

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VERMONT

STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS		Managers	TENANTS				
		Full owners	Part owners		Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Other
All farm operators:									
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	9,505	7,718	727	28	1,032	699	29	113	191
1934..	11,226	8,632	1,100	61	1,433	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	12,294	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	40.3	39.9	45.2	9.8	44.0	54.6	41.4	20.6	42.9
1934..	41.5	40.1	50.6	13.8	48.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	49.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Days worked off farm.....total days.....1939..	1,474,162	1,227,825	82,972	3,635	159,730	115,558	2,472	10,930	30,770
1934..	1,991,076	1,070,506	120,705	7,817	192,048	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,592,017	1,347,170	69,970	19,929	154,948	112,408	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Average for operators reporting...days.....1939..	155	159	114	130	155	165	85	97	161
1934..	124	124	110	128	134	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	129	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....1939..	5,780	4,624	312	14	630	454	10	44	122
1934..	5,707	4,362	483	28	814	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	6,263	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	24.5	24.9	19.4	4.9	26.9	35.4	14.3	8.0	27.4
1934..	21.1	20.4	22.2	6.3	27.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	25.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
All land in farms.....acres.....1939..	547,155	440,995	45,073	4,659	56,439	35,563	1,351	7,473	12,051
Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars.....1939..	19,014,619	15,469,729	1,544,032	257,800	1,743,058	1,212,008	21,500	222,600	286,950
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....1939..	12,443	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1934..	15,597	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,634	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Not reporting.....number.....1939..	238	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Reporting—									
Under 25 days.....number.....1939..	1,402	1,076	186	6	134	83	7	25	19
1934..	2,286	1,762	265	13	246	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	2,544	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
25 to 49 days.....number.....1939..	1,047	826	110	4	107	59	7	21	20
1934..	1,557	1,189	185	10	173	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,697	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
50 to 74 days.....number.....1939..	821	628	85	3	105	68	2	15	20
1934..	1,084	853	106	8	117	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,158	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
75 to 99 days.....number.....1939..	455	364	34	1	56	35	3	8	10
1934..	592	446	61	2	83	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	632	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
100 to 149 days.....number.....1939..	992	804	69	4	115	72	3	17	23
1934..	1,282	992	109	5	176	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,224	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
150 to 199 days.....number.....1939..	1,158	975	63	2	118	86	4	6	22
1934..	1,240	944	110	6	180	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,133	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
200 to 249 days.....number.....1939..	911	751	45	1	114	81	1	8	24
1934..	942	694	90	7	151	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	1,086	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
250 days and over.....number.....1939..	2,719	2,294	135	7	283	215	2	13	53
1934..	2,243	1,752	174	10	307	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1929..	2,810	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:									
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,329	1,766	218	8	317	201	16	40	60
days worked.....	170,317	133,096	8,468	385	28,968	19,026	1,006	2,736	6,200
average.....	73	75	39	48	91	95	63	68	103
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	7,939	6,515	587	22	815	567	15	83	150
days worked.....	1,303,245	1,094,729	74,504	3,250	130,762	96,532	1,466	8,194	24,570
average.....	164	168	127	148	160	170	98	99	164
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	763	593	78	2	100	69	2	10	19
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:									
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	931	693	96	11	141	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	7,971	6,242	761	41	907	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	2,324	1,707	223	9	385	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
White farm operators, 1939:									
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	9,496	7,709	727	28	1,032	699	29	113	191
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	40.3	39.9	45.2	9.8	44.0	54.6	41.4	20.6	42.9
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1,471,972	1,225,635	82,972	3,635	159,730	115,558	2,472	10,930	30,770
Average for operators reporting....days.....	155	159	114	130	155	165	85	97	161
Reporting—									
Under 50 days.....number.....	2,449	1,902	296	10	241	142	14	46	39
50 to 100 days.....number.....	1,276	992	119	4	161	103	5	23	30
100 days and over.....number.....	5,771	4,815	312	14	630	454	10	44	122
Kind of off-farm work reported—									
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,326	1,783	218	8	317	201	16	40	60
days worked.....	170,217	132,396	8,468	385	28,968	19,026	1,006	2,736	6,200
average.....	73	74	39	48	91	95	63	68	103
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	7,932	6,508	587	22	815	567	15	83	150
days worked.....	1,301,765	1,093,239	74,504	3,250	130,762	96,532	1,466	8,194	24,570
average.....	164	168	127	148	160	170	98	99	164
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	762	582	78	2	100	69	2	10	19
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:									
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	9	9							
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	75.0	75.0							
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	2,190	2,190							
Average for operators reporting....days.....	24	24							
Reporting—									
Under 50 days.....number.....									
50 to 100 days.....number.....									
100 days and over.....number.....	9	9							
Kind of off-farm work reported—									
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	3	3							
days worked.....	700	700							
average.....	233	233							
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	7	7							
days worked.....	1,490	1,490							
average.....	213	213							
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	1	1							

¹ Not available.