

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—TEXAS

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STATE TABLE 11—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	248,580	133,812	102,619	31,193	2,051	112,717	18,254	6,556	67,961	14,694
.....1930..	280,758	128,668	(1)	(1)	2,133	149,867	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	99,697	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	59.5	63.7	61.6	71.7	61.1	55.1	59.1	77.4	60.2	36.9
.....1930..	56.7	67.5	(1)	(1)	64.4	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	22.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	277,664	153,878	115,696	38,182	3,298	120,488	19,806	7,126	72,629	15,324
.....1930..	300,176	142,543	(1)	(1)	2,679	154,954	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	105,292	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ²1940.....farms reporting..	9,748	7,315	5,023	2,292	201	2,232	726	124	1,126	107
.....1939.....farms reporting..	13,760	10,170	7,261	2,909	219	3,371	1,010	173	1,767	198
.....1938.....farms reporting..	14,394	10,065	7,522	2,543	170	4,159	1,114	218	2,316	256
.....1937.....farms reporting..	23,485	15,520	11,998	4,122	249	7,716	1,527	391	4,845	555
.....1936.....farms reporting..	26,452	16,151	12,319	3,832	237	10,064	1,865	527	6,276	896
.....1935.....farms reporting..	20,964	11,795	9,062	2,733	171	8,998	1,540	499	5,656	885
.....1934.....farms reporting..	20,744	10,711	8,378	2,333	152	9,881	1,462	561	6,184	1,216
.....1933.....farms reporting..	14,178	6,774	5,265	1,489	96	7,308	973	383	4,725	915
.....1932.....farms reporting..	9,175	4,201	3,325	876	60	4,914	753	262	2,925	713
.....1931.....farms reporting..	15,429	6,680	5,231	1,449	83	8,666	1,210	490	5,341	1,257
.....1930 and earlier..farms reporting..	76,021	33,191	26,859	6,332	381	44,449	5,930	2,904	26,226	7,554
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1934	1933	1934	1934	1932	1933	1931	1932	1931
For white operators.....year..	1933	1934	1933	1934	1934	1932	1933	1931	1932	1931
For nonwhite operators.....year..	1931	1931	1932	1931	1934	1930	1930	1929	1930	1930
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	51,416	32,996	22,253	10,743	1,027	17,393	4,483	1,052	9,422	1,456
.....1930..	49,966	28,839	(1)	(1)	894	20,233	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	5,124	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	12.3	15.7	13.4	24.7	30.6	8.5	14.5	12.4	8.3	3.7
.....1930..	10.1	15.1	(1)	(1)	27.0	6.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	56,707	36,693	24,070	12,523	1,544	18,570	4,940	1,175	9,907	1,501
.....1930..	52,580	30,568	(1)	(1)	1,118	20,894	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	5,399	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ²1940.....farms reporting..	2,871	1,997	1,207	790	102	772	336	53	298	38
.....1939.....farms reporting..	4,933	3,469	2,197	1,272	172	1,292	477	94	565	73
.....1938.....farms reporting..	4,306	2,955	1,892	1,063	137	1,214	408	76	582	66
.....1937.....farms reporting..	7,100	4,788	3,119	1,669	166	2,146	630	135	1,149	125
.....1936.....farms reporting..	6,523	4,316	2,868	1,428	135	2,072	592	110	1,071	151
.....1935.....farms reporting..	4,121	2,604	1,776	828	80	1,437	394	68	766	121
.....1934.....farms reporting..	3,143	1,973	1,359	614	60	1,110	306	52	603	81
.....1933.....farms reporting..	1,404	799	546	253	26	579	147	31	328	47
.....1932.....farms reporting..	1,229	759	536	223	13	457	120	19	252	41
.....1931.....farms reporting..	1,618	977	676	301	11	630	150	38	355	52
.....1930 and earlier..farms reporting..	13,451	7,894	5,738	2,166	100	5,457	863	368	3,336	634
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1934	1933	1934	1936	1933	1934	1932	1932	1932
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	85,973	45,166	28,167	16,999	1,352	39,455	3,185	2,459	29,791	2,781
.....1930..	31,776	18,644	(1)	(1)	829	12,303	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	14,871	9,333	(1)	(1)	254	5,284	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	8,084	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	20.6	21.5	16.9	39.1	40.3	19.3	10.3	29.0	26.4	7.0
.....1930..	6.4	9.8	(1)	(1)	25.0	4.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	3.2	5.1	(1)	(1)	17.6	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	96,923	53,383	31,446	21,937	2,263	43,277	3,744	2,809	32,367	2,977
.....1930..	37,948	22,085	(1)	(1)	1,242	14,021	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	16,780	10,422	(1)	(1)	361	5,997	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	9,048	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ²1940.....farms reporting..	7,371	4,040	2,425	1,615	130	3,201	253	155	2,465	219
.....1939.....farms reporting..	8,377	4,692	2,777	1,915	192	3,493	313	211	2,582	269
.....1938.....farms reporting..	8,818	4,851	2,945	2,006	208	3,759	270	225	2,858	282
.....1937.....farms reporting..	13,607	7,050	4,196	2,854	199	6,358	439	374	4,917	432
.....1936.....farms reporting..	12,907	6,172	3,781	2,391	171	5,964	405	359	4,694	411
.....1935.....farms reporting..	8,560	4,245	2,710	1,535	126	4,189	260	291	3,217	304
.....1934.....farms reporting..	5,068	2,432	1,557	875	54	2,582	188	171	1,985	179
.....1933.....farms reporting..	2,037	976	642	394	24	1,037	76	91	777	56
.....1932.....farms reporting..	2,258	1,081	678	403	16	1,161	109	72	856	87
.....1931.....farms reporting..	1,564	760	486	274	17	787	70	50	608	41
.....1930 and earlier..farms reporting..	13,596	7,529	5,190	2,399	162	5,905	677	404	4,217	395
Average year of latest model.....year..	1935	1935	1934	1935	1935	1935	1934	1934	1935	1935
Kind of road on which farm is located (see text):										
Higher class each farm—										
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....1940..	58,654	34,896	28,208	6,688	782	22,976	5,119	1,116	10,838	4,322
..... ³ 1930..	23,434	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
..... ⁴ 1925..	7,453	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	64,934	34,967	28,074	6,893	582	29,365	5,219	1,625	15,905	5,322
..... ⁵ 1930..	63,240	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
..... ⁶ 1925..	55,952	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	174,994	88,164	68,349	19,815	1,264	85,566	11,621	3,624	49,959	15,490
.....1930..	202,394	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	204,631	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	100,899	43,928	35,064	8,864	529	56,442	7,339	1,891	31,443	12,326
.....1930..	175,776	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1925..	186,644	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Secondary class each farm—										
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	2,788	1,768	1,358	410	60	960	232	66	452	150
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	8,796	4,990	3,555	1,435	155	3,651	591	260	2,126	489
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	10,088	4,984	3,624	1,360	138	4,966	833	239	2,839	742
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	54,564	40,776	31,892	8,884	889	12,899	3,181	790	6,904	1,147
.....1930..	97,346	64,531	(1)	(1)	1,254	31,561	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	140,234	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	13.1	19.4	19.1	20.4	26.5	6.3	10.3	9.3	6.1	2.9
.....1930..	19.6	33.9	(1)	(1)	37.8	10.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	32.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dwellings lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....1940..	93,577	63,739	49,209	14,530	1,065	28,773	6,409	1,173	16,351	3,088
.....1930..	22,854	18,258	(1)	(1)	499	4,097	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
..... ⁷ 1920..	8,228	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	22.4	30.3	29.5	33.4	31.7	14.1	20.7	13.9	14.5	7.8
.....1930..	4.6	9.6	(1)	(1)	15.1	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....1920..	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹Not available. ²Year of latest model not given for all farms reporting automobiles, trucks, and tractors. ³Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam. ⁴Concrete or brick, and macadam. Asphalt was included in an "All other" group, as it was not specified on the schedule. ⁵Includes sand-clay. ⁶Gravel. ⁷Dwellings lighted by either gas or electricity.