

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—VIRGINIA

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STATE TABLE 11—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		* All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	75,273	59,689	53,437	6,252	780	14,804	3,277	164	5,675	3,854
1930..	80,296	61,639	(1)	(1)	935	17,722	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	28,557	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	43.0	47.1	47.1	47.5	70.7	31.4	38.2	41.9	36.3	23.7
1930..	47.1	50.9	(1)	(1)	60.9	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	15.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	86,785	68,977	61,509	7,468	1,640	16,168	3,567	188	6,241	4,152
1930..	88,463	68,561	(1)	(1)	1,335	18,567	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	30,959	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model <sup>2</sup> .....1940.....farms reporting..	3,499	3,072	2,774	298	92	335	86	8	97	81
1939.....farms reporting..	5,694	5,004	4,566	438	117	573	177	8	182	116
1938.....farms reporting..	5,231	4,456	4,060	396	76	699	171	8	250	155
1937.....farms reporting..	8,157	6,857	6,180	677	82	1,218	290	12	471	274
1936.....farms reporting..	8,755	7,215	6,492	723	95	1,445	394	20	538	318
1935.....farms reporting..	6,841	5,474	4,910	564	58	1,309	294	12	562	297
1934.....farms reporting..	5,798	4,469	3,988	481	62	1,267	285	18	475	358
1933.....farms reporting..	3,239	2,463	2,199	264	27	749	187	10	282	179
1932.....farms reporting..	3,390	2,600	2,306	294	21	759	172	6	272	215
1931.....farms reporting..	5,782	4,275	3,746	529	41	1,466	296	16	594	400
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	17,955	13,101	11,585	1,516	92	4,762	898	43	1,872	1,407
Average year of latest model.....year..	1933	1934	1934	1933	1935	1932	1933	1933	1932	1932
For white operators.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1934	1935	1933	1933	1933	1933	1932
For nonwhite operators.....year..	1932	1932	1932	1932	1934	1931	1931	1931	1931	1931
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	20,818	17,410	15,115	2,295	489	2,919	782	45	1,127	553
1930..	17,964	14,664	(1)	(1)	481	2,619	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,389	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	11.9	13.7	13.3	17.4	44.3	6.2	9.1	11.5	7.2	3.4
1930..	10.5	12.1	(1)	(1)	31.3	5.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	23,272	19,219	16,505	2,714	919	3,134	886	48	1,173	572
1930..	19,459	15,813	(1)	(1)	683	2,963	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,544	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model <sup>2</sup> .....1940.....farms reporting..	1,224	1,068	930	138	38	118	31	.....	37	25
1939.....farms reporting..	2,040	1,738	1,479	259	67	235	75	6	72	40
1938.....farms reporting..	1,864	1,568	1,351	207	53	243	55	3	88	59
1937.....farms reporting..	2,896	2,437	2,075	362	61	398	118	10	162	72
1936.....farms reporting..	2,661	2,416	2,126	290	75	370	93	3	133	77
1935.....farms reporting..	1,971	1,647	1,412	235	42	282	84	4	107	53
1934.....farms reporting..	1,565	1,286	1,131	155	30	249	68	5	104	36
1933.....farms reporting..	742	606	517	89	14	122	31	1	43	28
1932.....farms reporting..	666	531	461	70	19	116	31	1	42	21
1931.....farms reporting..	651	704	620	84	15	132	42	3	50	19
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,744	3,094	2,722	372	61	589	158	8	266	111
Average year of latest model.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1935	1935	1934	1934	1934	1933	1934
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	10,908	8,653	7,302	1,351	532	1,623	328	33	669	395
1930..	9,142	7,225	(1)	(1)	533	1,394	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	6,362	5,169	(1)	(1)	332	861	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,206	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	6.2	6.8	6.4	10.3	48.2	3.4	3.8	8.4	4.3	2.4
1930..	5.4	6.0	(1)	(1)	34.7	2.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	3.3	3.6	(1)	(1)	26.8	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	11,951	9,407	7,830	1,577	822	1,722	367	38	699	406
1930..	9,757	7,634	(1)	(1)	673	1,450	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	6,750	5,454	(1)	(1)	414	882	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,379	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model <sup>2</sup> .....1940.....farms reporting..	563	430	350	80	43	90	17	2	38	22
1939.....farms reporting..	921	694	549	145	77	150	37	2	59	34
1938.....farms reporting..	845	652	512	140	63	130	30	5	56	25
1937.....farms reporting..	904	710	566	144	65	129	20	6	56	27
1936.....farms reporting..	720	550	447	103	55	115	16	.....	57	27
1935.....farms reporting..	447	359	301	58	27	61	12	1	20	18
1934.....farms reporting..	328	261	232	29	23	44	8	1	21	12
1933.....farms reporting..	160	119	102	17	10	31	7	1	11	8
1932.....farms reporting..	304	252	210	42	12	40	14	.....	11	10
1931.....farms reporting..	157	130	110	20	10	17	4	1	8	3
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	4,604	3,821	3,342	479	107	676	136	10	283	174
Average year of latest model.....year..	1931	1931	1931	1932	1934	1931	1931	1933	1931	1931
Kind of road on which farm is located (see text):										
Higher class each farm—										
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....1940..	49,621	37,445	33,619	3,826	584	11,592	2,502	118	3,661	3,819
1930..	19,637	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	14,790	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	20,022	15,894	14,246	1,648	184	3,944	821	51	1,116	1,339
1930..	29,034	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	11,204	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	53,865	38,604	34,355	4,249	218	15,043	2,562	112	5,288	5,336
1930..	31,167	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	42,112	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	44,252	30,336	27,228	3,108	85	13,831	2,290	101	4,837	4,733
1930..	81,709	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	119,575	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Secondary class each farm—										
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	758	618	542	76	38	102	23	2	30	32
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	2,949	2,136	1,852	284	57	656	112	8	200	242
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	4,855	3,325	2,848	477	24	1,506	190	16	583	523
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	26,228	22,649	20,592	2,057	625	2,954	643	49	982	750
1930..	30,418	26,185	(1)	(1)	785	3,448	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	33,482	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	15.0	17.9	18.1	15.6	56.6	6.3	7.5	12.5	6.3	4.6
1930..	17.8	21.6	(1)	(1)	51.1	7.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	18.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dwellings lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....1940..	44,348	37,896	34,390	3,506	688	5,764	1,687	75	1,584	1,425
1930..	13,009	11,812	(1)	(1)	419	1,278	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	7,874	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	25.4	29.9	30.3	26.6	62.3	12.2	19.7	19.2	10.1	8.8
1930..	7.6	9.3	(1)	(1)	27.3	2.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	4.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Year of latest model not given for all farms reporting automobiles, trucks, and tractors. <sup>3</sup>Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam. <sup>4</sup>Concrete or brick, and macadam. Asphalt was included in an "All other" group, as it was not specified on the schedule. <sup>5</sup>Includes sand-clay. <sup>6</sup>Gravel. <sup>7</sup>Dwellings lighted by either gas or electricity.

\*Other tenants not shown separately.