

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VERMONT

STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

| ITEM | 1940 (April 1) | | 1935 (January 1) | 1930 (April 1) | 1925 (January 1) | 1920 (January 1) | 1910 (April 15) |
|--|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Farms reporting | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| Value of farms (land and buildings)..... | 23,582 | 111,108,534 | 115,996,472 | 145,936,241 | 137,270,849 | 159,117,159 | 112,588,275 |
| By color of operator: | | | | | | | |
| White operators ¹ | 23,570 | 111,080,694 | 115,942,222 | 145,816,541 | (²) | 159,000,434 | 112,545,925 |
| Nonwhite operators..... | 12 | 27,900 | 54,250 | 118,700 | (²) | 116,725 | 42,350 |
| By tenure of operator: | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 19,342 | 85,278,728 | 86,694,822 | 111,265,206 | 111,347,522 | 119,224,847 | 88,566,017 |
| Part owners..... | 1,610 | 10,346,609 | 11,412,434 | 10,835,014 | 5,700,163 | 7,462,030 | |
| Managers..... | 286 | 4,645,961 | 5,464,801 | 8,407,086 | 4,415,529 | 9,611,978 | 7,923,085 |
| All tenants..... | 2,344 | 10,837,236 | 12,424,415 | 15,327,935 | 15,807,635 | 22,818,304 | 16,098,173 |
| Average value per farm..... | | 4,712 | 4,286 | 5,861 | 4,940 | 5,473 | 3,442 |
| Average value per acre..... | | 30.30 | 28.69 | 37.46 | 34.97 | 37.56 | 24.14 |
| Value of all buildings..... | 23,270 | 66,383,966 | (²) | 82,316,178 | 73,406,066 | 76,178,906 | 54,202,948 |
| By tenure of operator: | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 19,081 | 51,648,904 | (²) | 63,624,270 | 63,387,316 | 57,561,858 | 43,520,118 |
| Part owners..... | 1,590 | 5,780,282 | (²) | 6,261,075 | | | |
| Managers..... | 284 | 2,648,461 | (²) | 4,395,523 | 2,033,310 | 4,800,575 | 3,652,845 |
| All tenants..... | 2,315 | 6,306,319 | (²) | 8,035,310 | 7,985,440 | 10,335,788 | 7,029,985 |
| Value of implements and machinery..... | 19,875 | 15,622,634 | (²) | 20,767,500 | 18,129,968 | 21,234,130 | 10,168,687 |
| By tenure of operator: | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 16,185 | 11,981,008 | (²) | 16,592,755 | 15,206,302 | 17,023,224 | 8,602,264 |
| Part owners..... | 1,543 | 1,821,781 | (²) | 1,711,807 | 803,481 | 1,051,104 | |
| Managers..... | 259 | 517,225 | (²) | 718,224 | 413,632 | 740,797 | 385,225 |
| All tenants..... | 1,888 | 1,302,620 | (²) | 1,744,554 | 1,640,353 | 2,409,005 | 1,181,198 |

¹ Includes Mexicans.

² Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

| ITEM | 1940 (April 1) | 1935 (January 1) | 1930 (April 1) | 1925 (January 1) | 1920 (January 1) | 1910 (April 15) |
|---|--|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.. | 16,152 | 19,820 | 20,064 | 23,548 | (¹) |
| Horses and colts..... farms reporting.. | 16,099 | 19,727 | (¹) | (¹) | 25,789 | 28,147 |
| Colts..... number..... | 40,461 | 46,196 | 52,153 | 62,819 | 77,231 | 80,556 |
| Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting.. | 1,539 | 1,533 | 1,262 | 1,448 | 4,522 | (¹) |
| Mule colts..... number..... | 112 | 203 | (¹) | (¹) | 305 | 206 |
| Mule colts..... number..... | 184 | 343 | 513 | 685 | 601 | 428 |
| Mule colts..... number..... | 1 | 4 | 13 | 74 | 57 | (¹) |
| Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.. | 19,149 | 22,931 | 21,673 | (¹) | 26,050 | 28,271 |
| Cows and heifers..... farms reporting.. | 408,709 | 409,527 | 405,280 | 393,274 | 435,480 | 362,741 |
| Kept for milk production..... farms reporting.. | 284,918 | 281,872 | 258,302 | 281,593 | 293,341 | (¹) |
| Kept for beef production..... farms reporting.. | 18,676 | (¹) | 21,171 | 23,573 | 25,336 | 27,947 |
| Kept for beef production..... farms reporting.. | 281,883 | (¹) | 254,520 | 279,448 | 290,122 | 222,838 |
| Kept for beef production..... farms reporting.. | 603 | (¹) | 253 | (¹) | 610 | (¹) |
| Kept for beef production..... farms reporting.. | 3,035 | (¹) | 1,782 | 2,135 | 3,219 | (¹) |
| Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.. | 5,080 | 7,050 | 5,999 | 10,768 | 17,556 | 16,168 |
| Sows and gilts to farrow..... farms reporting.. | 17,704 | 22,737 | 20,389 | 43,864 | 72,761 | 54,537 |
| Sows and gilts to farrow..... farms reporting.. | 1,217 | 1,453 | 1,281 | (¹) | 5,965 | (¹) |
| Sows and gilts to farrow..... farms reporting.. | 2,835 | 2,958 | 2,596 | 5,715 | 10,779 | (¹) |
| Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.. | 1,018 | 1,599 | 1,878 | 1,551 | 3,051 | 5,033 |
| Ewes..... farms reporting.. | 19,119 | 29,394 | 39,324 | 34,670 | 62,756 | 84,360 |
| Ewes..... farms reporting.. | 871 | 1,392 | (¹) | (¹) | 2,754 | 4,569 |
| Ewes..... farms reporting.. | 16,827 | 23,204 | 36,494 | 20,454 | 47,088 | 78,996 |
| Chickens..... farms reporting.. | 12,903 | 18,344 | 18,677 | 22,145 | 24,451 | 27,463 |
| Turkeys..... farms reporting.. | 662,346 | 743,119 | 749,203 | 941,014 | 799,797 | 911,730 |
| Turkeys..... farms reporting.. | 421 | 1,021 | (¹) | (¹) | 1,032 | 2,456 |
| Turkeys..... farms reporting.. | 7,658 | 8,496 | (¹) | (¹) | 5,514 | 11,693 |
| Ducks..... farms reporting.. | 512 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 1,068 | 1,252 |
| Ducks..... farms reporting.. | 2,575 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 4,511 | 4,561 |
| Ducks..... farms reporting.. | 138 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 498 | 677 |
| Ducks..... farms reporting.. | 565 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 1,813 | 2,505 |
| Hives of bees..... farms reporting.. | 425 | (¹) | 705 | (¹) | 1,038 | 1,124 |
| Hives of bees..... farms reporting.. | 5,356 | (¹) | 8,327 | (¹) | 10,024 | 10,215 |
| | 1939 | 1934 | 1929 | 1924 | 1919 | 1909 |
| Cows and heifers milked..... farms reporting.. | 19,124 | 22,931 | 21,587 | 24,044 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Milk produced..... gallons..... | 257,563 | 267,049 | 255,772 | 268,122 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 147,743,230 | 139,508,779 | 139,075,554 | 127,956,952 | 122,095,734 | 122,918,629 |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 3,374 | 5,345 | 4,429 | (¹) | 8,780 | 15,102 |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 1,256,128 | 1,661,544 | 2,218,341 | 3,402,114 | 3,877,039 | 15,165,692 |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 13,604 | (¹) | 14,786 | (¹) | 10,570 | 7,540 |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 128,330,025 | (¹) | 100,044,446 | 40,356,641 | 55,319,390 | 33,998,934 |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 1,527 | (¹) | 2,289 | (¹) | 4,629 | 10,814 |
| Butter churned on farms..... farms reporting.. | 921,125 | (¹) | 1,778,781 | (¹) | 2,954,634 | 12,692,124 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn..... farms reporting.. | 844 | 1,406 | 1,575 | (¹) | 2,466 | 4,035 |
| Wool shorn..... pounds..... | 17,425 | 27,478 | 38,951 | 29,124 | 57,254 | 90,716 |
| Wool shorn..... pounds..... | 116,124 | 198,362 | 263,591 | 212,164 | 417,955 | 626,722 |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 12,299 | 16,827 | (¹) | (¹) | 21,278 | 25,423 |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 5,669,546 | 5,922,724 | 6,679,751 | 6,371,751 | 5,166,689 | 7,001,897 |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 4,573 | (¹) | 8,644 | (¹) | 10,318 | (¹) |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 890,951 | (¹) | 690,994 | (¹) | 336,730 | (¹) |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 10,975 | 14,943 | 18,313 | (¹) | 16,588 | 23,950 |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 1,452,295 | 1,225,248 | 1,377,589 | 1,339,275 | 1,015,742 | 1,246,613 |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 388 | (¹) | 1,247 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Chicken eggs produced..... farms reporting.. | 121,361 | (¹) | 28,540 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Honey produced..... farms reporting.. | 289 | (¹) | 546 | (¹) | 692 | 747 |
| Honey produced..... farms reporting.. | 170,893 | (¹) | 238,649 | (¹) | 234,326 | 160,283 |

¹ Not available.