

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 17.—PLANTATIONS BY NUMBER OF FAMILIES EMPLOYED—NUMBER OF PLANTATIONS; FAMILIES EMPLOYED, BY CLASS OF FAMILY; ACREAGE IN PLANTATIONS; AND TRACTORS, HORSES, AND MULES; FOR GROUP B* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Totals for all planta- tions	TOTALS FOR PLANTATIONS REPORTING—									Totals for planta- tions not re- porting families employed
		Families employed	Under 5 fam- ilies	5 to 9 families	10 to 14 families	15 to 19 families	20 to 29 families	30 to 49 families	50 to 99 fam- ilies	100 fam- ilies and over	
10 STATES											
Plantations.....number..	12,520	12,180	695	5,912	2,194	1,139	1,113	718	358	51	360
.....percent distribution..	100.0	97.1	5.6	47.2	17.5	9.1	8.9	5.7	2.7	0.4	2.9
Families employed.....number..	169,208	169,208	2,710	39,123	25,716	19,097	26,365	26,842	22,362	6,973	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	15.9	15.9	3.9	6.6	11.7	16.8	23.7	37.4	66.2	136.7	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	5,313	5,313	100	2,057	1,122	614	670	481	228	41	-----
.....number..	25,049	25,049	192	4,436	3,649	2,920	4,028	3,996	3,283	645	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	4.3	4.3	1.9	2.2	3.3	4.6	6.0	8.3	14.4	15.7	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	15.6	13.6	7.1	11.3	14.2	14.8	15.3	14.9	14.7	9.2	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	11,620	11,620	639	5,621	2,099	1,105	1,076	702	330	48	-----
.....number..	131,640	131,640	2,285	30,579	19,496	14,850	20,118	21,141	17,705	5,486	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	11.3	11.3	3.6	5.4	9.3	13.4	16.7	30.1	53.7	113.9	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	77.8	77.8	84.3	78.2	75.8	77.8	76.3	76.8	79.1	76.4	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	2,925	2,925	105	1,365	570	281	301	181	93	19	-----
.....number..	14,519	14,519	233	4,108	2,571	1,427	2,219	1,705	1,394	862	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	5.0	5.0	2.2	3.0	4.5	4.9	7.4	9.4	15.0	45.4	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	8.6	8.6	8.6	10.5	10.0	7.5	8.4	6.4	6.2	12.4	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	10,600,730	10,315,547	274,790	2,931,822	1,759,496	1,238,685	1,554,550	1,342,160	960,881	253,163	285,183
Average per plantation.....acres..	846.7	848.3	395.4	495.9	802.0	1,087.5	1,396.7	1,869.3	2,842.8	4,964.0	792.2
In home farms.....acres..	7,073,586	6,911,230	190,527	1,922,630	1,172,599	861,888	1,062,546	919,824	637,005	144,213	162,356
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	3,527,144	3,404,317	84,263	1,009,192	586,897	376,797	492,004	422,336	323,878	108,959	122,827
Cropland harvested.....acres..	5,053,380	4,912,479	109,529	1,274,312	802,564	575,077	734,815	716,595	541,688	155,989	140,901
Average per plantation ¹acres..	403.6	404.0	157.6	215.5	365.8	504.9	680.2	1,000.8	1,602.6	3,058.8	391.4
Average per family employed.....acres..	29.9	29.0	40.4	32.6	31.2	30.1	27.9	26.8	24.2	22.4	-----
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	19.5	19.5	16.1	16.8	19.8	20.3	20.1	19.9	19.6	18.4	18.6
On home farms.....acres..	2,216,568	2,172,450	46,790	528,643	349,023	268,269	331,189	341,749	251,379	55,428	44,118
Average per plantation ¹acres..	177.0	178.7	67.3	89.4	159.1	235.5	297.5	476.0	743.7	1,086.8	122.8
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	2,836,812	2,740,029	62,739	745,689	453,541	306,808	403,646	376,846	290,309	100,471	96,785
Average per plantation ¹acres..	226.6	225.3	90.3	126.1	206.7	269.4	362.7	524.9	858.9	1,970.0	268.8
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	19.4	18.7	24.9	21.5	20.6	18.8	18.1	16.5	15.2	15.9	-----
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	6,616	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number..	11,076	10,883	225	2,941	1,871	1,310	1,656	1,575	1,028	277	193
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	6,523	6,410	190	2,333	1,314	815	829	610	274	45	113
.....number..	10,701	10,521	216	2,849	1,799	1,288	1,580	1,535	1,004	250	180
Owned by tenant.....number..	375	362	9	92	72	22	76	40	24	27	13
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	12,413	12,066	690	5,855	2,179	1,135	1,104	715	337	51	347
.....number..	259,017	251,454	6,037	67,935	40,458	29,316	36,583	36,056	27,598	8,471	7,563
Average per family employed.....number..	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	-----
Horses.....number..	43,485	42,010	1,280	13,477	7,614	4,586	5,164	5,154	3,193	942	1,473
Mules.....number..	215,534	209,444	4,757	54,458	32,844	23,730	30,819	30,902	24,405	7,529	6,090
ALABAMA											
Plantations.....number..	499	492	17	245	120	50	43	13	4	-----	7
.....percent distribution..	100.0	98.6	3.4	49.1	24.0	10.0	8.6	2.6	0.8	-----	1.4
Families employed.....number..	5,658	5,658	60	1,680	1,404	828	1,033	459	214	-----	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	11.3	11.5	3.5	6.9	11.7	16.6	24.0	33.8	53.5	-----	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	321	321	9	136	98	55	28	11	4	-----	-----
.....number..	1,244	1,244	15	293	364	166	216	122	69	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	3.9	3.9	1.7	2.2	3.7	4.7	7.7	11.3	17.0	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	22.0	22.0	25.0	17.4	25.9	20.0	20.9	27.8	31.8	-----	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	471	471	15	232	118	48	42	12	4	-----	-----
.....number..	3,732	3,732	36	1,200	879	553	679	237	146	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	7.9	7.9	2.5	5.2	7.4	11.5	16.2	19.8	36.5	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	66.0	66.0	65.3	71.4	62.6	66.8	65.7	54.0	66.2	-----	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	173	173	4	71	44	25	22	7	-----	-----	-----
.....number..	682	682	7	197	161	109	138	80	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	3.9	3.9	1.8	2.6	3.7	4.4	6.3	11.4	-----	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.1	11.5	13.2	13.4	13.2	-----	-----	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	586,897	581,869	23,058	171,326	135,759	80,828	86,668	58,178	16,072	-----	5,028
Average per plantation.....acres..	1,176.1	1,182.7	1,355.2	699.3	1,131.3	1,616.6	2,015.5	4,475.2	4,018.0	-----	718.3
In home farms.....acres..	422,725	420,575	17,562	113,110	96,565	69,632	61,254	49,254	13,018	-----	2,160
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	164,172	161,294	5,476	58,216	39,194	20,996	25,454	8,924	3,054	-----	2,878
Cropland harvested.....acres..	201,980	198,987	3,558	85,898	49,147	29,404	33,897	13,751	3,986	-----	2,963
Average per plantation ¹acres..	404.7	404.4	209.2	287.7	409.6	588.1	780.8	1,057.8	981.5	-----	428.3
Average per family employed.....acres..	35.7	35.2	59.3	39.0	35.0	35.5	32.5	31.3	18.5	-----	-----
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.5	23.2	22.8	24.0	21.0	15.7	-----	21.0
On home farms.....acres..	85,787	85,037	1,463	26,785	20,452	13,937	14,364	6,370	1,666	-----	750
Average per plantation ¹acres..	171.9	172.8	86.1	109.3	170.4	278.7	334.0	490.0	416.5	-----	107.1
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	116,163	115,950	2,093	36,811	26,695	15,487	19,203	7,381	2,300	-----	2,213
Average per plantation ¹acres..	232.8	231.6	123.1	158.4	239.1	309.3	446.6	597.8	575.0	-----	316.1
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	26.3	25.9	46.5	28.0	27.8	23.4	23.5	23.3	15.8	-----	-----
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	219	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number..	329	324	5	115	82	45	40	30	7	-----	5
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	213	210	4	79	61	28	28	11	3	-----	3
.....number..	311	307	4	105	78	44	39	30	7	-----	4
Owned by tenant.....number..	18	17	1	10	4	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	498	491	17	244	120	50	43	13	4	-----	7
.....number..	8,810	8,669	153	2,796	2,115	1,302	1,398	655	252	-----	141
Average per family employed.....number..	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	-----	-----
Horses.....number..	1,328	1,313	48	434	359	204	179	78	11	-----	15
Mules.....number..	7,482	7,356	105	2,362	1,756	1,098	1,217	577	241	-----	126

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Based on total plantations.² Not available.

PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

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TABLE 17.—PLANTATIONS BY NUMBER OF FAMILIES EMPLOYED—NUMBER OF PLANTATIONS; FAMILIES EMPLOYED, BY CLASS OF FAMILY; ACREAGE IN PLANTATIONS; AND TRACTORS, HORSES, AND MULES; FOR GROUP B* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940—Continued

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Totals for all plantations	TOTALS FOR PLANTATIONS REPORTING—									Totals for plantations not reporting families and over
		Families employed	Under 5 families	5 to 9 families	10 to 14 families	15 to 19 families	20 to 29 families	30 to 49 families	50 to 99 families	100 families and over	
ARKANSAS											
Plantations.....number..	1,759	1,700	57	655	302	200	225	189	78	16	59
.....percent distribution..	100.0	96.6	3.2	37.2	17.2	11.4	12.8	9.6	4.3	0.9	3.4
Families employed.....number..	30,335	30,335	218	4,361	3,588	3,374	5,332	6,259	5,062	2,161	---
Average per plantation.....number..	17.2	17.8	3.8	6.7	11.8	16.9	23.7	37.0	66.6	135.1	---
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	834	834	8	215	161	122	136	125	53	14	---
.....number..	4,579	4,579	9	465	503	499	793	1,305	805	200	---
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	5.5	5.5	1.1	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.8	10.4	15.2	14.3	---
Proportion of total.....percent..	15.1	15.1	4.1	10.7	14.1	14.8	14.9	20.8	15.9	9.3	---
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	1,649	1,649	57	627	295	197	220	165	74	14	---
.....number..	23,494	23,494	199	3,537	2,630	2,699	4,188	4,442	3,899	1,700	---
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	14.2	14.2	3.5	5.8	9.6	13.7	19.0	26.9	52.7	121.4	---
Proportion of total.....percent..	77.4	77.4	91.3	81.1	79.3	80.0	78.5	71.0	77.0	78.7	---
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	364	364	7	130	57	42	47	51	24	6	---
.....number..	2,262	2,262	10	359	235	176	351	512	358	261	---
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.2	6.2	1.4	2.8	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.0	14.9	43.5	---
Proportion of total.....percent..	7.5	7.5	4.6	8.2	6.6	5.2	6.6	8.2	7.1	12.1	---
All land in plantations.....acres..	1,606,054	1,555,967	18,597	269,432	206,036	172,243	261,090	305,739	242,699	80,131	50,067
Average per plantation.....acres..	913.0	913.3	326.3	411.3	682.2	861.2	1,160.4	1,809.1	3,195.4	5,008.2	848.6
In home farms.....acres..	1,101,729	1,076,956	13,565	181,869	141,386	117,605	181,262	213,865	177,432	49,952	24,773
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	504,305	479,011	5,032	87,543	64,650	54,638	79,828	91,874	65,267	30,179	25,294
Cropland harvested.....acres..	943,935	913,298	10,510	151,327	123,165	109,472	151,309	184,276	136,545	46,894	30,637
Average per plantation ¹acres..	536.6	537.2	184.4	231.0	407.3	547.4	672.5	1,090.4	1,796.6	2,918.4	519.3
Average per family employed.....acres..	31.1	30.1	49.2	34.7	34.5	32.4	23.4	29.4	27.0	21.6	---
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	19.4	19.4	20.4	19.3	21.1	19.4	18.8	18.9	19.9	19.0	18.2
On home farms.....acres..	485,430	477,025	5,942	73,578	66,201	59,986	77,541	100,129	75,724	17,924	8,405
Average per plantation ¹acres..	276.0	280.8	104.2	112.3	219.2	299.9	344.6	552.5	996.4	1,120.2	142.5
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	458,505	456,273	4,568	77,749	56,964	49,486	73,768	84,147	60,821	28,770	22,232
Average per plantation ¹acres..	260.7	256.6	80.1	118.7	186.6	247.4	327.9	497.9	800.3	1,798.1	376.8
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	17.8	16.9	21.9	20.0	18.6	17.2	10.2	17.0	14.3	14.7	---
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	1,141	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number..	2,300	2,256	27	443	355	285	383	411	274	78	44
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	1,121	1,102	23	327	212	154	168	142	62	14	19
.....number..	2,207	2,168	26	433	331	276	358	395	271	78	39
Owned by tenant.....number..	93	88	1	10	24	9	25	16	3	---	5
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	1,742	1,685	56	646	301	198	224	188	76	16	57
.....number..	48,653	46,972	515	7,854	5,834	5,652	8,066	9,735	6,860	2,454	1,681
Average per family employed.....number..	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	---
Horses.....number..	6,403	6,175	70	1,279	907	712	1,041	1,188	716	292	228
Mules.....number..	42,250	40,797	445	6,575	4,927	4,940	7,027	8,577	6,144	2,162	1,453
GEORGIA											
Plantations.....number..	1,056	1,039	58	587	194	100	73	18	9	---	17
.....percent distribution..	100.0	96.4	5.5	55.6	18.4	9.5	6.9	1.7	0.9	---	1.6
Families employed.....number..	10,877	10,877	231	3,943	2,210	1,672	1,678	648	495	---	---
Average per plantation.....number..	7.3	10.5	4.0	6.7	11.4	16.7	23.0	36.0	55.0	---	---
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	101	761	22	398	163	89	65	15	9	---	---
.....number..	3,453	3,453	35	1,006	693	678	572	175	294	---	---
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	4.5	4.5	1.6	2.5	4.3	7.6	8.8	11.7	32.7	---	---
Proportion of total.....percent..	31.7	31.7	15.2	25.5	31.4	40.6	34.1	27.0	59.4	---	---
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	1,003	1,003	55	569	189	95	71	17	7	---	---
.....number..	6,436	6,436	183	2,638	1,373	849	852	373	168	---	---
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.4	6.4	3.3	4.6	7.3	8.9	12.0	21.9	24.0	---	---
Proportion of total.....percent..	59.2	59.2	79.2	66.9	62.1	50.8	50.8	57.6	35.9	---	---
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	283	283	4	135	51	44	37	7	5	---	---
.....number..	988	988	13	299	144	145	254	100	33	---	---
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	6.9	14.3	6.6	---	---
Proportion of total.....percent..	9.1	9.1	5.6	7.6	6.5	8.7	15.1	15.4	6.7	---	---
All land in plantations.....acres..	1,174,706	1,147,326	32,840	415,387	216,882	177,355	166,190	83,198	55,474	---	27,380
Average per plantation.....acres..	1,112.4	1,104.3	566.2	707.6	1,117.9	1,773.6	2,276.6	4,622.1	8,163.8	---	1,610.6
In home farms.....acres..	748,268	729,919	22,940	252,151	128,229	121,976	104,660	58,785	41,178	---	18,349
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	426,438	417,407	9,900	163,236	88,653	55,379	61,530	24,413	14,296	---	9,031
Cropland harvested.....acres..	489,275	478,998	12,680	181,336	99,404	71,053	71,284	25,544	17,697	---	10,277
Average per plantation ¹acres..	463.3	461.0	218.6	308.9	512.4	710.5	976.5	1,419.1	1,866.3	---	604.5
Average per family employed.....acres..	45.0	44.0	54.9	46.0	45.0	42.5	42.5	49.4	35.8	---	---
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	30.3	30.3	31.4	29.6	31.2	30.8	30.1	29.7	30.7	---	34.5
On home farms.....acres..	196,105	192,481	5,348	72,875	39,323	31,576	25,902	9,688	7,899	---	3,624
Average per plantation ¹acres..	185.7	185.3	92.2	124.1	202.7	315.8	353.5	556.6	877.7	---	215.2
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	293,170	286,517	7,532	108,461	60,081	39,477	45,482	15,886	9,798	---	6,653
Average per plantation ¹acres..	277.6	275.8	126.4	164.8	309.7	394.8	625.0	882.6	1,088.7	---	391.4
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	39.5	38.6	37.4	36.9	39.6	39.7	41.1	33.6	48.7	---	---
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	425	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number..	549	536	18	200	108	81	80	31	18	---	13
Owned by operators.....plantations reporting..	423	417	15	172	92	64	52	16	6	---	6
.....number..	541	529	18	199	107	78	78	51	16	---	12
Owned by tenant.....number..	8	7	---	1	1	3	2	---	---	---	1
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	1,055	1,038	58	586	194	100	75	18	9	---	17
.....number..	16,125	15,827	404	6,129	3,183	2,306	2,367	861	577	---	298
Average per family employed.....number..	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	---	---
Horses.....number..	1,198	1,178	36	428	224	148	174	60	67	---	20
Mules.....number..	14,927	14,649	368	5,701	2,959	2,117	2,193	801	510	---	278

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¹Based on total plantation

²Not available.

PLANTATIONS

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(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Totals for all plantations	TOTALS FOR PLANTATIONS REPORTING—									Totals for plantations not reporting families employed
		Families employed	Under 5 families	5 to 9 families	10 to 14 families	15 to 19 families	20 to 29 families	30 to 49 families	50 to 99 families	100 families and over	
LOUISIANA											
Plantations.....number..	1,724	1,670	116	812	315	161	132	85	49	54	
.....percent distribution..	100.0	96.9	6.7	47.1	18.3	9.3	7.7	4.9	2.8	3.1	
Families employed.....number..	22,229	22,229	545	5,350	3,669	2,699	3,222	3,190	3,554		
Average per plantation.....number..	12.9	13.3	4.7	6.6	11.6	16.8	24.4	37.5	72.5		
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	572	572	17	179	125	81	74	59	37		
.....number..	3,231	3,231	56	345	384	362	488	644	962		
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	5.6	5.6	3.3	1.9	3.1	4.5	6.6	10.9	25.7		
Proportion of total.....percent..	14.5	14.5	10.3	6.4	10.5	13.4	15.1	20.2	26.8		
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	1,516	1,516	104	722	289	151	123	80	47		
.....number..	15,640	15,640	428	3,876	2,683	2,011	2,258	2,183	2,201		
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	10.3	10.3	4.1	5.4	9.3	13.3	18.4	27.3	46.8		
Proportion of total.....percent..	70.4	70.4	78.5	72.4	73.1	74.5	70.1	68.4	61.9		
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	557	557	23	284	109	48	47	28	18		
.....number..	3,358	3,358	61	1,129	602	326	476	363	401		
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.0	6.0	2.7	4.0	5.5	6.8	10.1	13.0	22.3		
Proportion of total.....percent..	15.1	15.1	11.2	21.1	16.4	12.1	14.8	11.4	11.3		
All land in plantations.....acres..	1,356,507	1,310,227	32,450	338,938	215,298	171,311	194,354	185,885	171,491	46,280	
Average per plantation.....acres..	786.8	784.6	279.7	417.4	683.5	1,067.1	1,472.4	2,186.9	3,499.8	857.0	
In home farms.....acres..	956,282	927,807	20,988	224,377	148,193	127,132	136,342	148,031	122,194	28,475	
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	400,225	382,420	11,512	114,561	67,105	44,679	58,012	37,254	49,297	17,805	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	595,678	576,798	17,293	154,182	97,946	73,164	80,851	75,812	77,550	18,800	
Average per plantation ¹acres..	345.5	345.4	149.1	189.9	310.9	454.4	612.5	891.9	1,582.7	349.6	
Average per family employed.....acres..	26.8	25.9	31.7	28.8	26.7	27.1	25.1	23.8	21.8		
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	14.4	14.4	15.2	13.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.0	15.2	12.7	
On home farms.....acres..	254,530	248,847	6,942	55,801	38,610	33,803	34,064	41,015	38,592	5,688	
Average per plantation ¹acres..	147.6	149.0	59.8	68.7	122.6	210.0	258.2	482.5	787.6	105.2	
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	341,148	327,951	10,351	98,381	59,326	39,361	46,767	34,797	38,958	13,197	
Average per plantation ¹acres..	197.9	196.4	89.2	121.2	188.4	244.5	354.3	409.4	795.1	244.4	
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	18.0	17.3	21.2	19.7	18.1	16.8	17.1	13.7	15.0		
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	868	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number..	1,551	1,521	45	419	274	188	204	199	192	30	
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	844	826	34	292	179	110	95	77	39	18	
.....number..	1,449	1,424	43	390	258	182	178	196	177	25	
Owned by tenant.....number..	102	97	2	29	16	6	26	3	15	5	
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	1,717	1,668	116	808	313	161	132	84	49	54	
.....number..	41,415	39,923	1,138	11,845	6,896	4,696	5,425	5,038	4,894	1,482	
Average per family employed.....number..	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4		
Horses.....number..	14,159	13,605	442	4,714	2,478	1,536	1,762	1,537	1,136	554	
Mules.....number..	27,256	26,328	696	7,132	4,418	3,160	3,663	3,501	3,758	928	
MISSISSIPPI											
Plantations.....number..	5,410	5,240	279	2,366	888	513	560	407	193	34	170
.....percent distribution..	100.0	96.9	5.2	43.7	16.4	9.5	10.4	7.5	3.6	0.6	3.1
Families employed.....number..	81,566	81,566	1,033	15,698	10,418	8,600	13,242	15,319	12,613	4,643	
Average per plantation.....number..	15.1	15.6	3.7	6.6	11.7	16.8	23.6	37.6	65.4	136.6	
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	1,808	1,808	21	555	333	208	300	247	118	26	
.....number..	6,208	6,208	30	946	752	606	1,295	1,340	836	353	
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.3	5.4	7.5	13.6	
Proportion of total.....percent..	7.6	7.6	2.9	6.0	7.2	7.0	9.2	8.7	7.0	7.6	
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	5,068	5,068	258	2,281	853	504	546	402	191	33	
.....number..	70,037	70,037	923	13,384	8,739	7,483	11,200	13,369	11,161	3,758	
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	13.8	13.8	3.6	5.9	10.2	14.8	20.5	33.3	58.5	113.9	
Proportion of total.....percent..	85.9	85.9	89.4	85.3	83.9	87.0	84.6	87.3	82.6	80.9	
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	1,048	1,048	36	472	197	96	109	81	43	12	
.....number..	5,321	5,321	80	1,368	927	511	747	610	546	532	
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.9	4.7	5.3	6.9	7.5	12.7	44.3	
Proportion of total.....percent..	6.5	6.5	7.7	8.7	8.9	5.9	5.6	4.0	4.3	11.5	
All land in plantations.....acres..	4,346,065	4,325,016	100,117	1,098,733	636,058	476,889	664,676	634,979	446,162	167,404	121,047
Average per plantation.....acres..	803.3	806.3	358.8	464.4	716.3	929.6	1,186.9	1,560.1	2,311.7	4,923.6	712.0
In home farms.....acres..	2,822,581	2,752,400	68,465	740,978	433,414	324,377	444,122	394,792	261,491	94,261	70,181
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	1,523,484	1,472,616	31,652	357,755	212,644	151,912	220,554	240,187	184,671	73,143	50,866
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,155,051	2,095,985	35,320	440,615	279,237	229,608	335,242	379,982	291,520	108,954	59,086
Average per plantation ¹acres..	398.3	400.0	138.4	186.2	314.5	447.6	598.7	938.6	1,510.5	3,057.5	347.4
Average per family employed.....acres..	26.4	25.7	34.7	28.1	26.8	26.7	25.3	24.8	23.1	22.4	
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	19.1	19.1	15.7	17.1	13.5	20.0	20.0	21.0	20.5	18.0	19.3
On home farms.....acres..	877,928	859,595	12,437	170,814	111,371	100,070	146,547	161,721	119,131	37,504	18,338
Average per plantation ¹acres..	167.3	164.0	44.6	72.2	125.4	195.1	261.7	397.3	617.3	1,103.1	179.8
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	1,277,133	1,236,390	23,383	269,801	167,866	129,538	182,702	218,261	172,069	66,450	40,733
Average per plantation ¹acres..	236.1	236.0	83.8	114.0	189.0	252.5	337.0	536.3	893.2	1,954.4	339.6
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	16.9	16.4	23.3	19.3	17.4	16.2	15.3	15.6	14.7	15.5	
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	3,011	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number..	4,934	4,852	73	1,142	739	605	803	809	502	180	82
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	2,987	2,934	68	961	556	397	433	341	157	81	53
.....number..	4,879	4,798	71	1,126	726	602	801	800	502	172	81
Owned by tenant.....number..	55	54	2	16	13	3	2	3	2	3	1
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	5,335	5,175	275	2,328	877	511	552	406	192	94	160
.....number..	112,589	109,585	2,284	25,778	15,193	11,500	15,725	18,113	14,222	5,780	3,054
Average per family employed.....number..	1.4	1.3	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	
Horses.....number..	16,266	15,727	446	4,266	2,577	1,589	2,228	2,144	1,150	627	539
Mules.....number..	96,323	93,808	1,838	20,812	12,551	9,911	14,497	15,969	13,077	5,153	2,515

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Based on total plantations.

² Not available.

PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

TABLE 17.—PLANTATIONS BY NUMBER OF FAMILIES EMPLOYED—NUMBER OF PLANTATIONS; FAMILIES EMPLOYED, BY CLASS OF FAMILY; ACREAGE IN PLANTATIONS; AND TRACTORS, HORSES, AND MULES; FOR GROUP B* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940—Continued

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Totals for all planta- tions	TOTALS FOR PLANTATIONS REPORTING—									Totals for planta- tions not re- porting families employed
		Families employed	Under 5 fami- lies	5 to 9 families	10 to 14 families	15 to 19 families	20 to 29 families	30 to 49 families	50 to 99 fami- lies	100 fami- lies and over	
MISSOURI											
Plantations.....number..	204	193	17	99	37	12	15	10	2	1	11
percent distribution..	100.0	94.6	8.3	48.5	18.1	5.9	7.4	4.9	1.0	0.5	5.4
Families employed.....number..	2,355	2,355	59	646	425	139	357	374	126	169	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	11.5	12.2	3.5	6.5	11.5	10.6	23.8	37.4	63.0	169.0	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	128	128	9	59	23	11	14	9	2	1	-----
number..	912	912	16	146	127	94	161	194	92	92	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	7.1	7.1	1.8	2.5	5.3	6.5	11.5	21.6	41.0	92.0	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	32.7	32.7	27.1	22.6	29.9	47.2	45.1	51.9	65.1	54.4	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	178	178	13	96	31	10	15	10	2	1	-----
number..	1,156	1,156	36	440	231	96	149	161	37	8	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.5	6.5	2.8	4.7	7.5	6.6	9.2	16.1	13.5	8.0	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	49.1	49.1	61.0	69.3	54.4	43.2	41.7	43.0	23.4	4.7	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	57	57	4	23	13	3	9	3	1	1	-----
number..	287	287	7	52	67	19	47	19	7	69	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	5.0	5.0	1.8	2.3	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.3	7.0	69.0	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	12.2	12.2	11.9	8.0	15.3	9.5	13.0	5.1	5.6	40.8	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	184,657	174,480	8,176	48,846	36,795	13,697	26,499	25,541	9,368	5,622	10,177
Average per plantation.....acres..	905.2	904.0	480.9	493.4	994.5	1,141.4	1,760.6	2,554.1	4,694.0	5,622.0	925.2
In home farms.....acres..	109,587	103,794	6,207	29,732	21,698	9,846	12,697	17,826	5,788	-----	5,793
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	75,070	70,686	1,969	19,114	15,097	3,851	13,712	7,715	3,600	5,628	4,374
Cropland harvested.....acres..	124,478	118,091	5,321	34,041	23,358	9,351	16,496	17,662	6,391	5,251	6,387
Average per plantation ¹acres..	610.2	611.9	313.0	343.8	631.3	779.2	1,093.7	1,768.2	3,295.5	5,251.0	580.6
Average per family employed.....acres..	52.9	50.1	90.2	52.7	55.0	47.0	46.2	47.5	52.3	31.1	-----
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	24.5	24.8	23.1	27.4	23.2	24.0	25.9	26.5	18.4	22.2	20.7
On home farms.....acres..	68,273	64,964	3,656	18,701	12,762	6,039	3,884	11,464	3,458	-----	3,309
Average per plantation ¹acres..	334.7	336.6	215.1	188.9	344.9	503.2	592.3	1,146.4	1,729.0	-----	300.8
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	56,205	53,127	1,665	15,340	10,596	3,312	7,612	6,218	3,133	5,251	3,078
Average per plantation ¹acres..	275.5	275.3	97.9	154.9	236.4	276.0	507.5	621.8	1,566.5	5,251.0	279.8
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	39.0	36.8	38.7	30.7	35.6	31.5	38.8	34.5	71.2	68.2	-----
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	154	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
number..	378	370	17	118	64	14	55	60	23	19	8
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	146	141	11	72	28	8	13	9	2	-----	5
number..	295	287	16	97	55	14	39	47	19	-----	5
Owned by tenant.....number..	83	83	1	21	9	-----	16	13	4	19	-----
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	202	191	17	97	37	12	15	10	2	1	11
number..	5,075	4,767	230	1,243	1,005	389	538	667	358	237	309
Average per family employed.....number..	2.2	2.0	3.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	-----
Horses.....number..	742	702	33	162	180	43	114	86	61	23	40
Mules.....number..	4,333	4,065	197	1,081	825	346	524	581	297	214	268
NORTH CAROLINA											
Plantations.....number..	450	440	39	279	74	33	11	3	1	-----	10
percent distribution..	100.0	97.8	8.7	62.0	16.4	7.3	2.4	0.7	0.2	-----	2.2
Families employed.....number..	3,929	3,929	150	1,821	959	564	249	102	84	-----	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	8.7	8.9	3.8	6.5	13.0	17.1	22.6	34.0	84.0	-----	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	180	180	3	94	46	24	9	3	1	-----	-----
number..	716	716	5	180	147	161	105	48	70	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.9	3.2	6.7	11.7	16.0	70.0	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	18.2	18.2	3.3	9.9	15.3	28.5	42.2	47.1	83.3	-----	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	407	407	35	258	69	32	9	3	1	-----	-----
number..	2,778	2,778	128	1,405	681	372	136	52	14	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.8	6.8	3.7	5.4	9.9	11.6	14.0	17.3	14.0	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	70.7	70.7	85.3	77.2	71.0	66.0	50.6	51.0	16.7	-----	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	98	98	7	59	18	8	5	1	-----	-----	-----
number..	435	435	17	236	131	81	18	2	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.0	7.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-----	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	11.1	11.1	11.3	13.0	13.7	5.5	7.2	2.0	-----	-----	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	298,785	290,615	14,788	131,971	65,270	49,131	21,480	5,395	2,085	-----	3,120
Average per plantation.....acres..	663.9	660.5	379.1	473.0	882.0	1,488.8	1,952.7	1,965.0	2,085.0	-----	812.0
In home farms.....acres..	177,966	174,093	9,536	72,232	38,884	31,527	15,581	4,605	1,828	-----	3,873
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	120,769	116,522	5,247	59,739	26,386	17,604	5,899	1,990	257	-----	4,247
Cropland harvested.....acres..	117,722	114,267	5,394	54,474	25,287	18,178	7,047	2,960	927	-----	3,455
Average per plantation ¹acres..	261.6	259.7	138.3	195.2	341.7	550.8	640.5	986.7	927.0	-----	3

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 17.—PLANTATIONS BY NUMBER OF FAMILIES EMPLOYED—NUMBER OF PLANTATIONS; FAMILIES EMPLOYED, BY CLASS OF FAMILY; ACREAGE IN PLANTATIONS; AND TRACTORS, HORSES, AND MULES; FOR GROUP B* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940—Continued

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Totals for all planta- tions	TOTALS FOR PLANTATIONS REPORTING—									Totals for planta- tions not re- porting families employed
		Families employed	Under 5 fami- lies	5 to 9 families	10 to 14 families	15 to 19 families	20 to 29 families	30 to 49 families	50 to 99 fami- lies	100 fami- lies and over	
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Plantations.....number..	968	949	65	613	178	44	37	10	2	-----	14
percent distribution..	100.0	96.5	6.7	63.7	18.5	4.6	3.8	1.0	0.2	-----	1.5
Families employed.....number..	8,418	8,418	238	3,991	2,069	726	872	395	127	-----	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	8.7	8.9	3.7	6.5	11.6	16.5	23.6	39.5	63.5	-----	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	561	561	11	342	130	35	32	9	2	-----	-----
number..	2,302	2,302	19	933	575	221	346	125	83	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	4.1	4.1	1.7	2.7	4.4	6.3	10.8	13.9	41.5	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	27.3	27.3	8.0	23.4	27.8	30.4	39.7	31.6	65.4	-----	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	914	914	59	594	172	42	35	10	2	-----	-----
number..	5,445	5,445	201	2,816	1,293	445	416	263	11	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.0	6.0	3.4	4.7	7.5	10.6	11.9	26.3	5.5	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	64.7	64.7	84.5	70.6	62.5	61.3	47.7	66.6	8.7	-----	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	206	206	9	108	53	15	18	2	1	-----	-----
number..	671	671	18	242	201	60	110	7	33	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	4.0	6.1	3.5	33.0	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	8.0	8.0	7.6	6.1	9.7	8.3	12.6	1.8	26.0	-----	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	715,799	708,104	26,151	315,546	175,978	60,338	92,756	28,914	8,426	-----	7,695
Average per plantation.....acres..	743.3	746.2	402.3	514.8	988.6	1,371.3	2,506.9	2,891.4	4,213.0	-----	543.6
In home farms.....acres..	507,502	503,452	16,899	214,025	124,544	42,516	79,020	20,393	6,055	-----	4,056
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	208,297	204,652	9,252	101,521	51,429	17,822	13,736	8,521	2,371	-----	3,645
Cropland harvested.....acres..	303,426	298,777	11,814	140,530	73,721	23,586	29,405	15,444	4,277	-----	4,849
Average per plantation ¹acres..	315.1	314.8	181.8	229.2	414.2	536.0	794.7	1,544.4	2,138.5	-----	332.1
Average per family employed.....acres..	36.0	35.5	49.6	35.2	35.6	32.5	33.7	39.1	33.7	-----	-----
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	25.3	25.3	23.7	24.3	26.0	27.1	27.7	24.4	31.7	-----	26.9
On home farms.....acres..	153,354	151,382	5,501	69,529	37,340	11,774	16,959	7,717	2,562	-----	1,372
Average per plantation ¹acres..	159.2	159.5	84.6	113.4	209.8	267.6	458.4	771.7	1,221.0	-----	140.9
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	150,072	147,395	6,313	71,001	36,381	11,812	12,446	7,727	1,715	-----	2,577
Average per plantation ¹acres..	155.8	155.3	97.1	115.8	204.4	268.5	336.4	772.7	857.5	-----	191.2
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	24.5	24.1	28.8	23.2	24.4	23.4	23.7	28.6	39.0	-----	-----
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	379	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
number..	491	488	14	241	122	37	49	21	4	-----	3
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	375	378	12	205	97	26	23	8	2	-----	2
number..	485	482	13	238	121	37	48	21	4	-----	3
Owned by tenant.....number..	6	6	1	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	962	948	65	612	178	44	37	10	2	-----	14
number..	11,990	11,617	496	5,707	2,634	870	1,061	632	135	-----	173
Average per family employed.....number..	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	-----	-----
Horses.....number..	1,009	988	58	446	254	86	115	45	4	-----	21
Mules.....number..	10,981	10,629	440	5,341	2,580	804	946	587	131	-----	152
TENNESSEE											
Plantations.....number..	407	389	39	226	80	26	13	3	2	-----	10
percent distribution..	100.0	95.6	9.6	55.5	19.7	6.4	3.2	0.7	0.5	-----	4.4
Families employed.....number..	3,455	3,455	145	1,497	929	435	286	116	107	-----	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	8.5	8.9	3.7	6.4	11.6	16.7	22.0	38.7	53.3	-----	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	126	126	5	56	40	9	3	2	-----	-----	
number..	354	354	6	97	53	13	33	43	43	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.7	3.7	14.3	21.5	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	10.2	10.2	4.1	6.8	10.7	7.6	11.5	37.1	40.2	-----	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	374	374	35	217	79	26	12	3	2	-----	-----
number..	2,693	2,693	119	1,150	748	362	215	61	48	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	7.2	7.2	3.4	5.3	9.3	13.5	17.9	30.3	24.0	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	77.9	77.9	82.1	80.0	80.5	80.9	75.2	52.6	44.9	-----	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	122	122	9	72	26	10	3	1	1	-----	-----
number..	408	408	20	190	62	50	38	12	16	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.2	5.0	12.7	12.0	16.0	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	11.8	11.8	13.8	13.2	8.8	11.5	13.3	10.3	15.0	-----	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	283,125	273,736	16,416	120,686	66,221	26,393	21,105	13,831	9,084	-----	9,389
Average per plantation.....acres..	695.6	703.7	420.9	534.0	827.8	1,015.1	1,623.5	4,610.3	4,542.0	-----	521.6
In home farms.....acres..	202,847	198,135	12,821	85,807	47,715	16,477	15,523	11,773	6,019	-----	4,712
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	80,278	75,601	3,595	34,879	18,506	9,916	5,582	2,058	1,065	-----	4,677
Cropland harvested.....acres..	112,342	108,355	6,342	47,536	29,685	11,261	7,572	3,144	2,615	-----	4,567
Average per plantation ¹acres..	277.5	278.5	162.6	210.3	373.6	433.1	582.5	1,048.0	1,307.5	-----	254.8
Average per family employed.....acres..	32.7	31.4	43.7	33.1	32.2	25.9	26.5	27.1	24.4	-----	-----
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	15.1	15.0	14.3	14.5	14.7	18.5	16.6	17.4	10.9	-----	18.4
On home farms.....acres..	54,023	52,594	3,406	23,202	15,276	3,960	3,151	1,926	1,673	-----	1,423
Average per plantation ¹acres..	132.7	135.2	87.3	103.7	191.0	152.3	243.4	642.0	836.5	-----	79.4
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	58,919	55,761	2,936	24,334	14,609	7,301	4,421	1,218	942	-----	3,158
Average per plantation ¹acres..	144.8	143.3	75.3	107.7	182.6	280.8	340.1	406.0	471.0	-----	175.4
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	19.0	19.0	21.1	18.2	17.6	18.2	17.5	16.7	14.7	-----	-----
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	203	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
number..	281	278	14	134	78	21	17	8	6	-----	3
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	200	197	11	106	49	18	8	3	2	-----	3
number..	275	272	13	133	74	21	17	8	6	-----	3
Owned by tenant.....number..	6	6	1	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	404	387	39	225	79	26	13	3	2	-----	17
number..	7,489	7,240	444	3,272	2,037	610	455	181	241	-----	249
Average per family employed.....number..	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	-----	-----
Horses.....number..	1,756	1,704	115	812	536	107	95	22	17	-----	52
Mules.....number..	5,733	5,536	329	2,460	1,501	503	360	159	224	-----	197

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Based on total plantations.² Not available.

PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

TABLE 17.—PLANTATIONS BY NUMBER OF FAMILIES EMPLOYED—NUMBER OF PLANTATIONS; FAMILIES EMPLOYED, BY CLASS OF FAMILY; ACREAGE IN PLANTATIONS; AND TRACTORS, HORSES, AND MULES; FOR GROUP B* PLANTATIONS IN AREAS SELECTED FOR SPECIAL STUDY; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940—Continued

(Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	Totals for all planta- tions	TOTALS FOR PLANTATIONS REPORTING—									Totals for planta- tions not re- porting families employe
		Families employed	Under 5 fami- lies	5 to 9 families	10 to 14 families	15 to 19 families	20 to 29 families	30 to 49 families	50 to 99 fami- lies	100 fami- lies and over	
VIRGINIA											
Plantations.....number..	48	48	8	30	6	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
percent distribution..	100.0	100.0	16.7	62.5	12.5	-----	8.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Families employed.....number..	286	386	31	196	65	-----	94	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation.....number..	8.0	8.0	3.9	6.5	10.8	-----	23.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wage-hand families.....plantations reporting..	22	22	1	15	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
number..	50	50	1	25	5	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	-----	6.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	13.0	13.0	3.2	12.8	7.7	-----	20.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cropper families.....plantations reporting..	40	40	8	25	4	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
number..	229	229	30	125	39	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	5.7	5.7	3.8	5.0	9.8	-----	11.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	59.3	59.3	96.8	63.8	60.0	-----	37.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other tenant families.....plantations reporting..	17	17	-----	11	2	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
number..	107	107	-----	46	21	-----	40	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation reporting.....number..	6.3	6.3	-----	4.2	10.5	-----	10.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
Proportion of total.....percent..	27.7	27.7	-----	23.5	32.3	-----	42.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
All land in plantations.....acres..	48,205	48,205	2,322	20,957	5,204	-----	19,822	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation.....acres..	1,004.3	1,004.3	277.8	698.6	867.3	-----	4,955.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
In home farms.....acres..	24,099	24,099	1,594	8,429	1,971	-----	12,105	-----	-----	-----	-----
In cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	24,106	24,106	628	12,528	3,233	-----	7,717	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cropland harvested.....acres..	8,923	8,923	799	4,675	1,414	-----	2,035	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation ¹acres..	185.9	185.9	99.9	155.8	235.7	-----	508.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per family employed.....acres..	23.1	23.1	25.8	23.9	21.8	-----	21.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per horse or mule.....acres..	16.5	16.5	17.8	16.0	16.4	-----	17.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
On home farms.....acres..	2,827	2,827	44.0	1,712	124	-----	551	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation ¹acres..	58.9	58.9	55.0	57.1	20.7	-----	137.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
On cropper and other tenant farms.....acres..	6,096	6,096	359	2,963	1,290	-----	1,484	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per plantation ¹acres..	127.0	127.0	44.9	98.8	215.0	-----	371.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per cropper or other tenant family employed.....acres..	18.1	18.1	12.0	17.3	21.5	-----	19.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tractors.....plantations reporting..	19	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
number..	29	29	3	13	3	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----
Owned by operator.....plantations reporting..	18	18	3	11	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
number..	26	26	3	12	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Owned by tenant.....number..	3	3	-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Horses and/or mules.....plantations reporting..	48	48	8	30	6	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
number..	541	541	45	293	86	-----	117	-----	-----	-----	-----
Average per family employed.....number..	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	-----	1.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Horses.....number..	97	97	5	45	16	-----	31	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mules.....number..	444	444	40	248	70	-----	86	-----	-----	-----	-----

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Based on total plantations.

² Not available.