,106,215	-38.9	-3.1	-36.9	35.2	37.5	60.8	9.4	9.4	14.2	1,533,092	1,120,013	1,875,108	1,120,146	957,527	1,127,156	23
2,153,222	1,641,855	1,700,578	1,042,976	-40.3	-4.9	-37.2	31.1	33.6	52.4	13.7	11.8	17.9	1,351,209	843,871	1,398,475	1,090,259	869,350	776,879	24
957,011	1,376,254	1,270,154	864,787	-44.0	-8.3	-39.0	26.9	29.8	47.8	9.5	9.4	15.1	717,713	474,342	798,828	502,197	306,791	268,909	25
1,976,935	682,743	71,187	35,000	-59.7	-36.4	-36.7	13.1	21.3	26.7	19.2	20.8	33.6	520,591	333,585	1,130,415	1,511,480	1,006,242	555,742	26
9,930,179	6,960,367	3,934,525	2,178,435	-51.8	-19.1	-40.4	31.1	39.4	54.9	29.7	27.5	42.6	2,724,442	2,306,424	3,793,392	4,856,142	2,971,757	2,455,174	27
790	.....	.....	.....	-34.4	0.7	-34.8	5.7	12.0	9.1	31.7	27.3	36.6	100,138	86,698	90,805	58,584	5,399	206	28
19	20	.....	.....	-13.2	36.0	-36.2	34.9	27.6	44.1	91.6	56.9	61.3	199,151	113,629	149,488	109,519	59,351	11	29
.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
324	.....	.....	.....	5.4	46.3	-28.0	4.8	3.3	4.6	59.5	56.9	69.8	435,397	251,060	253,881	78,548	46,418	183	32

VALUE												
Lint cotton and cottonseed ⁶				Lint cotton (dollars)						Cottonseed (dollars) ⁶		
Total (dollars)		Percent of value of all crops		1939	1934	1929	Average per bale			1939	1929	
1939	1929	1939	1929				1939	1934	1929			1939	1929
649,088,223	1,458,435,460	11.4	17.7	538,149,915	601,799,399	1,248,662,756	46.87	63.53	85.68	110,938,306	209,772,704	1
237,188	78,235	(²)	(²)	198,028	242,593	66,084	47.50	61.76	80.00	39,160	12,151	2
23,233,101	21,965,329	1.8	1.1	19,453,779	14,646,149	18,534,570	44.89	62.43	82.06	3,779,322	3,430,759	3
128,785,350	290,024,901	16.2	28.5	107,107,914	148,403,264	250,819,547	47.87	62.95	82.73	21,677,436	39,205,354	4
159,665,609	377,057,293	29.6	44.7	131,829,454	157,553,017	320,969,920	47.94	63.88	86.73	27,736,155	56,087,373	5
291,357,439	715,723,669	40.9	58.3	242,194,476	250,212,953	611,234,163	45.58	63.21	85.83	49,162,963	104,489,526	6
19,290,087	27,379,376	7.1	5.9	16,135,622	14,030,869	24,159,501	53.91	70.04	100.54	3,154,465	3,219,875	7
26,519,449	26,206,637	5.2	3.3	21,130,642	16,710,554	22,878,971	48.53	66.56	90.12	5,388,807	3,327,666	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
237,188	78,235	0.1	(²)	198,028	242,593	66,084	47.50	61.76	80.00	39,160	12,151	10
23,225,157	21,917,525	12.5	10.1	19,447,336	14,629,409	18,493,606	44.89	62.43	82.07	3,777,821	3,423,919	11
7,944	47,804	(²)	(²)	6,443	16,740	40,964	41.30	60.00	90.03	1,501	6,840	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
715,533	5,088,546	0.6	3.2	584,754	2,228,415	4,330,566	45.45	61.94	82.58	130,779	757,980	14
26,279,120	72,193,330	10.9	28.3	21,746,519	40,088,385	61,975,646	47.47	62.56	81.09	4,532,601	10,217,684	15
49,676,896	79,841,879	42.8	57.1	41,364,193	43,392,482	69,383,426	48.66	63.73	83.00	8,312,703	10,458,453	16
51,512,611	129,619,967	33.4	55.5	42,897,287	60,879,046	112,329,292	47.40	62.77	83.55	8,615,324	17,290,875	17
601,190	3,281,179	0.8	3.5	515,161	1,714,936	2,900,617	45.09	60.53	81.35	6,029	480,562	18
832,550	834,839	0.6	0.5	684,173	850,707	709,819	43.57	59.04	79.27	148,377	125,020	20
24,782,957	50,667,281	18.1	26.8	20,251,871	24,722,706	43,391,627	46.44	62.18	86.13	4,531,086	7,275,654	21
43,933,746	129,186,873	39.6	62.2	35,559,469	58,932,356	110,484,056	47.31	63.07	84.15	7,374,277	18,702,817	22
90,116,356	196,368,300	59.1	72.4	74,433,941	73,047,248	166,384,418	48.55	65.22	88.73	15,682,415	29,983,882	23
75,998,959	142,043,979	53.5	67.4	62,696,867	54,345,292	121,193,069	46.40	64.40	86.66	13,291,492	20,850,910	24
39,873,459	77,820,359	37.5	51.8	33,540,333	30,841,717	66,265,947	46.73	65.02	82.95	6,333,126	11,654,412	25
26,884,931	106,892,573	21.5	43.4	22,202,070	18,890,919	90,551,862	42.65	56.63	80.10	4,682,861	16,440,681	26
148,610,690												