

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 14.—PLANTATIONS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF PLANTATIONS; AND AGE, OCCUPATION, AND

STATE COLOR AND TENURE (Group B* plantations)	Number of plantations ¹	LAND IN PLANTATIONS			CROPLAND HARVESTED			VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		
		Acres	Average per plantation (acres)	Plantations reporting ²	Acres	Average per plantation reporting (acres)	Percent of all land in plantations	Amount (dollars)	Average per plantation (dollars)	Average per acre (dollars)
TENNESSEE										
1 All operators.....	407	283,125	695.6	407	112,942	277.5	39.9	10,483,984	25,759	37.03
2 Full owners.....	242	160,691	664.0	242	65,427	270.4	40.7	6,379,525	26,362	39.70
3 Part owners.....	102	171,936	705.3	102	30,046	294.6	41.8	2,474,204	24,257	34.39
4 Managers.....	23	28,568	1,242.1	23	8,945	388.9	31.3	925,950	40,259	32.41
5 All tenants.....	40	21,930	548.2	40	8,524	213.1	38.9	704,305	17,608	32.12
6 Cash.....	13	5,786	445.1	13	2,482	190.9	42.9	176,840	13,603	30.56
7 Share-cash.....	2	1,488	744.0	2	675	338.0	45.4	48,020	24,010	32.27
8 Share ²	19	12,044	633.9	19	4,229	222.6	35.1	381,055	20,056	31.64
9 Other.....	6	2,612	435.3	6	1,137	189.5	43.5	98,390	16,398	37.67
10 White operators.....	385	273,956	711.6	385	109,160	285.5	39.8	10,249,504	26,622	37.41
11 Full owners.....	235	158,250	673.4	235	64,485	274.4	40.7	6,290,485	26,768	39.75
12 Part owners.....	92	167,606	734.8	92	28,126	305.7	41.6	2,369,504	25,755	35.05
13 Managers.....	23	28,568	1,242.1	23	8,945	388.9	31.3	925,950	40,259	32.41
14 All tenants.....	35	19,532	558.1	35	7,604	217.3	38.9	663,565	18,959	33.97
15 Cash.....	12	5,406	450.5	12	2,294	191.2	42.4	169,545	14,129	31.36
16 Share-cash.....	2	1,488	744.0	2	676	338.0	45.4	48,020	24,010	32.27
17 Share ²	17	10,684	628.5	17	3,828	225.2	35.8	359,625	21,154	33.66
18 Other.....	4	1,954	488.5	4	806	201.5	41.2	86,375	21,594	44.20
19 Nonwhite operators.....	22	9,169	416.8	22	3,782	171.9	41.2	234,480	10,658	25.57
20 Full owners.....	7	2,441	348.7	7	942	134.6	38.6	89,040	12,720	36.48
21 Part owners.....	10	4,350	435.0	10	1,920	192.0	44.3	104,700	10,470	24.18
22 Managers.....										
23 All tenants.....	5	2,398	479.6	5	920	184.0	38.4	40,740	8,148	16.99
24 Cash.....	1	380	380.0	1	188	188.0	49.5	7,295	7,295	19.20
25 Share-cash.....										
26 Share ²	2	1,360	680.0	2	401	200.5	29.5	21,430	10,715	15.76
27 Other.....	2	658	329.0	2	331	165.5	50.3	12,015	6,008	18.26
VIRGINIA										
28 All operators.....	48	48,205	1,004.3	48	8,923	185.9	18.5	1,273,259	26,526	26.41
29 Full owners.....	33	25,025	758.3	33	6,278	190.2	25.1	642,354	19,465	25.67
30 Part owners.....	6	3,775	629.2	6	859	143.2	22.8	96,585	16,098	25.59
31 Managers.....	4	17,429	4,357.2	4	1,290	322.5	7.4	480,550	120,138	27.57
32 All tenants.....	5	1,976	395.2	5	496	99.2	25.1	53,770	10,754	27.21
33 Cash.....										
34 Share-cash.....										
35 Share ²	5	1,976	395.2	5	496	99.2	25.1	53,770	10,754	27.21
36 Other.....										
37 White operators.....	47	47,925	1,019.7	47	8,884	189.0	18.5	1,268,809	26,996	26.47
38 Full owners.....	32	24,745	773.3	32	6,239	195.0	25.2	637,904	19,934	25.78
39 Part owners.....	6	3,775	629.2	6	859	143.2	22.8	96,585	16,098	25.59
40 Managers.....	4	17,429	4,357.2	4	1,290	322.5	7.4	480,550	120,138	27.57
41 All tenants.....	5	1,976	395.2	5	496	99.2	25.1	53,770	10,754	27.21
42 Cash.....										
43 Share-cash.....										
44 Share ²	5	1,976	395.2	5	496	99.2	25.1	53,770	10,754	27.21
45 Other.....										
46 Nonwhite operators.....	1	280	280.0	1	39	39.0	13.9	4,450	4,450	15.89
47 Full owners.....	1	280	280.0	1	39	39.0	13.9	4,450	4,450	15.89
48 Part owners.....										
49 Managers.....										
50 All tenants.....										
51 Cash.....										
52 Share-cash.....										
53 Share ²										
54 Other.....										

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Of the 71,936 acres in plantations of all part-owner operators, 25,470 acres were rented from others; of the 25,470 acres rented from others, 24,490 acres were rented² Includes croppers.³ Of the 3,775 acres in plantations of all part-owner operators, 1,715 acres were rented from others.

TABLE 15.—FAMILIES EMPLOYED ON PLANTATIONS—FAMILIES EMPLOYED, BY CLASS OF FAMILY; AND CROPPER AND TENANT FARMS, BY CLASS OF TENANT; FOR GROUP B* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Total, 10 States	Ala- bama	Arkan- sas	Georgia	Louisiana	Mississippi	Missouri	North Carolina	South Carolina	Tennes- see	Virginia
Plantations, 1940.....	12,520	499	1,759	1,056	1,724	5,410	204	450	963	407	48
Families employed, 1939.....	12,160	492	1,700	1,039	1,670	5,240	193	440	949	389	48
Average per plantation reporting.....	169,208	5,658	30,335	10,877	22,229	81,566	2,355	3,929	8,418	3,455	386
Wage-hand families.....	13.9	11.5	17.8	10.5	13.3	15.6	12.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.0
Average per plantation reporting.....	5,313	321	834	761	572	1,808	128	180	561	126	22
Cropper and other tenant families.....	23,049	1,244	4,579	3,453	3,231	6,208	912	716	2,302	354	50
Average per plantation reporting.....	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.5	5.6	3.4	7.1	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.3
Cropper families ¹	146,159	4,414	25,756	7,424	18,998	75,358	1,443	3,213	6,116	3,101	336
Average per plantation reporting.....	11,620	471	1,649	1,003	1,516	5,068	178	407	914	374	40
Other tenant families ²	131,640	7,932	23,494	6,436	15,640	70,037	1,156	2,778	5,445	2,693	229
Average per plantation reporting.....	11.3	7.9	14.2	6.4	10.3	13.8	6.5	6.8	8.0	7.2	5.7
Cropper and tenant farms, 1940.....	2,925	173	364	283	557	1,048	57	98	206	122	17
Average per plantation reporting.....	14,519	682	2,262	988	3,358	5,321	287	435	671	408	107
Class of tenant:	5.0	3.9	6.2	3.5	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.3	3.3	6.3
Croppers.....	149,695	4,470	26,291	7,185	19,737	77,485	1,567	3,159	6,189	3,287	325
Cash tenants.....	123,773	3,208	22,074	6,230	13,702	67,539	1,100	2,444	4,598	2,686	192
Share-cash tenants.....	3,695	404	380	405	430	1,633	87	40	257	77	2
Share tenants.....	3,273	8	1,589	6	384	1,011	157	23	85	9	1
Standing renters ²	16,443	59	2,127	238	5,134	6,186	202	579	957	342	119
Other tenants.....	1,573	256	22	238	21	754		14	140	128	
	936	35	119	68	66	380	21	59	152	45	11

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Cropper and other tenant families, 1939, as reported to the enumerators. This classification may not conform with the census classification of croppers and other tenants (see text).² Paying fixed amounts of crops.