

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VERMONT

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
<b>LIVESTOCK ON FARMS</b>						
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	28,424,629	21,002,340	<sup>1</sup> 35,447,061	<sup>2</sup> 25,510,828	<sup>1</sup> 42,385,331	<sup>1</sup> 22,063,276
Domestic animals, total value.....	27,449,682	20,318,659	<sup>1</sup> 34,538,136	<sup>2</sup> 24,256,572	<sup>1</sup> 41,151,827	<sup>1</sup> 21,411,140
Horses and colts.....	5,714,603	6,015,061	5,722,729	6,517,803	10,421,141	8,582,479
Mules and mule colts.....	25,146	35,827	56,985	56,487	81,916	53,480
Cattle and calves.....	21,388,045	13,967,888	27,988,423	16,799,811	28,502,803	11,502,174
Hogs and pigs.....	202,900	175,075	390,945	583,482	1,407,410	798,631
Sheep and lambs.....	113,568	121,985	362,682	298,273	723,883	471,105
Goats and kids.....	5,420	2,823	5,112	716	2,414	1,033
Poultry, total value.....	620,196	683,681	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,167,717	607,787
Chickens.....	596,111	653,945	( <sup>3</sup> ) 845,921	1,185,677	1,120,247	560,642
Turkeys.....	19,529	29,736	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	30,757	39,549
Ducks.....	2,445	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7,142	4,197
Geese.....	961	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,710	4,867
Guineas.....	337	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,152	2,446
Other and unspecified.....	813	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	679	2,086
Bees.....	27,851	( <sup>3</sup> )	63,004	( <sup>3</sup> )	65,787	44,349
Fur animals in captivity.....	326,900	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Silver fox females.....	17,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mink females.....	309,900	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Dairy products sold and butter churned:						
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	22,375,105	( <sup>3</sup> )	29,182,220	<sup>4</sup> 22,257,634	26,634,760	11,470,168
Whole milk sold.....	21,362,060	( <sup>3</sup> )	23,617,128	<sup>5</sup> 10,089,161	15,581,083	4,108,228
Cream sold (see text).....	736,707	( <sup>3</sup> )	4,448,505	<sup>6</sup> 12,168,473	9,297,685	3,802,626
Butter sold.....	276,338	( <sup>3</sup> )	916,587	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,755,992	3,559,314
Butter churned (including any sold).....	376,839	481,848	1,143,962	1,530,950	2,301,863	4,185,028
Wool shorn.....	27,871	45,207	100,163	<sup>8</sup> 89,109	<sup>8</sup> 250,773	<sup>6</sup> 192,002
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	1		17	<sup>8</sup> 2	204	136
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	605,067	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,468,013
Cattle and calves butchered.....	272,890	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	469,207
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	325,395	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	967,656
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	6,782	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>7</sup> 31,148
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	2,218,138	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cattle and calves bought.....	2,110,853	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hogs and pigs bought.....	99,340	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sheep and lambs bought.....	7,945	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	3,826,232	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,136,290
Cattle and calves sold.....	3,568,093	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4,064,412
Hogs and pigs sold.....	211,508	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	799,207
Sheep and lambs sold.....	46,631	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>7</sup> 272,671
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	1,659,830	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,984,966	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>6</sup> 759,362
Chickens raised.....	1,275,156	906,684	1,826,467	<sup>6</sup> 1,433,023	<sup>6</sup> 1,300,150	<sup>6</sup> 700,891
Turkeys raised.....	376,220	( <sup>3</sup> )	131,335	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Ducks raised.....	3,886	( <sup>3</sup> )	17,330	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Geese raised.....	1,484	( <sup>3</sup> )	9,834	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>8</sup> 58,471
Guineas raised.....	171	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Other and unspecified.....	2,913	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Chicken eggs produced.....	1,457,693	1,456,990	2,704,261	<sup>6</sup> 2,548,699	<sup>6</sup> 2,738,345	<sup>6</sup> 1,703,214
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	773,282	( <sup>3</sup> )	894,985	( <sup>3</sup> )	429,924	( <sup>3</sup> )
Honey produced.....	26,128	( <sup>3</sup> )	60,362	( <sup>3</sup> )	74,985	25,351
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	191,807	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Silver fox.....	22,428	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mink.....	169,379	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS</b>						
All crops harvested, total value.....	20,781,968	( <sup>3</sup> )	24,039,261	( <sup>3</sup> )	47,703,722	23,787,440
All cereals.....	1,059,294	<sup>9</sup> 1,498,511	1,161,438	<sup>10</sup> 1,894,058	5,171,758	<sup>10</sup> 2,651,877
Corn harvested for grain.....	194,270	512,640	270,230	433,024	1,687,275	<sup>11</sup> 1,102,222
Wheat threshed.....	4,282	12,043	18,115	44,269	404,808	14,279
Other grains and seeds.....	57,195	( <sup>3</sup> )	112,491	( <sup>3</sup> )	279,166	76,541
Hay and forage.....	14,795,902	<sup>12</sup> 16,600,117	<sup>13</sup> 14,674,451	<sup>12</sup> 14,976,664	<sup>13</sup> 29,062,964	16,335,892
Tobacco.....	6,760	1,037	76,912	82,666	42,074	17,416
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	1,446,668	1,478,130	2,519,990	1,943,063	5,010,252	1,743,116
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	1,122,410	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,346,689	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>14</sup> 2,370,789	869,666
For sale.....	176,262	( <sup>3</sup> )	364,715	( <sup>3</sup> )	254,228	( <sup>3</sup> )
For farm household use.....	946,148	868,279	981,974	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>14</sup> 2,116,561	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fruits and nuts.....	793,634	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,649,608	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,957,515	<sup>15</sup> 910,881
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	299,074	( <sup>3</sup> )	339,472	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>16</sup> 222,622	<sup>16</sup> 92,410
All other crops.....	<sup>17</sup> 1,201,031	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,158,010	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,586,562	1,089,641
Forest products:						
Sold.....	<sup>17</sup> 2,258,461	2,208,709	<sup>18</sup> 2,531,177	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>18</sup> 3,682,129	<sup>18</sup> 2,065,003
For home use or for sale.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4,905,080	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,377,580	3,638,537

<sup>1</sup> Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$1,260 for 1930, \$2,460 for 1920, and \$2,036 for 1910. <sup>2</sup> Includes \$68,579 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. <sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Excludes butter sold. <sup>5</sup> Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." <sup>6</sup> Includes estimates for incomplete reports. <sup>7</sup> Sheep only. <sup>8</sup> Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. <sup>9</sup> Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). <sup>10</sup> Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. <sup>11</sup> All corn. <sup>12</sup> For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. <sup>13</sup> Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). <sup>14</sup> Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. <sup>15</sup> Includes value for wild black walnuts. <sup>16</sup> Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. <sup>17</sup> The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." <sup>18</sup> Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.