

FARMS REPRESENTED IN PLANTATIONS

TABLE 25.—FARMS IN PLANTATIONS—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF HOME FARMS AND TENANT FARMS; AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS¹; WITH NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY SIZE OF FARM, AND BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS²; FOR GROUP A* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940

ITEM (Farms in group A* plantations)	10 States	Alabama	Arkansas	Georgia	Louisiana	Mississippi	Missouri	North Carolina	South Carolina	Tennessee	Virginia
Plantations.....number..	21,751	1,558	2,665	2,326	2,531	7,275	343	2,279	1,678	851	245
Farms represented.....number..	242,178	15,125	37,928	19,012	28,572	98,791	3,256	18,026	12,463	7,112	1,893
Home farms.....number..	16,930	1,099	2,074	1,681	2,019	6,248	216	1,414	1,345	665	169
Proportion of plantations reporting home farms.....percent..	77.8	70.5	77.8	72.3	79.8	85.9	63.0	62.0	80.2	78.1	69.0
Land in farms.....acres..	8,914,257	721,478	1,271,553	1,079,312	1,154,592	3,161,109	122,009	418,874	619,400	303,392	62,532
Average per farm.....acres..	526.5	656.5	613.1	642.1	571.9	505.9	564.9	296.2	460.5	456.2	370.0
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,704,544	150,429	568,055	287,072	299,224	947,459	76,223	95,717	188,256	81,604	9,475
Proportion of land in farms.....percent..	30.3	20.9	44.7	26.6	25.9	30.0	62.5	23.1	30.4	26.9	15.2
Average per farm.....acres..	159.7	136.9	273.9	170.8	148.2	151.6	352.9	60.4	140.0	122.7	56.2
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	285,840,120	13,692,122	53,557,926	19,750,486	39,696,210	105,590,183	7,657,953	15,129,992	16,479,066	10,425,492	1,861,270
Average per farm.....dollars..	16,884	12,459	25,823	11,749	19,661	16,900	35,451	10,700	13,739	15,677	11,013
Average per acre.....dollars..	32.07	18.98	42.12	18.30	34.38	33.40	62.76	36.12	29.33	34.36	29.77
Value of products ¹dollars..	52,506,273	2,548,579	11,182,618	4,761,437	5,968,919	16,427,567	1,982,538	3,504,492	4,136,724	1,662,625	330,774
Average per farm.....dollars..	3,101	2,319	5,392	2,833	2,956	2,629	9,178	2,478	3,076	2,500	1,997
Average per plantation.....number..	10.4	9.0	13.5	7.5	10.5	12.7	8.9	7.3	6.6	7.6	7.0
Land in farms.....acres..	6,781,615	629,815	773,521	1,164,799	591,506	1,954,600	170,365	759,699	422,316	192,395	122,599
Average per farm.....acres..	30.1	44.9	21.6	67.2	22.3	21.1	56.0	45.7	38.0	29.8	71.1
Cropland harvested.....acres..	4,778,694	382,018	670,513	698,289	485,301	1,560,535	124,508	418,759	274,735	128,018	36,023
Proportion of land in farms.....percent..	70.5	60.7	86.7	59.9	82.0	79.8	73.0	55.1	65.1	66.5	29.4
Average per farm.....acres..	21.2	27.2	18.7	40.3	18.3	16.9	41.0	25.2	24.7	19.9	20.9
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	273,493,023	13,021,492	40,638,156	24,518,596	27,987,437	81,239,139	8,952,945	15,807,471	16,439,180	7,749,609	3,139,998
Average per farm.....dollars..	1,214	928	1,133	1,415	1,054	986	2,945	2,396	1,479	1,202	1,821
Average per acre.....dollars..	40.33	20.68	52.54	21.05	47.32	46.68	52.55	52.40	38.93	40.27	25.61
Value of products ¹dollars..	141,333,557	5,242,419	22,554,166	11,470,205	13,571,332	50,562,891	4,389,997	20,200,251	8,438,393	3,380,587	1,523,314
Average per farm.....dollars..	627	374	629	662	511	546	1,444	1,216	759	524	884
FARMS IN PLANTATIONS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR											
Home farms:											
White operators.....number..	15,742	999	1,840	1,627	1,888	5,731	213	1,356	1,302	621	165
Nonwhite operators.....number..	1,188	100	234	54	131	517	3	58	43	44	4
Full owners.....number..	10,950	732	1,013	1,159	1,374	3,827	89	1,198	969	446	149
Part owners.....number..	1,975	161	278	173	215	702	50	76	193	120	7
Managers.....number..	1,663	87	269	178	175	746	15	69	93	27	4
Tenants.....number..	2,342	119	514	171	255	973	68	71	90	72	9
Tenant farms (including croppers):											
White operators.....number..	49,850	4,161	7,401	6,714	5,878	9,923	2,006	7,607	3,117	2,035	808
Nonwhite operators.....number..	175,398	9,865	28,453	10,617	20,675	82,620	1,034	8,805	8,001	4,412	916
Tenants owning and operating additional land (part owners).....number..	596	17	82	112	61	239	16	24	16	20	9
Cash.....number..	8,223	1,866	708	1,404	576	2,437	107	312	536	211	66
Share-cash.....number..	4,225	75	2,147	20	396	995	278	111	156	46	1
Share.....number..	29,045	2,189	3,423	1,244	6,515	7,822	653	3,659	1,988	1,040	512
Croppers.....number..	175,050	7,938	29,070	13,416	18,561	78,739	1,939	11,886	7,694	4,715	1,092
Proportion of tenant farms.....percent..	77.7	56.6	81.1	77.4	69.9	85.1	65.8	71.6	69.2	73.1	63.3
White.....number..	30,730	2,206	4,844	4,495	2,917	6,718	1,091	5,074	1,745	1,204	436
Nonwhite.....number..	144,320	5,732	24,226	8,921	15,644	72,021	848	6,812	5,949	3,511	656
Other.....number..	9,109	1,941	424	1,135	444	2,311	47	620	728	415	44
FARMS IN PLANTATIONS BY SIZE OF FARM											
Home farms:											
Under 10 acres.....number..	92	10	8	14	16	16	1	12	10	2	4
10 to 19 acres.....number..	172	10	15	22	39	41	5	28	9	2	5
20 to 49 acres.....number..	765	58	77	67	139	131	5	151	63	18	6
50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,486	79	171	121	235	507	24	213	94	39	17
100 to 179 acres.....number..	2,674	134	301	234	330	978	54	324	223	93	38
180 to 259 acres.....number..	2,274	123	250	194	237	889	32	200	213	111	25
260 to 499 acres.....number..	4,103	231	499	416	384	1,626	64	258	374	204	47
500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,268	248	465	344	322	1,221	53	157	226	153	19
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,096	206	288	269	317	734	32	66	133	43	8
Tenant farms (including croppers):											
Under 10 acres.....number..	23,113	786	6,345	269	3,224	9,449	480	1,000	803	589	188
10 to 19 acres.....number..	88,895	2,434	17,005	657	11,764	49,313	568	3,039	2,498	2,238	274
20 to 29 acres.....number..	47,631	3,161	6,091	2,227	7,010	20,755	367	3,352	2,773	1,647	248
30 to 49 acres.....number..	36,918	3,941	4,579	5,783	3,506	10,117	658	4,332	2,640	1,123	240
50 to 99 acres.....number..	19,465	2,562	1,353	5,406	771	2,934	458	3,346	1,696	612	343
100 to 179 acres.....number..	6,567	822	312	2,104	191	703	262	1,175	543	175	280
180 to 259 acres.....number..	1,525	180	79	537	38	141	103	215	106	36	90
260 to 499 acres.....number..	845	99	66	260	33	101	63	112	45	19	47
500 acres and over.....number..	289	41	25	98	16	25	21	41	14	4	14
FARMS IN PLANTATIONS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS ¹											
Home farms:											
Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....number..	709	18	110	48	108	365	2	25	16	13	4
\$1 to \$249.....number..	1,006	63	69	68	161	449	1	62	61	42	10
\$250 to \$399.....number..	1,040	92	66	90	151	435	3	32	69	33	17
\$400 to \$599.....number..	1,435	117	91	122	203	604	6	118	102	56	11
\$600 to \$999.....number..	2,382	177	202	247	300	966	7	193	150	117	23
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	2,207	172	174	224	272	797	13	334	180	109	32
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....number..	1,500	98	155	173	141	499	9	179	169	56	21
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,136	71	150	121	103	371	9	142	100	44	20
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number..	2,008	111	290	250	190	669	28	177	195	83	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number..	1,354	67	233	147	134	457	48	91	128	48	7
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number..	1,114	51	232	109	127	342	39	63	105	41	5
\$10,000 and over.....number..	1,039	42	300	82	119	294	57	48	70	23	4
Tenant farms (including croppers):											
Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....number..	969	81	112	90	103	410	20	26	26	68	5
\$1 to \$249.....number..	30,295	5,621	3,272	1,501	3,589	13,706	119	447	901	1,050	89
\$250 to \$399.....number..	43,764	3,404	7,138	3,371	7,099	18,692	234	819	1,276	1,550	131
\$400 to \$599.....number..	50,171	2,730	10,645	4,791	3,601	26,374	348	1,827	2,603	1,921	331
\$600 to \$999.....number..	59,912	1,694	10,689	4,910	5,755	25,759	736	4,629	3,775	1,402	563
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number..	19,979	372	2,933	1,857	1,081	6,287	631	4,412	1,754	301	351
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....number..	5,674	69	587	496	165	1,007	353	2,263	516	90	128
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....number..	3,910	32	362	298	108	283	462	1,990	249	55	71
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number..	516	19	80	36	47	23	113	163	16	9	5
\$10,000 and over.....number..	58	4	16	1	5	2	19	9	2	1	-----

* Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).

¹ Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.