

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—TEXAS

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting 418,002	Dollars 2,589,978,936	Dollars 2,573,704,972	Dollars 3,597,406,986	Dollars 3,045,270,798	Dollars 3,700,173,319	Dollars 1,843,208,395
Value of farms (land and buildings)							
By color of operator:							
White operators ¹	365,249	2,517,911,904	2,483,640,468	3,416,484,703	(²)	3,474,000,091	1,751,619,447
Nonwhite operators	52,753	72,067,032	90,064,504	180,922,283	(²)	226,173,228	91,588,948
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners	166,659	933,544,839	933,019,434	1,241,943,548	1,203,125,703	1,536,636,279	1,034,014,670
Part owners	43,523	563,180,749	403,724,976	512,615,864	325,620,764	415,103,673	
Managers	3,358	205,263,263	210,599,576	254,500,145	105,069,214	206,524,730	156,091,617
All tenants	204,462	887,990,085	1,026,360,986	1,588,347,429	1,411,455,117	1,541,708,637	683,102,108
Croppers	39,221	93,738,274	152,995,112	348,019,863	315,528,839	333,671,663	(²)
Average value per farm		6,196	5,137	7,260	6,540	8,486	4,412
Average value per acre		18.81	18.70	28.85	27.77	32.45	16.39
Value of all buildings	399,923	418,269,553	(²)	534,537,451	420,113,969	454,964,670	210,001,280
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners	161,953	208,130,643	(²)	250,133,899	249,177,424	240,751,724	138,023,671
Part owners	42,234	67,533,249	(²)	63,348,313			
Managers	2,788	12,705,816	(²)	14,053,067	5,780,608	10,135,294	4,959,661
All tenants	192,948	129,899,845	(²)	207,002,172	165,155,937	164,537,418	67,017,928
Croppers	36,978	15,821,573	(²)	45,611,265		33,952,576	(²)
Value of implements and machinery	354,532	180,744,212	(²)	182,186,809	141,899,122	154,320,996	56,790,260
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners	139,756	66,295,174	(²)	72,533,217	62,777,805	78,544,109	34,826,317
Part owners	40,973	40,412,493	(²)	28,369,690	14,321,891	16,729,683	
Managers	2,515	5,089,208	(²)	4,801,180	1,881,613	3,754,746	1,604,718
All tenants	171,268	68,947,337	(²)	76,482,722	62,917,813	55,292,458	20,359,225
Croppers	28,744	6,068,333	(²)	13,914,147	11,759,135	8,890,949	(²)

¹Includes Mexicans.

²Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules	308,951	393,800	414,550	401,019	(¹)
Horses and colts	214,950	248,313	(¹)	(¹)	312,896	319,207
number	638,406	686,442	748,703	837,969	991,362	1,125,834
Colts	43,872	62,048	47,910	56,840	103,328	(¹)
Mules and mule colts	210,154	309,603	(¹)	(¹)	281,761	242,578
number	537,801	889,329	1,036,177	1,010,339	845,932	659,975
Mule colts	14,412	18,965	23,341	44,163	71,415	(¹)
Cattle and calves	355,043	404,679	359,097	(¹)	334,570	336,707
number	6,281,537	7,222,369	5,583,471	5,845,918	6,156,715	6,212,284
Cows and heifers	3,332,583	3,834,464	2,868,546	3,081,759	3,014,946	(¹)
Kept for milk production	337,424	(¹)	325,170	239,596	286,843	324,983
Kept for beef production	1,349,776	(¹)	1,076,287	731,491	833,586	843,700
number	68,194	(¹)	39,079	(¹)	75,918	(¹)
number	1,982,807	(¹)	1,792,259	2,350,266	2,181,359	(¹)
Hogs and pigs	252,371	271,594	251,128	208,562	306,099	270,673
number	1,513,912	1,384,134	1,048,074	1,166,253	2,225,558	1,641,148
Sows and gilts to farrow	83,782	89,803	54,638	(¹)	154,170	(¹)
number	193,730	172,169	121,356	148,895	389,664	(¹)
Sheep and lambs	33,706	26,578	20,546	10,692	9,893	6,876
number	8,447,809	7,026,543	5,319,248	3,137,129	2,573,485	1,377,724
Ewes	31,567	24,519	(¹)	(¹)	8,938	6,497
number	7,223,743	4,746,604	4,340,701	1,910,076	1,464,145	931,528
Chickens	369,876	425,891	404,674	376,451	382,825	356,875
number	21,799,610	20,541,529	21,525,816	19,740,614	18,062,744	12,719,572
Turkeys	84,171	114,004	(¹)	(¹)	76,659	76,429
number	707,738	824,887	(¹)	(¹)	478,201	363,666
Ducks	7,904	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7,533	14,007
number	44,771	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	41,069	74,910
Geese	4,702	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17,113	26,809
number	33,669	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	128,393	244,997
Hives of bees	20,092	(¹)	34,105	(¹)	36,283	37,881
number	149,951	(¹)	234,053	(¹)	232,195	236,107
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked	338,061	379,733	339,635	334,973	(¹)	(¹)
number	1,146,766	1,220,021	1,010,995	849,240	(¹)	(¹)
Milk produced	475,129,978	409,573,558	412,707,814	274,540,639	202,953,536	240,286,479
gallons	285,626	341,027	287,022	(¹)	244,891	266,724
Butter churned on farms	43,311,607	55,816,915	58,015,512	55,350,671	49,405,152	64,993,214
pounds	36,230	(¹)	22,016	(¹)	17,283	6,379
Whole milk sold	126,111,482	(¹)	75,148,110	35,502,293	19,360,445	8,990,968
gallons	40,081	(¹)	69,797	(¹)	81,136	85,507
Butter sold	8,912,519	(¹)	14,634,612	(¹)	8,947,297	12,141,624
pounds	28,190	23,903	15,981	(¹)	6,831	4,169
Sheep and lambs shorn	7,983,090	7,311,359	5,019,918	2,750,720	2,082,388	2,007,365
number	62,868,082	52,564,478	38,523,669	20,112,976	14,900,478	10,257,779
pounds	352,672	404,140	(¹)	(¹)	337,420	294,655
dozens	158,385,998	106,785,192	154,354,737	74,552,234	70,264,074	77,377,977
Chickens sold	138,782	(¹)	174,056	(¹)	102,388	(¹)
number	12,795,993	(¹)	10,706,967	(¹)	3,829,391	(¹)
Chickens raised	336,358	371,854	400,867	(¹)	282,563	290,517
number	36,103,068	27,747,238	36,275,063	26,024,551	25,829,724	23,860,411
Turkeys raised	71,694	(¹)	125,204	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number	3,443,951	(¹)	3,782,912	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Honey produced	12,481	(¹)	24,819	(¹)	22,509	17,132
pounds	2,695,551	(¹)	4,726,363	(¹)	5,041,236	3,093,097

¹Not available.