

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VIRGINIA

81

STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS					
		Full owners	Part owners			* Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers	
All farm operators:											
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 61,355	42,192	5,132	89		14,542	4,522	181	3,367	3,901	
	1934.. 72,485	43,572	7,186	88		21,639	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5,806	
	1929.. 69,471	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1939.. 35.4	37.2	39.0	8.1		30.9	52.7	46.3	21.5	24.0	
	1934.. 36.7	35.9	43.2	7.9		37.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	31.8	
	1929.. 40.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1939.. 10,545,890	7,846,977	616,172	16,801		2,065,930	865,207	24,346	333,612	403,006	
	1934.. 9,315,255	6,483,433	645,560	15,350		2,170,912	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	413,622	
	1929.. 8,748,323	6,061,941	776,411	37,301		1,872,670	585,716	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Average for operators reporting...days.....	1939.. 170	186	120	189		142	191	135	99	103	
	1934.. 129	149	90	174		100	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	71	
	1929.. 126	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 43,351	31,827	2,564	65		8,895	3,642	105	1,427	1,828	
	1934.. 38,007	26,275	2,587	65		9,080	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,653	
	1929.. 37,299	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1939.. 24.8	28.0	19.5	5.9		18.9	42.5	26.9	9.1	11.3	
	1934.. 19.2	21.6	15.5	5.9		15.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	
	1929.. 21.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
All land in farms.....acres.....	1939.. 2,467,635	1,794,065	218,612	32,520		422,438	164,394	6,150	92,041	60,440	
Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars.....	1939.. 132,374,297	104,080,639	10,278,659	2,029,910		15,985,089	6,908,141	246,553	2,773,414	2,482,427	
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 104,104	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
	1934.. 118,392	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
	1929.. 8,826	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Not reporting.....number.....	1939.. 6,755	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
	1934.. 8,755	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
	1929.. 12,927	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Reporting—											
Under 25 days.....number.....	1939.. 5,713	3,049	920	11		1,733	188	23	697	634	
	1934.. 12,399	5,846	1,940	7		4,606	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,669	
	1929.. 10,775	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
25 to 49 days.....number.....	1939.. 5,165	2,794	785	4		1,582	226	28	577	588	
	1934.. 9,681	4,702	1,294	8		3,677	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,257	
	1929.. 9,162	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
50 to 74 days.....number.....	1939.. 4,765	2,665	568	6		1,526	274	15	443	587	
	1934.. 7,902	4,231	912	6		2,753	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	797	
	1929.. 7,925	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
75 to 99 days.....number.....	1939.. 2,961	1,857	285	3		806	192	10	223	264	
	1934.. 4,496	2,518	453	2		1,523	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	430	
	1929.. 4,400	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
100 to 149 days.....number.....	1939.. 7,395	4,697	663	11		2,024	551	24	438	641	
	1934.. 8,200	4,781	791	13		2,615	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	682	
	1929.. 9,300	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
150 to 199 days.....number.....	1939.. 8,332	5,699	638	8		1,987	715	23	411	476	
	1934.. 8,022	5,015	663	13		2,331	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	434	
	1929.. 7,361	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
200 to 249 days.....number.....	1939.. 7,994	5,731	406	8		1,849	779	24	260	376	
	1934.. 6,502	4,443	376	10		1,673	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	284	
	1929.. 7,601	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
250 days and over.....number.....	1939.. 19,630	15,700	857	38		3,035	1,597	34	318	335	
	1934.. 15,283	12,036	757	29		2,461	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	253	
	1929.. 12,927	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:											
Work on other farms.....operators reporting.....	15,937	8,308	1,824	23		5,782	936	70	1,420	2,525	
days worked.....	1,535,252	859,479	106,265	2,130		567,378	125,217	5,786	96,350	238,308	
average.....	96	103	58	93		98	134	83	68	94	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting.....	47,840	34,904	3,556	69		9,312	3,710	125	2,107	1,538	
days worked.....	9,010,628	6,987,498	509,907	14,671		1,498,552	739,990	18,580	237,262	164,698	
average.....	188	200	143	216		161	199	148	113	107	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting.....	1,822	1,020	248	2		552	124	14	160	162	
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:											
Agricultural.....operators reporting.....	7,743	3,368	999	12		3,364	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,513	
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting.....	49,508	32,245	4,494	61		12,708	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,573	
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	15,234	7,959	1,693	15		5,567	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,720	
White farm operators, 1939:											
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	50,151	34,743	3,754	86		11,568	3,781	146	2,625	2,967	
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	35.9	36.7	38.1	8.1		33.7	54.0	46.9	22.4	28.6	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	8,868,425	6,658,678	477,975	16,448		1,715,324	740,412	20,407	269,539	323,039	
Average for operators reporting...days.....	177	192	127	191		148	196	140	103	109	
Reporting—											
Under 50 days.....number.....	8,165	4,538	1,191	14		2,422	320	39	947	842	
50 to 100 days.....number.....	5,859	3,462	600	8		1,789	367	22	529	634	
100 days and over.....number.....	36,127	26,743	1,963	64		7,357	3,094	85	1,149	1,481	
Kind of off-farm work reported—											
Work on other farms.....operators reporting.....	11,033	5,650	1,161	21		4,201	645	52	1,031	1,869	
days worked.....	1,053,788	569,395	62,712	2,077		419,604	86,160	4,381	71,017	183,398	
average.....	96	101	54	99		100	134	84	69	98	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting.....	40,456	29,859	2,757	67		7,775	3,229	104	1,702	1,210	
days worked.....	7,814,637	6,089,283	415,263	14,371		1,295,720	654,252	16,026	198,522	139,641	
average.....	193	204	151	214		167	203	154	117	115	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting.....	1,340	766	164	2		408	93	10	108	122	
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:											
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	11,804	7,449	1,378	3		2,974	741	35	742	944	
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	33.6	39.4	41.5	8.3		23.2	47.1	43.8	19.0	16.0	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1,677,455	1,188,299	138,197	353		350,606	124,785	3,939	64,073	79,967	
Average for operators reporting...days.....	142	160	100	118		118	168	113	86	85	
Reporting—											
Under 50 days.....number.....	2,713	1,305	514	1		899	94	12	327	390	
50 to 100 days.....number.....	1,867	1,060	263	1		543	99	3	137	217	
100 days and over.....number.....	7,224	5,084	601	1		1,538	548	20	278	347	
Kind of off-farm work reported—											
Work on other farms.....operators reporting.....	4,904	2,658	669	2		1,581	291	18	399	656	
days worked.....	481,464	280,084	43,559	53		147,774	39,057	1,405	25,333	54,910	
average.....	98	109	66	26		93	134	78	65	84	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting.....	7,382	5,045	799	1		1,537	481	21	405	328	
days worked.....	1,195,991	898,215	94,644	300		202,832	85,738	2,534	38,740	25,057	
average.....	162	178	118	300		132	178	121	96	76	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting.....	482	254	84		144	31	4	52	40	

¹Not available.

*Other tenants not shown separately.