

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—TEXAS

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

| ITEM   | 1940<br>(April 1)       | 1935<br>(January 1)      | 1930<br>(April 1)         | 1925<br>(January 1)       | 1920<br>(January 1)      | 1910<br>(April 15)       |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>LIVESTOCK ON FARMS</b>                              |                         |                          |                           |                           |                          |                          |
|  | Dollars                 | Dollars                  | Dollars                   | Dollars                   | Dollars                  | Dollars                  |
| Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....  | 345,421,562             | 246,473,394              | <sup>1</sup> 435,288,076  | <sup>2</sup> 284,697,546  | <sup>1</sup> 592,926,006 | <sup>1</sup> 309,336,477 |
| Domestic animals, total value.....                     | 335,178,128             | 237,265,305              | <sup>1</sup> 419,539,359  | <sup>2</sup> 269,004,282  | <sup>1</sup> 575,063,030 | <sup>1</sup> 303,854,608 |
| Horses and colts.....                                  | 31,939,159              | 35,516,668               | 32,048,873                | 32,893,180                | 82,271,637               | 82,706,510               |
| Mules and mule colts.....                              | 41,344,619              | 71,276,249               | 69,613,594                | 70,686,146                | 113,734,227              | 73,406,727               |
| Cattle and calves.....                                 | 204,738,432             | 96,132,290               | 255,841,757               | 122,630,336               | 305,610,919              | 127,936,928              |
| Hogs and pigs.....                                     | 8,712,413               | 6,782,257                | 12,283,977                | 9,704,945                 | 30,943,625               | 10,081,124               |
| Sheep and lambs.....                                   | 39,635,821              | 24,241,573               | 36,148,978                | 27,433,934                | 31,651,781               | 5,489,068                |
| Goats and kids.....                                    | 8,807,684               | 3,316,268                | 13,491,578                | 5,655,741                 | 9,867,369                | 2,514,077                |
| Poultry, total value.....                              | 9,849,300               | 9,208,089                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 16,674,947               | 4,806,642                |
| Chickens.....  | 8,988,112               | 7,805,781                | 14,854,269                | 13,798,172                | 14,849,430               | 4,139,450                |
| Turkeys.....   | 760,066                 | 1,402,308                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 1,502,891                | 440,526                  |
| Ducks.....   | 16,722                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 32,351                   | 30,241                   |
| Geese.....   | 21,736                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 160,555                  | 129,798                  |
| Guineas.....   | 17,927                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 102,069                  | 47,042                   |
| Other and unspecified.....                             | 24,737                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 27,651                   | 22,586                   |
| Bees.....  | 390,984                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 894,448                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 1,186,029                | 675,327                  |
| Fur animals in captivity.....                          | 3,150                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Silver fox females.....                                | ( <sup>3</sup> )        | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Mink females.....                                      | 3,150                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| <b>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>                              |                         |                          |                           |                           |                          |                          |
|  | 1939                    | 1934                     | 1929                      | 1924                      | 1919                     | 1909                     |
| Dairy products sold and butter churned:                |                         |                          |                           |                           |                          |                          |
| Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....   | 36,161,762              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 39,660,405                | <sup>4</sup> 14,797,690   | 14,868,570               | 5,452,346                |
| Whole milk sold.....                                   | 26,900,323              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 21,861,569                | <sup>5</sup> 11,998,950   | 8,274,335                | 2,069,214                |
| Cream sold (see text).....                             | 6,955,459               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 12,348,880                | <sup>5</sup> 2,798,740    | 2,511,620                | 678,627                  |
| Butter sold.....                                       | 2,305,980               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 5,449,956                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 4,082,615                | 2,704,405                |
| Butter churned (including any sold).....               | 11,228,969              | 12,279,721               | 21,410,254                | 18,645,243                | 22,170,921               | 12,911,632               |
| Wool shorn.....  | 14,744,077              | 11,564,185               | 10,945,037                | <sup>6</sup> 8,464,334    | <sup>6</sup> 7,748,249   | <sup>6</sup> 2,202,342   |
| Mohair and kid hair clipped.....                       | 6,432,406               | 2,069,768                | 5,691,059                 | 3,599,505                 | 2,673,275                | 468,219                  |
| Specified animals butchered on farms, total value..... | 11,983,702              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 15,100,265               |
| Cattle and calves butchered.....                       | 1,595,024               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 1,265,573                |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....                           | 10,289,039              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 13,808,127               |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....                         | 99,639                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>7</sup> 26,565      |
| Specified livestock purchased, total value.....        | 58,847,711              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Cattle and calves bought.....                          | 47,210,453              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Hogs and pigs bought.....                              | 3,872,354               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Sheep and lambs bought.....                            | 7,764,904               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....       | 133,088,222             | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 64,652,609               |
| Cattle and calves sold.....                            | 99,279,159              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 57,586,286               |
| Hogs and pigs sold.....                                | 12,844,962              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 5,755,038                |
| Sheep and lambs sold.....                              | 20,964,101              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>7</sup> 1,311,265   |
| Poultry products:                                      |                         |                          |                           |                           |                          |                          |
| Poultry raised, total value.....                       | 19,567,939              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 33,129,814                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>8</sup> 7,481,165   |
| Chickens raised.....                                   | 14,226,355              | 11,098,895               | 24,295,056                | <sup>6</sup> 14,968,166   | <sup>6</sup> 17,305,915  | <sup>6</sup> 6,448,764   |
| Turkeys raised.....                                    | 5,267,780               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 8,645,685                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Ducks raised.....                                      | 21,100                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 57,353                    | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Geese raised.....                                      | 19,778                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 131,720                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Guineas raised.....                                    | 15,939                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>8</sup> 1,032,401   |
| Other and unspecified.....                             | 16,987                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Chicken eggs produced.....                             | 23,860,012              | 15,590,638               | 38,616,333                | <sup>6</sup> 18,937,104   | <sup>6</sup> 25,997,707  | <sup>8</sup> 11,859,941  |
| Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....                  | 5,048,269               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 7,720,355                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 2,567,136                | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Honey produced.....                                    | 229,405                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 555,028                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 1,008,246                | 308,498                  |
| Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....         | ( <sup>9</sup> )        | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Silver fox.....  | ( <sup>9</sup> )        | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Mink.....  | ( <sup>9</sup> )        | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS</b>             |                         |                          |                           |                           |                          |                          |
| All crops harvested, total value.....                  | 339,239,353             | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>10</sup> 620,255,291 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 1,071,834,788            | 289,182,430              |
| All cereals.....                                       | 95,110,207              | <sup>11</sup> 81,035,194 | 139,083,749               | <sup>12</sup> 140,441,552 | 332,911,348              | <sup>12</sup> 67,160,178 |
| Corn harvested for grain.....                          | 38,239,395              | 31,554,836               | 58,704,155                | 62,179,670                | 146,309,341              | <sup>13</sup> 50,564,618 |
| Wheat threshed.....                                    | 21,850,822              | 20,513,261               | 44,159,206                | 25,126,319                | 75,404,421               | 2,891,061                |
| Other grains and seeds.....                            | 6,126,412               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>13</sup> 3,865,054   | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 9,111,219                | 1,548,916                |
| Hay and forage.....                                    | 46,349,950              | <sup>14</sup> 32,667,365 | <sup>15</sup> 38,892,816  | <sup>14</sup> 44,169,638  | <sup>15</sup> 71,950,714 | 13,571,808               |
| Cotton lint.....                                       | 123,755,206             | 146,135,025              | 333,223,255               | 562,662,374               | 514,113,961              | 162,735,041              |
| Cotton seed (see text) <sup>16</sup> .....             | 24,855,484              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 55,543,528                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 82,323,049               | 25,938,913               |
| Tobacco.....   | 351                     | 597                      | 1,536                     | 1,893                     | 13,545                   | 26,034                   |
| Irish and sweet potatoes.....                          | 5,597,028               | 6,492,205                | 7,763,349                 | 4,535,511                 | 14,351,321               | 4,022,949                |
| Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....   | 22,690,889              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 27,080,195                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | <sup>17</sup> 24,832,748 | 8,097,294                |
| For sale.....  | 10,746,070              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 14,125,151                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 6,808,889                | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| For farm household use.....                            | 11,944,819              | 7,815,697                | 12,955,044                | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | <sup>17</sup> 18,023,859 | ( <sup>3</sup> )         |
| Fruits and nuts.....                                   | 10,456,536              | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 8,867,807                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 14,952,135               | <sup>18</sup> 2,304,874  |
| Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....     | 3,284,833               | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | <sup>10</sup> 4,655,590   | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | <sup>19</sup> 1,666,290  | <sup>19</sup> 1,750,402  |
| All other crops.....                                   | <sup>20</sup> 1,012,657 | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 1,288,417                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 5,608,459                | 2,028,681                |
| Forest products:                                       |                         |                          |                           |                           |                          |                          |
| Sold.....  | <sup>20</sup> 1,262,168 | 875,215                  | <sup>21</sup> 3,366,974   | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | <sup>21</sup> 6,249,018  | <sup>21</sup> 3,210,934  |
| For home use or for sale.....                          | ( <sup>3</sup> )        | ( <sup>3</sup> )         | 8,440,281                 | ( <sup>3</sup> )          | 11,601,597               | 8,925,662                |

<sup>1</sup>Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$110,662 for 1930, \$882,472 for 1920, and \$1,720,074 for 1910. <sup>2</sup>Includes \$1,895,092 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. <sup>3</sup>Not available. <sup>4</sup>Excludes butter sold. <sup>5</sup>Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." <sup>6</sup>Includes estimates for incomplete reports. <sup>7</sup>Sheep only. <sup>8</sup>Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. <sup>9</sup>Since there are less than three farms reporting mink pelts, data are not shown. <sup>10</sup>The value of "Other grains and seeds" includes \$263 for the value of flower and vegetable seeds, which may be partly duplicated under the value of sales of horticultural specialties. <sup>11</sup>Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). <sup>12</sup>Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. <sup>13</sup>All corn. <sup>14</sup>For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. <sup>15</sup>Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). <sup>16</sup>Production computed in 1939, 1919, and 1909; enumerated in 1929. <sup>17</sup>Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. <sup>18</sup>Includes value for wild black walnuts. <sup>19</sup>Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. <sup>20</sup>The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." <sup>21</sup>Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.