

PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

TABLE 9.—PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE—NUMBER, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, FOR GROUP A\* PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES AND COUNTIES: CENSUS OF 1940

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO							PLANTATIONS REPORTING RICE		
	Total	Alabama	Georgia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Tennessee	Virginia	Total	Arkansas	Louisiana
Plantations reporting tobacco or rice.....number..	3,134	7	399	1,923	571	35	199	161	29	132
Farms represented.....number..	24,949	99	3,325	15,347	4,442	234	1,502	1,643	427	1,216
Home farms.....number..	2,108	6	282	1,179	465	32	144	114	23	121
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	22,841	93	3,043	14,168	3,977	202	1,358	1,529	404	1,095
Average per plantation.....number..	7.3	13.3	7.6	7.4	7.0	5.6	6.8	9.5	13.9	8.5
Land in plantations.....acres..	1,920,237	11,511	370,992	974,997	295,774	24,992	141,971	161,862	72,586	89,276
Average per plantation.....acres..	580.8	1,644.4	929.8	507.0	518.0	714.1	713.4	1,005.4	2,503.0	676.3
In home farms.....acres..	732,364	7,812	151,432	335,058	170,062	18,581	49,619	70,822	35,858	34,964
Average per farm.....acres..	347.4	1,268.7	537.0	284.2	345.7	580.7	344.8	621.2	1,559.0	384.2
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	1,087,873	3,699	219,560	639,939	125,712	6,411	92,352	91,040	36,728	54,312
Average per farm.....acres..	47.6	41.9	72.2	45.2	31.6	31.7	68.0	59.5	90.9	48.3
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	3,134	7	399	1,923	571	35	199	161	29	132
.....acres..	775,212	5,139	171,487	425,432	133,180	8,740	31,234	76,424	31,375	45,049
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	247.4	734.1	429.8	221.2	233.2	249.7	157.0	474.7	1,081.9	341.3
On home farms.....acres..	178,798	1,770	39,701	77,651	47,035	5,305	7,336	21,071	9,885	11,132
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	84.8	295.0	140.8	65.9	101.2	165.8	50.9	184.4	429.8	122.3
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	596,414	3,369	131,786	347,781	86,145	3,435	23,898	55,407	21,490	33,917
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	26.1	36.2	43.3	24.5	21.7	17.0	17.6	36.2	53.2	30.1
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	75,148,359	355,007	8,589,999	47,855,770	13,366,660	1,085,540	3,895,363	5,812,391	1,879,070	3,933,321
Average per plantation.....dollars..	23,978	50,715	21,529	24,886	23,409	31,015	19,575	36,102	64,796	29,798
Average per acre.....dollars..	41.28	30.84	23.15	49.08	45.19	43.44	27.44	35.91	25.89	44.06
Of home farms.....dollars..	24,462,140	197,370	2,977,599	12,844,899	6,155,707	773,095	1,513,470	2,261,916	683,975	1,577,941
Average per farm.....dollars..	11,604	32,895	10,559	10,895	13,238	24,159	10,510	19,841	29,738	17,340
Average per acre.....dollars..	35.40	25.95	19.66	36.34	36.20	41.61	30.50	31.94	19.07	45.13
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	50,686,219	157,637	5,612,400	35,010,871	7,210,973	312,445	2,381,893	3,550,475	1,195,095	2,355,380
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,219	1,695	1,844	2,471	1,813	1,547	1,754	2,322	2,958	2,094
Average per acre.....dollars..	46.59	40.43	25.56	54.71	57.36	48.74	25.79	39.00	32.54	43.37
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	2,457	7	394	1,481	535	13	26	160	28	132
.....acres..	133,981	1,567	30,468	68,192	34,814	355	585	15,488	6,328	9,160
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	54.5	223.9	77.3	44.7	65.0	27.3	22.5	96.8	228.0	69.4
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	17.3	30.5	17.8	15.6	26.1	4.1	1.9	20.3	20.2	20.3
On home farms.....acres..	20,257	251	4,804	7,086	7,945	133	58	1,330	1,077	253
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	113,724	1,316	25,664	59,126	26,869	222	527	14,158	5,251	8,907
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	3,134	7	399	1,923	571	35	199	161	29	132
rice harvested.....acres..	113,780	62	7,521	83,772	15,005	171	7,249	31,908	11,286	20,622
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	36.3	8.9	18.8	43.6	26.3	4.9	36.4	198.2	389.2	156.2
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	14.7	1.2	4.4	19.7	11.3	2.0	2.0	41.8	38.0	45.8
On home farms.....acres..	11,295	28	1,014	7,241	2,270	45	697	12,399	3,371	9,028
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	102,485	34	6,507	76,531	12,735	126	6,552	19,509	7,915	11,594
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton, and tobacco or rice.....acres..	527,451	3,510	133,498	275,468	83,361	8,214	23,400	29,028	13,761	15,267
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	68.0	68.3	77.8	64.8	62.6	94.0	74.9	38.0	43.8	33.9

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, all counties	Madison	All other counties <sup>1</sup>
ALABAMA			
Plantations reporting tobacco.....number..	7	4	3
Farms represented.....number..	99	65	34
Home farms.....number..	6	4	2
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	93	61	32
Average per plantation.....number..	13.5	15.2	10.7
Land in plantations.....acres..	11,511	7,631	3,880
Average per plantation.....acres..	1,644.4	1,907.8	1,293.3
In home farms.....acres..	7,612	5,902	1,710
Average per farm.....acres..	1,268.7	1,475.5	855.0
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	3,899	1,729	2,170
Average per farm.....acres..	41.9	28.3	67.8
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	7	4	3
.....acres..	5,139	3,279	1,860
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	734.1	819.8	620.0
On home farms.....acres..	1,770	1,646	124
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	295.0	411.5	62.0
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	3,369	1,633	1,736
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	36.2	26.8	54.2
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	355,007	258,977	96,030
Average per plantation.....dollars..	50,715	64,744	32,010
Average per acre.....dollars..	30.84	33.94	24.75
Of home farms.....dollars..	197,370	166,870	30,500
Average per farm.....dollars..	32,895	41,718	15,250
Average per acre.....dollars..	25.93	28.27	17.84
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	157,637	92,107	65,530
Average per farm.....dollars..	1,695	1,510	2,048
Average per acre.....dollars..	40.43	53.27	30.80
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	7	4	3
.....acres..	1,567	1,132	435
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	223.9	283.0	145.0
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	30.5	34.5	23.4
On home farms.....acres..	251	247	4
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	1,316	885	431
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	7	4	3
.....acres..	62	35	27
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	8.9	8.8	9.0
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	1.2	1.1	1.5
On home farms.....acres..	28	24	4
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	34	11	23
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or tobacco.....acres..	3,510	2,112	1,398
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	68.3	64.4	57.2

\*Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).

<sup>1</sup>Includes data for 1 plantation in Fayette County, 1 in Henry County, and 1 in Houston County.

## PLANTATIONS

TABLE 9.—PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE—NUMBER, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, FOR GROUP A\*  
PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES AND COUNTIES: CENSUS OF 1940—Con.

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, all counties	Arkansas	Cross	Jackson	St. Francis	All other counties <sup>1</sup>					
ARKANSAS											
Plantations reporting rice.....number..	29	9	3	6	6	5					
Farms represented.....number..	427	158	33	120	51	65					
Home farms.....number..	23	7	3	5	2	6					
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	404	151	30	115	45	63					
Average per plantation.....number..	13.9	16.8	10.0	19.2	7.5	12.6					
Land in plantations.....acres..	72,586	26,621	15,578	14,375	9,082	6,920					
Average per plantation.....acres..	2,503.0	2,957.9	5,192.7	2,395.8	1,515.3	1,384.0					
In home farms.....acres..	35,858	7,783	11,775	5,280	7,920	3,100					
Average per farm.....acres..	1,559.0	1,111.9	3,925.0	1,056.0	1,520.0	1,550.0					
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	36,728	18,838	3,803	9,095	1,172	3,820					
Average per farm.....acres..	90.9	124.8	126.8	79.1	26.0	60.6					
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	29	9	3	6	6	5					
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	31,375	12,413	2,943	9,245	3,740	3,034					
On home farms.....acres..	1,081.9	1,379.2	981.0	1,540.8	623.3	606.8					
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	9,865	3,146	216	3,242	619	2,662					
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	429.8	449.4	72.0	648.4	445.7	309.5					
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	21,490	9,267	2,727	6,003	1,078	2,415					
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	53.2	61.4	90.9	52.2	24.0	39.3					
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,879,070	611,890	150,830	647,670	253,290	215,390					
Average per plantation.....dollars..	64,796	67,988	50,277	107,945	42,215	43,078					
Average per acre.....dollars..	25.89	22.99	9.68	45.06	27.68	31.13					
Of home farms.....dollars..	683,975	143,000	66,700	153,350	208,770	112,155					
Average per farm.....dollars..	29,738	20,429	22,233	30,670	34,795	56,076					
Average per acre.....dollars..	19.07	18.37	5.66	29.04	26.36	36.18					
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	1,195,095	468,890	84,130	494,320	44,520	103,235					
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,958	3,105	2,804	4,298	989	1,639					
Average per acre.....dollars..	32.54	24.89	22.12	54.35	37.99	27.02					
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	28	9	2	6	6	5					
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	6,328	1,398	178	3,272	534	945					
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	20.2	11.3	6.0	35.4	14.3	31.1					
On home farms.....acres..	1,077	54	—	948	75	—					
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	5,251	1,345	178	2,324	459	945					
Rice harvested.....plantations reporting..	29	9	3	6	6	5					
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	11,286	4,693	2,490	1,324	1,781	998					
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	36.0	37.8	84.6	14.3	29.8	199.6					
On home farms.....acres..	3,371	1,075	200	124	1,574	32.9					
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	7,915	3,618	2,290	1,200	207	388					
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or rice.....acres..	13,761	6,321	275	4,649	1,425	1,091					
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	43.9	50.9	9.3	50.3	38.1	36.0					
STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, all counties	Ben Hill	Berrien	Brooks	Candler	Coffee	Colquitt	Cook	Emanuel	Grady	Irwin
GEORGIA											
Plantations reporting tobacco.....number..	399	3	14	23	25	34	45	17	6	10	27
Farms represented.....number..	3,325	61	180	188	170	252	329	146	72	67	216
Home farms.....number..	282	3	5	17	23	26	28	7	4	8	16
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	3,043	58	175	171	147	226	301	139	68	59	200
Average per plantation.....number..	7.6	19.3	12.5	7.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	8.2	11.3	5.9	7.4
Land in plantations.....acres..	370,992	10,667	20,264	26,750	20,887	36,365	26,990	12,600	9,083	5,045	27,676
Average per plantation.....acres..	929.8	3,555.7	1,447.4	1,163.0	835.5	1,069.6	599.8	741.2	1,510.5	504.5	1,025.0
In home farms.....acres..	151,432	2,629	1,053	14,970	10,190	24,213	8,796	1,588	4,030	1,669	11,997
Average per farm.....acres..	537.0	876.3	210.6	880.6	443.0	831.3	514.1	226.6	1,007.5	208.6	749.8
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	219,560	8,038	19,211	11,780	10,697	12,152	18,194	11,014	5,033	3,376	15,679
Average per farm.....acres..	72.2	138.6	109.8	68.9	72.8	53.8	60.4	79.2	74.0	57.2	78.4
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	399	3	14	23	25	34	45	17	6	10	27
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	171,487	3,343	7,610	9,294	9,157	12,213	16,715	5,825	4,369	2,844	12,305
On home farms.....acres..	429.8	1,114.3	543.6	404.1	366.3	359.2	371.4	342.6	728.2	264.4	455.7
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	39,701	607	210	3,026	2,966	4,271	3,258	383	857	458	3,275
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	131,786	2,736	7,400	6,268	6,191	7,942	13,457	5,442	3,512	2,206	9,030
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	45.3	47.2	42.3	36.7	42.1	35.1	44.7	39.2	51.6	37.4	45.2
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	8,589,999	164,010	494,048	546,633	446,745	578,344	967,518	361,380	174,700	114,920	669,901
Average per plantation.....dollars..	21,529	54,870	35,289	23,767	17,870	17,010	21,500	21,258	29,117	11,492	24,774
Average per acre.....dollars..	23.15	15.38	24.38	20.43	21.39	15.90	35.85	28.68	19.28	22.78	24.17
Of home farms.....dollars..	2,977,599	39,400	26,300	310,423	199,030	233,870	325,938	28,000	45,500	28,260	276,686
Average per farm.....dollars..	10,559	13,133	5,280	18,260	8,653	8,995	11,641	4,000	11,375	3,532	27,293
Average per acre.....dollars..	18.66	14.99	24.98	20.74	19.53	9.66	37.06	17.65	11.29	16.93	23.06
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	5,612,400	124,610	467,748	236,210	247,715	344,474	641,580	333,380	129,200	86,660	392,215
Average per farm.....dollars..	1,844	2,148	2,673	1,281	1,685	1,524	2,131	2,398	1,900	1,469	1,961
Average per acre.....dollars..	25.56	15.50	24.35	20.05	23.16	28.35	35.26	30.27	25.67	25.67	25.02
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	394	3	14	23	25	33	44	17	6	9	27
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	30,488	841	811	1,707	2,111	1,863	3,473	742	1,145	345	2,566
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	77.3	280.3	57.9	74.2	84.4	58.5	78.9	43.6	190.8	38.3	95.0
On home farms.....acres..	4,804	65	5	231	534	531	410	18	206	59	700
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	25,684	758	806	1,476	1,577	1,332	3,063	724	939	286	1,866
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	399	3	14	23	25	34	45	17	6	10	27
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	7,521	50	676	429	422	857	997	498	96	88	397
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	18.8	16.7	48.3	18.7	18.9	25.2	22.2	28.6	16.0	6.8	14.7
On home farms.....acres..	1,014	—	12	50	61	200	128	25	23	9	82
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	6,507	50	664	379	341	657	869	461	73	79	335
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or tobacco.....acres..	133,498	2,452	6,123	7,158	6,624	9,493	12,245	4,597	3,128	2,211	9,342
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	77.8	73.3	80.5	77.0	73.3	77.7	73.3	78.9	71.6	83.6	75.9

\*Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).

<sup>1</sup>Includes data for 2 plantations in Lee County, 1 in Leno County, 1 in Monroe County, and 1 in Woodruff County.

PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

TABLE 9.—PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE—NUMBER, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, FOR GROUP A\* PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES AND COUNTIES: CENSUS OF 1940—Con.

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Jeff Davis	Laurens	Lowdes	Mitchell	Montgomery	Thomas	Tift	Treutlen	Turner	Wheeler	Worth	All other counties <sup>1</sup>
GEORGIA—Continued												
Plantations reporting tobacco.....number..	13	5	11	59	13	10	17	5	3	3	37	19
Farms represented.....number..	118	39	87	498	111	122	164	82	21	23	266	133
Home farms.....number..	6	5	8	44	10	9	10	3	3	1	29	17
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	112	34	79	454	101	113	154	59	18	22	237	116
Average per plantation.....number..	8.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.8	11.3	9.1	11.8	6.0	7.3	6.4	6.1
Land in plantations.....acres..	8,523	3,888	11,698	52,416	10,698	14,841	25,652	6,058	2,908	4,139	20,864	15,030
Average per plantation.....acres..	501.8	775.6	1,065.5	898.4	822.2	1,484.1	1,508.9	1,211.6	969.3	1,379.7	563.9	791.1
In home farms.....acres..	1,012	1,190	6,507	22,936	4,343	3,714	9,752	1,916	1,458	2,664	8,937	5,870
Average per farm.....acres..	168.7	238.0	815.4	521.3	434.3	412.7	975.2	638.7	486.0	2,664.0	308.2	345.3
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	5,511	2,678	5,191	29,480	6,345	11,127	15,900	4,142	1,450	1,475	11,927	9,160
Average per farm.....acres..	49.2	78.8	65.7	64.9	62.8	98.5	103.2	70.2	80.6	67.0	50.3	79.0
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	13	5	11	59	15	10	17	5	3	3	37	19
acres..	4,348	1,792	3,859	29,758	5,309	6,667	8,839	2,543	1,699	1,631	13,254	8,335
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	334.5	358.4	350.8	504.3	408.4	666.7	519.9	508.6	563.0	543.7	358.2	438.7
On home farms.....acres..	355	458	1,073	7,427	958	1,304	1,257	186	650	505	3,436	2,861
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	55.8	91.6	134.1	168.8	93.8	144.9	125.7	55.3	218.7	505.0	118.5	188.3
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	4,013	1,324	2,798	22,329	4,371	5,363	7,582	2,377	1,039	1,126	9,818	5,474
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	35.8	38.9	35.3	49.2	43.3	47.5	49.2	40.3	57.7	51.2	41.4	47.2
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	209,975	75,230	218,380	1,236,136	249,724	356,777	607,915	126,915	48,225	118,000	531,333	294,190
Average per plantation.....dollars..	16,152	15,046	19,853	20,951	19,210	35,678	35,760	25,383	16,075	39,333	14,360	15,484
Average per acre.....dollars..	32.19	19.45	18.67	23.58	23.36	24.04	23.70	20.95	16.58	28.51	25.47	19.57
Of home farms.....dollars..	35,200	35,730	59,230	468,460	85,100	113,400	176,195	48,000	21,375	85,000	217,422	121,080
Average per farm.....dollars..	5,867	7,146	7,404	10,601	8,510	12,600	17,620	16,000	7,125	85,000	7,497	7,122
Average per acre.....dollars..	54.78	30.03	9.10	20.34	19.59	30.53	18.07	25.05	14.66	31.91	24.33	20.63
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	174,775	39,500	159,150	768,676	164,624	243,377	431,720	78,915	26,850	33,000	313,911	173,110
Average per farm.....dollars..	1,560	1,162	2,015	1,695	1,630	2,154	2,803	1,338	1,492	1,500	1,325	1,492
Average per acre.....dollars..	31.71	14.75	30.66	26.11	25.95	21.87	27.15	19.05	18.52	22.37	26.32	18.90
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	13	5	11	59	13	9	17	5	3	3	37	18
acres..	362	505	529	4,791	1,172	567	1,649	776	244	271	2,494	1,504
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	27.8	101.0	48.1	81.2	90.2	63.0	97.0	155.2	81.3	90.3	67.4	83.6
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	8.3	28.3	13.7	16.1	22.1	8.5	18.7	30.5	14.4	16.6	18.8	18.0
On home farms.....acres..	13	85	63	725	32	69	77	65	68	24	447	357
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	349	420	466	4,066	1,140	498	1,572	711	176	247	2,047	1,147
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	13	5	11	59	13	10	17	5	3	3	37	19
acres..	411	26	312	617	64	232	637	105	19	23	455	122
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	31.6	5.2	28.4	10.5	4.9	23.2	37.5	21.0	6.3	7.7	12.3	6.4
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	9.5	1.5	8.1	2.1	1.2	3.5	7.2	4.1	1.1	1.4	3.4	1.5
On home farms.....acres..	16	10	46	106	8	25	38	11	11	11	113	51
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	395	16	266	511	56	207	599	105	8	23	342	71
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or tobacco.....acres..	3,575	1,251	3,018	24,348	4,073	5,868	6,553	1,662	1,426	1,337	10,305	6,709
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	82.2	70.2	78.2	81.8	76.7	88.0	74.1	65.4	84.4	82.0	77.8	80.5

  

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, all parishes <sup>2</sup>	Acadia	Evangeline	Lafayette	St. Landry
LOUISIANA					
Plantations reporting rice.....number..	132	43	59	3	26
Farms represented.....number..	1,216	424	512	28	241
Home farms.....number..	91	34	32	—	24
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	1,125	390	480	28	217
Average per plantation.....number..	8.5	9.1	8.1	9.3	8.3
Land in plantations.....acres..	89,276	37,529	33,355	1,368	16,417
Average per plantation.....acres..	676.3	872.8	565.3	456.0	631.4
In home farms.....acres..	34,964	14,850	9,877	—	9,745
Average per farm.....acres..	384.2	436.8	308.7	—	406.0
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	54,312	22,679	23,478	1,368	6,672
Average per farm.....acres..	48.3	58.2	48.9	48.9	30.7
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	132	43	59	3	26
acres..	45,049	19,813	15,829	1,219	7,871
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	341.3	460.8	268.3	406.3	302.7
On home farms.....acres..	11,132	5,887	2,629	—	2,416
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	122.3	173.1	82.2	—	100.7
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	33,917	13,926	13,200	1,219	5,455
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	30.1	35.7	27.5	43.5	25.1
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,933,321	1,833,530	1,175,390	91,500	815,235
Average per plantation.....dollars..	29,798	42,640	19,888	30,500	31,355
Average per acre.....dollars..	44.06	48.86	55.18	66.89	49.66
Of home farms.....dollars..	1,577,941	747,605	560,650	—	454,920
Average per farm.....dollars..	17,340	21,988	11,270	—	18,955
Average per acre.....dollars..	45.13	50.34	36.51	—	46.68
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	2,355,380	1,085,925	614,740	91,500	360,315
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,094	2,784	1,693	3,268	1,660
Average per acre.....dollars..	43.37	47.88	34.62	66.89	54.00
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	132	43	59	3	26
acres..	9,160	3,218	5,600	334	1,929
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	69.4	74.8	61.0	111.3	74.2
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	20.3	16.2	22.7	27.4	24.5
On home farms.....acres..	253	15	77	—	149
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	8,907	3,203	3,523	334	1,780
Rice harvested.....plantations reporting..	132	43	59	3	26
acres..	20,622	12,576	4,576	608	2,604
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	156.2	292.5	77.6	202.7	107.6
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	45.8	65.5	28.9	49.9	35.6
On home farms.....acres..	9,028	5,394	1,905	—	1,671
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	11,594	7,182	2,671	608	1,133
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or rice.....acres..	15,267	4,019	7,653	277	5,138
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	33.9	20.3	48.3	22.7	39.9

\*Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).  
<sup>1</sup>Includes data for 1 plantation in Baker County, 2 in Crisp County, 1 in Decatur County, 2 in Dodge County, 1 in Dougherty County, 1 in Houston County, 2 in Jefferson County, 2 in Johnson County, 1 in Murray County, 2 in Telfair County, 1 in Terrell County, 1 in Troup County, and 2 in Wilcox County.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes data for 1 plantation in Morehouse Parish not shown separately.

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 9.—PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE—NUMBER, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, FOR GROUP A\* PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES AND COUNTIES: CENSUS OF 1940—Con.

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, all counties	Anson	Beaufort	Bertie	Bladen	Caswell	Chowan	Craven	Cumberland
NORTH CAROLINA									
Plantations reporting tobacco.....number..	1,923	7	19	56	9	32	8	26	19
Farms represented.....number..	15,347	49	119	449	68	212	64	181	133
Home farms.....number..	1,179	6	9	23	6	15	7	18	15
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	14,168	43	110	426	62	197	57	163	118
Average per plantation.....number..	74	6.1	5.8	7.6	6.9	6.2	7.1	6.3	6.2
Land in plantations.....acres..	974,997	6,568	5,604	32,456	4,901	17,426	4,073	14,108	9,073
Average per plantation.....acres..	507.0	938.3	294.9	579.6	544.6	544.6	509.1	542.6	477.5
In home farms.....acres..	335,059	3,872	2,033	8,524	1,723	3,186	2,363	7,100	4,314
Average per farm.....acres..	284.2	645.3	225.9	370.6	287.2	211.1	337.6	394.4	287.6
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	639,938	2,696	3,571	23,932	3,178	14,240	1,710	7,008	4,759
Average per farm.....acres..	459.9	62.7	32.5	56.2	51.3	72.4	30.0	43.0	40.3
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	1,923	7	19	56	9	32	8	26	19
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	425,432	2,297	3,188	12,851	2,328	3,569	2,797	4,790	4,727
On home farms.....acres..	221.2	328.1	167.7	229.5	258.7	111.5	349.6	184.2	248.8
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	77,651	983	579	1,001	330	392	1,298	1,010	1,312
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	65.9	163.8	64.3	43.5	55.0	25.5	185.4	58.1	87.5
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	347,781	1,314	607	11,850	1,998	3,187	1,499	3,780	5,415
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	47,855,770	103,233	300,615	1,250,958	188,440	459,270	317,350	598,620	507,230
Average per plantation.....dollars..	24,886	14,748	15,822	22,339	18,716	14,352	39,669	23,024	16,170
Average per acre.....dollars..	49.08	15.72	53.64	38.54	34.37	26.36	77.92	42.43	33.86
Of home farms.....dollars..	12,844,899	57,600	86,325	308,575	54,000	100,200	159,400	164,147	124,615
Average per farm.....dollars..	10,895	9,600	9,592	13,416	9,000	6,680	22,771	9,119	8,308
Average per acre.....dollars..	38.34	14.88	42.46	36.20	31.34	31.65	67.46	23.12	28.89
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	35,010,871	45,633	214,290	942,383	114,440	359,070	157,950	434,473	182,615
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,471	1,061	1,948	2,212	1,846	1,823	2,771	2,665	1,546
Average per acre.....dollars..	54.71	16.98	60.00	39.37	36.01	25.18	92.37	62.00	38.37
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	1,461	7	6	40	8	-----	7	6	19
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	66,192	72	44	782	276	-----	236	33	1,177
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	44.7	96.0	7.3	19.6	34.5	-----	34.0	5.5	61.9
On home farms.....acres..	15.6	29.5	1.4	6.1	11.9	-----	8.5	0.7	24.9
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	7,066	171	3	64	14	-----	85	3	145
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	1,923	7	19	56	9	32	8	26	19
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	83,772	69	812	1,284	283	1,102	137	1,461	452
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	43.6	9.9	42.7	22.9	31.4	34.4	17.1	56.2	23.8
On home farms.....acres..	19.7	3.0	25.5	10.0	12.2	30.9	4.9	30.5	9.6
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	7,241	13	72	32	10	65	17	131	50
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or tobacco.....acres..	275,468	1,556	2,330	10,785	1,769	2,467	2,422	3,296	3,098
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	64.8	67.7	73.1	83.9	76.0	69.1	66.6	68.8	65.5
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued									
Plantations reporting tobacco.....number..	62	109	39	58	70	40	23	40	35
Farms represented.....number..	493	876	263	408	616	329	214	298	287
Home farms.....number..	48	69	26	38	35	26	16	13	29
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	445	807	237	370	581	303	198	285	258
Average per plantation.....number..	7.2	7.4	6.1	6.4	8.3	7.6	8.6	7.1	7.4
Land in plantations.....acres..	28,154	74,559	21,265	31,445	28,584	34,801	10,067	18,310	21,817
Average per plantation.....acres..	454.1	684.1	545.3	542.2	408.3	870.0	437.7	457.8	623.3
In home farms.....acres..	15,594	29,727	7,045	9,111	4,539	16,103	2,683	3,096	12,242
Average per farm.....acres..	324.9	430.8	271.0	239.8	129.7	619.3	167.7	238.2	422.1
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	12,560	44,842	14,220	22,334	24,045	18,698	7,384	15,214	9,575
Average per farm.....acres..	28.2	55.8	60.0	60.4	41.4	61.7	37.3	53.4	37.1
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	62	109	39	58	70	40	23	40	35
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	10,335	33,290	6,710	8,615	16,113	15,020	5,180	7,581	9,300
On home farms.....acres..	166.7	305.4	172.1	148.5	230.2	375.5	225.2	189.5	265.7
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	1,994	9,374	1,580	1,970	1,674	4,552	785	609	2,152
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	41.5	135.9	61.2	51.8	47.8	175.1	49.1	46.8	74.2
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	8,341	23,916	5,120	6,645	14,439	10,469	4,395	6,972	7,148
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	955,242	3,693,598	653,860	845,377	2,311,459	1,344,808	885,780	924,770	935,707
Average per plantation.....dollars..	15,407	33,886	16,768	14,575	33,021	33,820	29,817	20,619	26,734
Average per acre.....dollars..	33.93	49.53	30.75	26.88	80.87	38.64	68.12	45.04	42.89
Of home farms.....dollars..	298,980	1,323,569	202,769	259,500	296,625	647,471	151,460	88,840	396,440
Average per farm.....dollars..	6,187	19,182	7,799	6,803	8,475	24,903	9,488	6,834	13,670
Average per acre.....dollars..	19.04	44.52	28.78	28.37	6.45	40.21	56.45	28.70	32.39
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	656,262	2,370,027	451,091	586,877	2,014,834	697,337	534,320	735,930	539,267
Average per farm.....dollars..	1,479	2,937	1,903	1,966	3,468	2,301	2,699	2,582	2,090
Average per acre.....dollars..	52.41	52.65	31.72	26.28	83.79	37.29	72.36	46.37	56.32
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	26	100	38	10	61	40	22	32	35
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	458	6,100	1,047	228	1,768	3,728	990	455	3,444
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	17.6	61.1	27.6	22.6	29.0	35.2	45.0	14.2	98.4
On home farms.....acres..	4.4	18.3	15.6	2.6	11.0	24.8	19.1	6.0	37.0
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	116	1,337	100	39	53	811	106	28	354
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	62	109	39	58	70	40	23	40	35
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	2,408	4,522	1,670	2,595	4,672	1,032	1,369	1,188	505
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	39.8	41.5	42.8	44.7	66.7	25.8	60.4	29.7	14.4
On home farms.....acres..	23.3	13.6	24.9	30.1	29.0	6.9	26.8	15.7	5.4
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	275	403	165	466	277	186	158	82	69
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or tobacco.....acres..	7,471	22,560	3,993	5,794	9,673	10,262	2,801	5,938	5,351
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	72.3	68.1	59.5	67.3	60.0	68.3	54.1	78.3	57.5

\* Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).





## PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

TABLE 9.—PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE—NUMBER, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, FOR GROUP A\* PLANTATIONS REPORTING TOBACCO OR RICE IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES AND COUNTIES: CENSUS OF 1940—Con.

STATE AND ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, all counties	Brunswick	Charlotte	Halifax	Lunenburg	Meck- len- burg	Pitt- sylv- ania	Sussex	All other counties <sup>1</sup>
VIRGINIA									
Plantations reporting tobacco.....number..	199	4	17	51	10	31	80	3	3
Farms represented.....number..	1,502	22	114	397	71	219	618	39	24
Home farms.....number..	144	3	14	38	8	22	56	1	2
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	1,358	19	100	359	63	197	560	38	22
Average per plantation.....number..	6.8	4.8	5.9	7.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	12.7	7.3
Land in plantations.....acres..	141,971	1,057	21,861	35,120	7,869	17,904	49,799	6,772	1,789
Average per plantation.....acres..	713.4	264.2	1,285.9	688.6	786.9	577.5	622.5	2,257.3	596.3
In home farms.....acres..	49,619	580	14,005	8,545	4,361	8,355	11,638	1,315	820
Average per farm.....acres..	344.8	193.3	1,000.4	224.9	545.1	379.8	207.8	1,315.0	410.0
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	92,352	477	7,856	26,575	3,508	9,549	38,161	5,457	969
Average per farm.....acres..	68.0	25.1	78.6	74.0	52.5	48.5	68.1	143.6	44.0
Cropland harvested.....plantations reporting..	199	4	17	51	10	31	80	3	3
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	31,234	444	3,140	6,531	2,022	4,970	12,137	1,257	753
On home farms.....acres..	157.0	111.0	184.7	128.1	202.2	160.3	151.7	419.0	244.3
Average per farm (based on all home farms).....acres..	7,336	111	1,125	1,410	947	1,355	2,178	90	120
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	50.9	37.0	80.4	37.1	118.4	61.6	38.9	90.0	60.0
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	23,898	533	2,015	5,121	1,075	3,615	9,959	1,167	613
Average per farm (based on all cropper and tenant farms).....acres..	17.6	17.5	20.2	14.3	17.1	18.4	17.8	30.7	27.9
Value of plantations (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,895,363	45,370	615,280	897,671	214,855	459,670	1,518,842	96,395	57,500
Average per plantation.....dollars..	19,575	11,342	36,192	17,405	21,468	14,828	18,986	32,132	19,167
Average per acre.....dollars..	27.44	42.92	28.14	25.28	27.99	25.67	30.50	14.23	32.14
Of home farms.....dollars..	1,513,470	27,000	384,800	351,740	133,500	151,550	430,830	19,150	14,900
Average per farm.....dollars..	10,510	9,000	27,486	9,256	16,888	6,889	7,693	19,150	7,450
Average per acre.....dollars..	30.50	46.55	27.48	41.16	30.81	18.14	37.02	14.56	18.17
Of cropper and other tenant farms.....dollars..	2,381,893	18,370	230,480	555,931	61,155	308,120	1,088,012	77,245	42,600
Average per farm.....dollars..	1,754	967	2,305	1,493	1,288	1,564	1,943	2,033	1,936
Average per acre.....dollars..	25.79	38.51	29.34	20.17	24.53	32.27	28.51	14.16	45.98
Cotton harvested.....plantations reporting..	26	1	-----	-----	2	17	-----	3	3
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	585	8	-----	-----	35	331	-----	99	112
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	22.5	6.0	-----	-----	17.5	19.5	-----	33.0	37.3
On home farms.....acres..	1.9	1.8	-----	-----	1.7	6.7	-----	7.9	15.3
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	58	-----	-----	-----	15	24	-----	1	18
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	527	8	-----	-----	20	307	-----	98	94
Tobacco harvested.....plantations reporting..	199	4	17	51	10	31	80	3	3
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	7,249	157	511	1,668	515	1,057	3,260	55	26
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	36.4	39.2	30.1	52.7	51.5	34.1	40.8	18.3	6.7
On home farms.....acres..	25.2	35.4	16.3	25.5	25.5	21.3	26.9	4.4	3.5
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	6,997	15	80	129	125	102	238	4	4
Average per plantation reporting.....acres..	6,552	142	451	1,539	390	955	3,022	51	22
Cropland harvested other than that used for cotton or tobacco.....acres..	25,400	279	2,629	4,865	1,472	3,582	8,877	1,103	595
Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent..	74.9	62.8	83.7	74.5	72.8	72.1	73.1	87.7	81.2

\*Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).

<sup>1</sup>Includes data for 2 plantations in Greensville County and 1 plantation in Southampton County.

TABLE 10.—PLANTATIONS FURNISHING TRACTOR POWER, WITH NUMBER OF CROPPERS AND OTHER TENANTS FURNISHED TRACTOR POWER; FOR GROUP A\* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

ITEM (Group A* plantations)	Total, 10 states	Alabama	Arkansas	Georgia	Louisiana	Mississippi	Missouri	North Carolina	South Carolina	Tennessee	Virginia
Plantations.....number..	21,751	1,558	2,665	2,326	2,531	7,275	343	2,279	1,678	651	245
Cropland harvested.....acres..	7,483,236	532,447	1,239,568	985,361	784,525	2,507,994	200,726	515,476	463,001	209,622	45,516
Home farms.....number..	16,930	1,099	2,074	1,681	2,019	6,248	216	1,414	1,345	665	189
Cropper and other tenant farms.....number..	225,246	14,026	35,654	17,331	26,553	92,543	3,040	16,612	11,118	6,447	1,724
Average per plantation.....number..	10.4	9.0	13.5	7.5	10.5	12.7	6.9	7.5	6.6	7.6	7.0
Plantations furnishing tractor power to croppers and/or tenants.....number..	10,742	534	1,598	785	1,315	4,205	230	975	557	474	89
Proportion of all plantations.....percent..	49.4	34.3	60.0	32.9	52.0	57.8	67.1	42.8	33.2	55.7	36.3
Cropper and other tenant farms furnished tractor power.....number..	105,244	2,846	16,096	3,709	12,274	54,969	1,280	4,454	2,657	2,651	308
Average per plantation reporting tractor power furnished.....number..	9.6	5.3	11.3	4.8	9.3	13.1	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.6	3.5
Cropper farms furnished tractor power.....number..	99,514	2,663	17,316	3,680	11,492	53,645	1,203	4,216	2,516	2,589	294
Other tenant farms furnished tractor power.....number..	3,750	183	780	129	782	1,344	57	238	141	62	14

\*Group A plantations consist of groups B plus C; group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules; group C plantations are additional plantations for which information was obtained from reports on the Farm and Ranch Schedules for the individual farms comprising such plantations (see text).