

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—WEST VIRGINIA

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	THE STATE								
	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun		
1 Work off farm for pay or income:									
2 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	45,686	945	453	641	1,108	226	916	814	
3 1934.....	48,519	1,126	404	1,001	1,302	161	1,101	1,076	
4 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	46.0	45.1	34.7	60.9	38.4	53.4	44.5	46.4	
5 1934.....	46.3	51.6	30.1	64.3	40.8	40.9	50.0	55.3	
6 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	7,474,126	129,645	77,648	100,685	161,507	43,051	195,151	112,270	
7 Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	164	137	171	157	146	190	213	138	
8 White operators <sup>1</sup> .....days.....	164	138	172	158	146	192	213	138	
9 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	160	119	160	99	68	50	296	.....	
10 Full owners.....days.....	170	140	182	160	156	192	217	147	
11 Part owners.....days.....	131	113	69	149	119	80	190	104	
12 All tenants.....days.....	154	129	149	154	130	198	204	122	
13 Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	6,087	147	64	53	199	25	51	156	
14 50 to 99 days.....number.....	6,247	173	57	94	195	15	95	162	
15 100 days and over.....number.....	33,352	625	332	494	714	186	770	496	
16 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	5,713	133	142	85	216	23	50	133	
17 days worked.....	366,496	6,537	13,187	3,443	11,392	1,640	4,782	8,590	
18 average.....	64	49	93	41	53	71	96	65	
19 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	41,249	847	319	611	930	211	870	705	
20 days worked.....	7,107,630	123,108	64,461	97,242	150,115	41,411	190,369	103,680	
21 average.....	172	145	202	159	161	196	219	147	
22 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	50,108	1,122	794	403	1,737	176	1,059	915	
23 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	3,488	30	59	9	41	21	85	27	
24 Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
25 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	50.9	51.6	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.8	49.0	
26 White operators <sup>1</sup> .....years.....	50.9	51.9	50.8	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.8	49.0	
27 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	51.4	46.5	54.6	55.7	60.9	47.3	46.3	65.0	
28 Full owners.....years.....	53.0	53.1	53.7	51.8	52.9	51.3	52.5	51.6	
29 Part owners.....years.....	50.9	51.9	53.0	49.3	49.6	52.5	50.6	48.1	
30 Managers.....years.....	44.8	52.3	43.2	.....	.....	44.3	53.1	44.0	
31 All tenants.....years.....	44.1	44.4	44.0	.....	43.1	46.4	44.4	40.1	
32 Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
33 Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1925	1924	1927	1925	1925	1927	1927	1924	
34 White operators <sup>1</sup> .....year.....	1925	1923	1927	1925	1925	1927	1926	1924	
35 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1926	1923	1926	1910	1925	1934	1935	1900	
36 Full owners.....year.....	1922	1921	1924	1922	1922	1925	1924	1921	
37 Part owners.....year.....	1923	1922	1924	1926	1924	1924	1925	1927	
38 Managers.....year.....	1932	1931	1931	.....	.....	1933	1935	1929	
39 All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1935	1930	1934	1934	1935	1934	
40 Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
41 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	92,904	1,962	1,158	1,022	2,689	408	1,892	1,671	
42 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	3,736	111	50	18	104	11	59	55	

  

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	THE STATE								
	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	
1 Work off farm for pay or income:									
2 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	525	738	1,302	893	329	1,149	544	243	
3 1934.....	534	653	1,121	576	334	1,138	699	167	
4 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	33.8	47.8	54.5	49.0	35.5	41.8	35.4	63.3	
5 1934.....	54.4	42.8	58.0	52.0	37.1	38.7	40.6	46.0	
6 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	88,993	124,207	219,025	111,551	44,006	172,707	96,071	47,839	
7 Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	170	168	168	125	134	150	177	197	
8 White operators <sup>1</sup> .....days.....	170	168	169	125	133	150	176	197	
9 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	.....	156	.....	154	153	276	210	
10 Full owners.....days.....	179	179	171	138	140	157	179	194	
11 Part owners.....days.....	122	110	134	110	114	123	146	242	
12 All tenants.....days.....	156	156	163	112	123	130	168	203	
13 Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	57	138	99	242	72	206	57	13	
14 50 to 99 days.....number.....	69	97	129	181	51	208	63	22	
15 100 days and over.....number.....	399	503	1,074	470	206	735	424	208	
16 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	53	140	77	250	77	250	112	18	
17 days worked.....	4,318	6,706	4,318	13,328	5,659	15,663	12,700	1,164	
18 average.....	81	48	56	53	73	63	113	65	
19 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	494	631	1,260	685	276	950	453	231	
20 days worked.....	84,675	117,501	214,707	98,223	38,347	157,044	83,371	46,675	
21 average.....	171	186	170	143	139	165	184	202	
22 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	993	688	1,032	891	554	1,565	946	134	
23 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	34	117	54	38	45	33	48	7	
24 Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
25 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	48.9	52.0	51.0	49.5	51.5	51.6	53.7	50.8	
26 White operators <sup>1</sup> .....years.....	48.9	52.0	50.9	49.5	51.4	51.6	53.7	50.8	
27 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	.....	.....	55.0	.....	57.5	59.5	23.0	44.5	
28 Full owners.....years.....	50.9	55.0	51.9	53.2	53.1	53.0	54.7	52.3	
29 Part owners.....years.....	53.3	49.7	50.6	50.3	52.4	51.6	51.8	57.5	
30 Managers.....years.....	57.0	41.0	51.7	47.7	41.0	43.2	45.4	60.0	
31 All tenants.....years.....	43.9	43.6	47.2	41.8	44.8	44.5	46.4	42.8	
32 Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
33 Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1927	1924	1925	1926	1924	1923	1923	1927	
34 White operators <sup>1</sup> .....year.....	1927	1924	1925	1926	1924	1924	1923	1927	
35 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	.....	.....	1923	.....	1920	1916	1940	1930	
36 Full owners.....year.....	1924	1921	1923	1922	1923	1922	1921	1925	
37 Part owners.....year.....	1924	1925	1923	1924	1922	1924	1922	1922	
38 Managers.....year.....	1918	1934	1930	1932	1934	1931	1932	1921	
39 All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1933	1934	1932	1934	1933	1935	
40 Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
41 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,471	1,389	2,296	1,602	847	2,658	1,425	375	
42 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	26	77	30	152	58	70	96	8	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—WEST VIRGINIA

COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Logan
1	Work off farm for pay or income:								
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	462	1,285	816	228	1,908	677	1,563	549
3	.....1934..	599	1,156	1,062	248	1,956	704	1,314	927
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	38.3	46.2	32.1	26.5	54.6	36.9	56.3	56.4
5	.....1934..	45.6	40.6	38.7	26.1	41.7	37.7	47.8	67.2
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	67,139	237,354	115,066	45,082	376,578	108,122	246,433	92,496
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	145	185	141	198	197	160	158	168
8	White operators <sup>1</sup> .....days.....	145	185	141	198	197	160	158	169
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	216	90	189	190	50	.....	80
10	Full owners.....days.....	149	188	152	209	207	168	169	173
11	Part owners.....days.....	122	174	113	183	182	111	145	186
12	All tenants.....days.....	138	178	127	182	173	148	142	160
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	98	149	232	33	132	120	169	38
14	.....50 to 99 days.....number.....	63	126	126	23	162	87	290	47
15	.....100 days and over.....number.....	301	1,010	458	172	1,614	470	1,104	464
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	149	164	223	60	70	151	191	35
17	.....days worked....	11,391	13,986	15,653	7,169	6,854	9,482	11,035	2,307
18	.....average.....	76	85	70	119	98	63	58	66
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	339	1,159	625	177	1,851	563	1,466	532
20	.....days worked....	55,748	223,368	99,413	37,913	369,724	98,640	235,398	90,189
21	.....average.....	164	193	159	214	200	175	161	170
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	681	1,430	1,572	594	1,505	1,090	950	392
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	62	69	151	37	83	67	262	33
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	52.8	53.1	51.1	51.5	50.1	54.8	49.4	48.4
26	White operators <sup>1</sup> .....years.....	52.8	53.1	51.1	51.4	50.0	54.8	49.4	48.4
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	67.5	54.7	47.0	54.6	62.6	36.0	.....	53.5
28	Full owners.....years.....	54.1	55.4	53.9	55.3	51.6	56.7	51.8	50.1
29	Part owners.....years.....	49.4	51.1	51.2	56.0	50.8	53.6	48.1	48.7
30	Managers.....years.....	38.8	47.9	40.2	42.7	48.0	45.4	.....	40.0
31	All tenants.....years.....	46.5	44.5	40.9	46.6	45.0	44.9	41.6	44.9
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1921	1925	1924	1928	1926	1924	1927	1928
34	White operators <sup>1</sup> .....year.....	1922	1925	1924	1928	1926	1924	1927	1928
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1913	1920	1932	1931	1923	1926	.....	1932
36	Full owners.....year.....	1920	1923	1921	1924	1924	1922	1923	1925
37	Part owners.....year.....	1921	1924	1923	1922	1924	1922	1926	1929
38	Managers.....year.....	1929	1930	1932	1935	1932	1934	.....	1932
39	All tenants.....year.....	1931	1934	1935	1934	1934	1935	1934	1934
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,100	2,540	2,357	780	3,364	1,629	2,612	892
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	63	187	107	62	53	159	77	35

  

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie
1	Work off farm for pay or income:								
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	508	250	669	1,133	771	1,608	1,007	878
3	.....1934..	665	350	755	1,238	948	1,556	1,006	1,031
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	36.3	40.7	47.5	43.7	41.4	58.0	50.7	45.4
5	.....1934..	48.9	44.6	53.6	41.4	44.8	62.1	50.6	48.3
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	75,419	45,497	114,361	171,274	124,839	291,928	160,659	136,958
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....days.....	148	182	171	151	162	182	160	156
8	White operators <sup>1</sup> .....days.....	149	182	172	151	162	182	160	156
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	133	.....	131	.....	.....	151	170	.....
10	Full owners.....days.....	151	187	181	147	180	168	168	165
11	Part owners.....days.....	121	162	112	116	96	162	151	110
12	All tenants.....days.....	147	174	143	173	139	176	136	144
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	85	29	88	155	167	117	113	179
14	.....50 to 99 days.....number.....	57	26	90	196	98	131	146	117
15	.....100 days and over.....number.....	366	195	491	782	506	1,360	748	582
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	92	7	82	129	84	105	94	173
17	.....days worked....	7,202	259	4,448	6,634	4,157	6,994	4,179	8,582
18	.....average.....	78	37	54	51	49	67	44	50
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	443	244	603	1,032	709	1,539	945	757
20	.....days worked....	68,217	45,238	109,913	164,640	120,682	284,934	156,480	128,376
21	.....average.....	154	185	182	160	170	185	166	170
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	852	294	734	1,422	902	1,060	966	1,017
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	39	70	4	39	188	105	14	40
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting.....years.....	51.9	53.7	51.6	51.6	51.4	49.0	51.3	53.4
26	White operators <sup>1</sup> .....years.....	51.9	53.7	51.5	51.6	51.4	48.9	51.3	53.4
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	56.2	.....	55.4	.....	.....	50.4	54.0	.....
28	Full owners.....years.....	53.2	55.4	53.0	53.9	53.9	50.7	53.1	56.1
29	Part owners.....years.....	46.2	56.3	52.9	50.4	49.9	53.8	51.4	50.7
30	Managers.....years.....	40.4	.....	40.7	43.7	40.0	38.7	42.1	63.0
31	All tenants.....years.....	43.8	45.8	44.6	44.0	44.2	44.7	44.5	43.3
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:								
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting.....year.....	1922	1922	1924	1923	1924	1926	1925	1923
34	White operators <sup>1</sup> .....year.....	1922	1922	1924	1923	1924	1926	1925	1923
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1926	.....	1918	.....	.....	1929	1928	.....
36	Full owners.....year.....	1921	1920	1922	1920	1921	1924	1923	1921
37	Part owners.....year.....	1925	1917	1921	1922	1923	1923	1922	1921
38	Managers.....year.....	1933	.....	1929	1936	1939	1933	1938	1917
39	All tenants.....year.....	1930	1933	1934	1933	1934	1932	1933	1933
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:								
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,324	546	1,343	2,485	1,721	2,670	1,828	1,773
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	45	17	52	67	49	28	110	112

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans.

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—WEST VIRGINIA

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## OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	
1,575	1,318	592	760	1,643	465	1,379	860	794	331	1,126	173	1
1,242	1,435	647	970	1,625	428	724	958	783	246	1,103	242	2
70.1	53.4	32.4	32.7	51.5	46.1	67.6	47.6	41.9	43.4	49.5	35.2	3
60.3	52.3	34.5	39.7	51.0	44.1	56.8	45.5	38.4	34.6	50.9	35.7	4
264,632	241,213	106,792	114,429	305,890	81,825	233,251	153,496	116,989	57,229	161,841	37,385	5
166	183	180	151	186	176	169	178	147	173	144	216	6
167	183	180	151	186	176	169	179	147	173	144	216	7
182	176	.....	.....	188	150	230	130	240	180	.....	.....	8
166	188	182	160	194	184	179	182	155	180	145	226	9
184	145	172	108	175	59	173	183	90	128	134	10	10
169	175	179	130	163	162	160	173	147	169	142	179	11
62	132	75	172	99	58	55	78	164	55	179	18	12
146	131	53	96	142	60	145	103	102	39	214	19	13
1,367	1,055	464	492	1,402	347	1,179	679	528	237	733	136	14
18	134	68	163	69	47	12	63	221	54	110	16	15
1,022	6,940	7,013	11,763	4,985	3,063	798	3,024	19,025	4,445	4,957	914	16
60	52	103	72	72	65	65	48	86	82	45	57	17
1,562	1,215	535	613	1,590	427	1,370	816	606	286	1,049	163	18
263,550	234,273	99,779	102,666	300,905	78,762	232,453	150,472	97,964	52,784	156,684	36,471	19
169	193	187	167	189	184	170	184	162	185	150	224	20
559	1,115	1,217	1,383	1,525	497	637	930	1,065	367	1,094	228	21
112	34	16	183	25	47	24	15	34	64	57	90	22
45.3	52.6	51.9	51.7	49.6	51.8	47.3	53.3	51.7	51.9	50.4	54.1	23
45.2	52.8	51.9	51.7	49.5	51.7	47.3	53.3	51.6	51.9	50.4	54.1	24
46.4	52.2	57.0	66.0	54.2	67.0	52.2	50.0	53.9	28.0	.....	.....	25
47.1	54.6	55.2	53.9	51.4	52.6	49.5	54.7	53.7	54.2	52.2	56.2	26
48.7	53.7	48.5	50.5	50.0	49.1	49.2	54.5	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	27
.....	49.0	46.5	47.1	49.3	36.6	.....	40.3	53.4	49.0	.....	47.9	28
44.3	45.2	43.9	42.8	43.4	47.6	45.0	44.5	42.3	44.5	44.7	46.6	29
1930	1924	1924	1924	1927	1925	1929	1923	1924	1923	1925	1924	30
1930	1924	1924	1924	1927	1925	1929	1923	1924	1923	1925	1924	31
1929	1934	1908	1905	1922	1926	1928	1933	1926	1940	.....	.....	32
1928	1921	1920	1922	1925	1924	1926	1922	1922	1921	1922	1921	33
1930	1921	1923	1923	1927	1926	1928	1921	1924	1922	1923	1924	34
.....	1931	1932	1933	1939	1925	.....	1924	1929	1935	.....	1928	35
1932	1933	1933	1935	1934	1933	1933	1933	1933	1934	1934	1932	36
2,161	2,361	1,735	2,108	2,994	946	1,965	1,710	1,759	692	2,145	442	37
50	79	64	113	168	44	58	80	114	45	51	19	38
Roane	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming	
885	928	446	416	542	1,023	1,293	1,009	701	416	977	896	1
1,368	884	517	441	612	1,101	1,515	967	868	506	922	1,209	2
36.7	42.6	42.4	53.8	40.2	46.2	42.7	59.4	39.6	41.9	40.8	56.7	3
46.8	42.3	42.4	54.9	42.8	45.7	44.6	63.4	42.9	44.3	38.1	65.6	4
138,610	140,437	77,566	48,707	83,380	130,321	201,214	147,231	116,187	52,807	186,883	142,250	5
157	151	174	117	154	127	156	146	166	127	191	159	6
157	151	175	117	154	127	156	146	166	127	191	159	7
.....	161	109	.....	300	100	.....	.....	.....	91	200	80	8
162	161	179	125	159	128	164	151	180	131	204	155	9
106	120	91	107	126	99	154	101	139	90	121	138	10
138	139	166	97	145	134	136	136	142	124	176	165	11
205	121	52	99	102	102	238	168	107	105	110	46	12
125	150	65	113	102	196	244	192	107	65	87	155	13
555	657	329	204	338	589	881	713	487	246	780	695	14
176	116	27	42	95	217	96	58	87	91	103	62	15
10,413	5,974	1,644	1,096	5,703	9,844	6,274	2,609	4,412	4,559	7,390	4,810	16
59	52	61	26	60	45	65	45	51	50	72	78	17
733	826	430	386	465	838	1,206	973	637	341	865	840	18
128,197	134,463	75,922	47,611	77,677	120,477	194,940	144,622	111,775	48,248	179,493	137,440	19
175	163	177	123	167	144	162	149	175	141	203	164	20
1,370	1,233	590	350	612	1,061	1,685	689	1,054	499	1,202	676	21
154	7	16	7	193	131	52	2	15	78	214	7	22
51.0	49.8	53.9	49.8	53.3	51.8	48.8	48.8	52.0	52.6	51.8	48.2	23
51.0	49.8	54.0	49.8	53.3	51.8	48.8	48.8	52.0	52.6	51.8	48.2	24
.....	52.4	47.1	.....	41.5	67.5	.....	.....	.....	61.2	.....	42.5	25
52.4	52.6	55.9	51.8	53.6	50.7	50.3	50.3	54.7	54.2	53.9	49.4	26
48.0	51.9	53.5	53.3	50.0	49.3	53.1	49.3	51.7	50.9	50.6	50.2	27
36.7	53.5	49.0	49.0	53.0	41.0	49.0	.....	.....	40.0	52.8	.....	28
41.9	41.8	44.9	42.4	46.0	44.3	42.6	44.4	44.3	44.0	43.8	46.5	29
1923	1926	1923	1925	1923	1924	1928	1927	1925	1923	1925	1926	30
1923	1926	1923	1925	1923	1924	1928	1927	1925	1923	1925	1926	31
.....	1925	1927	.....	1938	1920	.....	.....	.....	1917	1904	1927	32
1921	1923	1921	1922	1921	1921	1925	1925	1925	1921	1923	1923	33
1924	1924	1921	1923	1923	1927	1923	1927	1923	1922	1923	1922	34
1936	1931	1932	1918	1916	1925	1938	.....	.....	1920	1929	.....	35
1933	1934	1935	1933	1933	1934	1935	1933	1934	1934	1934	1929	36
2,135	2,119	995	719	1,242	2,054	2,823	1,641	1,669	923	2,210	1,527	37
105	33	30	40	69	122	68	25	78	28	75	30	38