

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 13.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED		NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	3,699,177	3,568,394	2,629,472	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	3,277,951	(²)	2,385,087	(²)
Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres...	466,883,843	(²)	322,815,790	(²)
Proportion of all land in farms in the United States.....percent...	44.0	(²)	30.4	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars...	17,353,229,371	(²)	12,054,482,598	(²)
Proportion of total value of all farms in the United States.....percent...	51.6	(²)	35.8	(²)
Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars...	219,382,753	(²)	150,765,492	(²)
Average per acre.....dollars...	0.47	(²)	0.47	(²)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.26	(²)	1.25	(²)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	2,056,218	(²)	1,490,508	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	30,632,843	(²)	21,288,800	(²)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	15	(²)	14	(²)
All farms operated by full owners.....number...	3,084,138	2,911,644	2,157,911	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	2,716,837	2,565,157	1,948,058	2,019,146
All land in farms.....acres...	332,871,045	325,906,663	224,105,052	245,112,791
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars...	13,990,259,079	18,841,822,237	9,561,906,932	14,465,377,318
Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	173,123,274	238,939,569	116,753,199	181,864,011
Average per acre.....dollars...	0.52	0.73	0.52	0.74
Per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.24	1.27	1.22	1.26
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	1,616,795	(²)	1,148,731	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	21,058,607	42,463,274	14,054,229	31,001,569
Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	13	(²)	12	(²)
All farms operated by part owners.....number...	615,039	656,760	471,561	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	561,114	(²)	437,029	(²)
Land in owned portion of farm.....acres...	134,312,798	(²)	98,710,738	(²)
Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars...	3,362,970,292	(²)	2,492,576,666	(²)
Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars...	46,259,479	(²)	34,012,293	(²)
Average per acre.....dollars...	0.34	(²)	0.34	(²)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.38	(²)	1.36	(²)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	439,423	(²)	341,777	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	9,834,236	(²)	7,234,871	(²)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	22	(²)	21	(²)

¹Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item. ²Not available. ³All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

TABLE 14.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930; FOR THE UNITED STATES

ITEM	FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940			FARMS OF CASH TENANTS	
	Total	Owned portion	Rented portion	1940	1930
All farms.....number.....	¹ 615,039	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	514,438	489,210
Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number.....	² 152,201	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	485,436	465,889
Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent.....	24.7	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	94.4	99.3
All land in farms.....acres.....	124,678,146	60,767,361	63,910,785	70,072,002	70,347,725
Average per farm.....acres.....	819.2	399.3	419.9	144.3	144.8
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	144,610	(³)	(³)	428,752	(³)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	14,972,373	(³)	(³)	17,710,999	(³)
Average per acre.....dollars.....	1,728,154,323	1,104,113,417	624,040,906	2,103,568,157	(³)
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	18.86	18.17	9.76	30.02	(³)
Proportion of total value of farms.....percent.....	148,407	(³)	(³)	467,412	(³)
Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars.....	413,692,503	(³)	(³)	623,102,195	(³)
Average per acre.....dollars.....	23.9	(³)	(³)	29.6	(³)
Average per \$100 of value.....dollars.....	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	30,248,211	117,773,230	191,700,832
	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	0.47	1.68	2.73
	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	4.85	5.60	(³)

¹Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion. ²Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment. ³Not available.

TABLE 15.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1909 TO 1939

ITEM	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cooperative selling and purchasing:					
Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting..	1,043,261	824,537	987,376	624,527	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent.....	17.1	13.1	15.5	9.7	(¹)
Selling.....farms reporting..	827,285	691,895	894,207	511,363	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent.....	13.6	11.0	13.9	7.9	(¹)
Buying.....farms reporting..	743,638	410,914	362,745	329,449	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent.....	12.2	6.5	5.7	5.1	(¹)
Specified farm expenditures:					
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting..	2,260,237	2,631,601	2,536,721	² 2,688,999	² 2,922,279
dollars.....	781,791,558	955,420,313	864,982,384	² 1,096,712,517	² 521,729,941
Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting..	3,342,715	3,283,400	3,190,739	3,511,121	2,368,905
dollars.....	732,116,548	919,189,626	750,444,560	1,097,224,648	299,839,857
Implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	1,686,609	1,750,588	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	549,319,701	692,548,109	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Commercial fertilizer and liming materials ³farms reporting..	2,475,064	2,324,090	2,184,056	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	217,602,164	271,058,673	230,528,446	(¹)	(¹)
Commercial fertilizer ³farms reporting..	2,337,031	2,239,546	(¹)	2,271,179	1,823,032
tons.....	7,003,826	7,535,022	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	195,927,959	(¹)	(¹)	326,399,520	114,862,541

¹Not available. ²Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished. ³For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.