

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 19.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM VALUE, BY RACE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM	1940	1930	1920	1910
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS¹				
Farms.....	5,377,728	5,372,578	5,498,454	5,440,619
All land in farms.....	1,015,112,443	945,683,034	910,939,194	832,166,020
Average per farm.....	188.8	176.0	165.7	153.0
Cropland harvested.....	305,637,373	337,480,678	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	32,657,036,347	46,277,070,671	63,786,058,855	33,764,392,187
Average per farm.....	6,073	8,614	11,601	6,206
Value of buildings.....	10,156,405,907	12,582,670,020	11,078,417,715	6,148,876,853
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	3,007,022,213	3,229,665,536	3,491,321,159	1,227,407,744
NEGRO FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	661,790	882,850	925,708	893,370
All land in farms.....	30,785,095	37,597,132	41,432,182	(²)
Average per farm.....	45.2	42.6	44.8	(²)
Cropland harvested.....	14,803,104	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	836,067,623	1,402,945,799	2,257,645,325	(²)
Average per farm.....	1,226	1,589	2,439	(²)
Value of buildings.....	224,388,138	340,409,360	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	40,193,537	60,327,856	(²)	(²)
INDIAN FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	29,742	26,817	16,680	24,251
All land in farms.....	14,570,820	3,130,478	2,962,313	(²)
Average per farm.....	489.9	116.7	177.6	(²)
Cropland harvested.....	524,569	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	60,350,874	77,511,612	89,399,963	(²)
Average per farm.....	2,029	2,890	5,360	(²)
Value of buildings.....	13,561,590	17,311,955	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	4,570,016	5,817,729	(²)	(²)
JAPANESE FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	6,978	5,840	6,892	2,502
All land in farms.....	348,568	324,300	491,625	(²)
Average per farm.....	50.0	55.5	71.3	(²)
Cropland harvested.....	253,468	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	81,254,949	108,356,216	164,109,442	(²)
Average per farm.....	11,644	18,554	23,812	(²)
Value of buildings.....	10,401,877	8,755,639	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	7,908,269	5,364,947	(²)	(²)
CHINESE FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....	327	476	609	760
All land in farms.....	27,206	30,229	58,401	(²)
Average per farm.....	83.2	63.5	95.9	(²)
Cropland harvested.....	19,914	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	5,955,446	12,911,325	18,789,017	(²)
Average per farm.....	18,212	27,125	30,852	(²)
Value of buildings.....	512,815	724,660	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	362,021	399,968	(²)	(²)
ALL OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS⁵				
Farms.....	234	87		
All land in farms.....	8,242	5,843		
Average per farm.....	35.2	67.2		
Cropland harvested.....	4,002	(²)		
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	1,073,487	1,042,735		
Average per farm.....	4,588	11,985		
Value of buildings.....	165,469	122,110		
Value of farm implements and machinery.....	110,333	78,445		

¹Includes Mexicans. ²Not available. ³For 1940 includes 210 Filipinos, 19 Koreans, 3 Hawaiians, 1 Oriental Indian, and 1 Siamese; and for 1930 includes 56 Filipinos, 30 Koreans, and 1 Hawaiian.

3,060,157 and 3,301,654 4-1

TABLE 20.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND RANCHES, 1910 TO 1940; MOHAIR CLIPPED, GOATS MILKED, AND ANIMALS BUTCHERED, 1909 TO 1939; FOR THE UNITED STATES

ITEM (For comparability of data and explanations, see text)	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Goats and Mohair:						
Goats and kids ¹	127,168	157,632	112,864	91,402	107,267	82,755
Angora.....	4,175,047	4,093,441	4,821,294	3,370,218	3,458,925	2,915,125
Other.....	23,734	(²)	34,379	(²)	16,408	(²)
	3,298,451	(²)	3,785,127	(²)	4,210,591	(²)
	105,919	(²)	(²)	(²)	91,184	(²)
	876,596	(²)	1,036,167	(²)	1,367,334	(²)
Mohair and kid hair clipped:						
	21,657	21,534	(²)	(²)	12,403	9,186
	15,351,332	12,818,512	14,460,572	8,425,942	6,808,890	3,778,706
Goats milked:						
	33,232	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
	118,896	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Animals butchered:						
Cattle and calves butchered.....	646,588	(²)	(²)	(²)	887,611	(²)
Cattle butchered.....	1,213,565	(²)	799,991	(²)	1,904,581	2,540,240
Calves butchered.....	373,981	(²)	180,456	(²)	(²)	593,285
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	580,867	(²)	342,938	(²)	(²)	1,408,640
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	308,706	(²)	183,266	(²)	(²)	268,508
	632,698	(²)	457,053	(²)	(²)	1,131,600
	4,070,705	(²)	3,228,454	(²)	4,565,130	3,643,546
	13,084,763	(²)	10,738,502	(²)	16,800,230	15,378,517
	71,012	(²)	44,158	(²)	93,853	69,299
	453,145	(²)	328,231	(²)	494,608	529,526

¹Over 4 mo. old Apr. 1, 1940; all ages in prior censuses. ²Not available. ³Farms reporting goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces. ⁴All ages, raised for fleeces. ⁵Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.