

# 16 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES SUMMARY

TABLE 23.—SMALL FRUITS, TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, NUTS, MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR, 1909 TO 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND PLANTED NUT TREES, WITH NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES, 1910 TO 1940; FOR THE UNITED STATES

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Small fruits harvested:						
Any small fruits.....farms reporting..	351,550	(1)	(1)	(1)	545,823	(2)
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	55,005	(1)	113,308	(1)	146,079	141,157
acres.....	26,606	(1)	43,895	(1)	46,165	49,004
quarts.....	28,125,370	(1)	38,588,351	(1)	39,945,078	55,343,570
Blueberries.....farms reporting..	5,016	(1)	3,016	(1)	(1)	(1)
acres.....	31,276	(1)	20,055	(1)	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	8,867,391	(1)	4,944,871	(1)	(1)	(1)
Boysenberries.....farms reporting..	2,664	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
acres.....	1,932	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	3,579,788	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cranberries.....farms reporting..	1,617	(1)	872	(1)	2,597	3,910
acres.....	18,489	(1)	11,754	(1)	16,804	18,431
quarts.....	56,819,064	(1)	30,393,057	(1)	35,260,291	38,243,060
Currants.....farms reporting..	4,685	(1)	12,791	(1)	39,200	62,093
acres.....	2,300	(1)	3,574	(1)	7,379	7,862
quarts.....	3,247,861	(1)	4,688,728	(1)	7,614,817	10,448,532
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	4,234	(1)	5,176	(1)	(1)	58,567
acres.....	925	(1)	1,302	(1)	(1)	4,765
quarts.....	1,113,860	(1)	1,643,049	(1)	(1)	5,282,843
Loganberries.....farms reporting..	3,414	(1)	4,188	(1)	7,033	(2)
acres.....	2,815	(1)	4,165	(1)	3,978	(2)
quarts.....	5,574,719	(1)	8,282,173	(1)	12,123,062	(2)
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	123,933	(1)	138,284	(1)	153,953	153,953
acres.....	59,049	(1)	56,715	(1)	50,278	248,668
quarts.....	58,122,812	(1)	53,729,801	(1)	49,210,447	2 60,918,196
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	233,871	198,977	358,104	136,675	323,186	216,544
acres.....	175,217	226,996	242,829	193,175	119,395	143,045
quarts.....	271,012,830	253,719,183	330,872,326	(1)	176,931,550	255,702,035
Youngberries.....farms reporting..	5,271	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
acres.....	3,642	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
quarts.....	6,000,534	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):						
Any trees, vines, or production.....farms reporting..	2,508,804	(1)	2 2,751,018	(1)	(1)	(1)
Land in orchard fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	1,230,485	2,041,318	1,875,602	(1)	(1)	(1)
acres.....	5,044,952	6,220,679	6,086,179	(1)	(1)	(1)
Apples.....farms reporting..	1,813,907	2,358,781	2,297,099	2,982,226	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	13,510,959	17,518,640	27,455,303	34,299,348	36,195,085	65,791,848
trees of bearing age.....number.....	58,152,108	82,535,407	88,848,970	103,697,180	115,309,165	151,322,840
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	150,032,940	124,236,768	126,433,057	152,967,082	136,560,997	145,412,318
Cherries.....farms reporting..	776,422	1,096,217	867,944	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,663,526	3,746,569	4,615,286	(1)	3,694,531	5,621,660
trees of bearing age.....number.....	9,564,995	11,327,435	8,381,472	(1)	10,787,751	11,822,044
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	310,397,048	304,758,440	227,754,296	(1)	220,961,944	231,061,544
Peaches.....farms reporting..	1,394,566	1,480,569	1,481,242	1,881,469	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	21,720,162	12,995,221	20,134,313	89,035,019	21,617,862	4 42,266,243
trees of bearing age.....number.....	47,147,060	54,073,841	58,911,983	58,911,983	65,046,101	4 94,506,657
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	56,576,746	44,747,813	42,827,017	47,755,377	50,686,082	4 35,470,276
Pears.....farms reporting..	961,433	1,225,152	1,079,368	1,500,076	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	2,046,254	2,741,362	5,228,239	23,198,479	6,052,247	8,803,895
trees of bearing age.....number.....	12,414,162	16,694,775	16,042,533	16,694,412	14,647,412	15,171,524
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	24,980,749	26,579,416	19,519,836	1,236,416	14,204,265	8,840,733
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	697,062	921,900	901,462	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	3,095,887	3,097,780	4,514,409	37,630,839	9,375,268	6,823,581
trees of bearing age.....number.....	21,663,269	27,278,544	29,399,411	(1)	20,452,293	23,445,009
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	25,646,331	23,296,579	20,038,147	(1)	19,083,942	15,480,170
Grapes.....farms reporting..	762,094	1,114,233	953,447	1,459,218	(1)	(1)
vines not of bearing age.....number.....	18,514,303	16,643,145	24,653,072	381,491,116	27,394,469	52,698,644
vines of bearing age.....number.....	273,342,014	324,402,065	342,181,480	(1)	225,754,285	224,601,622
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	4,409,453,142	3,730,265,994	3,883,397,110	(1)	2,516,840,367	2,265,065,205
Table varieties (Malaga, Tokay, etc.) <sup>9</sup> .....farms reporting..	9,875	(1)	11,822	(1)	(1)	(1)
vines not of bearing age.....number.....	2,494,916	(1)	2,535,431	(1)	(1)	(1)
vines of bearing age.....number.....	37,173,197	(1)	46,780,323	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	946,252,000	(1)	580,176,000	(1)	(1)	(1)
Raisin varieties (Muscat, Thompson, Sultana, currants, etc.) <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	12,326	(1)	15,493	(1)	(1)	(1)
vines not of bearing age.....number.....	6,798,026	(1)	2,034,605	(1)	(1)	(1)
vines of bearing age.....number.....	98,066,272	(1)	110,513,049	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	2,124,594,000	(1)	1,961,448,000	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wine or juice varieties (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.) <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..	9,053	(1)	13,997	(1)	(1)	(1)
vines not of bearing age.....number.....	4,201,865	(1)	11,191,990	(1)	(1)	(1)
vines of bearing age.....number.....	71,062,490	(1)	84,785,668	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	945,910,000	(1)	830,598,000	(1)	(1)	(1)
Figs, all varieties.....farms reporting..	156,392	(1)	130,763	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	280,301	(1)	1,203,376	(1)	783,413	1,028,717
trees of bearing age.....number.....	2,465,950	(1)	3,741,502	(1)	866,383	821,640
quantity harvested.....lb. (fresh wt.)..	190,589,625	(1)	133,645,481	(1)	26,876,827	35,060,395
Apricots.....farms reporting..	105,455	(1)	60,062	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	869,108	(1)	1,187,194	(1)	1,284,202	956,202
trees of bearing age.....number.....	5,499,249	(1)	6,060,631	(1)	3,846,080	3,669,714
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	11,549,466	(1)	8,225,888	(1)	6,130,086	4,150,283
Quinces.....farms reporting..	12,294	(1)	17,324	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	29,990	(1)	36,996	(1)	(1)	594,801
trees of bearing age.....number.....	100,833	(1)	141,750	(1)	(1)	1,154,399
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	63,869	(1)	76,353	(1)	(1)	428,672
Olives.....farms reporting..	4,898	(1)	4,498	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	52,492	(1)	206,987	(1)	694,539	123,784
trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,086,252	(1)	1,339,024	(1)	918,253	846,175
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	39,462,020	(1)	41,808,000	(1)	17,676,561	16,405,493
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	4,966	(1)	1,850	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age.....number.....	80,375	(1)	64,009	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees of bearing age.....number.....	176,479	(1)	84,110	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....bushels.....	347,204	(1)	66,148	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Loganberries included with raspberries. <sup>3</sup> Not including farms reporting only grapevines and/or nut trees. <sup>4</sup> Nectarines included with peaches. <sup>5</sup> Production recomputed on basis of revised conversion factors. See text. <sup>6</sup> For the States where a separate inquiry was carried on the schedule.

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**TABLE 23.—SMALL FRUITS, TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, NUTS, MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR, 1909 TO 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND PLANTED NUT TREES, WITH NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES, 1910 TO 1940; FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued**

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—Continued</b>						
Persimmons, Japanese.....farms reporting..	5,796	(1)	3,432	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	21,815	(1)	123,890	(1)	24,414	17,176
trees of bearing age..number.....	116,785	(1)	134,023	(1)	28,002	16,491
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	5,098,124	(1)	5,019,360	(1)	1,412,592	322,704
Avocados.....farms reporting..	5,718	(1)	3,468	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	243,325	(1)	412,855	(1)	75,723	23,072
trees of bearing age..number.....	750,161	(1)	262,488	(1)	39,687	12,054
quantity harvested..lb., 1939; boxes, 1929; crates, other years..	27,730,896	(1)	140,492	(1)	24,128	4,920
Dates.....farms reporting..	921	(1)	620	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	55,996	(1)	69,422	(1)	71,592	22,269
trees of bearing age..number.....	149,613	(1)	45,693	(1)	18,203	4,551
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	5,046,408	(1)	1,981,090	(1)	189,509	9,947
Guavas.....farms reporting..	992	(1)	1,317	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	10,306	(1)	13,765	(1)	13,417	3,907
trees of bearing age..number.....	34,672	(1)	25,866	(1)	28,636	15,347
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	359,153	(1)	267,874	(1)	295,309	354,062
Papayas.....farms reporting..	233	(1)	116	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	13,029	(1)	2,983	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees of bearing age..number.....	25,196	(1)	9,680	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	313,117	(1)	192,471	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bananas.....farms reporting..	77	(1)	557	(1)	(1)	(1)
plants not of bearing age..number.....	4,597	(1)	20,273	(1)	6,970	7,515
plants of bearing age..number.....	4,373	(1)	18,477	(1)	14,474	23,114
quantity harvested.....bunches.....	2,662	(1)	6,437	(1)	6,405	10,060
Jujubes.....farms reporting..	217	(1)	228	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	312	(1)	866	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees of bearing age..number.....	723	(1)	1,058	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	12,975	(1)	3,661	(1)	(1)	(1)
Loquats.....farms reporting..	527	(1)	675	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	897	(1)	2,213	(1)	462	1,011
trees of bearing age..number.....	3,290	(1)	5,031	(1)	3,296	3,791
quantity harvested lb., 1939; boxes, other years..	181,422	(1)	18,063	(1)	4,328	4,541
Mangoes.....farms reporting..	221	(1)	371	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	4,920	(1)	7,644	(1)	5,312	7,775
trees of bearing age..number.....	10,539	(1)	7,029	(1)	6,179	4,904
quantity harvested lb., 1939; boxes, other years..	411,791	(1)	1,679	(1)	5,263	5,278
Pineapples.....farms reporting..	43	(1)	60	(1)	(1)	(1)
plants not of bearing age..number.....	87,620	(1)	372,760	(1)	1,599,660	2,602,813
plants of bearing age..number.....	97,794	(1)	1,002,895	(1)	924,594	36,191,389
quantity harvested.....crates.....	8,098	(1)	11,906	(1)	26,016	778,651
Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	1,439	(1)	1,796	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	26,007	(1)	8,333	(1)	28,303	9,275
trees of bearing age..number.....	37,548	(1)	116,165	(1)	28,169	8,933
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	1,479,516	(1)	2,849,280	(1)	1,029,757	152,825
Nut trees and production <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	332,356	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting..	44,231	(1)	31,678	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	525,866	(1)	1,234,511	(1)	583,242	806,413
trees of bearing age..number.....	2,868,946	(1)	2,286,330	(1)	1,390,061	914,270
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	128,453,713	(1)	78,159,851	(1)	59,840,407	22,026,524
Pecans.....farms reporting..	278,146	(1)	195,710	(1)	231,171	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	2,379,891	(1)	3,729,170	(1)	4,439,477	1,685,066
trees of bearing age..number.....	8,581,300	(1)	5,417,905	(1)	4,434,495	1,619,521
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	72,838,334	(1)	26,150,546	(1)	31,808,548	9,890,769
Almonds.....farms reporting..	11,551	(1)	9,216	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	1,104,433	(1)	499,982	(1)	1,420,983	369,575
trees of bearing age..number.....	4,366,245	(1)	3,910,258	(1)	2,431,115	1,187,962
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	47,910,710	(1)	9,403,155	(1)	15,852,965	6,793,539
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	11,874	(1)	4,678	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	454,762	(1)	350,251	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees of bearing age..number.....	961,335	(1)	228,673	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	6,217,116	(1)	412,116	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	2,304	627	144	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	8,556,789	3,632,361	341,820	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees of bearing age..number.....	4,114,555	(1)	8,973	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds of nuts..	2,321,139	(1)	119,310	(1)	(1)	(1)
Citrus fruit trees and production <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	58,586	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oranges (satsumas, tangerines, mandarins, etc.)..farms reporting..	54,686	65,706	46,558	58,065	5,227,912	4,333,067
trees not of bearing age..number.....	4,541,632	5,811,281	7,595,102	8,601,729	14,439,146	9,772,425
trees of bearing age..number.....	32,611,432	33,124,368	24,363,212	21,735,073	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested..tons, 1939; field boxes, 1934; boxes, other years..	2,872,674	70,482,013	53,731,352	(1)	27,833,184	19,530,129
Grapefruit (all varieties).....farms reporting..	26,768	28,150	20,598	21,865	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	866,594	3,080,095	4,128,489	1,543,123	1,135,024	640,597
trees of bearing age..number.....	10,107,441	10,081,006	5,108,164	3,483,182	1,938,453	710,040
quantity harvested..tons, 1939; field boxes, 1934; boxes, other years..	1,235,673	19,495,340	8,722,429	(1)	3,656,437	1,189,250
Lemons.....farms reporting..	13,717	(1)	8,848	15,832	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	1,103,503	(1)	342,640	365,394	813,361	396,111
trees of bearing age..number.....	4,345,424	(1)	2,823,794	3,292,081	2,921,608	956,920
quantity harvested tons, 1939; boxes, other years..	402,609	(1)	9,338,051	(1)	6,585,269	2,770,313
Limes.....farms reporting..	2,551	(1)	585	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	135,136	(1)	17,516	(1)	81,306	30,239
trees of bearing age..number.....	339,006	(1)	43,746	(1)	115,744	45,387
quantity harvested lb., 1939; boxes, other years..	6,994,166	(1)	8,956	(1)	27,861	11,318
Kumquats.....farms reporting..	907	(1)	747	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	4,103	(1)	2,755	(1)	1,577	358
trees of bearing age..number.....	9,499	(1)	10,238	(1)	4,205	1,988
quantity harvested lb., 1939; boxes, other years..	425,814	(1)	5,585	(1)	2,307	1,112
Tangeloes.....farms reporting..	93	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees not of bearing age..number.....	1,402	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
trees of bearing age..number.....	5,644	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
quantity harvested.....pounds.....	1,170,030	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maple sirup and/or sugar made.....farms reporting..	29,768	(1)	35,341	(1)	80,317	87,537
trees tapped.....number.....	<sup>3</sup> 9,954,860	(1)	(1)	(1)	17,457,144	18,899,533
sirup.....gallons.....	<sup>3</sup> 2,456,400	(1)	2,341,023	(1)	3,507,745	4,106,418
sugar.....pounds.....	<sup>3</sup> 355,566	(1)	1,341,431	(1)	9,691,694	14,024,206

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Production of citrus fruit for 1939 for Arizona and California is for the crop harvested in the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938); for all other citrus-producing States, the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939). <sup>3</sup>For the States where a separate inquiry was carried on the schedule.