

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VIRGINIA

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington
	Work off farm for pay or income:							
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	61,955	280	1,022	189	453	951	304	4
2 1934..	72,485	297	1,279	233	579	1,155	376	9
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	35.4	12.8	39.4	35.9	30.5	42.8	23.0	14.8
4 1934..	36.7	11.7	40.0	37.7	37.7	46.1	30.9	25.7
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	10,545,880	41,412	219,872	38,945	80,571	170,279	54,573	1,045
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	170	145	215	206	178	179	180	261
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	177	163	213	208	196	191	188	261
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	142	106	223	166	162	153	146	.....
9 Full owners.....days.....	186	186	226	233	191	213	196	332
10 Part owners.....days.....	120	121	101	115	100	131	109	.....
11 All tenants.....days.....	142	124	199	158	171	141	163	190
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	10,878	62	118	37	80	137	72	.....
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	7,726	33	72	18	57	87	30	.....
14 100 days and over.....number.....	43,351	185	832	134	316	727	202	4
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	15,937	48	340	31	138	287	63	1
16 days worked....	1,535,252	4,089	53,676	1,813	18,122	27,358	7,254	(²)
17 average.....	96	85	158	58	131	95	115	(²)
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text)...number.....	47,640	234	698	165	326	706	244	4
19 days worked....	9,010,628	37,343	168,196	37,132	62,549	142,921	47,319	955
20 average.....	188	160	238	225	192	202	194	239
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	104,104	1,796	1,207	313	816	1,214	823	20
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	8,826	107	362	24	218	56	195	3
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	50.0	50.2	53.7	50.6	51.3	49.4	49.1	54.7
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	49.9	50.2	53.3	50.5	50.1	49.8	49.5	55.5
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	50.3	50.3	55.2	53.5	52.6	48.3	48.1	32.0
26 Full owners.....years.....	53.2	54.0	55.5	52.6	53.9	55.2	53.5	53.7
27 Part owners.....years.....	50.0	50.9	52.2	47.9	50.5	50.1	47.8	.....
28 Managers.....years.....	45.2	49.9	44.5	48.2	49.5	47.3	.....	65.0
29 All tenants.....years.....	42.2	47.7	46.7	44.5	43.3	40.6	42.6	57.2
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1925	1927	1924	1926	1923	1926	1925	1915
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1924	1926	1924	1926	1926	1926	1926	1915
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1925	1930	1921	1923	1920	1926	1927	1933
33 Full owners.....year.....	1922	1921	1921	1924	1920	1921	1920	1912
34 Part owners.....year.....	1923	1922	1924	1927	1923	1923	.....	.....
35 Managers.....year.....	1932	1936	1931	1932	1932	1931	1939	1920
36 All tenants.....year.....	1934	1931	1934	1934	1933	1933	1933	1930
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	159,856	1,968	2,466	492	1,344	2,007	1,192	25
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	7,335	142	86	21	68	70	56	2

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick	Buchanan	Backingham
	Work off farm for pay or income:							
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	1,570	422	1,313	368	653	435	1,486	623
2 1934..	1,407	238	1,435	196	486	541	1,218	1,034
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	42.2	47.6	32.0	40.1	38.4	17.2	61.4	33.3
4 1934..	36.7	39.1	33.0	23.0	27.8	21.7	43.9	43.1
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	330,757	100,409	245,774	61,924	141,807	51,765	203,624	97,235
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	211	238	187	168	217	119	137	156
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	211	237	194	168	220	151	137	167
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	211	253	159	202	192	86	.....	140
9 Full owners.....days.....	217	244	198	169	225	146	.....	172
10 Part owners.....days.....	120	190	136	168	140	73	.....	110
11 All tenants.....days.....	202	231	172	167	205	89	.....	136
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	163	24	198	38	60	143	.....	135
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	117	24	127	44	49	85	.....	63
14 100 days and over.....number.....	1,290	374	988	286	544	207	.....	425
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	367	101	306	142	176	94	.....	142
16 days worked....	47,121	17,198	37,350	18,274	25,531	5,554	.....	12,102
17 average.....	128	170	122	129	145	59	.....	85
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text)...number.....	1,247	339	1,048	249	487	350	.....	493
19 days worked....	283,636	83,211	208,424	43,650	116,276	46,211	.....	85,133
20 average.....	227	245	199	175	239	132	.....	173
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	2,001	433	2,710	532	1,011	1,998	.....	925
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	148	31	82	18	36	102	.....	324
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	51.9	51.6	50.9	49.1	52.3	48.3	.....	51.3
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	51.8	51.3	50.8	49.1	52.2	47.5	.....	51.0
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	54.6	55.3	51.4	51.9	53.8	49.3	.....	51.7
26 Full owners.....years.....	53.6	53.8	54.0	51.7	54.1	53.0	.....	53.4
27 Part owners.....years.....	50.8	53.6	51.5	47.9	51.0	48.6	.....	49.7
28 Managers.....years.....	44.7	46.4	42.2	.....	42.0	48.4	.....	36.7
29 All tenants.....years.....	45.4	43.7	42.5	40.2	44.7	41.2	.....	45.7
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1925	1923	1925	1924	1925	1927	.....	1924
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1925	1924	1925	1925	1925	1927	.....	1924
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1921	1918	1924	1918	1920	1927	.....	1923
33 Full owners.....year.....	1923	1920	1921	1921	1922	1922	.....	1921
34 Part owners.....year.....	1923	1925	1924	1926	1923	1924	.....	1921
35 Managers.....year.....	1933	1930	1933	.....	1933	1929	.....	1937
36 All tenants.....year.....	1933	1933	1934	1934	1935	1934	.....	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	3,334	793	3,880	785	1,606	2,173	.....	1,637
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	242	38	126	41	47	150	.....	75

¹Includes Mexicans.

²Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
Work off farm for pay or income:									
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	841	730	1,847	211	429	886	144	173
2	.....1934..	1,201	1,057	1,452	473	835	1,309	132	326
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	31.8	40.6	46.1	57.3	17.6	51.6	25.4	31.9
4	.....1934..	36.2	41.0	36.6	62.8	29.7	54.4	22.6	50.6
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	166,128	109,297	296,634	36,442	54,685	212,931	30,798	27,187
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	198	150	161	173	127	240	214	157
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	209	153	161	209	139	249	217	157
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	156	147	98	152	109	210	178	150
9	Full owners.....days.....	214	172	170	178	156	245	217	167
10	Part owners.....days.....	127	96	107	119	116	218	120	90
11	All tenants.....days.....	150	124	141	184	97	222	214	158
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	130	164	319	33	151	38	16	31
13	.....50 to 99 days.....number.....	92	101	249	32	71	46	6	23
14	.....100 days and over.....number.....	619	465	1,279	146	207	802	122	119
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	134	173	441	35	151	61	49	78
16	.....days worked....	12,584	11,642	33,783	3,538	12,449	8,153	6,829	9,607
17	.....average.....	94	77	77	101	92	134	139	123
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	717	572	1,479	180	284	834	100	105
19	.....days worked....	153,544	97,655	262,651	32,904	42,236	204,778	23,969	17,580
20	.....average.....	214	171	178	183	144	246	240	167
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,752	974	2,089	155	1,927	792	407	355
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	52	96	69	2	79	39	16	15
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	49.8	51.5	48.9	53.3	46.9	52.2	52.3	52.6
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	49.4	51.5	48.9	53.7	46.8	52.0	52.2	52.6
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	51.2	51.4	60.9	53.0	47.3	53.0	55.5	58.0
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.2	54.1	50.4	54.1	53.4	53.2	56.5	54.4
27	Part owners.....years.....	49.0	51.4	46.4	53.8	48.2	50.4	52.2	50.8
28	Managers.....years.....	48.3	44.0	41.5	49.0	47.5	54.9	45.4	52.5
29	All tenants.....years.....	43.0	43.1	40.0	47.6	40.2	47.2	46.9	44.2
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1926	1923	1924	1921	1928	1925	1927	1923
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1927	1923	1924	1922	1928	1925	1927	1923
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1925	1923	1923	1919	1928	1922	1929	1918
33	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1920	1922	1919	1922	1923	1923	1921
34	Part owners.....year.....	1924	1922	1926	1917	1926	1923	1928	1921
35	Managers.....year.....	1930	1934	1935	1933	1932	1924	1931	1936
36	All tenants.....year.....	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934	1934	1933	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,489	1,650	3,663	359	2,066	1,666	497	502
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	57	87	193	9	141	27	29	31

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
Work off farm for pay or income:									
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	625	583	1,324	266	207	830	700	480
2	.....1934..	645	652	1,382	394	199	963	1,039	492
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	49.9	42.9	45.1	32.1	18.7	14.1	36.0	44.9
4	.....1934..	48.3	51.3	42.0	43.4	15.2	16.5	41.9	37.3
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	111,301	107,021	210,309	35,411	30,707	82,951	135,386	114,370
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	178	184	159	133	148	100	193	238
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	195	206	159	133	163	117	208	255
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	146	162	104	131	135	72	157	164
9	Full owners.....days.....	191	196	170	145	159	139	210	244
10	Part owners.....days.....	138	111	112	90	104	57	133	174
11	All tenants.....days.....	186	176	143	108	143	73	163	228
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	86	82	255	83	45	399	89	28
13	.....50 to 99 days.....number.....	73	72	184	28	28	130	77	29
14	.....100 days and over.....number.....	466	429	885	155	134	301	534	423
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	134	117	340	107	43	212	158	64
16	.....days worked....	14,240	14,224	27,042	7,520	4,673	8,616	15,825	7,262
17	.....average.....	106	122	80	70	109	41	100	113
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	505	477	1,040	162	169	632	556	416
19	.....days worked....	97,061	92,797	183,267	27,891	26,094	74,335	119,571	107,108
20	.....average.....	192	195	176	172	154	118	215	257
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	506	752	1,544	547	782	4,817	1,217	573
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	122	23	69	15	117	239	29	17
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	53.1	52.2	50.2	50.4	47.6	44.5	51.9	52.5
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	52.1	52.1	50.1	50.0	47.2	44.3	52.1	52.5
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	54.8	52.4	53.8	53.4	47.9	44.9	51.3	52.2
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.7	53.6	52.4	53.8	52.6	52.8	53.6	53.6
27	Part owners.....years.....	53.2	51.6	48.4	49.4	49.9	50.4	50.6	52.0
28	Managers.....years.....	49.8	47.0	58.0	50.3	39.0	40.0	38.8	50.8
29	All tenants.....years.....	44.0	43.8	39.5	41.3	42.1	38.9	45.1	46.2
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1920	1923	1923	1925	1928	1929	1923	1924
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1921	1924	1923	1926	1927	1929	1923	1925
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1919	1922	1921	1923	1929	1930	1922	1921
33	Full owners.....year.....	1919	1921	1921	1922	1922	1922	1921	1923
34	Part owners.....year.....	1919	1922	1924	1923	1926	1924	1922	1923
35	Managers.....year.....	1928	1934	1933	1928	1929	1930	1930	1926
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1933	1935	1934	1934	1934	1932	1932
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,142	1,262	2,680	764	1,029	5,286	1,874	1,036
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	49	84	136	51	20	226	47	19

¹ Includes Mexicans.

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OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Elizabeth City	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick	Giles	
480	406	1,419	481	131	389	687	742	849	574	1,278	607	600	1
582	557	1,500	827	189	553	941	736	807	798	1,096	754	636	2
39.0	28.1	65.1	26.2	49.1	40.7	46.3	34.0	37.2	49.6	33.0	36.3	44.8	3
33.3	36.2	66.3	37.8	48.2	49.1	47.0	31.6	33.4	58.4	27.7	39.3	40.9	4
80,971	70,791	258,596	72,303	34,022	61,941	159,759	164,277	109,004	89,025	174,908	116,519	103,637	5
169	174	182	150	260	159	233	221	128	155	137	192	173	6
179	209	182	175	276	184	234	231	129	161	142	193	173	7
143	145	.....	125	142	139	216	196	118	146	98	76	179	8
169	190	.....	171	266	171	243	225	133	166	153	191	199	9
152	132	.....	117	182	115	136	128	109	117	110	181	130	10
182	154	.....	172	228	133	205	228	117	141	106	201	135	11
88	59	.....	83	128	9	67	56	69	102	379	63	114	12
70	42	.....	133	65	5	85	46	75	139	97	179	64	13
322	305	1,203	288	117	237	585	598	464	375	720	475	422	14
198	128	84	110	11	99	106	293	290	210	353	168	162	15
20,098	16,726	5,776	6,937	1,489	9,567	14,767	46,972	20,743	18,493	20,157	23,336	14,362	16
102	131	69	63	135	97	139	160	72	88	57	139	89	17
300	278	1,355	381	122	308	596	466	609	384	961	454	454	18
60,873	54,065	252,620	65,366	32,533	52,374	144,992	117,305	88,261	70,532	154,751	93,183	89,275	19
203	194	167	172	267	170	243	252	145	184	161	205	197	20
718	698	635	1,255	122	471	710	1,375	1,345	578	2,476	953	689	21
32	343	127	98	14	96	87	66	87	5	113	114	50	22
53.8	49.9	44.5	49.5	52.5	52.2	52.5	53.3	49.5	52.9	48.3	52.5	50.6	23
53.2	50.5	44.5	49.3	52.3	50.6	52.4	53.3	49.4	52.7	48.3	52.5	50.5	24
56.0	49.4	.....	49.8	53.7	53.6	55.1	53.4	52.9	53.4	48.5	58.6	53.7	25
55.6	53.6	45.2	53.1	52.3	54.1	53.5	55.5	51.7	54.2	52.5	54.7	53.7	26
53.1	49.9	43.9	47.0	53.5	51.5	52.3	52.0	47.9	52.0	47.9	51.4	51.0	27
45.6	.....	.....	36.8	60.7	52.5	45.0	45.3	29.0	40.7	38.2	42.5	36.5	28
45.7	40.0	42.6	43.5	52.2	45.1	46.2	46.0	38.5	46.2	38.9	45.6	42.4	29
1922	1924	1928	1925	1921	1922	1925	1924	1924	1922	1925	1926	1927	30
1923	1925	1928	1925	1922	1924	1925	1924	1924	1923	1924	1926	1927	31
1920	1924	.....	1925	1912	1920	1920	1920	1921	1924	1927	1920	1925	32
1920	1921	1926	1921	1920	1920	1924	1921	1921	1921	1920	1923	1923	33
1922	1922	1930	1924	1918	1924	1923	1921	1926	1920	1924	1926	1924	34
1932	.....	.....	1923	1909	1923	1932	1933	1940	1931	1931	1933	1935	35
1933	1933	1934	1934	1931	1932	1933	1933	1935	1932	1934	1934	1935	36
1,186	1,277	2,074	1,615	236	845	1,436	1,986	2,173	1,113	3,563	1,556	1,164	37
26	36	36	57	14	33	33	128	63	30	162	72	144	38
Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Stafford	Madison	
883	247	230	171	481	366	342	397	1,474	468	1,099	336	458	1
967	237	336	259	566	569	324	651	1,212	684	1,023	560	502	2
39.6	37.0	18.4	52.5	40.0	43.4	49.1	56.7	41.3	27.3	48.7	17.2	38.1	3
42.8	32.6	23.7	64.8	44.5	57.1	35.3	65.6	32.9	32.5	42.4	28.4	31.8	4
183,941	42,384	28,728	31,143	73,554	68,560	40,896	60,383	195,018	92,671	149,703	46,165	87,709	5
208	172	125	182	183	187	120	152	132	136	198	137	192	6
216	172	136	192	162	196	152	168	132	199	154	161	199	7
180	164	110	165	145	172	97	129	149	195	114	100	169	8
226	178	165	189	158	199	136	156	153	200	141	159	197	9
139	157	63	160	141	108	85	135	104	137	88	108	152	10
167	138	106	175	146	184	108	156	101	206	149	93	182	11
51	36	78	23	112	41	103	81	293	51	319	97	44	12
50	39	44	26	68	49	73	59	263	44	147	52	37	13
782	172	108	122	301	276	166	257	918	373	633	187	377	14
95	80	82	35	135	112	136	89	405	181	374	94	197	15
8,208	9,413	5,728	4,078	11,647	14,707	7,715	6,056	25,195	27,713	24,882	5,545	30,452	16
86	118	70	117	86	131	87	68	62	153	67	59	155	17
796	184	153	142	364	261	256	333	1,088	318	773	253	268	18
175,733	32,971	23,000	27,065	61,907	53,853	33,181	54,327	169,823	64,958	124,821	40,620	57,257	19
221	179	150	191	170	206	130	163	156	204	161	161	214	20
1,150	400	994	146	614	422	350	258	2,002	1,207	1,093	1,368	725	21
196	20	24	9	107	56	5	45	95	41	64	244	19	22
48.8	53.3	48.3	53.5	52.6	52.0	52.5	54.6	48.6	52.7	53.2	49.1	54.2	23
48.4	53.1	47.5	52.8	51.7	51.5	52.3	54.5	48.6	52.4	53.1	49.0	53.5	24
50.1	59.2	50.0	55.0	53.6	53.5	52.8	54.9	55.5	56.2	53.3	49.3	56.9	25
50.4	54.3	53.7	55.1	55.0	53.9	53.9	56.0	52.1	55.5	55.3	52.1	56.7	26
48.8	53.1	51.4	52.0	51.5	51.3	53.9	53.5	48.0	51.3	50.3	48.9	54.0	27
51.8	44.6	37.7	48.2	.....	43.0	44.8	36.0	34.0	42.4	49.7	.....	56.0	28
44.9	44.0	43.1	46.8	44.7	43.8	45.8	46.9	40.9	46.0	44.1	43.4	42.4	29
1927	1921	1927	1921	1921	1923	1923	1921	1928	1925	1922	1926	1922	30
1927	1921	1927	1923	1922	1924	1923	1923	1928	1925	1923	1926	1923	31
1926	1922	1927	1917	1920	1922	1923	1918	1925	1920	1921	1925	1920	32
1924	1920	1920	1919	1919	1921	1922	1919	1924	1922	1920	1922	1920	33
1925	1923	1923	1921	1920	1923	1920	1921	1928	1924	1922	1923	1922	34
1936	1932	1936	1931	.....	1930	1931	1936	1938	1934	1934	.....	1914	35
1934	1930	1933	1933	1930	1934	1932	1932	1935	1933	1933	1934	1935	36
1,980	590	1,189	301	1,123	803	669	620	3,253	1,599	2,158	1,735	1,158	37
82	58	44	17	29	24	22	8	190	80	70	73	30	38

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Mathews	Mecklen- burg	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nansemond	Nelson	New Kent	Norfolk
Work off farm for pay or income:									
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	477	652	580	640	267	891	164	495
2	.....1934..	757	948	830	799	261	1,145	349	359
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	62.3	15.2	59.7	38.3	17.1	48.7	45.3	44.7
4	.....1934..	61.2	22.4	54.2	37.0	13.5	46.5	85.0	28.3
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	77,075	77,186	86,825	110,716	33,591	132,683	26,120	102,240
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	162	118	150	173	126	149	159	207
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	165	194	159	174	146	159	179	219
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	126	94	138	138	100	119	140	154
9	Full owners.....days.....	167	145	158	192	135	171	181	230
10	Part owners.....days.....	138	109	118	126	109	129	109	149
11	All tenants.....days.....	163	93	135	144	120	120	147	161
12	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	47	183	90	113	60	190	34	63
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	62	165	110	79	61	144	25	46
14	100 days and over.....number.....	368	304	380	448	146	557	105	386
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	69	203	124	178	104	389	44	77
16	.....days worked....	4,678	15,124	9,596	14,079	8,549	33,747	3,459	6,167
17	.....average.....	68	75	77	79	82	87	79	80
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	436	463	495	498	171	538	125	423
19	.....days worked....	72,397	62,062	77,229	95,637	25,042	98,936	22,661	96,073
20	.....average.....	166	134	155	194	146	184	181	227
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	251	3,196	367	927	1,242	688	196	575
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	28	455	24	103	52	50	2	37
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	55.6	46.0	54.0	50.6	48.2	51.2	53.8	50.5
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	56.3	45.8	54.2	50.6	48.5	50.9	52.8	49.5
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	60.1	46.2	53.8	47.7	52.3	52.3	54.4	54.4
26	Full owners.....years.....	57.9	52.5	54.9	53.3	52.6	54.3	56.0	51.9
27	Part owners.....years.....	53.1	49.9	51.9	49.9	48.4	52.9	54.7	52.6
28	Managers.....years.....	54.0	42.0	53.5	37.1	48.3	44.6	44.9	45.7
29	All tenants.....years.....	47.5	40.5	50.2	41.6	43.7	43.7	44.8	46.3
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1917	1930	1920	1925	1927	1924	1919	1927
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1917	1929	1920	1926	1926	1924	1921	1928
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1915	1930	1919	1921	1928	1924	1917	1925
33	Full owners.....year.....	1915	1923	1918	1923	1921	1921	1916	1925
34	Part owners.....year.....	1918	1926	1920	1925	1922	1921	1920	1924
35	Managers.....year.....	1934	1938	1930	1936	1935	1929	1933	1931
36	All tenants.....year.....	1932	1935	1931	1935	1934	1933	1931	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	689	3,696	881	1,549	1,424	1,657	945	999
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	21	135	26	86	98	114	15	89

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth
Work off farm for pay or income:									
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	482	784	891	1,431	884	1,057	1,067	1,078
2	.....1934..	614	797	966	1,479	1,161	1,822	1,141	973
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	54.0	51.2	41.9	36.8	31.1	27.3	44.6	51.7
4	.....1934..	59.8	43.7	41.3	38.6	31.2	41.4	44.5	38.2
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	59,662	178,313	158,618	271,574	138,429	146,066	169,501	186,514
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	124	227	178	190	157	138	159	173
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	129	228	178	190	157	138	159	173
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	114	221	180	185	96	.....	.....	153
9	Full owners.....days.....	137	237	193	196	183	168	165	181
10	Part owners.....days.....	86	184	122	117	98	97	104	125
11	All tenants.....days.....	108	201	162	189	128	106	155	167
12	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	122	72	167	244	113	256	239	135
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	102	37	77	136	163	162	116	117
14	100 days and over.....number.....	258	675	647	1,051	608	639	712	826
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	152	86	230	462	231	373	419	413
16	.....days worked....	8,565	7,277	23,196	55,925	18,077	23,067	37,794	55,578
17	.....average.....	56	85	101	121	78	82	90	135
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	383	714	686	991	672	719	721	673
19	.....days worked....	51,097	171,036	135,422	215,649	120,352	122,969	131,707	130,936
20	.....average.....	133	240	197	218	179	171	183	195
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	377	682	1,177	2,353	1,874	2,687	1,234	939
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	34	85	57	100	62	130	94	69
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	50.3	51.3	51.7	51.4	48.6	48.5	52.5	49.7
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	50.3	51.2	51.5	51.4	48.6	48.5	52.5	49.6
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	50.2	53.2	58.0	53.1	54.8	65.0	.....	55.7
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.1	52.5	54.0	53.8	53.1	52.1	54.3	53.2
27	Part owners.....years.....	48.3	51.2	51.5	49.8	48.2	46.4	52.4	50.2
28	Managers.....years.....	54.7	48.1	39.3	43.2	47.0	.....	45.2	41.0
29	All tenants.....years.....	41.3	45.5	44.0	41.9	40.5	39.0	42.5	38.7
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1923	1925	1924	1924	1926	1926	1923	1925
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1922	1925	1924	1924	1926	1926	.....	1925
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1925	1922	1918	1922	1931	1905	.....	1919
33	Full owners.....year.....	1920	1923	1922	1921	1923	1923	.....	1922
34	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1922	1922	1924	1926	1927	.....	1923
35	Managers.....year.....	1925	1930	1930	1932	1933	.....	.....	1929
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1933	1934	1933	1934	1935	.....	1935
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	822	1,410	1,955	3,560	2,634	3,525	2,129	1,830
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	33	38	83	186	151	174	136	80

¹ Includes Mexicans.

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OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Princess Anne	Pulaski	Rappahannock	
149	722	593	538	564	1,047	863	324	485	289	315	284	566	341	1
204	863	573	565	788	1,242	1,742	456	569	263	575	355	545	361	2
19.2	81.0	37.2	39.8	42.5	34.8	12.4	39.1	28.7	33.3	30.2	30.2	49.2	39.5	3
21.2	56.4	37.5	34.7	49.1	42.1	23.1	49.2	30.9	31.8	41.6	27.8	40.1	43.2	4
24,520	105,087	109,799	96,947	103,512	129,242	121,391	55,181	75,922	57,273	63,656	49,599	122,059	53,355	5
165	147	185	180	184	123	141	170	157	196	202	175	208	165	6
173	154	201	194	185	125	152	191	179	215	207	190	210	170	7
190	135	171	151	120	87	94	146	136	176	187	132	169	148	8
176	153	195	182	191	143	174	182	176	220	207	188	218	173	9
233	129	165	138	108	96	94	85	93	132	159	164	132	164	10
137	130	154	187	160	97	102	174	128	164	197	144	174	135	11
21	110	110	87	85	284	267	51	127	45	24	44	51	76	12
32	141	51	65	75	205	138	40	58	17	28	49	57	49	13
96	471	432	366	424	558	458	233	300	227	263	191	478	216	14
24	114	128	200	124	264	143	86	131	67	70	54	92	160	15
2,719	7,391	10,461	25,878	14,890	15,869	7,792	9,900	11,369	10,214	10,123	5,920	10,460	17,326	16
113	65	82	134	120	60	54	115	87	152	145	110	114	108	17
128	625	472	359	448	818	748	250	364	228	251	236	517	188	18
21,801	98,706	99,338	69,769	88,622	113,353	113,599	45,281	64,553	47,059	53,533	43,679	111,599	39,029	19
170	158	210	194	198	139	152	181	177	206	213	185	216	208	20
556	424	685	765	728	1,866	5,889	453	1,023	508	689	608	524	483	21
72	37	317	50	35	72	180	52	181	72	40	47	81	81	22
50.6	51.2	50.4	53.9	53.7	47.8	44.9	52.5	50.4	51.0	53.5	52.1	51.2	54.4	23
49.8	50.9	49.9	53.5	53.5	47.8	45.2	51.3	50.1	52.0	53.1	51.2	51.0	54.2	24
53.0	51.9	51.0	55.1	61.2	48.2	44.1	54.0	50.7	49.2	55.3	55.0	55.9	55.5	25
54.4	52.6	53.3	55.3	54.9	51.6	52.1	54.4	53.5	53.3	55.1	54.9	52.6	57.1	26
52.1	50.0	48.0	52.8	52.7	45.8	49.4	51.2	49.7	50.2	49.4	48.7	50.1	52.8	27
45.6	31.5	58.0	41.6	34.0	47.2	48.4	53.3	45.0	50.3	41.4	45.3	51.7	50.8	28
47.1	43.0	43.5	46.8	41.7	39.8	39.8	45.3	43.5	46.6	47.6	46.2	42.2	43.4	29
1925	1922	1925	1923	1919	1926	1929	1923	1925	1926	1922	1925	1925	1924	30
1926	1923	1926	1924	1919	1926	1929	1924	1925	1926	1923	1925	1925	1924	31
1925	1921	1924	1921	1914	1926	1931	1921	1924	1927	1919	1924	1921	1922	32
1921	1920	1922	1922	1918	1921	1922	1920	1921	1923	1920	1923	1923	1921	33
1921	1921	1923	1923	1919	1926	1925	1921	1924	1923	1923	1924	1925	1921	34
1929	1935	1915	1932	1927	1935	1930	1928	1927	1935	1931	1927	1925	1933	35
1931	1935	1933	1933	1933	1935	1934	1934	1934	1933	1932	1932	1934	1935	36
602	1,113	1,456	1,283	1,259	2,719	6,314	713	1,568	816	967	849	1,070	747	37
67	23	55	39	45	129	206	21	38	33	52	64	60	98	38
Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren	Warwick	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Independent cities	
197	532	449	152	246	687	398	211	1,402	546	1,279	762	174	96	1
398	503	626	161	244	722	347	176	1,170	517	1,719	690	465	445	2
8.4	40.5	50.0	19.5	19.9	42.4	40.8	59.4	33.1	49.2	54.7	40.9	41.3	36.9	3
13.3	40.4	53.6	20.4	20.1	32.8	39.3	69.6	26.6	42.8	64.2	30.1	71.6	54.0	4
28,074	95,811	93,498	24,329	28,001	122,838	70,483	53,963	206,759	71,607	225,884	137,982	37,968	22,049	5
143	180	208	160	114	179	209	256	149	131	177	181	218	232	6
169	195	213	147	147	180	206	265	149	150	177	182	223	237	7
82	142	181	181	93	71	263	235	123	110	207	146	211	175	8
198	182	206	187	148	193	209	254	192	157	181	208	211	236	9
98	146	211	132	86	136	130	238	102	81	147	119	232	219	10
94	184	238	138	88	150	230	273	92	103	171	137	261	211	11
64	79	36	33	87	84	24	3	368	173	81	143	14	9	12
21	41	31	28	47	62	27	10	205	100	129	93	15	6	13
112	412	382	91	112	541	287	198	829	273	1,069	526	145	81	14
32	117	62	46	62	145	66	15	532	188	101	284	17	7	15
1,723	11,724	6,493	4,287	4,805	14,101	8,977	2,552	35,722	11,959	11,259	30,523	2,492	501	16
54	100	105	93	78	97	136	170	67	64	111	107	147	72	17
166	430	395	112	187	554	278	198	910	426	1,191	505	160	90	18
26,351	84,087	87,005	20,042	23,196	108,737	61,506	51,411	173,037	59,648	214,625	107,459	35,476	21,548	19
159	196	220	179	124	196	221	260	190	140	180	213	222	239	20
1,994	716	442	556	834	821	453	95	2,720	501	793	1,070	227	134	21
154	65	7	73	156	114	38	49	118	63	268	30	20	30	22
45.8	53.1	53.0	50.0	48.9	51.8	53.0	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.1	51.4	56.4	54.9	23
45.7	52.9	53.2	49.6	49.3	51.7	52.9	50.7	48.9	51.8	48.1	51.3	56.8	55.0	24
44.9	53.7	51.7	50.4	48.6	58.5	55.5	52.0	51.7	50.1	44.7	58.0	55.8	54.1	25
51.9	53.8	53.4	54.2	54.4	53.3	55.7	52.0	53.5	53.9	49.9	54.1	57.6	56.9	26
46.8	51.2	47.3	52.2	47.5	51.4	51.4	52.0	47.5	47.8	47.1	50.2	56.0	52.8	27
40.3	32.5	53.5	59.7	57.0	54.7	47.6	.....	49.3	47.4	41.0	44.3	64.0	48.2	28
43.0	45.5	48.5	43.1	44.2	44.8	45.3	44.0	39.4	45.3	43.7	42.3	46.7	52.2	29
1930	1921	1919	1925	1926	1925	1924	1925	1927	1924	1927	1924	1918	1925	30
1928	1921	1919	1924	1924	1925	1924	1926	1923	1923	1927	1925	1917	1925	31
1932	1919	1919	1925	1928	1924	1919	1920	1919	1925	1930	1920	1918	1925	32
1923	1920	1919	1920	1920	1923	1921	1923	1923	1920	1925	1922	1916	1922	33
1924	1922	1921	1922	1924	1923	1921	1921	1926	1924	1926	1923	1916	1928	34
1935	1938	1925	1928	1935	1937	1928	.....	1923	1936	1931	1933	1936	1931	35
1934	1934	1930	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1934	1933	1933	1934	1934	1932	36
2,190	1,235	876	682	1,096	1,507	677	312	3,888	1,014	2,177	1,639	406	183	37
106	11	11	50	51	65	101	6	202	41	76	153	5	64	38