

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 20.—HORSES, MULES, AND CATTLE BY STATUS OF OWNERSHIP; FOR SPECIFIED PLANTATIONS; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940

(Data are limited to those group B¹ plantations in areas selected for special study for which it was indicated that some of the livestock were owned by the plantation operator. Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B ¹ plantations)	All speci- fied plan- tations	PLANTATIONS REPORT- ING HORSES OR MULES AND CATTLE WITH—			STATE AND ITEM (Group B ¹ plantations)	All speci- fied plan- tations	PLANTATIONS REPORT- ING HORSES OR MULES AND CATTLE WITH—			Other plan- tations reporting status of livestock ownership	Other plan- tations reporting status of livestock ownership
		All horses, mules, and cattle owned by plan- tation operator ¹	All horses and mules but not all cattle owned by plan- tation operator ¹	Other plan- tations reporting status of livestock ownership			All horses, mules, and cattle owned by plan- tation operator ¹	All horses and mules but not all cattle owned by plan- tation operator ¹	Other plan- tations reporting status of livestock ownership		
10 STATES					GEORGIA						
Specified plantations.....number..	8,821	2,135	3,246	3,440	Specified plantations.....number..	814	358	303	155		
Livestock:					Livestock:						
Horses and mules.....number..	169,514	34,754	52,798	81,982	Horses and mules.....number..	11,828	4,754	4,184	2,880		
Owned by operator ¹number..	140,070	34,754	52,798	52,518	Owned by operator ¹number..	11,022	4,754	4,184	2,084		
Owned by others.....number..	29,444			29,444	Owned by others.....number..	806			808		
Horses.....number..	28,530	4,838	5,957	17,335	Horses.....number..	832	344	289	219		
Owned by operator ¹number..	19,981	4,838	5,957	9,186	Owned by operator ¹number..	795	344	289	182		
Owned by others.....number..	8,549			8,549	Owned by others.....number..	37			37		
Mules.....number..	140,984	29,916	46,841	64,227	Mules.....number..	10,996	4,410	3,915	2,871		
Owned by operator ¹number..	120,089	29,916	46,841	43,332	Owned by operator ¹number..	10,227	4,410	3,915	1,902		
Owned by others.....number..	20,895			20,895	Owned by others.....number..	769			769		
Cattle.....number..	323,979	66,675	88,376	168,928	Cattle.....number..	25,399	9,684	8,128	7,607		
Owned by operator ¹number..	249,726	66,675	83,105	119,946	Owned by operator ¹number..	21,962	9,684	6,379	5,919		
Owned by others.....number..	74,253		25,271	48,982	Owned by others.....number..	3,437		1,749	1,688		
Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	8,299	2,073	3,147	3,079	Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	780	345	296	137		
number..	82,842	19,036	33,256	30,550	number..	4,651	2,020	1,824	807		
Other tenants in					Other tenants in						
1940.....plantations reporting..	3,485	386	405	2,694	1940.....plantations reporting..	256	67	53	136		
number..	14,590	1,013	828	12,749	number..	722	153	91	478		
Wage-hand families employed in					Wage-hand families employed in						
1939.....plantations reporting..	3,775	1,082	1,394	1,319	1939.....plantations reporting..	588	258	226	104		
number..	15,835	4,651	5,288	5,896	number..	2,689	1,132	985	574		
ALABAMA					LOUISIANA						
Specified plantations.....number..	365	55	114	196	Specified plantations.....number..	1,383	272	306	803		
Livestock:					Livestock:						
Horses and mules.....number..	6,396	830	1,826	3,940	Horses and mules.....number..	30,778	4,667	4,816	21,285		
Owned by operator ¹number..	4,869	830	1,826	2,413	Owned by operator ¹number..	20,765	4,667	4,816	11,880		
Owned by others.....number..	1,527			1,527	Owned by others.....number..	10,015			10,015		
Horses.....number..	969	154	197	618	Horses.....number..	10,171	1,189	1,052	7,930		
Owned by operator ¹number..	735	154	197	384	Owned by operator ¹number..	5,471	1,189	1,052	3,230		
Owned by others.....number..	234			234	Owned by others.....number..	4,700			4,700		
Mules.....number..	5,427	676	1,429	3,322	Mules.....number..	20,607	3,478	3,764	13,365		
Owned by operator ¹number..	4,134	676	1,429	2,029	Owned by operator ¹number..	15,292	3,478	3,764	8,050		
Owned by others.....number..	1,293			1,293	Owned by others.....number..	5,315			5,315		
Cattle.....number..	24,760	4,803	5,273	14,884	Cattle.....number..	77,859	15,036	12,949	49,674		
Owned by operator ¹number..	20,425	4,603	4,403	11,419	Owned by operator ¹number..	59,886	15,036	10,886	33,784		
Owned by others.....number..	4,335		870	3,465	Owned by others.....number..	18,173		2,063	16,110		
Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	345	53	114	178	Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	1,228	265	306	657		
number..	2,330	333	831	1,166	number..	10,760	2,126	2,827	5,807		
Other tenants in					Other tenants in						
1940.....plantations reporting..	202	16	14	172	1940.....plantations reporting..	766	51	22	695		
number..	855	29	25	801	number..	4,244	201	47	3,996		
Wage-hand families employed in					Wage-hand families employed in						
1939.....plantations reporting..	236	41	82	113	1939.....plantations reporting..	454	105	116	235		
number..	884	201	273	410	number..	2,560	569	567	1,484		
ARKANSAS					MISSISSIPPI						
Specified plantations.....number..	1,277	311	530	436	Specified plantations.....number..	3,487	709	1,484	1,294		
Livestock:					Livestock:						
Horses and mules.....number..	30,616	6,029	10,537	14,050	Horses and mules.....number..	68,926	12,798	25,397	30,731		
Owned by operator ¹number..	25,867	6,029	10,537	9,301	Owned by operator ¹number..	59,696	12,798	25,397	21,701		
Owned by others.....number..	4,749			4,749	Owned by others.....number..	9,030			9,030		
Horses.....number..	4,093	870	1,052	2,171	Horses.....number..	9,770	1,542	2,707	5,521		
Owned by operator ¹number..	3,198	870	1,052	1,276	Owned by operator ¹number..	7,556	1,542	2,707	3,307		
Owned by others.....number..	895			895	Owned by others.....number..	2,214			2,214		
Mules.....number..	26,323	5,159	9,485	11,879	Mules.....number..	59,156	11,256	22,690	25,210		
Owned by operator ¹number..	27,689	5,159	9,485	8,025	Owned by operator ¹number..	52,340	11,256	22,690	18,394		
Owned by others.....number..	3,854			3,854	Owned by others.....number..	6,816			6,816		
Cattle.....number..	38,724	8,861	11,786	18,277	Cattle.....number..	123,102	20,309	39,392	65,401		
Owned by operator ¹number..	28,025	8,861	7,722	11,642	Owned by operator ¹number..	92,456	20,309	25,312	46,855		
Owned by others.....number..	10,699		4,064	6,635	Owned by others.....number..	30,646		14,080	16,566		
Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	1,126	293	454	379	Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	3,419	700	1,476	1,243		
number..	13,946	3,173	5,651	5,122	number..	43,102	9,071	19,044	14,987		
Other tenants in					Other tenants in						
1940.....plantations reporting..	387	33	42	312	1940.....plantations reporting..	1,258	138	187	951		
number..	2,102	72	103	1,927	number..	4,637	367	374	3,806		
Wage-hand families employed in					Wage-hand families employed in						
1939.....plantations reporting..	536	137	217	182	1939.....plantations reporting..	1,216	284	506	428		
number..	2,774	633	1,135	1,006	number..	3,988	1,147	1,384	1,457		

¹ Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).² Or by his employer if the plantation is managed.

PLANTATIONS AS OPERATING UNITS

TABLE 20.—HORSES, MULES, AND CATTLE BY STATUS OF OWNERSHIP; FOR SPECIFIED PLANTATIONS; BY STATES: CENSUS OF 1940—Continued

(Data are limited to those group B* plantations in areas selected for special study for which it was indicated that some of the livestock were owned by the plantation operator. Figures shown for plantations reporting specific items do not necessarily represent all plantations having these items; see text)

STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	All speci- fied planta- tions	PLANTATIONS REPORT- ING HORSES OR MULES AND CATTLE WITH—		Other planta- tions reporting status of livestock ownership	STATE AND ITEM (Group B* plantations)	All speci- fied planta- tions	PLANTATIONS REPORT- ING HORSES OR MULES AND CATTLE WITH—		Other planta- tions reporting status of livestock ownership
		All horses, , miles, , and cattle owned by planta- tion operator ¹	All horses and mules but not all cattle owned by planta- tion operator ¹				All horses, miles, and cattle owned by planta- tion operator ¹	All horses and mules but not all cattle owned by planta- tion operator ¹	
MISSOURI					TENNESSEE				
Specified plantations.....number..	129	72	16	39	Specified plantations.....number..	306	39	124	143
Livestock:					Livestock:				
Horses and mules.....number..	2,725	1,392	318	1,015	Horses and mules.....number..	5,217	760	1,773	2,684
Owned by operator ¹number..	2,279	1,392	318	569	Owned by operator ¹number..	4,343	760	1,773	1,810
Owned by others.....number..	446			446	Owned by others.....number..	874			874
Horses.....number..	341	153	37	151	Horses.....number..	1,270	242	392	656
Owned by operator ¹number..	267	153	37	77	Owned by operator ¹number..	1,025	242	392	391
Owned by others.....number..	74			74	Owned by others.....number..	245			245
Mules.....number..	2,384	1,239	281	864	Mules.....number..	3,947	518	1,381	2,048
Owned by operator ¹number..	2,012	1,239	281	492	Owned by operator ¹number..	3,318	518	1,381	1,419
Owned by others.....number..	372			372	Owned by others.....number..	629			629
Cattle.....number..	5,332	2,604	649	2,079	Cattle.....number..	12,901	1,496	4,895	6,510
Owned by operator ¹number..	4,773	2,604	595	1,574	Owned by operator ¹number..	10,198	1,496	3,965	4,737
Owned by others.....number..	559			505	Owned by others.....number..	2,703		930	1,773
Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	120	70	16	32	Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	295	38	124	133
number..	689	461	97	131	number..	2,006	233	874	899
Other tenants in					Other tenants in				
1940.....plantations reporting..	48	14	5	29	1940.....plantations reporting..	124	4	17	103
number..	148	30	6	112	number..	400	7	31	362
Wage-hand families employed in					Wage-hand families employed in				
1939.....plantations reporting..	85	47	13	25	1939.....plantations reporting..	91	12	37	42
number..	543	251	111	181	number..	239	49	68	122
NORTH CAROLINA					VIRGINIA				
Specified plantations.....number..	313	124	78	111	Specified plantations.....number..	33	6	15	12
Livestock:					Livestock:				
Horses and mules.....number..	4,127	1,542	948	1,637	Horses and mules.....number..	307	53	102	152
Owned by operator ¹number..	3,548	1,542	948	1,058	Owned by operator ¹number..	251	53	102	96
Owned by others.....number..	579			579	Owned by others.....number..	56			56
Horses.....number..	330	126	53	151	Horses.....number..	47	13	11	25
Owned by operator ¹number..	293	126	53	114	Owned by operator ¹number..	34	13	11	10
Owned by others.....number..	37			37	Owned by others.....number..	13			15
Mules.....number..	3,797	1,416	895	1,486	Mules.....number..	260	40	91	129
Owned by operator ¹number..	3,255	1,416	895	944	Owned by operator ¹number..	217	40	91	86
Owned by others.....number..	542			542	Owned by others.....number..	43			43
Cattle.....number..	3,576	1,307	859	1,410	Cattle.....number..	641	181	193	267
Owned by operator ¹number..	2,762	1,307	600	855	Owned by operator ¹number..	511	181	136	194
Owned by others.....number..	814			555	Owned by others.....number..	130		57	73
Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	299	123	75	101	Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	31	6	14	11
number..	1,726	718	470	538	number..	141	25	63	53
Other tenants in					Other tenants in				
1940.....plantations reporting..	131	29	13	89	1940.....plantations reporting..	17		5	12
number..	393	75	21	297	number..	43		10	33
Wage-hand families employed in					Wage-hand families employed in				
1939.....plantations reporting..	130	49	31	50	1939.....plantations reporting..	19	3	8	8
number..	457	209	107	141	number..	34	6	9	17
SOUTH CAROLINA									
Specified plantations.....number..	714	191	272	251					
Livestock:									
Horses and mules.....number..	8,594	1,929	3,097	3,568					
Owned by operator ¹number..	7,232	1,929	3,097	2,206					
Owned by others.....number..	1,362			1,362					
Horses.....number..	707	205	187	315					
Owned by operator ¹number..	607	205	187	215					
Owned by others.....number..	100			100					
Mules.....number..	7,867	1,724	2,910	3,253					
Owned by operator ¹number..	6,625	1,724	2,910	1,991					
Owned by others.....number..	1,242			1,262					
Cattle.....number..	11,685	2,814	4,252	4,619					
Owned by operator ¹number..	8,928	2,814	3,107	3,007					
Owned by others.....number..	2,757			1,612					
Croppers in 1940...plantations reporting..	656	180	268	208					
number..	3,491	876	1,575	1,040					
Other tenants in									
1940.....plantations reporting..	298	34	47	217					
number..	1,046	79	120	847					
Wage-hand families employed in									
1939.....plantations reporting..	418	126	158	134					
number..	1,667	452	651	564					

* Group B plantations are those for which enumerators submitted reports on special Plantation Schedules (see text).

¹ Or by his employer if the plantation is managed.