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## APPENDIX

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CONFIDENTIAL CENSUS REPORT: Your report is required by Act of Congress. This Act also makes it unlawful for the Bureau to disclose any facts, including names or identity, from your census reports. Only sworn census employees will see your statements. Data collected will be used solely for preparing statistical information concerning the Nation's population, resources, and business activities. Your Census Reports Cannot Be Used for Purposes of Taxation, Regulation, or Investigation.

10-242  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON  
SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940  
**PLANTATION  
(Multiple-Farm Unit)  
SCHEDULE**  
(Supplemental to the Farm and Ranch Schedule)

Inventory Items, April 1, 1940

Production Items, Calendar Year 1939

This supplementary schedule is required from any landlord, manager, or operator of a plantation (multiple-farm unit), operated as one working unit on which five or more farm families (including at least one cropper or tenant family) are regularly employed. A listing is necessary hereon for the "home farm" and for each cropper or tenant. A general Farm and Ranch Schedule is required for each operation listed on this supplemental; that is, one for the "home farm" and one for each cropper or tenant. Thus, this summary does not replace the general schedule.

It is recognized that some landlords, managers, or operators will live in a city, town, or village more or less distant from the farming operations.

APRIL 1, 1940

- Name of person .....
- Address (Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State) .....
- Age .....
- Color or race: (Place a check (✓) in proper block.)  
1. White 2. Nonwhite
- Principal occupation (Farmer, merchant, banker, teacher, lawyer, doctor, etc.) and Industry (Farm, general store, bank, public school, general practice, etc.)
- Do you reside on a farm MOST of the year? (Yes or No) .....

- How many acres of land covered by this supplementary schedule are:
  - Owned by you? ..... Acres .....
  - Leased by you from others? ..... Acres .....
  - Managed by you for others? ..... Acres .....

- If any land covered by this supplementary schedule is rented by you from others or is managed by you for others, give names and addresses of the owners of the land.

Name .....  
Address (Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State) .....

Name .....  
Address (Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State) .....

- On the rented land, what did you agree to pay as rent for the year?

If you own all or part of the land covered by this supplementary schedule—

- Was there any mortgage debt on the land and buildings so owned on April 1, 1940? (Yes or No) .....

- If mortgaged—

- How many acres were covered by mortgage? ..... Acres .....

- Total amount of outstanding mortgage debt on such land and buildings ..... (Omit cents)

- What was the annual rate (contract rate) of interest on the first mortgage debt? (Report fractions) (Percent) .....

If you own all or part of the land covered by this supplementary schedule—

- Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on the REAL ESTATE of this plantation owned by you on April 1, 1940 (include buildings and other improvements, but do not include taxes levied by drainage or irrigation districts) ..... (Omit cents)

- Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on PERSONAL property owned by you on this plantation (include livestock, machinery, etc., but do not include automobile taxes, fees, or licenses) ..... (Omit cents)

- Number of tractors on land covered by this supplementary schedule:

- Owned by you ..... (Number)
- Owned by tenants ..... (Number)

## ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE

State ..... County .....

E. D. No. ....

Minor Civil

Division .....

(Give name, also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, post, etc.) If any part of this unit is in another Minor Civil Division, give location and acreage—

M. C. D. COUNTY ACRES

Enumeration completed by me at ..... (A. M.) (P. M.) on the ..... day of ....., 1940.

(Signed) ..... Enumerator.

- Number of cropper, tenant, and wage-hand dwellings on the land covered by this supplementary schedule:

- Occupied ..... (Number)
- Unoccupied ..... (Number)

- How many families were regularly employed in 1939 on the land covered by this supplementary schedule, and to how many of these families did you furnish credit or supplies?

|                           | Number of families regularly employed | Number of families furnished credit or supplies |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| (a) Cropper families      | (Families)                            | (Families)                                      |
| (b) Other tenant families |                                       |   |
| (c) Wage-hand families    |                                       |   |

- Approximately how much did you furnish to the families regularly employed on the land covered by this supplementary schedule in 1939 in the way of advances?

- Cash ..... (Omit cents)
- Value of fertilizer (advanced for cropper and tenant account) ..... (Omit cents)
- Value of groceries and all other supplies advanced ..... (Omit cents)

- Do you own any land in addition to that shown under Question 7 (a)? (Yes or No) .....

- If so, how many acres of such land are used or are to be used this year for agricultural purposes? ..... Acres
- Give location of acreage reported under Question 19 (a):

State ..... County .....

| Permanent<br>schedule<br>number<br><br>For office<br>use only | ITEM OR NAME   | E. D.<br>No. | Farm<br>valuation<br>No. | For each cropper or tenant<br>indicate<br>whether you<br>furnish— |   | Acreage distribution   |  |   | Value of land<br>and buildings,<br>April 1, 1940 | Land cash-rented<br>to tenants |   | Harvested in 1939                          |   |   |       |   |  | Number of livestock, <sup>1</sup><br>April 1, 1940<br>(whether owned by you<br>or not) |  |        |       |        |
|---|--|--------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|--|--------------------------------|---|--|---|---|-------|---|--|--|--|--------|-------|--------|
|   |  |              |                          | All<br>work<br>animals<br>(Yes or<br>No)                          | Any<br>tractor<br>power<br>(Yes or<br>No) | Total acres<br>April 1, 1940<br>(All the land<br>for the entire<br>holding should<br>be accounted<br>for—whether<br>cropper, idle,<br>in pasture,<br>in woods or<br>waste) | Acres from<br>which crops<br>were har-<br>vested in 1939 | Acres<br>assigned to<br>croppers or<br>tenants for<br>the growing of<br>crops or for<br>pasture for<br>which no<br>rent is<br>charged |  | Acres                          | Total<br>amount of<br>rent for<br>each cash<br>tenant | Cotton                                     |   |   | Corn  |   | Tobacco or rice<br>(underline which)       |  | Mules, horses, and cattle<br>should be fully accounted<br>for whether kept on "home<br>farm," on cropper- or tenant-<br>operated farm, or open range,<br>or in town barn lots.<br><br>Livestock kept on open<br>ranges should be reported for the<br>"home farm" or for the<br>cropper or tenant who owns<br>them. | Horses | Mules | Cattle |
|   |  |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   |  |                                |   | Acres<br>(report<br>fractional<br>acreage) | Running<br>square<br>bales<br>(report<br>fractional<br>bales) | Your<br>propor-<br>tionate<br>share<br>of crop <sup>2</sup> | Acres | Your<br>propor-<br>tionate<br>share<br>of crop <sup>2</sup> | Acres<br>(report<br>fractional<br>acreage) | Your<br>propor-<br>tionate<br>share<br>of crop <sup>2</sup>                            |  |        |       |        |
| 1   | 2  | 3            | 4                        | 5   | 6   | 7  | 8  | 9   | 10   | 11                             | 12  | 13   | 14  | 15  | 16    | 17  | 18   | 19   | 20   | 21     | 22    |        |
| x x x x   | A. Total for lines "B" and "C".....                                  | x x          | x x                      | x x   | x x                                       | .....  | .....  | x x x   | \$.....  | x x x                          | x x x x   | .....                                      | .....   | x x   | ..... | x x   | .....                                      | x x  | .....  | .....  | ..... |        |
|   | B. Home farm <sup>3</sup> .....                                      |              |                          | x x   | x x                                       | .....  | .....  | x x x   | \$.....  | x x x                          | x x x x   | .....                                      | .....   | x x   | ..... | x x   | .....                                      | x x  | .....  | .....  | ..... |        |
| x x x x   | C. Total for croppers and tenants.....                               | x x          | x x                      | x x   | x x                                       | .....  | .....  |   | \$.....  |                                |   | .....                                      | .....   |   | ..... | x x   | .....                                      | x x  | .....  | .....  | ..... |        |
|   | Give name of each cropper and tenant<br>and all information for each |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   |  |                                |   |  |   |   |       |   |  |  |  |        |       |        |
|   | 1. ....  |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   | \$.....  |                                | \$.....   |  |   |   |       |   |  |  |  |        |       |        |
|   | 2. ....  |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   | \$.....  |                                | \$.....   |  |   |   |       |   |  |  |  |        |       |        |
|   | 3. ....  |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   | \$.....  |                                | \$.....   |  |   |   |       |   |  |  |  |        |       |        |
|   | 4. ....  |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   | \$.....  |                                | \$.....   |  |   |   |       |   |  |  |  |        |       |        |
|   | 5. ....  |              |                          |   |   |  |  |   | \$.....  |                                | \$.....   |  |   |   |       |   |  |  |  |        |       |        |

|     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |    |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|----|--|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 23. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Remember: A general schedule must be secured for the "home farm" and one for each cropper and tenant listed on this supplemental.

USE ANY UNUSED SPACE FOR REMARKS

- Of the total animals reported on line "A," columns 20, 21, and 22, how many are owned by you?

1 Over 3 months old.  
2 In fractions, at 1/2, 1/3, etc.  
3 The "home farm" includes all land not allotted to croppers or tenants. Thus, the report of the "home farm" should cover all land operated by wage hands, all waste land, woodland, and any other land not assigned to croppers or tenants.

(Reduced facsimile)

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## PLANTATION (MULTIPLE-FARM UNIT) SCHEDULE

As emphasized earlier in these instructions, a Farm and Ranch schedule should be made out for every tract of land operated by a cropper or tenant. In the South, however, croppers and tenants frequently work under close supervision, and the land that each works may merely be part of a large agricultural enterprise, that is, a tract operated as a single unit from the standpoint of the cropping system or managerial or supervisory functions. For example, a holding comprising 15 cropper or tenant tracts and additional land worked by the owner or manager with his own or hired labor, requires that 16 Farm and Ranch schedules be made out, even though the entire holding may be worked as a unit under the close supervision of the owner or manager. In many of such cases, the crops will be marketed by the landlord. In some cases, part or all of the farm implements and machinery and domestic animals used by the croppers or tenants are owned by the landlord and may or may not be left in the possession of the croppers or tenants. Cash or credit advances may be made by the landlord to or for the croppers or tenants, and he may make expenditures for them for labor and fertilizer.

In order to make possible a statistical treatment of the entire operation as a unit and to avoid the danger of duplications and omissions in the returns for animals, crops, and expenditures, a supplementary schedule called "*Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) Schedule*" has been provided for use in the Southern States and in a few other areas where cotton production is important. (For a list of these States and areas see p. 92.) On this schedule it is necessary to list the required information for the "home farm" and for each cropper and tenant. From this it should be clear that the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule does not replace the Farm and Ranch schedule but only supplements it.

It is imperative that census enumerators have a thorough understanding of what is meant by a plantation, or multiple-farm unit, in order to make correct use of the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule. This understanding may be obtained by a careful study of the definition of a "plantation" and "home farm" and of the illustrative discussion of typical enumeration problems that may be encountered.

**Definition of a Plantation.**—A plantation (as here used) comprises a continuous tract or closely adjacent tracts of land on which five or more farm families (including at least one cropper or tenant family) are regularly employed, and which tracts are operated as a single working unit in respect to a central farm headquarters and to the control of labor, cropping systems, and farming operations. Thus, a plantation should include all the land worked from a central farm headquarters with croppers, wage labor, or the operator's family labor, plus any additional land, worked by share or other tenants, that may be part of the operation of the unit or plantation as a whole.

The operations of share tenants, standing-rent tenants, and cash tenants should be classed as part of a plantation when such operations are part of a working unit in respect to cropping systems, and, in some cases, supervision and the interchange of labor and equipment. Otherwise, the operation of each such tenant should be enumerated on the Farm and Ranch schedule only and not on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule.

**Definition of Home Farm.**—The "home farm" includes all the land in the unit not allotted to croppers or tenants. Thus, a report for the home farm should cover all the land which the owner or manager operates, either with his own labor alone or with the aid of wage hands, plus any land used for pasture and any other land, such as woodland or waste land not allotted to croppers or tenants. It is possible that there may not have been any actual farming done on the "home farm" tract. If a tenant rents a tract of land and in turn subrents so that a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule needs to be made out for him, then any land operated by him with or without wage hands becomes the "home farm" tract for that operation unit.

**Illustrative Problems.**—A few illustrations in the form of problems and answers may serve to clarify what is meant by a plantation, or multiple-farm unit, and to emphasize some of

the considerations that enumerators should keep in mind in determining whether a particular set of agricultural operations should be enumerated as a plantation. Numerous situations of uncertain classification will be met, of course, that are not covered in these few illustrations. As a general rule, in uncertain classifications, the enumerator should be guided by the usual local understanding of what constitutes an operating unit, and he should describe briefly on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule when uncommon situations are encountered.

**Problem 1.**—A man operates a large tract of land on which are employed 5 wage-labor families, 3 croppers, 2 share-tenants, 1 standing-rent tenant, and 1 cash tenant. The entire holding is operated as one unit from the same farm headquarters, cropping systems are planned for the unit as a whole instead of for each individual tenant, and a considerable degree of supervision is exercised. Is a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule required?

**Answer.**—Yes. The holding is operated as a single unit and more than 5 farm families, including at least 1 cropper or tenant family, are regularly employed. In filling out the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule the land operated with wage labor (including pastures, woodland, waste and other land not allocated to croppers and tenants) should be listed under "home farm." The name of each tenant and cropper should also be shown, and the appropriate information listed for each such operation. Keep in mind also that the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule taken from the owner or manager for the operating unit as a whole is additional to the Farm and Ranch schedule that must be taken separately for the "home farm" and for each cropper and tenant operation.

**Problem 2.**—Two tracts of land 3 miles apart are worked as a single operating unit with substantially the same power and equipment and under the same management. All of the labor is on a wage basis, and 15 wage-hand families are regularly employed on the two tracts. Is a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule required?

**Answer.**—No. This situation represents a single farm in that it is worked as a single operating unit on which no croppers or tenants are employed. Such a situation will be listed on a Farm and Ranch schedule regardless of the number of wage families employed on the operating unit, so obviously little would be gained in repeating the information on a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule. If, however, there had been one or more cropper families or one or more tenant families closely supervised on the land, then a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule would have been required.

**Problem 3.**—A man owns a tract of land, part of which he works with his own labor and 5 wage-hand families, and part of which is operated by a tenant family. The tenant operates under little or no supervision, uses separate power and equipment, and the cropping system on his tract is not related to that on the remainder of the holding. Is a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule required?

**Answer.**—No. Apparently the tenant operates on a semi-independent basis and not as part of a larger operating unit. The owner, in turn, operates a separate unit with his own and hired labor, and this constitutes one farm for Census purposes. Thus, the tenant unit and the owner's work unit would be considered separate farms and each enumerated on a Farm and Ranch schedule but not on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule.

A modification of this situation would be that the tenant, in turn, subrents land to 6 cropper or tenant families who work under his immediate supervision, with all of the operations handled as parts of one unit. Under these conditions the tenant would be considered as operating a plantation and a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule would be obtained from him to cover the operations of his croppers or tenants. Also 7 Farm and Ranch schedules would be required for the tenant operations—one for the "home farm" of the main tenant and one each for his 6 croppers or tenants. The land operated by the land owner and his 5 wage-labor families would still be considered a separate farm, however, and would not be included as part of the plantation. A Farm and Ranch schedule should be made for it.

**Problem 4.**—An agency or an individual operates 25 tracts of land in a county. Each tract is operated with tenants and is completely independent of the others in respect to cropping

systems and to the power and equipment used. Some of these tracts adjoin one another while others are widely separated. Should all of these operations be enumerated on a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule?

*Answer.*—No. These various tracts of land obviously cannot be considered as constituting an operating unit when each is operated independently of the others. It is entirely possible, however, that one or more of these tracts may be worked with 5 or more families and fulfills the conditions contained in the definition of a plantation. In that event, that tract or those tracts only would be enumerated as a plantation unit or units.

*Problem 5.*—An agency or an individual operates a large tract of land with croppers, tenants, and wage labor. For efficient operation the tract is divided into two parts, each with its separate headquarters, power, equipment, and cropping system, and each having 5 farm families including croppers and tenants. Should the entire tract be enumerated as a plantation?

*Answer.*—No. The purpose of the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule is to obtain information on operating units rather than on ownership or other units.

In this case each of the two subdivisions of the tract would be regarded as a separate operating unit and each enumerated on a separate Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule.

**Procedure in Filling Out Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) Schedule.**—When you have determined that a Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule should be secured, inform the owner or manager of the operation unit that it is your desire to secure a complete report of the operations of the unit, and request his assistance, so far as possible, in preparing a separate Farm and Ranch schedule for each tenant or cropper who is "farming" land on the operation unit. You should request him to furnish the name of each cropper or tenant, the number of acres assigned to each, the value of such land and buildings, the acreages of the specified crops harvested in 1939 on the land now assigned to each individual, and all other items called for on the supplementary schedule. In listing the croppers and tenants on this supplementary schedule, try to keep all croppers together, all cash-tenants together, etc.

After you have secured all the information required for the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule, you should prepare the Farm and Ranch schedule for the "home farm." Except under unusual circumstances, you should now transfer the information secured on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule for each cropper or tenant to the Farm and Ranch schedules for the respective croppers and tenants and complete these schedules by a personal visit to each cropper and tenant. Keep the serial numbers consecutive for an operation unit, that is, do not begin the enumeration of additional farms until you have completed the enumeration for all the farms of an operation unit. The visitation numbers for these croppers and tenants should now be entered on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule. Likewise, if the owner or manager has been unable to furnish all the information required for his croppers or tenants, you should at this time enter such on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule.

Check to make sure that no information on any cropper or tenant schedule has been duplicated on the home-farm schedule. Then place the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedules and the Farm and Ranch schedule for the home farm on top of the Farm and Ranch schedules for the croppers and tenants and tie a string around the schedules belonging to the operation unit.

**Plantations in Two or More Enumeration Districts.**—Occasionally a plantation will be found in your district that has part of the land extending into another minor civil division or county (or into another enumeration district when there are 2 or more enumeration districts in the same minor civil division). In cases of this kind, the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule is to be prepared in full by the enumerator in whose district the "home farm," or plantation headquarters, is located. List on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule the items required for all the individual croppers and tenants whether in your district or not, but prepare Farm and Ranch schedules only for the croppers and tenants in your enumeration district. Indicate, on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit)

schedule, the information for those croppers and tenants not in your district and the name and address of the person shown as operator or manager of the plantation (Questions 1 and 2). Enter on this copy the State, county, and minor civil division in which the listed croppers and tenants are located, the date of enumeration and your signature (Enumerator's Record and Certificate), and a statement giving the minor civil division in which the plantation was enumerated.

This additional Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule listing the croppers and tenants outside your district should be turned over to your supervisor without delay so that the information thereon may be used by the enumerator in whose district such croppers and tenants are located.

If a plantation extends into your enumeration district, but the "home farm," or headquarters, is not in your district, secure a Farm and Ranch schedule for each cropper or tenant in your district. Obtain all information from the croppers or tenants, unless you can conveniently reach the landlord and obtain from him directly such information as he can furnish more accurately, or unless your supervisor has furnished you with the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule made out by the enumerator in the adjoining territory who has listed the farms in your territory. When the schedules are completed for the croppers and tenants of that part of the operation unit in your district, tie them together and attach to them either (1) the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule forwarded through your supervisor from the enumeration district in which the "home farm," or headquarters, is located or, in case you do not receive such schedule, (2) a partial one on which you have listed the croppers and tenants in your district. In either case, write on the schedule: "Plantation landlord not in this district; resides in ----," and write in the name of the minor civil division or the number of the enumeration district in which the landlord resides.

#### Instructions for Specific Inquiries

The following instructions for the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule supplement those appearing as a part of that schedule. These instructions should also be read in conjunction with those for the Farm and Ranch schedule. When a number is given at the beginning of a paragraph, it represents the question number on the schedule.

**Enumerator's Record and Certificate.**—Note that the location called for here relates to the entire plantation, or multiple-farm unit, and not just the "home farm." If the unit is located in two or more minor civil divisions, in addition to entering the name of the minor civil division in which the unit is enumerated, be sure to give the names of the additional minor civil divisions, the county in which each is located, and the acres in each additional minor civil division. (See also p. 140, "Plantations in two or more enumeration districts.")

**Q. 1. Name of Person.**—Enter here the name of the person directly in charge of the farming operations for the entire unit, whether he be the landlord or hired manager. The term "landlord," as here used, is broad enough to include a tenant who is subrenting land to other tenants or croppers.

**Q. 4. Color or Race.**—On this supplementary schedule, instead of providing 5 possible blocks in which a nonwhite race could be checked (as on the Farm and Ranch schedule), only one such block has been provided. Most of the plantation operations will be under the control of white persons. A few will be under the control of Negroes. If any are under the control of Negroes or other nonwhite races, be sure to enter a check (✓) in the nonwhite block and give the race on the margin of the schedule.

**Q. 9-14. Mortgage Debt and Taxes.**—Note that Questions 9 to 14, inclusive, relate to the land reported under Question 7 (a). Thus, the entries on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule for these questions may exceed those for the similar questions on the Farm and Ranch schedule for the "home farm."

**Q. 17. Families Regularly Employed and Credit Furnished.**—Include here all cropper and tenant families on the plantation in 1939 and any wage-hand families regularly employed during the 1939 crop season. Although the head or other members of such family may not have been employed continuously, if his

or their labor was available when needed they should be included. Note that the number of families and not the number of persons is required.

In most cases, the number of cropper and tenant families reported under this question will agree rather closely with the number of croppers and tenants listed, though these will not necessarily be in exact agreement. The number of cropper and tenant families reported under Question 17 relates to 1939 operations, while the croppers and tenants listed in the body of the schedule refer to those operating the land on April 1, 1940.

**Summary of Operations.**—List, in the spaces provided, the names of the individual croppers and tenants of this plantation as of April 1, 1940, and the information called for in columns 3 to 22, inclusive. Do *not* list here persons employed only as wage hands. Also, do *not* list any persons who were croppers or tenants last year, but are no longer cropping or renting land in this holding.

Enter on line "A" the information for the entire operation unit, on line "B" that for the "home farm," and on line "C" the total of the information listed for the individual croppers and tenants. Line "A" should equal the total of lines "B" and "C." Note that the acreage shown in column 7 of line "A" should equal that shown in Question 7.

Be sure to report under Question 20, at the bottom of the schedule, the total number of horses, mules, and cattle over 8 months of age which are owned by the person named in Question 1, except in the case of a manager-operated unit. For manager-operated units, report here the number owned by the person by whom the manager is employed. Animals owned by croppers, tenants, and wage hands shall be represented in the differences between Question 20 and line "A."

Use the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule in filling out Farm and Ranch schedules for the "home farm" and for each cropper and tenant. The entries on the two schedules should be consistent.

*Entry on  
Farm and Ranch  
Schedule*

*Entry on Plantation  
(Multiple-Farm Unit)  
Schedule*

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Question 7 (a) should be consistent with.....                 | Column 5,          |
| Question 7 (b) should be consistent with.....                 | Column 6.          |
| Question 12 should agree with.....                            | Column 7.          |
| Question 13 should agree with.....                            | Column 8.          |
| Question 19 should agree with.....                            | Column 10.         |
| Question 11 (for cash tenants) should agree with.....         | Column 11.         |
| Question 8 should agree with the cash rental reported in..... | Column 12.         |
| Question 130 should agree with.....                           | Columns 13 and 14. |
| Question 87 should agree with.....                            | Column 16.         |
| Question 107 or 132 (1st col.) should agree with.....         | Column 18.         |
| Question 51 (1st col.) should agree with.....                 | Column 20.         |
| Question 52 (1st col.) should agree with.....                 | Column 21.         |
| Question 53 should agree with.....                            | Column 22.         |

The shares shown in columns 15, 17, and/or 19 of the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule will agree with those to be entered under Question 8 of the Farm and Ranch schedule only if the present rental agreement is the same as that for 1939.

Also, be sure to check the entries on the Farm and Ranch schedule for the "home farm" to those on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule for the entire operation, keeping in mind that the former covers only a part of the land and operations of the latter.

Before leaving the person in charge of a plantation, be sure to obtain from him any other information which may assist in filling out the Farm and Ranch schedules for the croppers and tenants. If fertilizer was furnished, be sure to obtain the quantity and cost of that used on the land assigned to each cropper and tenant.

Obtain from each cropper or tenant any other information required for completing the Farm and Ranch schedules. In addition to the personal information relating to each operator, be sure to obtain data relating to crops and livestock not listed on the Plantation (Multiple-Farm Unit) schedule.

**Remarks.**—Many problems will probably arise in the enumeration of plantations, or multiple-farm units, which are not fully covered in these instructions. You, as enumerator, are in a position to obtain all pertinent facts relating to any operation. You should, therefore, follow the general instruction at the bottom of the schedule, "Use any unused space for remarks," to amplify the information for any operation unit. If the remaining space in the body of the schedule is insufficient, use the reverse side.

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CONFIDENTIAL CENSUS REPORT.—Your report is required by Act of Congress. This Act also makes it unlawful for the Bureau to disclose any facts, including population, resources, and business activities. Your

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON

SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

## FARM AND RANCH SCHEDULE

(Including Special Agricultural Operations)

Inventory Items, April 1, 1940

Production Items, Calendar Year 1939

## I.—FARM OPERATOR, APRIL 1, 1940

1. Name of person \_\_\_\_\_
2. Address \_\_\_\_\_  
(Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State)
3. Age \_\_\_\_\_  
Note.—Report age and color or race as shown on Population Schedule.
4. Color or race: [Place a check (✓) in proper block]
- |                              |           |            |             |              |                     |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 11. White, including Mexican | 22. Negro | 23. Indian | 24. Chinese | 25. Japanese | 26. Other (specify) |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|
5. Do you reside on this farm? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

## II.—FARM TENURE, APRIL 1, 1940

6. If you rent any farm land from others or manage any farm land for others, give names and addresses of the owners of the land and indicate for each owner whether a corporation:

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Incorporated? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

Address \_\_\_\_\_  
(Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State)

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Incorporated? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

Address \_\_\_\_\_  
(Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State)

7. What does the landlord furnish as his share in the operation of this farm?

- (a) Work animals \_\_\_\_\_  
(All, Part, or None)
- (b) Tractor power \_\_\_\_\_  
(All, Part, or None)
- (c) Fertilizer \_\_\_\_\_  
(All, ½, etc., or None)
- (d) Seed \_\_\_\_\_  
(All, ½, etc., or None)
- (e) Other \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name and give share)

8. What did you agree to pay as rent for the year?

If cash, give total amount, explaining for what paid, as \$230 for entire farm, \$30 for 15 acres pasture, \$75 for 25 acres hay land, etc.  
If share of crops or of animal increase, give kind and report share in fractions, as ½ corn, ¼ young animals, ¼ cotton, etc.  
If definite quantity, give kind and report in bushels, pounds, etc., as 500 bushels wheat, 4 bales cotton, etc.  
If other rent, specify, as upkeep of farm, keep of landlord, etc.

9. Do you operate this farm for others as hired manager? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

10. How many acres in this farm do you own? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

11. How many acres in this farm do you rent from others? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

The sum of Questions 10 and 11 must equal Question 12, unless operated by a hired manager.

## III.—FARM ACREAGE, APRIL 1, 1940

The sum of Questions 13 to 18, inclusive, must equal Question 12.

12. Total number of acres in this farm \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

Omit from this farm any land now rented to or cropped by others. Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands operated by the person whose name is given under Question 1, whether owned, rented from others, or managed for others. Secure a separate schedule for each tenant, renter, or cropper.

Suggestion To Enumerators.—Before proceeding with the Farm Acreage, it may be helpful to fill in the information for Column 4 and for the reverse side of schedule.

13. Land from which crops were harvested in 1939 \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

Include all field crops, all tame and wild hay cut, and gardens, orchards, and vineyards. Do not count the same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.

14. Land from which no crop was harvested in 1939 \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

because of crop failure or destruction. List "planted crops which failed" under Supplemental Information.

15. Cropland lying idle all of 1939 or land in summer fallow in 1939 (omit crop failure and land pastured) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

16. Land used ONLY for pasture or grazing in 1939 \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

which could be plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation (omit cropland harvested and hay cut).

17. Woodland in this farm \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

Include as woodland all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cutover land with young growth, which has or will have value as wood or timber. Omit chaparral and woody shrubs.

18. All other land now in this farm \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

Include rough pasture land (not woodland pasture), all waste land, also house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, etc.

## IV.—VALUES, APRIL 1, 1940

19. Total value of this farm (land and buildings), including farm land and buildings rented from others. Give the amount for which this farm (Question 12) would sell. Include the land actually operated by you as owner, renter, or manager, and all farm buildings and improvements. Omit farm implements and machinery, livestock, and land rented by you to tenants or croppers. \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)
- If you own a part, but not all, of this farm—  
(a) How much of the total amount under Question 19 represents the value of the land and buildings owned by you? \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)

20. Value of all buildings on this farm \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)

21. Value of farm implements and machinery used in operating this farm, including automobiles, tractors, motortrucks, and trailers (present market value) \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)

Include all farm implements; tools; wagons; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; combines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, and sirup and for drying fruits; and all other farm machinery. Omit commercial mills and factories; also permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment.

## V.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT AND FARM TAXES

If you own all or part of this farm—

22. Was there any mortgage debt on the land and buildings so owned on April 1, 1940? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

23. Total amount of outstanding mortgage debt on such land and buildings \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)

24. What was the annual rate (contract rate) of interest on the first mortgage debt? (Report fractions) \_\_\_\_\_ (Percent)

If you own all or part of this farm—

25. Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on the REAL ESTATE of this farm owned by you on April 1, 1940 (include buildings and other improvements, but do not include taxes levied by drainage or irrigation districts) \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)

26. Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on PERSONAL property owned by you on this farm (include livestock, machinery, etc., but do not include automobile taxes, fees, or licenses) \_\_\_\_\_ \$ (Omit cents)

## VI.—OTHER LAND OWNED, APRIL 1, 1940

27. Do you own any land in addition to that shown under Question 10? (Do not include residential and nonfarm building sites) \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

28. How many acres of such land are rented or are to be rented this year to others (including that rented to croppers)? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

## VII.—WORK OFF FARM AND YEARS ON THIS FARM

29. How many days in 1939 did you work for pay or income off the farm you operated? \_\_\_\_\_ Days (If no days, write "None")

## OF THESE, HOW MANY WERE SPENT—

- (a) At farm work, not connected with your farm? \_\_\_\_\_ Days

- (b) At nonfarm jobs (including road work and relief or "made" work), businesses, or professions? \_\_\_\_\_ Days

Note.—Total of (a) and (b) must equal total days worked off the farm.

For (b), specify principal nonfarm occupation and industry:

Nonfarm occupation \_\_\_\_\_ Industry \_\_\_\_\_

(Miner, spinner, proprietor, teacher, foreman, section hand, etc.) (Coal mine, cotton mill, general store, public school, road work, railroad, W.P.A., C.C.O., N.Y.A., etc.)

30. Year when you began to operate THIS farm \_\_\_\_\_ (Year)

## VIII.—IRRIGATION

31. Land from which irrigated crops were harvested in 1939 \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

Do not count land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.

32. Land irrigated in 1939 and used ONLY for grazing or pasture \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

33. Irrigation enterprise supplying water: \_\_\_\_\_

If water is not supplied by an irrigation enterprise, explain, as pumped from own well, stream diversion, or city water, etc.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
(Street or Route No.) (Post office) (State)

(Reduced facsimile)

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names or identity, from your census reports. Only sworn census employees will see your statements. Data collected will be used solely for preparing statistical information concerning the Nation's Census Reports Cannot Be Used for Purposes of Taxation, Regulation, or Investigation 16-11354

| SCHEDULE No.  | DEFINITION OF A FARM   | ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|---|--|---|---|---|------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--------------|--|--|--|--------------|--|
| <b>THIS COLUMN FOR OFFICE USE ONLY</b><br><br><b>CODE</b><br><br><b>TENURE</b><br><br><b>SIZE</b><br><br><b>STATES</b><br>Alabama.<br>Georgia.<br>Mississippi.<br>South Carolina.   | <p>A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.</p> <p>Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.</p> <p>Exclude "fish farms," fish hatcheries, "oyster farms," and "frog farms."</p> <p>Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1939 were valued at \$250 or more.</p> | <p><b>ENUMERATOR'S RECORD AND CERTIFICATE</b></p> <p>State _____ County _____ E. D. No. _____</p> <p>Number of farm in order of visitation _____</p> <p>From Population Schedule:<br/>           Farm operator's name appears on Sheet No. _____; Line No. _____<br/>           Visitation number of farm operator's household _____<br/>           Visitation numbers of other households on this farm _____<br/>           If no dwelling, or if no occupied dwelling, on this farm, give the identification used to designate the place on your map, as: F-1; V-3, F-2; etc.</p> <p>Minor Civil Division _____<br/>           Give name, also class, as township, town, ward, precinct, district, beat, etc.</p> <p>If any part of this farm is in another Minor Civil Division, give location and acreage:<br/>           M. C. D. _____ COUNTY _____ ACRES _____</p> <p>If this farm is located—<br/>           In surveyed area, give Sec. No. _____; Township _____; Range _____<br/>           Sec. No. _____; Township _____; Range _____<br/>           In incorporated place, give name _____</p> <p>Enumeration completed by me at _____ {a. m. } on the _____ day of _____, 1940.<br/>           {p. m. }</p> <p>(Signed) _____, Enumerator.</p> |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | <p><b>IX.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, 1939</b></p> <p>Did you, in 1939, transact any business with or through—</p> <p>34. A cooperative SELLING organization? _____ (Yes or No)</p> <p>35. A cooperative BUYING organization? _____ (Yes or No)</p> <p>36. A cooperative SERVICE organization? _____ (Yes or No)</p>   | <p><b>X.—FARM LABOR</b></p> <p>37. Number of workers 14 years old and over and wages paid for farm work on this farm (do not include housework or contract construction work):</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">CLASS OF LABOR</th> <th colspan="2">Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days the week of—</th> <th rowspan="2">Total cash wages paid for all hired labor in 1939</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Mar. 24-30, this year</th> <th>Sept. 24-30, last year</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(a) Operator and unpaid members of his family</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Dollars</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) Labor hired by month</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>(Omit cents)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(c) Labor hired by day or week</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>(Omit cents)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(d) Others (include piece work and contract labor)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>(Omit cents)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>   | CLASS OF LABOR  | Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days the week of— |                                    | Total cash wages paid for all hired labor in 1939 | Mar. 24-30, this year                  | Sept. 24-30, last year | (a) Operator and unpaid members of his family | Number                              | Number | Dollars | (b) Labor hired by month   |                                  |                                   | (Omit cents)                      | (c) Labor hired by day or week     |  |  | (Omit cents) | (d) Others (include piece work and contract labor) |  |  | (Omit cents) |  |
|   | CLASS OF LABOR   | Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days the week of—   |   | Total cash wages paid for all hired labor in 1939   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  | Mar. 24-30, this year   | Sept. 24-30, last year  |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | (a) Operator and unpaid members of his family  | Number  | Number  | Dollars   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | (b) Labor hired by month   |   |   | (Omit cents)  |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | (c) Labor hired by day or week   |   |   | (Omit cents)  |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | (d) Others (include piece work and contract labor)   |   |   | (Omit cents)  |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | <p><b>XI.—FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1939</b></p> <p>38. Amount expended in 1939 for hay, grain, mill feed, and other products for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry. \$ _____ (Omit cents)</p> <p>39. Amount expended in 1939 for purchase of farm implements and machinery, including automobiles, tractors, motortrucks, and trailers. \$ _____ (Omit cents)<br/> <small>See kinds of machinery listed under Question 21.</small></p> <p>40. Amount expended in 1939 for gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil for use on this farm. \$ _____ (Omit cents)</p> <p>41. Amount expended in 1939 for building materials, including lumber, roofing materials, hardware, cement, paint, fencing material, etc., for use on this farm. \$ _____ (Omit cents)</p>  | <p><b>XIII.—SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION</b></p> <p>Give any changes in the area of this farm or in your tenure since September 1, 1939 (if none, write "None")</p> <p>Clarify any unusual entries in this report by adequate explanations below. Comment on unusual crops, yields, values, acreages, location and ownership of livestock, etc.:</p>  |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | <p>1. Under 10.<br/>           2. 10-29.<br/>           3. 30-49.<br/>           4. 50-69.<br/>           5. 70-99.<br/>           6. 100-139.<br/>           7. 140-179.<br/>           8. 180-219.<br/>           9. 220-259.<br/>           10. 260-499.<br/>           11. 500-999.<br/>           12. 1,000 and over</p>  | <p><b>SUMMER FALLOW</b></p> <p>Land in tilled summer fallow in 1939 on which no crop was planted for harvest in 1939. _____ Acres<br/> <small>Include also in Question 16.</small></p>  | <p><b>SOIL IMPROVEMENT CROPS</b></p> <p>Total acres of crops plowed under in 1939 for soil improvement purposes ONLY—not pastured, grazed, hogged, or otherwise harvested (green manure crops). Acres _____<br/> <small>Cowpeas, soybeans, vetches, rye, etc. Underline or give kind. Include all such crops even though another crop was grown on the same land in 1939. That part of this acreage from which no crop of any kind was harvested or grazed in 1939 should also be included under Question 15.</small></p> |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| <p>42. Commercial fertilizer bought in 1939 for use on this farm (report fractional tons) _____ Tons Cost \$ _____</p> <p>43. Liming materials—lime, marl, gypsum, etc., bought in 1939 for use on this farm. _____ Tons Cost \$ _____<br/> <small>Underline or give kind.</small></p>  | <p><b>CROP FAILURE</b></p> <p>Crops planted for harvest in 1939 which were not harvested because of crop failure, destruction, or low prices (do not consider as failure any crops which were grazed, hogged, or otherwise harvested for any purpose):</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of first crop planted for harvest in 1939 which failed (1)</th> <th>If replanted to a crop for harvest in 1939, name of second crop (2)</th> <th>Acres of first crop which failed (3)</th> <th>Acres of second crop harvested (4)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  | Name of first crop planted for harvest in 1939 which failed (1)   | If replanted to a crop for harvest in 1939, name of second crop (2)   | Acres of first crop which failed (3)  | Acres of second crop harvested (4) |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| Name of first crop planted for harvest in 1939 which failed (1)   | If replanted to a crop for harvest in 1939, name of second crop (2)  | Acres of first crop which failed (3)  | Acres of second crop harvested (4)  |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| <p><b>XII.—FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Number of units</th> <th>Year of latest model</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>44. Number of automobiles on this farm</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>45. Number of motortrucks on this farm</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>46. Number of tractors on this farm</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>47. Is there an electric distribution line within <math>\frac{1}{4}</math> mile of the farm dwelling? _____ (Yes or No)</p> <p>48. If the dwelling is lighted by electricity, check (✓) source of current:<br/>           1. _____ 2. _____<br/>           Power line Home plant</p> |  | Number of units   | Year of latest model  | 44. Number of automobiles on this farm  |                                    |   | 45. Number of motortrucks on this farm |                        |   | 46. Number of tractors on this farm |        |         | <p>Report as reply to Question 14 the sum of acres in Column 3 minus the sum of acres in Column 4.</p> <p><b>DOUBLE CROPPING</b></p> <p>Crops which were harvested in 1939 in succession from the same acreage:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of first crop harvested (1)</th> <th>Name of second crop harvested (2)</th> <th>Acres of first crop harvested (3)</th> <th>Acres of second crop harvested (4)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Name of first crop harvested (1) | Name of second crop harvested (2) | Acres of first crop harvested (3) | Acres of second crop harvested (4) |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   | Number of units  | Year of latest model  |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| 44. Number of automobiles on this farm  |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| 45. Number of motortrucks on this farm  |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| 46. Number of tractors on this farm   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| Name of first crop harvested (1)  | Name of second crop harvested (2)  | Acres of first crop harvested (3)   | Acres of second crop harvested (4)  |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| <p>49. Is there a telephone on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)</p> <p>50. Check (✓) each kind of road on which this farm is located:<br/>           1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____<br/>           Hard-surfaced Gravel, shell, shale, etc. Improved dirt Unimproved dirt</p>  | <p><b>Interplanted crops which were harvested in 1939:</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of principal crop (1)</th> <th>Name of interplanted crop (2)</th> <th>Acres of principal crop (3)</th> <th>Acres of interplanted crop (4)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  | Name of principal crop (1)  | Name of interplanted crop (2)   | Acres of principal crop (3)   | Acres of interplanted crop (4)     |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
| Name of principal crop (1)  | Name of interplanted crop (2)  | Acres of principal crop (3)   | Acres of interplanted crop (4)  |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |
|   |  |   |   |   |                                    |   |  |                        |   |                                     |        |         |  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |  |  |              |  |  |  |              |  |

(Reduced facsimile)

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## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

OMITTED INQUIRY NUMBERS REPRESENT CROPS WHICH WILL BE INFREQUENTLY REPORTED IN THIS

| XIV.—LIVESTOCK, APRIL 1, 1940, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1939   |                   |  |                            | Code                          | XV.—CROPS HARVESTED ON THIS FARM IN 1939   |  |                            |  | Code       |
|---|-------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------|
| Include animals on this farm or ranch, whether belonging to the farm operator or not, also animals belonging to this farm but grazing in national forests or on open range. |                   |  |                            |                               | CORN: Omit sweet corn (except for silage primarily). Also omit popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize. If grown with other crops, report total acreage of mixture.  |  |                            |  |            |
|   |                   | Total over 3 months old                                | 3- to 27-month-old colts   |                               | Acres harvested in 1939  |  | Quantity harvested in 1939 |  |            |
| 51. Horses of all kinds, including ponies, April 1, 1940.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | E                             | 87. Total acreage of corn for all purposes.....  |  |                            |  | H-1        |
| 52. Mules, April 1, 1940.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 1, 2                          | 88. Corn for grain, whether snapped, husked, or machine-harvested for grain.....   |  |                            |  | 1, 2, 3    |
| 53. Cattle and calves over 3 months old, Apr. 1, 1940. Number.....  |                   |  |                            | 3, 4                          | 89. Corn cut for silage.....   |  |                            |  | 4, 5, 6    |
| 54. Cows and heifers that were 2 years old and over on January 1, 1940, and are—  |                   |  |                            | 5                             | 90. Whole plant hogged or grazed off by livestock, or cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped.....   |  |                            |  | 7, 8, 9    |
| (a) Kept mainly for milk production?..  | Number.....       |  |                            | 6                             | SORGHUMS: "Egyptian corn," kafir, milo, hegar, atlas, sorghum cane, sweet sorghums, etc.   |  |                            |  | H-2        |
| (b) Kept mainly for beef production?..  | Number.....       |  |                            | 7                             | 91. All sorghums harvested for grain.....  |  |                            |  | 1, 2, 3    |
| Cows milked and dairy products, 1939:   |                   |  |                            | 8                             | 92. All sorghums cut for silage only (green wt.).....  |  |                            |  | 4, 5, 6    |
| 55. Total cows milked during any part of 1939 (include heifers milked).....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 9                             | 93. All sorghums cut for hay or fodder (dry wt.).....  |  |                            |  | 7, 8, 9    |
| 56. Milk produced in 1939 (report in gallons: 8.6 pounds = 1 gallon).....   | Gallons.....      |  |                            | 10                            | 94. Sweet sorghums harvested for sirup.....  |  |                            |  | 10, 11, 12 |
| 57. Butter churned on farm in 1939.....   | Pounds.....       |  |                            | 11, 12, 13                    | SMALL GRAINS threshed (or combined):   |  |                            |  | J-85       |
| 58. Whole milk sold in 1939.....  | Gallons.....      | 59. Cream sold in 1939 (Butterfat content).....        | Pounds of butterfat.....   | 14                            | 95. Mixed grains, other than a flax and wheat mixture.....   |  |                            |  | 2, 3, 4    |
| 60. Butter sold in 1939.....  | Pounds.....       |  |                            | 15                            | 96. Oats threshed (or combined).....   |  |                            |  | H-3        |
| 61. Value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1939—milk, cream, butter, cheese, etc. (Omit cents).....  | \$.....           |  |                            | 16                            | 97. Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed (omit oat hay).....   |  |                            |  | 4, 5, 6    |
| 62. Sheep and lambs over 6 months old, April 1, 1940.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 17, 18                        | 98. Barley threshed (or combined).....   |  |                            |  | 7, 8, 9    |
| 63. Yearling ewes?.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 19                            | 99. Rye threshed (or combined).....  |  |                            |  | 10, 11     |
| 64. Other ewes?.....  | Number.....       |  |                            | 20                            | 101. Winter wheat (fall or winter sown) threshed (or combined).....  |  |                            |  | 12, 13     |
| 65. Sheep and lambs shorn in 1939.....  | Number shorn..... | Pounds of wool shorn.....                              |                            | F                             | 102. Rice (rough or paddy) threshed (or combined).....   |  |                            |  | 14, 15     |
| 66. Hogs over 4 months old, April 1, 1940.....  | Number.....       |  |                            | 1, 2, 3                       | ANNUAL LEGUMES for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:   |  |                            |  | K-8        |
| 67. Sows and gilts that farrowed since Dec. 1, 1939, or will farrow before June 1, 1940?..  | Number.....       |  |                            | 4, 5, 6                       | Where grown with corn or other crops, report acreage of mixture in second column. The annual legumes cured for hay included under Questions 108-115 must also be reported under Question 116. Report fractional acreage. |  |                            |  | 7, 8, 9    |
| 68. Animals butchered in 1939 for use on this farm or for sale from this farm.....  | Number.....       | Cattle (excl. calves).....                             | Calves.....                | 10                            | 108. Soybeans, total.....  |  |                            |  | 11, 12     |
| 69. Goats and kids over 4 months old, April 1, 1940.....  | Number.....       |  |                            | 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16        | (a) Harvested for beans only.....  |  |                            |  | 14, 15     |
| 70. Mohair and kid hair clipped in 1939.....  | Pounds.....       |  |                            | P                             | 109. Peanuts, total.....   |  |                            |  | 16, 17     |
| 71. Goats milked during any part of 1939.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 1, 2                          | (a) Harvested for picking and threshing.....   |  |                            |  | 18, 19     |
| Livestock purchases and sales:  |                   |  |                            | 3, 4                          | 110. Cowpeas, total.....   |  |                            |  | 20, 21     |
| 72. Bought in 1939.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 5, 6                          | (a) Harvested for peas.....  |  |                            |  | 22, 23     |
| 73. Sold alive in 1939.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 7, 8                          | 111. Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans (underline kind).....  |  |                            |  | 24, 25     |
| 74. Value of all livestock sold or traded in 1939, except poultry, bees, and fur animals. (Omit cents).....   | \$.....           |  |                            | 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 | 112. Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils.....   |  |                            |  | 26, 27     |
| Note.—If this farm has chickens on hand but raised none or produced no eggs in 1939, EXPLAIN.....   |                   | Number on hand over 4 months old on April 1, 1940..... | Number raised in 1939..... | G                             | Underline or give kind. Report green lima, snap, string, and wax beans under vegetables.   |  |                            |  | 28, 29     |
| 75. Chickens.....   |                   |  |                            | 1, 2                          | 115. Dry field and seed peas (specify kind).....   |  |                            |  | 30, 31     |
| 76. Turkeys.....  |                   |  |                            | 3, 4                          | Omit cowpeas. Report peas harvested green under vegetables.  |  |                            |  | 32, 33     |
| 77. Ducks.....  |                   |  |                            | 5, 6                          | HAY CROPS: For each hay, give total production all cuttings, counting only once acres of land on which grown.  |  |                            |  | 34, 35     |
| 78. Other.....  |                   |  |                            | 7, 8                          | 116. HAY FROM: Cowpeas, Soybeans, Vetches, Crotalaria, etc.  |  |                            |  | 36, 37     |
| 79. Total chickens sold (including broilers and fryers) alive or dressed in 1939.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 9                             | Underline kind. Acres for hay included under Questions 108-115 must be reported here also. Include peanut vines saved for hay, but omit "straw" where beans or peas have been threshed.                                  |  |                            |  | 38, 39     |
| 80. Chicken eggs produced in 1939.....  | Dozens.....       |  |                            | 10                            | 117. Alfalfa cut for hay.....  |  |                            |  | 40, 41     |
| 81. Value of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poulters, etc., sold or traded in 1939. (Omit cents).....  | \$.....           |  |                            | 11                            | 118. Sweetclover cut for hay.....  |  |                            |  | 42, 43     |
| 82. Hives of bees, April 1, 1940:   |                   |  |                            | 12                            | 119. Lespedeza cut for hay.....  |  |                            |  | 44, 45     |
| (a) Owned by others, but kept on this farm.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | 13                            | 120. Clover or timothy, alone or mixed, cut for hay (do not include sweetclover).....  |  |                            |  | 46, 47     |
| (b) Owned by you, on this farm and on non-farm land such as deserts, hills, swamps, etc.....  | Number.....       |  |                            | 14, 15                        | 121. Small grain hay—wheat, oats, barley, rye, etc.....  |  |                            |  | 48, 49     |
| 83. Honey produced by your bees in 1939.....  | Pounds.....       |  |                            | 16, 17                        | Underline or give kind. Omit oats reported under Question 97.  |  |                            |  | 50, 51     |
| 84. Females over 3 months old, April 1, 1940.....   | Number.....       |  |                            | P                             | 122. All other tame hay cut.....   |  |                            |  | 52, 53     |
| 85. Pelts taken in 1939.....  | Number.....       |  |                            | 1, 2                          | Include old meadows, millet, Sudan, Johnson grass, orchard grass, redtop, crested wheatgrass, etc.   |  |                            |  | 54, 55     |
| 86. Value of wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts sold or traded in 1939. (Omit cents).....   | \$.....           |  |                            | 3, 4                          | 123. Wild hay cut—marsh, prairie, or range grasses.....  |  |                            |  | 56, 57     |

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(Reduced facsimile)



