

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VIRGINIA

77

STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	174,885	674,975,424	593,854,761	855,849,672	886,814,019	1,024,435,025	532,058,062
By color of operator:							
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....	139,795	624,892,223	546,662,537	783,944,402	( <sup>2</sup> )	923,443,114	486,833,558
Nonwhite operators.....	35,090	50,083,201	47,192,224	71,905,270	( <sup>2</sup> )	100,991,911	45,224,504
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	113,510	450,782,784	395,977,710	562,231,921	636,192,500	679,557,478	402,841,295
Part owners.....	13,164	62,688,635	49,288,562	76,930,285	50,767,279	67,041,526	27,354,426
Managers.....	1,104	39,525,504	30,183,244	51,635,391	35,797,910	62,720,066	101,862,341
All tenants.....	47,107	121,978,501	118,405,245	165,052,075	164,056,330	215,115,955	( <sup>2</sup> )
Croppers.....	16,238	32,837,758	27,768,335	39,732,878	35,262,752	45,488,205	2,891
Average value per farm.....		3,800	3,005	5,016	4,573	5,501	27.29
Average value per acre.....		41.04	33.66	51.16	51.53	55.19	137,399,150
Value of all buildings.....	170,166	280,479,771	( <sup>2</sup> )	321,941,879	286,138,184	268,080,748	110,003,214
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	111,978	198,878,802	( <sup>2</sup> )	225,052,371	230,300,353	190,384,506	14,395,201
Part owners.....	12,940	22,762,907	( <sup>2</sup> )	26,424,463	( <sup>2</sup> )	16,518,743	803,741
Managers.....	1,090	14,554,175	( <sup>2</sup> )	16,406,160	11,142,191	15,450,346	2,916,941
All tenants.....	44,158	44,283,887	( <sup>2</sup> )	54,058,885	44,695,640	45,727,153	( <sup>2</sup> )
Croppers.....	14,755	11,521,716	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,199,906	( <sup>2</sup> )	9,772,528	18,115,883
Value of implements and machinery.....	128,539	37,859,534	( <sup>2</sup> )	44,319,253	40,021,254	50,151,466	35,886,471
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	85,644	25,436,903	( <sup>2</sup> )	30,266,294	29,762,630	35,886,471	3,202,119
Part owners.....	11,391	4,614,370	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,387,770	2,487,153	3,202,119	2,357,726
Managers.....	974	2,039,425	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,211,487	1,328,726	2,357,726	8,705,114
All tenants.....	30,530	5,768,836	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,453,702	6,442,745	8,705,114	( <sup>2</sup> )
Croppers.....	9,155	1,482,089	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,739,115	1,307,495	1,681,193	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	107,878	118,369	128,142	150,836	( <sup>1</sup> )
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	71,784	80,506	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	133,570	127,758
number.....	163,606	162,633	200,896	260,182	312,465	318,831
Colts.....number.....	13,383	12,955	11,981	13,366	29,379	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	48,853	51,929	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	49,322	30,688
number.....	89,491	93,198	94,302	102,482	96,830	59,186
Mule colts.....number.....	1,130	1,289	1,539	3,859	8,788	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	134,832	154,640	132,529	( <sup>1</sup> )	151,283	153,772
number.....	815,517	725,017	870,294	806,524	909,795	775,141
Cows and heifers.....number.....	450,747	467,118	364,173	425,617	419,010	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	130,689	( <sup>1</sup> )	124,552	117,941	140,368	148,565
number.....	386,633	( <sup>1</sup> )	334,533	291,651	357,969	305,321
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	9,470	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,566	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,725	( <sup>1</sup> )
number.....	64,114	( <sup>1</sup> )	29,640	133,966	61,041	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	115,312	113,397	117,043	113,439	151,223	125,959
number.....	485,892	543,233	426,903	582,193	941,308	526,328
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	36,120	39,116	35,274	( <sup>1</sup> )	63,571	( <sup>1</sup> )
number.....	77,196	68,052	62,319	77,962	119,494	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	14,251	17,877	18,352	14,306	16,242	21,514
number.....	355,163	437,625	460,341	350,850	342,367	438,719
Ewes.....farms reporting..	13,210	17,402	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,540	21,005
number.....	319,282	383,413	436,536	291,633	285,040	413,273
Chickens.....farms reporting..	153,471	175,948	155,313	175,538	175,167	169,991
number.....	6,935,689	8,541,655	7,643,303	9,220,882	7,800,488	5,684,703
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	12,832	28,368	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32,773	39,024
number.....	98,646	173,639	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	159,687	148,386
Ducks.....farms reporting..	7,674	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,442	16,561
number.....	44,461	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	94,503	94,451
Geese.....farms reporting..	1,938	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,604	12,460
number.....	8,834	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	46,985	79,093
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	14,485	( <sup>1</sup> )	19,475	( <sup>1</sup> )	20,221	22,437
number.....	75,231	( <sup>1</sup> )	105,347	( <sup>1</sup> )	104,267	104,005
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	132,595	148,172	128,453	156,493	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
number.....	357,029	392,948	337,862	375,594	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Milk produced.....gallons.....	153,844,286	145,002,976	145,524,668	127,447,037	110,942,113	104,391,212
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	118,124	138,740	117,909	( <sup>1</sup> )	130,652	134,222
pounds.....	20,317,701	22,411,335	22,915,821	24,232,134	25,476,621	26,651,244
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	11,381	( <sup>1</sup> )	10,038	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,939	3,837
gallons.....	49,866,287	( <sup>1</sup> )	38,539,444	24,240,781	17,009,435	8,577,893
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	32,235	( <sup>1</sup> )	50,830	( <sup>1</sup> )	68,407	68,288
pounds.....	4,356,836	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,860,348	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,007,298	7,983,430
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	12,949	17,360	15,876	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,546	17,167
number.....	322,649	411,600	412,986	301,768	311,156	431,694
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	1,621,254	2,011,551	2,073,165	1,441,323	1,520,109	1,937,252
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	147,968	169,430	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	167,022	158,921
dozens.....	50,075,354	43,067,459	55,349,206	39,043,832	36,551,269	34,539,082
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	81,055	( <sup>1</sup> )	104,972	( <sup>1</sup> )	100,638	( <sup>1</sup> )
number.....	13,492,384	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,647,829	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,700,493	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	144,535	165,398	151,634	( <sup>1</sup> )	149,826	159,834
number.....	22,116,616	16,517,441	16,728,622	15,692,037	14,227,483	15,182,753
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	12,071	( <sup>1</sup> )	30,391	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
number.....	706,970	( <sup>1</sup> )	527,715	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	9,750	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,629	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,267	13,767
pounds.....	922,203	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,237,250	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,267,300	1,344,360

<sup>1</sup>Not available.