

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued
(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, ¹ 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.																						
Pacific																						
All farm operators—	276,173	261,733	220,532	205,615	190,222	176,751	50,310	28,864	4,503	9,848	51,138	46,270	29,220	24,807	2,150	15,667						
Under 25 years—	4,570	3,864	2,255	1,626	1,892	1,367	563	259	108	252	2,207	1,986	1,139	817	87	740						
25 to 34 years—	27,967	27,143	17,021	15,587	13,973	12,276	3,048	3,111	747	1,619	10,099	10,187	5,410	5,251	491	3,135						
35 to 44 years—	51,446	59,110	37,641	42,629	31,058	34,592	6,585	8,087	1,014	2,586	12,761	13,915	7,496	7,550	578	5,481						
45 to 54 years—	72,465	67,554	59,079	54,603	49,569	46,213	9,510	8,590	1,077	2,556	12,507	10,375	7,247	5,751	553	5,184						
55 to 64 years—	65,065	55,317	54,583	47,106	47,609	41,608	6,754	5,496	680	1,182	6,020	5,029	4,770	2,746	295	1,894						
65 years and over—	44,054	36,959	40,551	34,131	37,572	31,598	2,979	2,533	297	557	5,206	2,251	1,822	1,206	76	567						
Age not reported—	12,710	13,826	9,622	10,133	8,549	9,097	1,075	1,036	580	1,116	2,508	2,577	1,556	1,586	90	658						
Average age—	51.1	(a)	52.7	(a)	53.2	(a)	49.3	(a)	45.6	(a)	44.4	(a)	44.9	(a)	42.8	42.6						
White operators—	267,313	254,229	218,894	202,846	187,141	174,281	29,743	28,585	4,227	7,752	46,202	43,651	25,219	22,855	2,076	15,079						
Under 25 years—	3,898	3,547	1,999	1,500	1,897	1,367	502	233	100	256	1,799	1,811	812	789	79	675						
25 to 34 years—	26,547	26,185	16,433	15,145	13,529	12,072	2,904	3,073	750	1,546	9,594	9,894	4,849	4,816	472	3,061						
35 to 44 years—	49,920	57,418	37,092	42,098	30,589	34,130	6,503	7,968	959	2,007	11,869	13,313	6,738	7,085	563	3,372						
45 to 54 years—	70,625	64,928	58,360	53,605	48,946	45,498	9,414	8,307	990	1,652	11,273	9,469	6,403	5,086	524	3,070						
55 to 64 years—	60,949	52,254	53,809	46,568	46,975	41,109	6,854	5,457	606	949	6,754	4,759	3,709	2,540	283	1,763						
65 years and over—	43,249	36,459	40,009	33,716	37,067	31,215	2,942	2,501	279	541	2,961	2,202	1,623	1,180	74	547						
Age not reported—	12,127	13,440	9,382	10,016	8,358	8,990	1,044	1,026	563	1,021	2,182	2,403	1,085	1,259	82	591						
Average age—	51.2	(a)	52.8	(a)	53.5	(a)	49.4	(a)	45.3	(a)	44.5	(a)	44.7	(a)	42.9	42.6						
Nonwhite operators—	8,860	7,504	3,648	2,769	3,081	2,470	587	299	276	2,096	4,936	2,639	4,001	1,972	74	588						
Under 25 years—	672	317	256	128	195	100	61	26	8	16	408	327	128	9	6	65						
25 to 34 years—	1,320	958	588	242	444	204	144	38	17	275	715	443	561	355	19	102						
35 to 44 years—	1,526	1,692	549	551	469	462	80	69	55	559	922	602	758	465	15	109						
45 to 54 years—	1,840	2,608	719	798	623	715	96	85	87	904	1,034	906	944	685	9	114						
55 to 64 years—	2,114	1,063	754	540	634	499	120	41	74	233	1,286	290	1,061	206	12	131						
65 years and over—	805	480	542	415	505	335	37	32	18	16	245	49	199	26	2	20						
Age not reported—	585	386	240	117	211	107	29	10	17	95	326	174	251	127	8	47						
Average age—	46.8	(a)	47.9	(a)	48.9	(a)	42.8	(a)	49.7	(a)	45.8	(a)	46.0	(a)	39.8	43.5						
NEW ENGLAND.																						
Maine																						
All farm operators—	38,980	39,006	36,250	36,748	34,897	35,488	1,363	1,280	211	503	2,519	1,755	1,700	1,529	18	45						
Under 25 years—	474	489	355	379	345	366	10	13	6	13	113	97	72	71	2	5						
25 to 34 years—	3,651	3,730	3,099	3,179	2,929	3,019	170	160	29	86	523	465	357	350	2	9						
35 to 44 years—	6,772	7,166	6,095	6,591	5,790	6,249	305	342	47	123	650	452	436	350	7	10						
45 to 54 years—	8,803	9,025	8,229	8,593	7,857	8,288	372	305	47	108	527	322	370	252	1	8						
55 to 64 years—	8,727	8,895	8,329	8,604	8,045	8,348	284	256	45	82	353	207	239	182	2	4						
65 years and over—	8,689	7,634	8,428	7,481	8,258	7,350	170	151	12	29	229	124	140	94	2	3						
Age not reported—	1,894	2,071	1,715	1,921	1,665	1,868	52	53	25	62	144	88	86	50	2	6						
Average age—	55.0	(a)	53.6	(a)	53.8	(a)	49.4	(a)	47.0	(a)	44.7	(a)	44.4	(a)	42.6	42.6						
Nonwhite operators—	18	17	15	16	15	15	—	—	1	—	5	1	3	1	—	—						
Under 25 years—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—						
25 to 34 years—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years—	3	5	1	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—						
45 to 54 years—	4	4	3	4	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
55 to 64 years—	4	5	4	5	4	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
65 years and over—	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Age not reported—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Average age—	51.6	(a)	55.0	(a)	55.0	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	54.7	(a)	54.7	(a)	—	—						
New Hampshire																						
All farm operators—	16,554	14,906	15,542	13,755	14,048	12,966	694	789	158	355	1,054	798	683	620	3	19						
Under 25 years—	133	175	106	124	99	115	7	9	5	11	24	40	13	27	—	1						
25 to 34 years—	2,296	1,118	1,044	612	999	846	55	68	30	54	222	152	140	116	—	4						
35 to 44 years—	1,707	2,540	2,417	2,238	2,270	2,065	147	173	21	90	269	212	179	178	1	5						
45 to 54 years—	3,778	3,461	3,498	3,228	3,323	3,027	175	201	43	80	237	173	153	139	1	2						
55 to 64 years—	3,885	3,528	3,709	3,533	3,542	3,183	187	190	24	67	152	108	96	89	1	4						
65 years and over—	3,788	3,164	3,680	3,065	3,566	2,946	114	119	16	25	92	76	47	48	—	1						
Age not reported—	967	900	888	855	859	804	29	31	21	30	58	35	55	23	—	2						
Average age—	55.8	(a)	54.5	(a)	54.6	(a)	51.8	(a)	47.4	(a)	45.0	(a)	44.7	(a)	46.7	43.5						
Nonwhite operators—	2	8	2	6	2	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—						
Under 25 years—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
25 to 34 years—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
45 to 54 years—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
55 to 64 years—	1	5	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—						
65 years and over—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Age not reported—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Average age—	63.5	(a)	63.5	(a)	63.5	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	(a)	—	—						
Vermont																						
All farm operators—	25,582	24,898	20,952	22,009	19,342	20,682	1,610	1,347	288	480	2,344	2,409	1,281	1,171	70	548						
Under 25 years—	298	362	181	212	182	209	19	3	12	17	95	133	46	69	6	26						
25 to 34 years—	2,399	2,793	1,756	2,102	1,621	1,958	135	164	63	90	580	601	296	300	19	150						
35 to 44 years—	4,391	5,215	3,700	4,396	3,311	4,065	389	355	67	141	624	676	365	318	23	186						
45 to 54 years—	5,585	6,082	5,043	5,494	4,633	5,122	410	372	70	99	472	499	270	227	8	117						
55 to 64 years—	5,148	5,435	4,805	5,109	4,433	4,812	372	297	44	70	299	274	152	138	6	77						
65 years and over—	4,656	4,209	4,463	4,043	4,213	3,900	250	143	12	31	181	155	108	77	4	26						
Age not reported—	1,115	784	1,004	651	999	618	55	55	18	52	95	101	44	42	4	16						
Average age—	52.0	(a)	53.1	(a)	53.3	(a)	50.7	(a)	45.8	(a)	43.4	(a)	45.7	(a)	40.2	42.3						
Nonwhite operators—	12	22	12	17	12	13	—	—	4	1	—</											

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, ¹ 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
NEW ENGLAND—Con.																						
Massachusetts																						
All farm operators	51,897	25,598	29,072	23,198	27,446	21,410	1,626	1,788	580	958	2,265	1,442	1,552	1,085	21	78						
Under 25 years	350	235	241	153	253	137	8	16	5	22	84	58	49	41	1	5						
25 to 34 years	2,569	1,822	1,902	1,429	1,774	1,289	128	140	65	106	404	285	274	212	5	8						
35 to 44 years	5,005	5,137	4,558	4,484	4,058	4,066	298	418	111	252	558	401	595	511	2	15						
45 to 54 years	8,229	6,483	7,524	5,944	7,035	5,455	491	499	128	238	577	501	595	242	5	57						
55 to 64 years	7,700	5,964	7,231	5,587	6,842	5,192	399	395	114	176	555	501	245	147	5	10						
65 years and over	6,790	4,537	6,529	4,364	6,300	4,123	229	241	62	72	199	101	128	75	4	3						
Age not reported	1,474	1,422	1,289	1,237	1,206	1,148	85	99	77	90	108	95	72	57	5	2						
Average age	55.6	(*)	54.5	(*)	54.4	(*)	51.6	(*)	49.4	(*)	45.8	(*)	45.7	(*)	50.9	46.4						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	481	64	416	60	407	58	9	2	6	1	59	5	46	2	—	—						
25 to 34 years	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years	24	4	20	3	18	3	2	—	1	—	3	1	2	—	—	—						
45 to 54 years	79	15	63	14	62	13	1	1	1	1	15	—	10	—	—	—						
55 to 64 years	155	16	132	15	129	15	5	—	1	—	22	1	19	1	—	—						
65 years and over	145	20	130	20	128	19	2	1	3	—	12	—	10	—	—	—						
Age not reported	69	8	65	8	64	8	1	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—						
Average age	52.6	(*)	55.2	(*)	55.4	(*)	46.0	(*)	49.8	(*)	48.5	(*)	46.0	(*)	—	—						
Rhode Island																						
All farm operators	5,014	3,322	2,654	2,808	2,358	2,523	276	285	71	99	309	415	248	355	1	1						
Under 25 years	21	52	15	16	12	16	5	—	1	3	5	13	3	10	—	—						
25 to 34 years	227	245	172	158	149	140	23	18	7	15	48	72	59	58	—	—						
35 to 44 years	497	584	401	448	354	388	47	60	10	15	86	121	70	100	—	—						
45 to 54 years	761	845	670	723	597	644	73	78	16	25	75	97	60	80	—	—						
55 to 64 years	715	804	652	716	574	643	78	73	19	23	42	65	34	54	—	1						
65 years and over	635	629	586	594	545	554	41	40	11	7	56	28	50	18	1	—						
Age not reported	162	183	158	153	127	158	11	15	7	11	17	19	12	15	—	—						
Average age	53.4	(*)	54.2	(*)	54.5	(*)	52.1	(*)	51.3	(*)	46.6	(*)	46.7	(*)	66.0	58.0						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	5	11	4	9	4	9	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—						
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—						
45 to 54 years	1	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—						
55 to 64 years	1	5	1	5	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
65 years and over	1	5	1	5	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Age not reported	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Average age	52.2	(*)	54.5	(*)	54.5	(*)	—	(*)	—	(*)	45.0	(*)	45.0	(*)	—	—						
Connecticut																						
All farm operators	21,163	17,195	19,270	15,586	17,778	14,271	1,492	1,315	375	541	1,518	1,068	1,048	798	5	27						
Under 25 years	168	130	129	85	118	75	11	10	5	13	34	32	21	20	—	1						
25 to 34 years	1,443	1,193	1,102	905	995	812	107	91	54	79	287	211	204	165	1	3						
35 to 44 years	3,369	3,731	2,873	3,246	2,607	2,920	286	328	94	150	402	355	291	258	1	8						
45 to 54 years	5,894	4,545	4,165	4,951	4,951	3,759	475	406	104	151	566	249	275	189	2	6						
55 to 64 years	5,068	3,925	4,802	3,699	4,419	3,424	385	275	58	97	208	129	155	89	1	5						
65 years and over	4,309	2,962	4,146	2,865	3,937	2,708	209	158	22	35	141	65	73	59	—	3						
Age not reported	912	709	794	622	751	573	45	49	58	58	80	49	49	58	—	1						
Average age	53.4	(*)	54.2	(*)	54.4	(*)	51.7	(*)	45.9	(*)	45.6	(*)	44.7	(*)	45.6	48.2						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	45	37	39	28	36	26	3	2	1	3	5	6	5	4	—	1						
25 to 34 years	5	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years	9	6	8	3	8	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—						
45 to 54 years	8	16	6	12	5	12	1	—	—	2	2	2	1	1	—	1						
55 to 64 years	11	6	10	6	10	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—						
65 years and over	10	4	9	4	8	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—						
Age not reported	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—						
Average age	52.8	(*)	52.8	(*)	52.6	(*)	54.7	(*)	39.0	(*)	56.8	(*)	60.5	(*)	—	46.0						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																						
New York																						
All farm operators	153,236	159,806	152,100	156,041	117,972	124,206	14,128	11,835	1,594	2,652	19,544	21,115	10,024	8,715	458	6,289						
Under 25 years	2,124	2,217	1,511	1,162	1,159	1,054	152	108	56	91	757	964	358	323	18	282						
25 to 34 years	15,977	16,458	9,775	11,006	8,529	9,731	1,246	1,275	311	467	5,891	4,965	1,961	2,009	107	1,310						
35 to 44 years	27,549	34,679	22,075	27,617	19,151	24,579	2,924	3,258	387	671	4,887	6,191	2,560	2,597	122	1,590						
45 to 54 years	59,245	59,465	54,072	54,508	29,792	31,213	4,280	5,295	375	610	4,798	4,565	2,581	1,794	98	1,522						
55 to 64 years	54,909	54,140	51,690	51,406	28,644	29,003	5,246	2,403	207	591	2,812	2,545	1,458	1,020	57	913						
65 years and over	28,578	25,157	27,133	25,878	25,428	22,859	1,707	1,059	86	175	1,559	1,104	694	502	24	332						
Age not reported	7,058	7,692	5,844	6,264	5,271	5,787	573	477	174	247	1,040	1,181	452	470	32	340						
Average age	52.1	(*)	53.3	(*)	53.6	(*)	50.3	(*)	45.9	(*)	44.5	(*)	44.7	(*)	42.9	45.8						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	567	460	503	395	478	368	25	27	5	8	59	57	40	24	2	5						
25 to 34 years	5	7	3	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years	60	35	48	28	46	26	2	2	1	2	11	5	7	1	—	1						
45 to 54 years	108	91	95	75	90	72	5	5	—	1	13	15	9	5	2	2						
55 to 64 years	141	127	122	104	119	99	3	5	1	2	18	21	14	8	—	1						
65 years and over	122	102	114	92	111	85	3	9	1	1	7	9	4	5	—	1						
Age not reported	107	84	101	79	92	74	9	5	—	—	6	5	4	4	—	—						
Average age	52.5	(*)	53.0	(*)	52.8	(*)	57.2	(*)	49.0	(*)	46.4	(*)	46.2	(*)	41.0	45.2						

¹ Including croppers for Northern and Western States; share tenants only for Southern States. Croppers for Southern States in table 12.

* Not available.

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued
 (For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, 1940
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Con.																
New Jersey																
All farm operators	25,835	25,378	21,570	20,771	19,448	19,584	1,922	1,207	450	659	4,055	3,948	2,615	2,049	52	810
Under 25 years	305	280	174	132	152	112	22	20	15	23	118	125	76	59	1	18
25 to 34 years	2,050	2,433	1,242	1,471	1,108	1,360	134	111	76	119	712	843	466	409	11	157
35 to 44 years	4,563	5,891	3,449	4,536	3,068	4,199	381	337	95	145	1,019	1,210	646	647	17	206
45 to 54 years	7,361	8,828	6,180	5,773	5,551	5,392	629	561	125	173	1,055	882	716	459	10	208
55 to 64 years	6,095	5,343	5,424	4,773	4,960	4,581	464	192	50	99	621	471	408	260	6	108
65 years and over	4,209	3,384	3,919	3,138	3,710	3,031	209	107	20	44	270	202	162	115	5	55
Age not reported	1,272	1,219	982	948	899	889	83	59	51	56	239	215	140	114	2	59
Average age	51.9	(2)	53.3	(2)	53.5	(2)	50.6	(2)	44.1	(2)	45.4	(2)	45.4	(2)	43.9	44.8
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	448	384	321	240	299	217	22	23	5	15	122	129	64	42	3	37
25 to 34 years	6	3	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	2	—	2
35 to 44 years	27	46	13	19	12	16	1	3	1	3	15	24	5	5	—	6
45 to 54 years	82	89	60	43	58	39	2	4	1	4	21	42	12	15	—	5
45 to 54 years	128	105	85	68	79	60	6	8	2	5	41	32	20	8	2	14
55 to 64 years	105	85	81	64	73	60	8	4	1	1	25	18	11	9	1	5
65 years and over	72	45	61	41	58	37	3	4	—	1	11	5	8	2	—	2
Age not reported	28	15	18	4	16	—	2	—	—	1	10	8	7	1	—	3
Average age	52.3	(2)	53.6	(2)	53.5	(2)	54.5	(2)	45.4	(2)	49.1	(2)	50.2	(2)	52.3	46.1
Pennsylvania																
All farm operators	169,027	172,419	140,169	142,283	131,779	134,423	8,390	7,880	1,762	2,742	27,096	27,394	11,677	10,111	994	10,141
Under 25 years	2,629	2,974	1,309	1,207	1,224	1,130	85	77	89	186	1,251	1,601	439	407	44	546
25 to 34 years	16,853	19,070	10,341	11,650	9,354	10,856	707	794	590	557	6,102	6,883	2,423	2,268	225	2,529
35 to 44 years	51,882	58,423	25,841	29,505	21,991	27,437	1,850	2,068	432	714	7,312	8,204	3,198	3,022	289	2,762
45 to 54 years	42,882	43,859	36,200	37,406	33,604	35,130	2,596	2,276	338	628	6,299	5,625	2,848	2,337	235	2,307
55 to 64 years	38,113	35,597	34,431	32,588	32,525	30,998	1,906	1,588	210	339	3,472	2,692	1,605	1,121	130	1,172
65 years and over	30,570	25,794	28,913	24,417	27,985	25,592	950	825	87	145	1,570	1,232	731	545	39	439
Age not reported	6,415	6,902	5,134	5,332	4,818	5,280	316	252	171	213	1,110	1,157	433	411	32	368
Average age	51.6	(2)	53.3	(2)	53.5	(2)	49.9	(2)	42.8	(2)	45.2	(2)	44.0	(2)	42.6	41.9
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	322	363	220	233	208	221	12	12	6	14	96	116	59	58	1	16
25 to 34 years	4	7	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	3	—	—
35 to 44 years	18	28	14	12	13	12	1	—	2	3	2	13	1	6	—	1
45 to 54 years	45	71	21	41	21	37	—	4	1	3	23	27	15	12	—	2
45 to 54 years	83	110	52	75	46	71	6	4	1	3	30	32	18	18	1	6
55 to 64 years	87	88	68	58	66	54	2	4	1	3	18	27	13	15	—	2
65 years and over	69	50	54	41	51	41	3	—	1	2	14	7	7	3	—	3
Age not reported	16	9	8	3	8	3	—	—	—	—	8	6	4	1	—	2
Average age	54.1	(2)	55.4	(2)	55.4	(2)	55.7	(2)	45.8	(2)	51.7	(2)	51.1	(2)	48.0	51.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
Ohio																
All farm operators	233,783	219,296	171,158	159,849	150,124	136,532	21,052	23,517	1,205	1,643	61,422	57,604	17,812	14,151	2,285	33,353
Under 25 years	5,234	4,012	1,553	1,027	1,329	855	224	192	54	79	3,627	2,906	685	506	123	2,367
25 to 34 years	26,572	25,260	11,740	10,085	10,049	7,952	1,691	2,133	239	354	14,593	14,821	3,795	3,340	594	8,472
35 to 44 years	43,485	48,304	27,574	30,234	23,051	25,767	4,523	6,467	271	470	15,640	17,600	4,880	4,495	603	8,366
45 to 54 years	56,419	54,074	42,696	41,847	35,756	34,609	6,940	7,238	271	393	13,452	11,854	4,163	3,058	515	7,224
55 to 64 years	50,231	46,155	42,073	39,964	37,358	35,228	4,715	4,736	168	266	7,970	5,925	2,449	1,550	287	4,213
65 years and over	40,587	33,241	37,422	30,818	35,529	28,804	2,093	2,014	60	123	3,105	2,300	1,095	671	78	1,282
Age not reported	11,255	8,250	8,098	5,874	7,252	5,137	846	737	122	158	3,055	2,218	796	531	85	1,449
Average age	50.8	(2)	53.8	(2)	54.4	(2)	49.8	(2)	44.0	(2)	42.4	(2)	43.8	(2)	41.7	41.5
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	1,099	1,237	787	783	658	640	109	143	7	12	325	442	115	122	10	125
25 to 34 years	9	11	6	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	3	—	1
35 to 44 years	79	95	33	39	29	31	4	8	—	3	46	53	15	13	2	19
35 to 44 years	191	229	118	128	98	103	20	25	3	2	70	99	35	22	1	24
45 to 54 years	242	296	176	172	136	140	40	32	2	3	64	121	22	40	2	27
55 to 64 years	265	299	187	211	161	169	26	42	1	2	77	86	25	24	2	34
65 years and over	250	262	205	208	191	175	14	33	—	1	45	53	15	14	2	12
Age not reported	83	45	42	22	37	19	5	3	1	1	20	22	3	6	1	8
Average age	54.0	(2)	55.8	(2)	56.3	(2)	52.5	(2)	46.5	(2)	50.1	(2)	49.4	(2)	49.9	49.4
Indiana																
All farm operators	184,549	181,570	131,263	125,517	107,818	97,553	23,445	27,964	1,076	1,478	52,210	54,575	10,159	7,895	5,840	31,085
Under 25 years	4,825	3,920	1,295	825	1,054	594	241	231	67	80	3,463	3,015	453	330	286	2,405
25 to 34 years	22,787	22,990	9,445	8,763	7,331	6,020	2,114	2,745	239	304	13,103	13,923	2,358	1,971	1,553	8,193
35 to 44 years	35,982	40,834	22,504	23,860	17,072	15,993	5,432	7,887	251	360	13,227	16,614	2,708	2,533	1,576	7,799
45 to 54 years	45,133	42,572	33,508	31,552	25,822	23,177	7,686	8,375	221	322	11,404	10,698	2,345	1,527	1,446	6,581
55 to 64 years	38,536	37,261	31,885	31,295	26,588	25,683	5,227	5,612	165	210	6,486	5,776	1,284	816	786	5,763
65 years and over	31,398	27,326	28,514	24,781	26,410	22,485	2,104	2,296	47	83	2,837	2,462	723	420	252	1,395
Age not reported	5,888	6,647	4,112	4,441	3,471	3,801	641	840	86	119	1,690	2,087	288	288	139	959
Average age	50.2	(2)	53.5	(2)	54.4	(2)	49.2	(2)	42.8	(2)	42.1	(2)	43.4	(2)	42.8	41.5
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	380	475	287	283	215	207	52	76	—	2	113	190	40	41	4	51
25 to 34 years	8	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	2	1	—	3
35 to 44 years	22	33	12	8	9	5	3	3	—	—	10	25	3	5	—	4
35 to 44 years	74	85	33	37	42	26	11	11	—	—	21	48	7	16	1	9
45 to 54 years	102	115	65	65	51	52	14	13	—	1	37	49	13	8	2	19
55 to 64 years	87	113	66	75	55	54	11	21	—	1	21	57	11	8	1	7
65 years and over	72	108	58	87	46	61	12	26	—	—	14	21	5	5	—	7
Age not reported	15	14	11	11	10	9	1	2	—	—	4	5	1	—	—	2
Average age	52.6	(2)	54.1	(2)	54.2	(2)	53.8	(2)	—	(2)	49.2	(2)	49.4	(2)	51.5	48.8

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, 1940
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Illinois																
All farm operators	213,439	214,497	119,830	119,892	87,004	85,069	32,826	34,823	1,627	2,123	91,962	92,482	18,821	19,158	37,167	29,921
Under 25 years	4,983	4,874	883	741	626	476	257	285	72	117	4,028	4,016	834	609	1,503	1,795
25 to 34 years	29,579	32,973	7,697	8,197	5,052	4,690	2,645	3,507	404	456	21,478	24,320	3,897	4,587	8,565	7,615
35 to 44 years	44,246	53,982	19,392	23,249	12,349	13,550	7,043	9,699	368	585	24,488	30,148	5,100	6,801	9,929	8,055
45 to 54 years	53,807	50,982	31,479	32,015	20,813	21,327	10,866	10,668	356	450	21,972	18,517	4,672	4,013	9,372	8,600
55 to 64 years	42,597	39,504	30,297	30,230	22,609	23,317	7,888	6,913	223	264	12,077	9,010	2,606	1,862	5,193	3,494
65 years and over	29,455	24,657	24,981	21,279	21,688	18,590	3,293	2,689	50	81	4,424	3,287	1,172	771	1,820	1,196
Age not reported	8,772	7,525	5,101	4,181	3,887	3,119	1,234	1,062	156	180	3,515	3,184	738	715	1,185	1,166
Average age	49.0	(2)	55.8	(2)	55.2	(2)	50.0	(2)	42.2	(2)	42.9	(2)	44.1	(2)	43.3	41.6
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	11	12	7	2	5	1	2	1	—	—	4	10	2	—	—	2
25 to 34 years	63	64	27	16	23	7	4	9	—	1	36	47	6	5	2	23
35 to 44 years	132	165	56	76	41	46	15	30	—	5	76	86	15	20	3	50
45 to 54 years	186	259	107	124	79	82	28	42	1	2	80	153	19	28	8	44
55 to 64 years	201	214	133	122	106	85	27	37	—	—	68	92	19	6	3	41
65 years and over	157	145	115	102	102	76	13	26	—	—	42	43	10	4	3	26
Age not reported	33	35	10	18	6	12	4	6	—	—	23	17	6	2	—	14
Average age	52.9	(2)	55.4	(2)	56.0	(2)	53.3	(2)	52.0	(2)	49.3	(2)	51.0	(2)	49.4	48.9
Michigan																
All farm operators	187,589	169,372	154,928	141,647	153,545	118,928	21,583	22,719	861	1,530	31,800	26,195	11,440	7,889	861	15,078
Under 25 years	3,749	2,901	1,749	1,240	1,473	1,017	276	223	38	62	1,962	1,599	481	292	53	1,157
25 to 34 years	21,317	18,313	13,319	11,154	11,072	8,568	2,247	2,586	187	292	7,811	6,887	2,565	1,882	219	4,092
35 to 44 years	34,644	39,088	26,753	30,887	22,024	24,142	4,729	6,725	201	429	7,690	7,792	2,907	2,403	234	3,553
45 to 54 years	47,977	43,301	41,044	37,769	34,219	30,990	6,825	6,779	199	337	6,734	5,195	2,602	1,758	196	3,097
55 to 64 years	41,135	35,146	36,790	32,345	32,183	28,244	4,607	4,101	128	193	4,217	2,608	1,690	868	94	1,818
65 years and over	30,454	25,051	28,687	23,771	26,776	21,990	1,889	1,781	41	102	1,746	1,178	713	443	30	615
Age not reported	8,313	5,572	6,806	4,501	5,796	3,977	810	524	67	115	1,640	956	482	243	35	746
Average age	50.7	(2)	52.4	(2)	52.9	(2)	48.8	(2)	43.5	(2)	42.5	(2)	43.8	(2)	41.1	41.0
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	17	6	9	1	8	—	1	1	—	—	8	5	1	1	1	4
25 to 34 years	87	37	44	24	40	22	4	2	1	1	22	12	3	4	3	8
35 to 44 years	124	98	97	71	88	55	9	16	2	2	25	25	15	9	—	6
45 to 54 years	190	145	149	116	131	95	18	21	—	1	41	28	17	8	2	12
55 to 64 years	177	139	143	121	129	106	14	15	—	1	34	17	14	8	1	12
65 years and over	148	121	133	103	128	91	5	12	1	—	14	18	10	2	—	2
Age not reported	38	15	31	14	28	13	3	1	—	—	7	1	5	—	—	1
Average age	52.3	(2)	53.5	(2)	53.7	(2)	50.5	(2)	45.8	(2)	47.7	(2)	51.3	(2)	37.7	45.5
Wisconsin																
All farm operators	186,735	181,787	142,728	146,987	126,601	132,778	16,127	14,209	1,079	1,659	42,928	53,121	21,066	15,763	1,015	17,723
Under 25 years	3,479	3,510	1,225	1,262	1,106	1,138	119	124	73	145	2,181	2,103	956	670	38	1,060
25 to 34 years	24,770	27,071	12,151	15,226	10,594	13,418	1,557	1,808	314	447	12,308	11,998	5,568	4,795	299	5,639
35 to 44 years	39,872	47,794	27,151	37,017	23,381	32,693	3,750	4,324	248	455	12,493	10,322	6,138	4,440	301	5,312
45 to 54 years	49,469	45,362	40,314	40,215	35,093	36,054	5,221	4,161	192	282	8,963	4,865	4,648	2,141	237	3,460
55 to 64 years	38,451	32,619	34,258	30,594	30,734	28,202	3,504	2,392	86	139	4,127	1,886	2,285	921	95	1,428
65 years and over	24,503	19,170	23,082	18,403	21,560	17,392	1,522	1,011	43	61	1,378	706	832	352	24	299
Age not reported	6,191	5,641	4,587	4,270	4,133	3,881	454	389	123	130	1,461	1,241	661	444	23	555
Average age	49.1	(2)	51.7	(2)	52.0	(2)	49.3	(2)	39.9	(2)	40.7	(2)	41.6	(2)	40.8	39.2
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	304	316	275	270	261	246	14	24	1	3	28	43	20	20	—	1
25 to 34 years	4	3	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	—
35 to 44 years	32	19	29	13	28	13	1	—	—	—	3	6	2	1	—	—
45 to 54 years	63	65	57	44	52	38	5	6	—	1	6	18	4	11	—	1
55 to 64 years	77	87	70	80	66	75	4	7	1	2	8	5	3	5	—	—
65 years and over	69	76	61	67	59	61	3	6	—	—	8	9	8	2	—	—
Age not reported	40	62	38	60	38	56	—	4	—	—	2	2	1	1	—	—
Average age	19	6	17	5	16	4	1	1	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	—
Average age	50.5	(2)	50.8	(2)	50.9	(2)	47.9	(2)	51.0	(2)	48.2	(2)	48.5	(2)	—	44.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																
Minnesota																
All farm operators	197,351	185,255	152,905	126,570	103,885	97,878	29,037	28,692	631	1,047	63,817	57,638	24,372	23,242	21,884	13,880
Under 25 years	4,863	4,589	1,468	1,021	1,191	810	277	211	37	66	3,358	3,302	1,087	1,152	928	1,145
25 to 34 years	31,243	32,731	12,764	12,195	9,681	8,536	3,063	3,659	173	294	18,306	20,242	6,577	8,252	6,220	4,603
35 to 44 years	45,793	48,499	27,102	29,930	19,756	21,275	7,546	8,655	137	293	18,554	18,276	7,340	7,544	6,433	3,869
45 to 54 years	50,167	43,045	36,766	34,137	27,493	25,871	9,280	8,266	127	207	13,274	8,701	5,248	5,440	4,856	2,497
55 to 64 years	35,978	32,594	29,951	28,341	24,198	23,197	5,753	5,144	69	81	5,958	3,972	2,378	1,559	2,210	946
65 years and over	22,647	18,704	20,587	17,316	18,156	15,287	2,451	2,029	19	32	2,041	1,356	955	601	575	263
Age not reported	6,660	5,493	4,265	3,650	3,398	2,902	867	728	68	74	2,326	1,789	787	694	662	559
Average age	47.6	(2)	51.0	(2)	51.7	(2)	48.3	(2)	40.8	(2)	40.6	(2)	41.3	(2)	40.9	38.3
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	294	245	201	200	183	172	18	28	1	—	92	45	60	21	2	7
25 to 34 years	5	4	3	4	3	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	42	31	23	21	20	16	3	5	—	—	19	10	12	7	—	—
45 to 54 years	71	57	38	42	35	34	5	8	1	—	32	15	25	4	—	3
55 to 64 years	66	57	48	45	43	39	5	6	—	—	18	12	13	7	—	2
65 years and over	44	53	33	49	31	45	2	4	—	—	11	4	4	—	2	—
Age not reported	45	34	41	52	39	27	2	5	—	—	4	2	1	1	—	—
Average age	21	9	15	7	14	7	1	1	—	—	6	2	4	2	—	—
Average age	48.5	(2)	51.1	(2)	51.5	(2)	46.8	(2)	37.0	(2)	42.9	(2)	41.1	(2)	60.0	43.2

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	1940	1950	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1950	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, 1940
			1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950			1940	1950	1940	1950		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Iowa																
All farm operators—	213,318	214,928	110,616	111,533	88,206	85,272	22,410	26,061	1,218	1,980	101,484	101,615	29,590	45,978	44,688	22,269
Under 25 years—	6,520	7,284	971	700	776	503	195	197	85	204	5,484	6,380	1,353	2,418	2,057	1,737
25 to 34 years—	36,140	43,085	7,964	8,351	5,996	5,278	1,968	3,073	561	597	27,815	34,087	7,578	15,180	12,015	7,015
35 to 44 years—	49,049	56,801	19,917	24,005	14,589	16,090	5,548	7,915	296	478	28,856	32,318	8,545	15,318	12,695	6,417
45 to 54 years—	52,669	49,142	30,580	32,180	22,968	23,794	7,592	8,366	182	318	21,927	18,664	6,643	7,633	10,185	4,091
55 to 64 years—	38,155	34,061	27,315	28,843	22,743	22,596	4,573	4,447	134	176	10,705	7,042	3,287	3,183	5,104	1,719
65 years and over—	23,575	18,140	19,990	15,882	18,213	14,498	1,777	1,386	56	68	3,549	2,190	1,249	998	1,447	556
Age not reported—	7,210	6,465	5,898	3,392	5,141	2,715	757	677	124	159	3,188	2,934	959	1,270	1,169	756
Average age—	47.0	(2)	52.6	(2)	53.6	(2)	48.7	(2)	39.7	(2)	41.1	(2)	41.8	(2)	41.5	58.9
Nonwhite operators—																
Under 25 years—	127	154	95	102	90	90	5	12	—	—	32	52	14	19	5	8
25 to 34 years—	3	10	3	5	3	4	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—
35 to 44 years—	12	20	8	10	8	8	—	2	—	—	4	10	2	2	1	1
45 to 54 years—	20	31	17	20	15	20	2	—	—	—	3	11	—	5	2	1
55 to 64 years—	36	30	26	18	25	18	1	2	—	—	10	12	4	6	1	2
65 years and over—	19	40	15	29	14	23	1	6	—	—	4	11	2	4	—	1
Age not reported—	28	19	20	17	19	16	1	1	—	—	8	2	4	1	1	2
Average age—	51.9	(2)	51.7	(2)	51.8	(2)	51.6	(2)	—	(2)	52.3	(2)	55.2	(2)	47.0	49.7
Missouri																
All farm operators—	256,100	255,940	165,763	165,318	135,927	127,989	29,856	37,329	1,182	1,546	91,155	89,076	24,507	18,962	25,123	31,486
Under 25 years—	7,588	10,604	1,788	2,030	1,595	1,465	575	585	54	79	5,546	8,495	1,129	1,311	1,196	2,602
25 to 34 years—	36,692	39,592	13,818	14,992	10,698	10,019	3,120	4,973	296	511	22,578	24,089	5,508	4,900	6,458	8,236
35 to 44 years—	50,435	57,123	27,759	33,135	20,664	22,351	6,695	10,784	278	414	22,396	25,574	6,024	5,265	6,519	7,622
45 to 54 years—	58,610	57,819	39,821	40,764	30,593	30,100	9,228	10,654	265	352	18,524	16,715	5,040	3,617	5,424	6,256
55 to 64 years—	50,261	48,645	37,952	38,795	31,491	31,978	6,441	6,817	157	201	12,172	9,649	3,543	2,158	3,484	5,951
65 years and over—	43,354	36,551	36,494	31,618	35,580	28,821	2,914	2,795	54	87	6,806	4,648	2,476	1,285	1,472	1,680
Age not reported—	9,382	6,006	6,171	3,996	5,306	3,255	865	741	78	102	3,133	1,908	789	428	572	1,179
Average age—	49.6	(2)	55.3	(2)	54.3	(2)	48.9	(2)	42.8	(2)	45.0	(2)	44.5	(2)	42.8	41.4
Nonwhite operators—																
Under 25 years—	3,890	5,861	1,150	1,170	980	815	190	355	13	20	2,527	4,671	254	188	181	1,941
25 to 34 years—	208	559	12	6	10	3	2	3	—	—	196	553	7	14	2	171
35 to 44 years—	549	1,017	72	57	63	36	9	21	1	1	476	959	30	26	30	389
45 to 54 years—	729	1,321	152	155	127	88	25	67	3	3	574	1,163	50	34	59	449
55 to 64 years—	971	1,348	282	276	256	178	46	98	1	6	588	1,066	58	39	49	446
65 years and over—	593	956	258	315	198	217	60	98	4	5	331	616	39	45	28	256
Age not reported—	165	800	335	335	293	276	42	59	—	3	240	262	41	50	24	154
Average age—	47.8	(2)	55.7	(2)	55.8	(2)	55.1	(2)	49.2	(2)	44.2	(2)	49.4	(2)	48.1	45.1
North Dakota																
All farm operators—	75,982	77,975	40,591	50,105	18,651	23,807	21,740	26,298	194	470	33,377	27,400	3,411	2,227	11,400	17,464
Under 25 years—	2,974	3,206	455	661	255	468	200	415	8	52	2,511	2,273	195	105	521	1,729
25 to 34 years—	14,171	15,980	3,686	6,475	1,518	2,451	2,118	4,024	59	145	10,478	9,240	922	603	3,571	5,695
35 to 44 years—	16,454	20,371	7,664	12,243	2,612	4,588	4,852	7,405	45	120	8,745	8,008	822	671	3,277	4,376
45 to 54 years—	17,098	19,110	10,948	14,682	4,565	6,477	6,593	6,185	35	71	6,113	6,443	437	443	2,255	2,976
55 to 64 years—	13,908	11,733	10,449	9,750	5,036	5,405	5,415	4,325	14	32	3,445	1,971	459	228	1,258	1,629
65 years and over—	7,238	5,236	6,119	4,589	4,609	3,347	2,110	1,242	10	14	1,109	633	209	102	329	499
Age not reported—	2,121	2,459	1,120	1,525	658	921	464	704	23	36	978	896	120	75	209	561
Average age—	46.1	(2)	51.4	(2)	53.6	(2)	49.6	(2)	40.7	(2)	59.8	(2)	42.4	(2)	40.5	58.7
Nonwhite operators—																
Under 25 years—	593	801	490	624	389	518	101	106	—	—	103	177	66	65	7	15
25 to 34 years—	12	15	9	10	9	9	—	1	—	—	3	5	1	3	1	—
35 to 44 years—	111	146	85	98	61	70	22	18	—	—	29	58	22	20	1	2
45 to 54 years—	155	146	129	95	98	72	33	23	—	—	26	51	17	21	1	4
55 to 64 years—	106	178	83	148	65	114	18	54	—	—	23	50	12	8	2	5
65 years and over—	106	154	97	158	82	121	15	17	—	—	9	18	5	7	2	2
Age not reported—	77	125	71	118	62	108	9	10	—	—	6	7	5	1	—	1
Average age—	47.2	(2)	48.1	(2)	48.9	(2)	45.1	(2)	—	(2)	45.1	(2)	42.8	(2)	45.3	46.6
South Dakota																
All farm operators—	72,454	85,157	33,805	45,609	15,053	22,372	18,750	23,237	255	454	36,398	37,094	5,243	6,606	22,565	9,219
Under 25 years—	2,684	3,336	335	586	167	308	166	277	10	39	2,341	2,712	239	545	983	1,046
25 to 34 years—	12,715	17,824	2,646	5,258	1,011	1,943	1,635	3,315	76	141	9,993	12,425	1,164	2,002	5,821	2,667
35 to 44 years—	16,885	25,658	6,402	11,946	2,123	4,804	4,279	7,142	66	111	10,597	11,801	1,362	2,136	6,497	2,249
45 to 54 years—	18,441	18,668	9,669	12,669	5,757	5,890	6,112	6,999	47	84	8,625	5,695	1,168	1,178	5,339	1,747
55 to 64 years—	12,957	11,097	8,439	8,735	4,041	5,132	4,398	5,603	25	30	4,495	2,532	706	468	2,702	922
65 years and over—	6,285	5,584	4,942	4,754	3,304	3,518	1,256	1,286	5	19	1,558	791	351	221	658	235
Age not reported—	2,507	2,810	1,172	1,442	650	777	522	665	26	30	1,509	1,338	235	239	585	355
Average age—	46.1	(2)	51.8	(2)	54.3	(2)	49.4	(2)	40.1	(2)	41.4	(2)	45.5	(2)	41.8	59.1
Nonwhite operators—																
Under 25 years—	1,741	2,740	1,459	2,286	1,242	2,070	197	216	6	7	296	447	125	127	28	45
25 to 34 years—	33	100	25	70	20	65	5	5	—	1	8	29	5	9	—	1
35 to 44 years—	242	536	189	404	159	349	30	55	—	2	53	130	22	34	8	9
45 to 54 years—	384	628	294	497	241	444	53	53	1	2	89	127	33	38	5	15
55 to 64 years—	452	603	360	508	303	458	57	60	4	2	68	93	26	30	6	11
65 years and over—	339	464	298	425	268	391	30	34	1	—	40	39	20	6	7	5
Age not reported—	240	321	218	310	208	298	10	12	—	—	22	11	10	5	2	—
Average age—	48.9	(2)	49.8	(2)	50.5	(2)	45.6	(2)	48.2	(2)	44.5	(2)	44.6	(2)	46.7	42.2

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, ¹ 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																						
Nebraska																						
All farm operators	121,062	129,458	56,561	67,418	55,064	45,801	21,497	24,117	554	1,020	63,947	61,020	7,755	12,728	31,241	22,963						
Under 25 years	4,615	6,288	562	660	259	395	123	285	43	99	4,210	5,529	332	813	1,472	2,286						
25 to 34 years	22,178	28,808	5,555	6,762	1,785	3,392	1,770	3,370	171	315	18,454	21,751	1,885	4,291	8,881	7,125						
35 to 44 years	28,053	35,688	9,924	17,524	4,841	9,175	5,065	8,149	142	259	17,987	28,105	2,228	5,960	9,042	6,229						
45 to 54 years	50,061	28,299	16,815	19,225	9,122	12,058	7,695	7,185	85	173	13,151	8,905	1,717	1,993	6,852	4,159						
55 to 64 years	21,037	17,671	14,490	13,854	9,810	10,395	4,680	3,459	54	74	6,495	5,745	889	925	3,407	1,975						
65 years and over	11,773	8,787	9,889	7,582	8,061	6,486	1,623	1,076	12	25	2,072	1,200	462	369	914	560						
Age not reported	3,395	3,917	1,728	2,035	1,208	1,420	520	615	47	75	1,620	1,609	242	378	593	609						
Average age	46.2	(2)	52.8	(2)	55.0	(2)	49.1	(2)	59.0	(2)	40.4	(2)	42.7	(2)	40.9	58.7						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	8	14	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	2	1						
25 to 34 years	54	26	15	12	10	11	5	1	—	—	21	14	7	6	5	7						
35 to 44 years	53	77	24	34	20	32	4	2	—	—	29	45	12	15	9	7						
45 to 54 years	70	75	40	42	34	39	6	5	—	—	30	35	5	14	9	13						
55 to 64 years	60	48	29	33	25	28	4	5	—	—	31	15	9	7	4	18						
65 years and over	22	22	14	18	14	18	—	—	—	—	8	4	2	3	2	1						
Age not reported	38	8	24	2	19	2	5	—	—	—	14	6	6	3	2	2						
Average age	48.2	(2)	50.1	(2)	50.7	(2)	46.5	(2)	—	(2)	46.3	(2)	43.0	(2)	45.9	48.7						
Kansas																						
All farm operators	158,327	186,042	85,475	94,782	52,441	57,151	35,034	37,611	680	954	70,222	70,326	9,827	11,857	27,811	28,787						
Under 25 years	5,451	7,473	593	834	345	584	248	450	41	83	4,797	6,556	436	678	1,350	2,621						
25 to 34 years	24,597	30,074	5,020	7,981	2,308	3,164	2,712	4,817	158	241	19,411	21,852	2,171	3,096	7,892	8,442						
35 to 44 years	51,767	41,011	13,237	20,572	6,029	9,144	7,208	11,428	189	258	18,361	20,181	2,554	3,607	7,762	7,281						
45 to 54 years	36,684	38,006	22,716	26,148	11,592	14,491	11,124	11,657	117	168	13,851	11,690	2,185	2,218	5,900	5,108						
55 to 64 years	50,404	28,258	22,542	22,057	14,785	15,593	7,757	6,484	75	97	7,769	6,062	1,368	1,329	5,251	2,742						
65 years and over	21,076	17,584	17,855	14,959	14,807	12,806	3,046	2,153	25	45	3,200	2,562	817	660	1,069	1,000						
Age not reported	6,378	3,858	5,514	2,211	2,575	1,569	959	842	51	64	2,815	1,585	316	271	807	1,595						
Average age	48.2	(2)	54.1	(2)	56.9	(2)	49.8	(2)	41.6	(2)	41.1	(2)	44.2	(2)	41.4	59.4						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	15	34	2	4	1	4	1	—	1	—	12	30	5	8	1	4						
25 to 34 years	68	111	23	40	15	21	10	19	1	2	44	69	9	8	5	26						
35 to 44 years	111	251	54	107	28	55	28	52	—	—	57	122	17	22	14	24						
45 to 54 years	192	257	111	156	70	90	41	68	—	—	81	98	19	15	13	44						
55 to 64 years	192	219	156	152	96	91	42	61	2	3	52	64	12	12	9	26						
65 years and over	147	170	120	138	85	114	27	24	—	—	30	11	6	1	12	7						
Age not reported	20	14	11	8	9	6	2	2	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	—						
Average age	52.8	(2)	56.5	(2)	58.0	(2)	53.3	(2)	45.0	(2)	47.0	(2)	47.6	(2)	46.2	46.9						
SOUTH ATLANTIC																						
Delaware																						
All farm operators	8,994	9,707	5,956	6,280	5,401	5,816	555	444	109	165	2,929	3,282	525	494	24	1,756						
Under 25 years	181	257	53	73	45	68	8	5	15	8	115	176	19	18	—	60						
25 to 34 years	1,007	1,325	410	544	356	486	54	58	22	36	575	745	100	97	4	529						
35 to 44 years	1,679	2,257	941	1,511	618	1,160	125	151	27	56	711	890	123	144	4	447						
45 to 54 years	2,168	2,577	1,525	1,607	1,347	1,499	178	108	20	34	623	736	113	107	8	575						
55 to 64 years	1,844	1,872	1,591	1,458	1,276	1,382	113	76	10	16	443	398	70	70	5	276						
65 years and over	1,477	1,571	1,229	1,116	1,181	1,079	48	37	6	9	242	246	60	43	5	129						
Age not reported	658	248	407	151	376	142	31	9	11	6	220	91	58	17	2	120						
Average age	50.5	(2)	55.4	(2)	54.0	(2)	48.5	(2)	40.4	(2)	44.9	(2)	45.8	(2)	47.4	44.9						
White operators																						
Under 25 years	8,389	8,900	5,611	5,987	5,100	5,507	511	580	101	146	2,657	2,967	475	440	20	1,597						
25 to 34 years	169	241	51	70	45	66	8	4	12	8	106	163	18	15	—	56						
35 to 44 years	940	1,247	585	625	535	475	52	52	18	32	537	690	90	91	4	512						
45 to 54 years	1,562	2,078	888	1,244	773	1,112	115	152	26	49	648	785	111	124	1	416						
55 to 64 years	2,021	2,148	1,459	1,506	1,274	1,412	165	94	19	51	563	611	102	94	7	544						
65 years and over	1,699	1,709	1,503	1,561	1,201	1,300	102	61	9	14	587	534	64	60	3	246						
Age not reported	1,374	1,252	1,158	1,036	1,117	1,008	41	28	6	8	210	208	51	41	5	112						
Average age	50.5	(2)	55.4	(2)	54.0	(2)	48.2	(2)	40.9	(2)	44.6	(2)	45.6	(2)	48.7	44.6						
Nonwhite operators																						
Under 25 years	625	807	345	375	301	309	44	64	8	19	272	415	50	54	4	159						
25 to 34 years	12	16	2	3	2	2	—	1	1	—	9	13	1	1	—	4						
35 to 44 years	67	76	25	19	23	15	2	6	4	4	58	55	10	6	—	17						
45 to 54 years	117	179	53	87	45	48	8	19	1	7	63	105	12	20	3	51						
55 to 64 years	147	229	86	101	73	87	15	14	1	3	60	125	11	13	1	51						
65 years and over	145	165	88	97	77	82	11	15	1	2	56	64	6	10	—	50						
Age not reported	108	119	71	80	64	71	7	9	—	—	52	58	9	2	—	17						
Average age	50.9	(2)	55.7	(2)	55.9	(2)	52.1	(2)	55.8	(2)	47.8	(2)	47.4	(2)	41.8	48.6						
Maryland																						
All farm operators	42,110	45,205	30,458	30,825	28,737	28,335	1,721	2,490	658	959	10,994	11,441	2,216	1,842	64	5,568						
Under 25 years	780	819	278	227	262	199	16	28	14	50	488	542	84	68	1	228						
25 to 34 years	4,625	5,355	2,152	2,500	2,008	2,255	145	265	161	179	2,312	2,654	450	455	14	1,165						
35 to 44 years	7,954	9,823	5,064	6,502	4,658	5,644	406	658	175	252	2,697	3,274	570	515	19	1,565						
45 to 54 years	10,584	10,754	7,759	8,011	7,198	7,279	541	732	149	218	2,476	2,525	488	415	12	1,535						
55 to 64 years	8,695	8,923	7,148	7,453	6,805	6,949	545	484	62	122	1,485	1,375	312	224	10	785						
65 years and over	7,280	5,974	6,452	5,541	6,255	5,094	177	247	26	56	822	577	179	112	4	584						
Age not reported	2,434	1,587	1,645	1,009	1,552	955	95	76	73	62	716	496	155	77	4	510						
Average age	50.9	(2)	55.5	(2)	55.7	(2)	49.5	(2)	42.2	(2)	44.1	(2)	44.6	(2)	44.7	44.2						

¹ Including croppers for Northern and Western States; share tenants only for Southern States. Croppers for Southern States

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																						
Maryland—Con.																						
White operators—	38,059	37,956	28,187	27,882	25,678	25,971	1,509	1,911	636	819	9,236	9,235	2,041	1,629	55	4,748						
Under 25 years—	665	711	256	211	240	189	16	22	11	47	398	453	77	59	1	191						
25 to 34 years—	4,184	4,731	2,035	2,317	1,902	2,085	133	232	155	160	1,994	2,254	424	395	10	1,047						
35 to 44 years—	7,165	8,723	4,728	5,761	4,365	5,227	363	534	166	228	2,271	2,736	518	465	16	1,173						
45 to 54 years—	9,424	9,306	7,182	7,196	6,707	6,687	475	529	145	180	2,097	1,980	461	360	10	1,145						
55 to 64 years—	7,890	7,811	6,598	6,645	6,305	6,293	352	62	104	1,230	1,062	277	191	10	642							
65 years and over—	6,577	5,289	5,874	4,813	5,724	4,837	150	176	26	51	677	425	166	95	4	305						
Age not reported—	2,154	1,365	1,514	939	1,435	873	79	66	71	51	569	375	118	64	4	245						
Average age—	50.9	(2)	53.3	(2)	53.6	(2)	49.2	(2)	42.4	(2)	44.0	(2)	44.5	(2)	45.9	45.8						
Nonwhite operators—	4,051	5,267	2,271	2,941	2,059	2,362	212	579	22	120	1,758	2,206	175	213	9	820						
Under 25 years—	115	108	22	16	22	10	6	3	3	90	89	7	7	—	37	—						
25 to 34 years—	441	602	117	185	107	150	10	33	6	19	318	400	26	38	4	116						
35 to 44 years—	769	1,105	336	541	293	417	43	124	7	26	426	538	52	48	3	190						
45 to 54 years—	940	1,448	557	815	491	812	66	205	4	38	579	595	25	35	2	190						
55 to 64 years—	803	1,117	550	788	498	656	52	132	—	18	253	311	35	35	—	143						
65 years and over—	703	885	558	528	531	457	27	71	—	5	145	152	13	17	—	79						
Age not reported—	280	202	131	70	117	60	14	10	2	11	147	121	17	13	—	65						
Average age—	50.5	(2)	55.1	(2)	55.4	(2)	51.9	(2)	36.2	(2)	44.7	(2)	45.8	(2)	37.9	46.5						
District of Columbia																						
All farm operators—	65	104	30	59	29	53	1	6	23	21	12	24	10	23	—	—						
Under 25 years—	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—						
25 to 34 years—	4	9	2	5	2	5	—	—	2	2	—	2	2	2	—	—						
35 to 44 years—	8	18	3	6	3	5	—	1	2	9	3	3	3	3	—	—						
45 to 54 years—	20	30	9	21	8	18	1	3	7	4	4	5	4	4	—	—						
55 to 64 years—	11	24	7	10	7	10	—	—	2	4	2	10	—	10	—	—						
65 years and over—	12	21	9	16	9	14	—	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	—	—						
Age not reported—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	1	—	—	—						
Average age—	53.6	(2)	57.2	(2)	57.3	(2)	54.0	(2)	49.1	(2)	50.0	(2)	48.1	(2)	—	—						
White operators—	61	95	29	51	28	46	1	5	22	20	10	22	10	21	—	—						
Under 25 years—	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—						
25 to 34 years—	4	9	2	5	2	5	—	—	2	2	—	2	2	2	—	—						
35 to 44 years—	8	17	3	6	3	5	—	1	2	8	3	3	3	3	—	—						
45 to 54 years—	18	25	8	17	7	15	1	2	6	4	4	4	4	4	—	—						
55 to 64 years—	9	20	7	7	7	7	—	—	2	4	—	9	—	9	—	—						
65 years and over—	12	20	9	15	9	13	—	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	—	—						
Age not reported—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	1	—	—	—						
Average age—	53.5	(2)	57.3	(2)	57.5	(2)	54.0	(2)	49.1	(2)	48.1	(2)	48.1	(2)	—	—						
Nonwhite operators—	4	11	1	8	1	7	—	1	1	1	2	2	—	2	—	—						
Under 25 years—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
25 to 34 years—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
35 to 44 years—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—						
45 to 54 years—	2	5	1	4	1	3	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—						
55 to 64 years—	2	4	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—						
65 years and over—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Age not reported—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Average age—	54.8	(2)	53.0	(2)	53.0	(2)	—	(2)	49.0	(2)	58.5	(2)	—	(2)	—	—						
Virginia																						
All farm operators—	174,885	170,610	126,674	121,104	113,510	104,956	13,164	16,148	1,104	1,536	47,107	47,970	8,573	7,283	391	15,651						
Under 25 years—	5,839	7,041	1,808	1,667	1,598	1,439	210	228	26	76	4,005	5,298	462	393	15	1,042						
25 to 34 years—	22,480	21,826	11,020	10,247	9,811	8,608	1,209	1,639	187	283	11,273	11,296	1,853	1,533	87	3,320						
35 to 44 years—	32,896	37,022	21,827	24,493	19,116	20,338	2,711	4,055	287	424	10,782	12,105	2,132	1,994	101	3,580						
45 to 54 years—	40,145	42,406	30,756	32,378	26,808	27,294	3,948	5,084	264	341	9,125	9,687	1,867	1,699	87	3,536						
55 to 64 years—	35,615	33,188	29,376	27,702	26,385	24,405	2,991	3,297	168	253	6,071	5,213	1,202	937	62	2,357						
65 years and over—	30,729	24,140	27,354	21,502	25,745	20,102	1,611	1,400	76	95	3,299	2,545	704	492	22	1,128						
Age not reported—	7,181	5,007	4,533	3,115	4,049	2,770	484	345	96	66	2,552	1,826	353	235	17	710						
Average age—	50.0	(2)	52.9	(2)	53.2	(2)	50.0	(2)	45.2	(2)	42.2	(2)	44.0	(2)	45.9	45.7						
White operators—	139,795	130,937	104,424	96,656	94,580	85,758	9,844	10,900	1,068	1,459	34,303	32,822	6,999	5,516	311	11,759						
Under 25 years—	4,395	5,257	1,446	1,358	1,289	1,180	157	178	25	70	2,924	3,829	380	319	15	801						
25 to 34 years—	18,426	17,254	9,649	8,617	8,617	7,277	1,032	1,334	179	274	8,598	8,369	1,584	1,252	65	2,681						
35 to 44 years—	26,929	28,388	18,654	19,699	16,492	16,750	2,162	2,949	276	408	7,999	8,280	1,751	1,539	94	2,772						
45 to 54 years—	31,822	31,678	25,116	25,195	22,211	21,920	2,905	3,275	258	316	6,448	6,187	1,495	1,194	66	2,556						
55 to 64 years—	28,412	25,610	23,884	21,982	21,752	19,915	2,132	2,067	181	236	4,367	3,392	961	704	49	1,676						
65 years and over—	24,371	18,949	21,991	17,247	20,881	16,396	1,110	851	74	90	2,306	1,612	548	321	19	782						
Age not reported—	5,440	3,801	3,684	2,564	3,358	2,318	346	246	95	64	1,661	1,173	282	187	13	491						
Average age—	49.9	(2)	52.6	(2)	52.9	(2)	49.3	(2)	45.3	(2)	41.9	(2)	43.7	(2)	44.0	43.1						
Nonwhite operators—	35,090	39,673	22,250	24,448	18,930	19,200	3,320	5,248	36	77	12,804	15,148	1,574	1,767	80	3,912						
Under 25 years—	1,444	1,784	362	309	309	259	53	50	1	6	1,081	1,469	82	74	—	241						
25 to 34 years—	4,054	4,572	1,371	1,636	1,194	1,331	177	305	8	9	2,675	2,927	269	281	22	859						
35 to 44 years—	5,987	6,634	3,173	4,794	2,624	3,588	549	1,206	11	15	2,785	3,825	381	455	17	808						
45 to 54 years—	8,323	10,728	5,640	7,183	4,597	5,374	1,043	1,609	6	25	2,677	3,520	374	505	21	1,000						
55 to 64 years—	7,205	7,558	5,492	5,720	4,633	4,490	859	1,230	7	17	1,704	1,821	241	233	13	661						
65 years and over—	6,358	5,191	5,365	4,255	4,862	3,706	501	549	2	3	993	933	158	171	3	344						
Age not reported—	1,741	1,206	849	551	711	452	138	99	1	2	891	653	71	48	4	219						
Average age—	50.3	(2)	54.3	(2)	54.7	(2)	52.0	(2)	43.5	(2)	43.0	(2)	45.5	(2)	43.8	45.5						
West Virginia																						
All farm operators—	99,282	82,641	76,325	66,573	71,542	60,581	4,785	5,992	378	721	22,579	15,347	12,774	7,084	411	3,206						
Under 25 years—	1,951	1,950	892	792	844	728	48	64	11	32	1,048	1,106	503	398	20	166						
25 to 34 years—	12,956	9,677	7,417	5,992	6,945	5,345	472	647	78	134	5,463	3,551	2,962	1,581	95	791						
35 to 44 years—	19,353																					

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, ¹ 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																						
WEST VIRGINIA—Con.																						
White operators	98,611	82,150	75,896	66,200	71,146	60,253	4,752	5,947	573	714	22,340	15,256	12,584	7,048	411	3,188						
Under 25 years	1,940	1,920	885	785	858	721	47	64	11	32	1,044	1,103	501	598	20	165						
25 to 34 years	12,884	9,651	7,390	5,961	6,911	5,518	489	643	78	124	5,428	3,536	2,935	1,576	95	790						
35 to 44 years	19,218	16,799	13,714	12,712	12,768	11,550	946	1,582	84	188	5,420	3,899	3,238	1,896	97	715						
45 to 54 years	21,954	20,510	17,409	17,154	16,092	15,442	1,317	1,712	85	162	4,460	3,194	2,697	1,596	82	641						
55 to 64 years	20,594	17,457	17,381	15,377	16,225	14,049	1,156	1,328	61	106	3,152	1,972	1,754	904	71	478						
65 years and over	19,212	13,283	17,076	12,246	16,572	11,580	704	666	21	47	2,115	990	1,134	449	31	285						
Age not reported	2,809	2,550	2,053	1,965	1,940	1,813	113	152	55	45	721	542	347	227	15	108						
Average age	50.9	(2)	52.9	(2)	53.0	(2)	50.9	(2)	44.7	(2)	44.0	(2)	44.2	(2)	44.1	45.9						
Nonwhite operators	671	491	427	373	596	328	31	45	5	7	239	111	190	58	—	18						
Under 25 years	11	10	7	7	6	7	1	—	—	—	4	3	2	—	—	1						
25 to 34 years	72	46	37	31	34	27	3	4	—	—	55	15	29	5	—	—						
35 to 44 years	135	95	62	70	59	56	3	14	1	1	72	24	59	9	—	6						
45 to 54 years	175	123	112	89	99	78	15	11	1	4	62	50	27	8	—	—						
55 to 64 years	125	104	85	84	79	75	4	9	2	1	40	19	15	7	—	7						
65 years and over	135	95	111	79	104	74	7	5	1	—	23	16	15	7	—	—						
Age not reported	18	18	15	13	15	11	—	2	—	1	3	4	1	2	—	—						
Average age	51.4	(2)	53.9	(2)	54.1	(2)	52.4	(2)	52.6	(2)	46.9	(2)	46.4	(2)	—	50.6						
North Carolina																						
All farm operators	278,278	279,708	154,235	141,445	152,451	115,765	21,784	25,680	565	648	123,478	137,615	10,720	9,237	1,113	41,337						
Under 25 years	14,346	21,129	2,827	2,780	2,580	2,188	447	592	15	28	11,506	18,322	644	765	65	5,084						
25 to 34 years	51,587	51,714	17,625	16,521	14,656	12,702	2,969	3,819	111	154	33,651	35,059	2,510	2,274	261	10,610						
35 to 44 years	58,111	65,805	30,302	31,749	25,117	24,513	5,185	7,256	133	176	27,676	31,878	2,612	2,484	282	9,293						
45 to 54 years	60,513	64,058	38,574	37,504	32,822	29,688	6,252	7,616	130	142	21,614	26,412	2,211	1,921	218	8,106						
55 to 64 years	47,000	42,549	35,115	28,478	28,671	24,595	4,244	4,064	75	91	13,810	13,779	1,597	984	172	5,535						
65 years and over	51,246	28,076	24,788	20,500	25,079	18,671	1,709	1,629	29	23	8,429	5,755	757	484	65	2,466						
Age not reported	15,668	10,580	6,804	4,112	5,826	3,408	978	704	74	56	8,790	6,412	589	325	70	2,243						
Average age	46.1	(2)	50.4	(2)	51.0	(2)	47.2	(2)	44.3	(2)	40.6	(2)	43.0	(2)	43.0	42.0						
White operators	218,008	202,835	135,990	121,734	118,514	102,587	17,478	19,167	536	625	81,482	90,476	8,339	6,892	784	31,338						
Under 25 years	10,716	14,416	2,513	2,469	2,158	1,970	375	499	12	28	8,191	11,921	550	626	53	2,568						
25 to 34 years	40,069	37,316	16,241	14,906	13,668	11,872	2,573	3,234	104	129	23,724	22,281	2,073	1,793	199	8,694						
35 to 44 years	45,824	46,928	27,293	28,001	22,955	22,237	4,358	5,764	126	169	18,405	18,758	2,131	1,830	188	7,159						
45 to 54 years	47,866	46,220	34,022	31,871	29,036	26,473	4,986	5,398	121	136	13,723	14,213	1,639	1,515	145	5,920						
55 to 64 years	37,501	31,145	28,808	25,927	25,574	21,188	3,234	2,759	75	90	8,620	7,128	1,010	627	117	3,875						
65 years and over	24,902	19,944	21,205	17,009	19,974	15,992	1,251	1,017	29	20	3,668	2,915	496	265	37	1,577						
Age not reported	11,130	6,866	5,908	3,551	5,169	3,035	759	516	71	55	5,151	3,260	440	236	45	1,565						
Average age	46.3	(2)	50.2	(2)	50.7	(2)	46.6	(2)	44.5	(2)	39.8	(2)	42.0	(2)	42.0	41.1						
Nonwhite operators	60,268	76,873	18,245	19,711	13,937	13,198	4,306	6,513	29	23	41,994	57,139	2,381	2,545	329	9,999						
Under 25 years	5,630	6,712	314	311	242	218	72	93	1	1	3,315	6,401	94	139	12	516						
25 to 34 years	11,518	14,598	1,584	1,615	1,188	1,050	396	585	7	5	9,927	12,778	437	481	62	1,916						
35 to 44 years	12,287	16,875	3,009	3,748	2,162	2,276	947	1,472	7	7	9,271	13,120	381	654	74	2,154						
45 to 54 years	12,452	17,658	4,552	5,635	3,286	3,415	1,266	2,218	9	6	7,891	12,199	572	606	73	2,188						
55 to 64 years	9,499	11,204	4,307	4,552	3,297	3,207	1,010	1,345	2	1	5,190	6,651	387	357	55	1,660						
65 years and over	6,344	6,152	3,585	3,291	3,105	2,679	478	612	—	3	2,761	2,858	261	219	28	889						
Age not reported	4,538	5,714	896	581	657	373	239	188	3	1	3,639	3,152	149	89	25	678						
Average age	45.3	(2)	52.4	(2)	53.2	(2)	49.8	(2)	41.3	(2)	42.1	(2)	46.3	(2)	45.6	45.1						
South Carolina																						
All farm operators	137,558	157,931	59,867	54,470	50,645	45,515	9,224	8,955	507	693	77,184	102,768	15,928	18,270	914	15,496						
Under 25 years	7,831	14,253	1,243	1,051	1,061	863	182	188	17	27	6,571	13,175	1,021	2,019	51	1,053						
25 to 34 years	25,596	27,688	6,483	5,345	5,428	4,254	1,055	1,111	92	154	17,021	22,209	3,094	5,678	175	5,156						
35 to 44 years	28,671	37,849	11,418	11,990	9,261	9,518	2,157	2,472	129	185	17,124	25,674	3,651	4,795	215	5,426						
45 to 54 years	31,530	36,418	15,369	15,518	12,755	12,542	2,656	2,776	117	181	16,044	20,919	3,718	5,949	215	5,576						
55 to 64 years	25,342	25,864	13,302	11,787	11,406	10,178	1,896	1,609	85	97	9,955	11,980	2,296	2,243	152	2,355						
65 years and over	15,268	13,046	9,564	7,714	8,621	7,103	943	611	51	54	5,675	5,298	1,458	1,127	67	1,125						
Age not reported	7,320	4,813	2,488	1,265	2,153	1,077	355	188	36	35	4,796	5,513	710	461	41	805						
Average age	46.1	(2)	50.5	(2)	50.9	(2)	48.4	(2)	44.8	(2)	42.6	(2)	44.4	(2)	44.5	43.8						
White operators	76,251	80,506	42,735	38,478	37,498	33,578	5,285	4,900	478	622	52,990	61,406	8,824	6,511	479	9,452						
Under 25 years	5,587	6,912	741	714	650	594	91	120	16	23	2,850	6,175	459	649	25	691						
25 to 34 years	12,798	14,700	4,681	3,943	4,049	3,244	652	699	91	122	8,024	10,655	1,507	1,586	108	2,248						
35 to 44 years	15,998	18,975	6,340	6,596	7,020	7,164	1,320	1,452	119	170	7,559	10,209	1,595	1,772	123	2,170						
45 to 54 years	17,815	18,592	11,085	10,601	9,552	9,150	1,533	1,471	107	162	6,823	7,629	1,597	1,518	115	2,018						
55 to 64 years	13,904	12,885	9,591	8,260	8,526	7,457	1,065	803	82	84	4,151	5,921	945	706	68	1,309						
65 years and over	8,256	7,070	6,361	5,439	5,951	5,166	410	273	28	29	1,847	1,602	449	309	26	576						
Age not reported	4,015	2,192	1,884	925	1,750	823	234	102	55	52	1,996	1,255	302	171	16	440						
Average age	46.6	(2)	50.4	(2)	50.8	(2)	47.7	(2)	44.6	(2)	41.7	(2)	43.2	(2)	43.2	42.6						
Nonwhite operators	61,307	77,425	17,064	15,992	13,145	11,937	3,939	4,055	29	71	44,194	61,362	9,104	11,759	435	6,044						
Under 25 years	4,244	7,341	502	337	411	269	91	68	1	4	3,741	7,000	582	1,370	26	362						
25 to 34 years	10,800	12,988	1,802	1,402	1,379	990	423	412	1	12	8,997	11,574	1,587	2,092	67	908						
35 to 44 years	12,675	16,874	3,078	3,594	2,241	2,354	837	1,040	10	15	9,585	15,465	2,056	3,021	90	1,256						
45 to 54 years	13,715	16,026	4,284	4,717	3,181	3,412	1,103	1,305	10	19	9,421	13,290	2,131	2,631	100	1,558						
55 to 64 years	9,558	11,599	5,711	5,																		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																						
Georgia—Con.																						
White operators	156,901	168,909	75,165	68,721	67,499	61,582	7,884	7,139	966	1,334	80,772	98,754	19,837	17,001	550	19,587						
Under 25 years	8,202	16,456	1,295	1,567	1,150	1,175	145	192	52	49	6,875	15,020	1,157	2,449	19	1,462						
25 to 34 years	29,719	35,029	8,326	7,169	7,227	6,234	1,039	955	163	258	21,210	25,802	4,598	5,920	96	5,221						
35 to 44 years	33,864	39,550	14,501	14,805	12,556	12,692	1,965	2,111	245	596	19,116	23,359	4,908	4,466	97	4,771						
45 to 54 years	34,858	37,581	19,076	18,580	16,968	16,459	2,110	2,121	216	545	15,546	18,466	4,500	3,972	71	5,770						
55 to 64 years	28,286	24,528	16,545	14,798	15,068	15,623	1,475	1,175	127	180	9,618	9,570	2,742	2,115	45	2,425						
65 years and over	16,661	14,585	12,158	10,395	11,514	9,960	624	455	59	50	4,484	3,958	1,532	942	21	1,115						
Age not reported	7,529	4,492	3,264	1,608	2,978	1,459	306	170	124	84	5,821	2,799	900	457	15	755						
Average age	45.8	(*)	50.7	(*)	51.0	(*)	47.2	(*)	45.5	(*)	41.5	(*)	45.2	(*)	42.7	41.5						
Nonwhite operators	59,152	86,789	10,018	11,081	8,604	9,014	1,414	2,067	56	72	49,078	75,656	8,115	10,552	80	5,284						
Under 25 years	5,824	8,957	158	169	147	155	9	54	1	5	5,687	8,785	555	855	2	158						
25 to 34 years	10,709	14,100	711	692	633	528	78	164	6	9	9,992	13,399	1,550	1,507	16	592						
35 to 44 years	11,701	16,884	1,471	1,578	1,217	1,225	254	355	9	14	10,221	15,292	1,651	2,084	14	655						
45 to 54 years	12,689	21,860	2,448	3,510	2,058	2,595	592	717	10	21	10,251	18,529	1,901	2,905	17	707						
55 to 64 years	9,180	14,950	2,254	2,959	1,915	2,454	359	505	2	15	6,924	11,978	1,455	2,215	18	555						
65 years and over	7,596	7,551	2,541	2,154	2,261	1,912	280	242	5	6	5,052	5,171	1,115	1,112	11	454						
Age not reported	5,455	2,727	457	219	375	167	62	52	5	4	2,991	2,504	562	266	2	185						
Average age	45.9	(*)	54.1	(*)	54.5	(*)	55.0	(*)	44.5	(*)	44.2	(*)	47.5	(*)	47.8	46.7						
Florida																						
All farm operators	62,248	58,966	44,955	59,394	40,892	55,485	4,243	5,909	1,645	2,855	15,668	18,757	7,025	7,055	186	1,974						
Under 25 years	1,779	2,028	694	591	608	510	86	81	25	71	1,080	1,564	596	454	15	180						
25 to 34 years	7,940	7,405	4,271	3,561	3,674	3,021	597	540	211	372	3,458	3,470	1,475	1,529	42	425						
35 to 44 years	11,759	11,969	7,908	7,219	6,945	6,285	965	954	316	625	5,535	4,125	1,646	1,785	36	448						
45 to 54 years	15,957	15,849	10,557	9,490	9,190	8,578	1,167	1,112	351	568	5,249	5,791	1,556	1,715	38	585						
55 to 64 years	11,646	11,099	9,276	8,562	8,461	7,791	815	771	238	425	2,132	2,112	991	1,017	19	279						
65 years and over	9,685	7,577	8,194	6,508	7,744	5,985	450	325	124	264	1,585	1,005	668	487	11	155						
Age not reported	5,504	5,045	4,235	3,663	4,070	3,515	165	148	400	510	869	870	295	268	7	128						
Average age	49.5	(*)	51.7	(*)	52.1	(*)	47.9	(*)	47.1	(*)	45.6	(*)	44.4	(*)	41.9	45.1						
White operators	52,490	47,925	39,420	55,818	36,184	51,126	5,256	2,692	1,605	2,746	11,465	11,359	5,152	4,616	135	1,576						
Under 25 years	1,466	1,618	601	512	529	444	72	68	24	69	841	1,037	526	509	11	144						
25 to 34 years	6,729	6,115	3,837	3,171	3,528	2,729	509	442	206	361	2,688	2,585	1,145	982	55	580						
35 to 44 years	9,996	9,766	7,042	6,286	6,262	5,605	780	681	298	604	2,656	2,678	1,253	1,254	27	556						
45 to 54 years	11,708	10,837	9,058	7,953	8,178	7,220	960	715	324	543	2,346	2,361	1,158	1,029	29	295						
55 to 64 years	9,869	8,818	8,109	7,117	7,515	6,658	594	479	235	411	1,527	1,290	722	578	18	207						
65 years and over	7,639	6,157	6,757	5,327	6,476	5,124	281	205	122	258	760	574	555	265	7	112						
Age not reported	5,085	4,610	4,056	3,472	3,695	3,568	140	106	398	502	649	656	215	201	6	104						
Average age	49.5	(*)	51.4	(*)	51.8	(*)	46.9	(*)	47.2	(*)	42.6	(*)	45.5	(*)	41.4	42.5						
Nonwhite operators	9,758	11,045	5,515	5,576	4,508	4,559	1,007	1,217	40	89	4,203	5,378	1,871	2,417	55	598						
Under 25 years	313	408	98	79	66	14	15	1	2	219	327	70	125	2	16							
25 to 34 years	1,211	1,288	454	590	546	292	88	65	11	772	687	528	547	7	65							
35 to 44 years	1,765	2,201	898	955	660	165	255	18	21	679	1,247	595	631	9	92							
45 to 54 years	2,229	3,012	1,319	1,857	1,012	1,158	507	599	7	25	903	1,450	418	684	9	80						
55 to 64 years	1,777	2,281	1,187	1,445	946	1,155	221	292	5	14	605	822	269	459	1	72						
65 years and over	2,044	1,420	1,437	981	1,268	861	169	120	2	8	605	431	315	224	4	41						
Age not reported	421	433	199	191	174	149	25	42	2	8	220	254	78	67	1	24						
Average age	50.5	(*)	55.8	(*)	54.4	(*)	51.1	(*)	44.8	(*)	46.2	(*)	47.4	(*)	45.7	46.1						
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																						
Kentucky																						
All farm operators	252,894	246,499	168,604	157,405	149,695	135,215	18,909	22,188	466	675	85,824	88,421	13,490	8,888	5,158	55,045						
Under 25 years	12,754	16,802	2,915	5,051	2,504	2,448	411	585	9	25	9,810	13,548	1,080	710	289	5,853						
25 to 34 years	42,576	41,246	17,706	17,564	14,941	15,955	2,985	5,411	75	105	24,797	25,777	5,691	2,165	902	10,001						
35 to 44 years	50,974	54,494	32,081	35,598	27,299	27,217	4,782	6,881	120	184	18,775	20,712	5,554	2,584	707	7,955						
45 to 54 years	54,275	55,237	40,552	39,412	35,155	32,441	5,579	5,971	116	164	13,625	14,661	2,408	1,785	596	6,195						
55 to 64 years	44,690	41,997	36,518	35,455	32,676	32,677	5,442	5,778	67	101	8,305	8,441	1,486	1,010	355	5,800						
65 years and over	39,051	30,644	34,009	26,656	32,480	25,117	1,529	1,519	34	42	4,968	5,968	1,095	521	180	2,087						
Age not reported	8,616	8,279	5,045	4,907	4,542	4,542	501	545	47	58	5,526	5,316	598	517	141	1,594						
Average age	47.8	(*)	51.7	(*)	52.4	(*)	46.7	(*)	46.0	(*)	39.7	(*)	41.8	(*)	40.5	40.5						
White operators	247,547	237,395	165,440	155,228	146,995	132,160	18,447	21,068	460	660	81,447	85,507	13,379	8,748	5,069	54,512						
Under 25 years	12,555	18,056	2,888	2,975	2,480	2,405	408	570	8	25	9,659	15,058	1,075	707	287	5,806						
25 to 34 years	41,959	39,995	17,563	17,094	14,720	13,754	2,945	5,540	75	102	24,503	22,797	5,668	2,138	889	9,941						
35 to 44 years	49,991	52,624	31,623	32,909	26,951	26,760	4,692	6,129	117	181	18,251	19,554	5,515	2,552	694	7,855						
45 to 54 years	53,078	51,162	39,823	37,355	34,572	31,716	5,251	5,637	116	158	15,139	15,651	2,582	1,745	566	6,074						
55 to 64 years	43,605	40,371	35,558	32,479	32,255	28,949	5,525	5,550	67	99	7,978	7,795	1,472	995	521	5,702						
65 years and over	37,859	29,302	35,044	25,841	31,600	24,288	1,444	1,553	34	42	4,781	5,619	1,076	505	177	1,995						
Age not reported	8,342	7,907	4,941	4,777	4,457	4,268	484	509	45	55	5,556	5,075	595	510	155	1,561						
Average age	47.7	(*)	51.6	(*)	52.5	(*)	46.6	(*)	46.0	(*)	39.6	(*)	41.8	(*)	40.4	40.2						
Nonwhite operators	5,547	9,104	3,164	4,175	2,702	5,055	462	1,120	6	15	2,377	4,914	111	140	69	551						
Under 25 years	199	586	27	56	24	45	5	15	1	—	171	510	7	5	2	27						
25 to 34 years	637	1,255	143	270	121	199	22	71	—	3	494	980	25	25	13	60						
35 to 44 years	985	1,670	458	689	568	457	90	252	5	3	522	1,178	19	52	13	118						
45 to 54 years	1,195	2,075	709																			

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS											
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, ¹ 1940						
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930								
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.																						
Tennessee—Con.																						
White operators	219,842	210,519	140,557	125,694	125,198	104,186	17,359	19,528	429	577	78,658	86,248	9,616	9,353	1,865	52,282						
Under 25 years	11,104	15,648	2,258	2,219	1,909	1,709	349	510	8	35	8,588	15,592	601	657	88	5,124						
25 to 34 years	89,025	86,600	15,118	15,109	12,759	10,184	2,377	2,985	80	104	22,627	25,587	2,261	2,150	359	9,242						
35 to 44 years	44,898	45,903	28,955	25,779	22,508	20,288	4,447	5,511	104	143	17,959	19,981	2,424	2,489	548	7,574						
45 to 54 years	47,346	47,765	34,159	32,514	29,128	26,610	5,011	5,704	108	129	15,101	15,522	2,007	2,095	275	5,940						
55 to 64 years	59,100	55,004	50,788	28,961	27,537	23,615	5,251	5,168	55	90	8,257	7,955	1,354	1,173	189	5,889						
65 years and over	50,459	23,180	28,419	19,619	25,015	18,675	1,404	1,246	22	38	5,998	5,175	843	525	78	1,586						
Age not reported	8,782	6,471	4,882	3,575	4,582	2,969	520	404	54	38	5,796	5,060	548	294	52	1,287						
Average age	47.2	(2)	51.4	(2)	52.0	(2)	47.1	(2)	44.5	(2)	59.7	(2)	45.8	(2)	42.4	40.5						
Nonwhite operators	27,975	55,138	6,886	7,852	5,395	5,687	1,495	2,145	10	54	21,079	27,272	1,215	2,865	139	5,879						
Under 25 years	2,357	4,179	76	118	62	81	14	37	1	—	2,280	4,061	41	151	5	243						
25 to 34 years	5,416	6,308	419	482	354	331	85	151	2	4	4,995	5,820	174	451	19	717						
35 to 44 years	5,078	6,080	940	1,150	681	765	259	587	1	10	4,137	5,500	253	648	32	758						
45 to 54 years	5,775	7,990	1,652	2,185	1,170	1,458	482	725	2	10	4,121	5,817	304	789	37	925						
55 to 64 years	4,315	5,562	1,649	2,028	1,276	1,488	373	540	1	4	2,883	3,530	219	525	26	642						
65 years and over	5,614	3,248	1,878	1,711	1,655	1,448	225	263	1	—	1,755	1,557	179	245	18	454						
Age not reported	1,422	1,193	272	180	217	158	55	42	2	6	1,148	1,007	65	76	2	180						
Average age	45.3	(2)	55.3	(2)	56.2	(2)	52.0	(2)	44.4	(2)	42.0	(2)	48.5	(2)	47.7	45.7						
Alabama																						
All farm operators	251,746	257,595	95,107	90,372	80,305	75,144	14,804	15,228	415	605	156,224	166,420	59,577	48,707	1,107	56,054						
Under 25 years	15,804	26,687	1,843	2,299	1,571	1,817	272	482	15	50	11,948	24,558	2,203	4,256	65	5,415						
25 to 34 years	45,667	50,016	11,142	10,251	9,077	8,161	2,065	2,090	88	96	34,457	39,669	8,402	9,306	281	10,575						
35 to 44 years	48,466	52,556	18,256	19,095	14,707	15,211	3,549	3,884	91	180	30,159	35,281	8,703	10,076	268	8,514						
45 to 54 years	50,578	64,545	24,189	25,889	19,998	21,038	4,191	4,851	94	126	26,395	38,530	8,702	13,227	249	6,555						
55 to 64 years	37,822	36,511	20,747	18,435	17,951	15,821	2,796	2,612	54	103	17,021	17,975	5,984	7,102	169	4,089						
65 years and over	24,575	21,238	15,225	12,465	13,866	11,467	1,559	998	23	29	9,527	8,744	3,781	5,887	57	1,714						
Age not reported	10,814	6,042	3,705	1,940	3,133	1,829	572	311	52	39	7,057	4,063	1,802	893	40	1,412						
Average age	45.4	(2)	50.4	(2)	50.9	(2)	47.5	(2)	45.9	(2)	41.8	(2)	44.6	(2)	42.9	40.2						
White operators	158,382	163,566	79,415	74,441	68,527	65,727	10,888	10,714	394	580	78,573	88,545	19,563	16,652	627	29,592						
Under 25 years	9,766	17,865	1,590	2,029	1,365	1,624	225	405	13	29	8,163	15,807	1,256	1,755	59	5,072						
25 to 34 years	32,589	33,879	9,897	9,185	8,143	7,425	1,754	1,740	96	93	22,606	24,621	4,748	3,980	189	9,525						
35 to 44 years	34,397	35,952	15,991	16,787	13,115	13,656	2,876	3,111	87	172	18,509	19,013	4,780	4,148	158	6,910						
45 to 54 years	34,266	37,194	20,261	20,484	17,212	17,555	3,049	3,109	89	121	15,916	16,609	4,000	3,720	159	5,114						
55 to 64 years	25,651	21,804	17,066	14,580	15,219	12,994	1,867	1,586	53	100	8,512	7,124	2,555	1,818	82	3,047						
65 years and over	15,109	12,891	11,638	9,799	10,895	9,244	743	555	19	28	3,452	5,064	1,176	865	22	1,076						
Age not reported	6,614	5,981	2,952	1,637	2,578	1,429	374	208	47	37	5,615	2,507	848	568	18	1,048						
Average age	44.9	(2)	49.8	(2)	50.4	(2)	46.0	(2)	45.6	(2)	39.8	(2)	42.5	(2)	41.5	39.2						
Nonwhite operators	75,364	93,829	15,692	15,931	11,778	11,417	5,916	4,514	21	25	57,651	77,875	20,214	32,055	480	6,482						
Under 25 years	4,088	8,922	255	270	206	155	47	77	—	1	5,785	8,551	947	2,481	24	545						
25 to 34 years	15,078	16,157	1,245	1,036	954	756	311	350	2	3	11,831	15,048	5,654	5,326	92	1,250						
35 to 44 years	14,099	16,604	2,265	2,328	1,592	1,555	875	773	4	8	11,850	14,268	3,925	5,928	110	1,404						
45 to 54 years	16,312	27,151	3,928	5,425	2,786	5,683	1,142	1,742	5	5	12,379	21,721	4,702	9,507	110	1,421						
55 to 64 years	12,171	14,707	5,681	3,853	2,752	2,827	929	1,026	1	3	6,509	10,851	5,429	5,284	87	1,042						
65 years and over	9,466	8,347	5,587	2,666	2,971	2,225	616	443	4	1	5,875	5,680	2,605	5,004	35	658						
Age not reported	4,200	2,051	755	505	555	200	198	103	5	2	3,442	1,756	954	525	22	564						
Average age	46.5	(2)	55.5	(2)	54.1	(2)	51.6	(2)	50.4	(2)	44.5	(2)	46.7	(2)	44.8	45.1						
Mississippi																						
All farm operators	291,092	312,665	97,266	96,047	88,697	77,582	8,569	8,665	1,007	999	192,819	225,617	18,978	27,105	1,859	54,119						
Under 25 years	24,626	42,210	1,978	2,343	1,781	2,061	197	282	29	55	22,619	39,854	1,097	2,145	102	5,014						
25 to 34 years	62,597	68,261	12,445	10,758	11,140	9,454	1,305	1,524	190	196	49,764	57,507	4,067	5,558	595	8,726						
35 to 44 years	62,194	67,556	19,631	18,953	17,487	16,551	2,144	2,402	282	301	42,281	48,502	4,411	6,558	407	7,806						
45 to 54 years	55,281	62,376	23,094	22,516	20,859	19,925	2,255	2,391	253	234	31,954	39,826	5,945	6,385	456	6,201						
55 to 64 years	40,476	40,616	19,661	17,408	18,110	15,967	1,551	1,441	117	133	20,698	23,075	2,800	4,074	290	4,004						
65 years and over	28,834	22,417	15,982	12,109	15,210	11,472	772	637	51	52	12,801	10,276	1,744	1,792	159	2,483						
Age not reported	17,284	9,227	4,477	2,160	4,110	1,972	367	188	105	70	12,702	6,997	914	815	70	1,883						
Average age	43.6	(2)	49.9	(2)	50.2	(2)	46.9	(2)	43.6	(2)	40.4	(2)	44.2	(2)	44.2	41.6						
White operators	151,552	129,775	75,859	65,397	68,072	58,121	5,767	5,278	963	930	56,750	65,448	9,624	8,790	704	17,899						
Under 25 years	8,588	15,544	1,571	1,868	1,419	1,665	152	205	28	35	6,989	15,645	879	959	40	1,917						
25 to 34 years	28,499	27,469	10,067	8,715	9,041	7,720	1,026	995	183	187	16,239	18,567	2,589	2,155	187	5,480						
35 to 44 years	28,570	29,762	15,888	14,864	14,056	15,229	1,527	1,655	275	274	12,712	15,624	2,425	2,247	175	4,211						
45 to 54 years	26,712	26,500	17,598	16,089	16,100	14,715	1,488	1,524	221	214	8,908	10,047	1,916	1,716	150	2,879						
55 to 64 years	20,344	17,159	14,701	11,854	15,769	11,149	982	705	110	125	5,535	5,182	1,272	980	96	1,719						
65 years and over	13,495	10,724	10,782	8,595	10,379	8,094	585	501	47	50	2,684	2,299	655	476	24	768						
Age not reported	7,558	5,817	3,587	1,662	3,506	1,551	259	111	101	69	3,690	2,086	488	257	52	925						
Average age	44.9	(2)	49.2	(2)	49.5	(2)	45.4	(2)	45.5	(2)	39.1	(2)	42.4	(2)	41.7	39.1						
Nonwhite operators	159,540	182,888	25,427	22,650	20,625	19,261	2,802	3,589	44	69	136,069	160,169	9,154	18,315	1,155	16,220						
Under 25 years	16,040	26,686	407	475	382	398	45	77	3	—	15,650	26,191	418	1,184	62	1,097						
25 to 34 years	35,908	40,792	2,378	2,045	2,099	1,714	277	329	7	9	33,525	38,740	1,678	5,185	208	5,24						

TABLE 11.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940 AND 1930—Continued

(For Northern and Western States data are shown for all farm operators and for nonwhite operators; the data for white operators may be obtained by subtraction. "White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL NUMBER		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	1940	1930	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		1940	1930	All tenants		Cash		Share-cash, 1940	Share, 1940
			1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930			1940	1930	1940	1930		
MOUNTAIN—Con.																
Colorado																
All farm operators	51,456	59,956	51,827	58,426	22,385	26,929	9,442	11,497	471	838	19,158	20,692	4,286	4,200	1,612	11,922
Under 25 years	1,734	2,396	447	550	317	564	150	188	18	60	1,289	1,786	201	213	81	913
25 to 34 years	8,304	9,591	3,122	3,888	2,014	2,447	1,108	1,441	102	185	5,080	5,518	861	982	448	3,524
35 to 44 years	10,720	15,102	5,927	9,225	3,755	5,710	2,174	3,515	121	222	4,672	5,655	1,109	1,188	422	2,869
45 to 54 years	12,771	14,218	8,644	10,076	5,698	6,725	2,946	3,553	97	165	4,030	3,977	955	908	404	2,423
55 to 64 years	9,960	9,926	7,505	7,812	5,462	5,924	2,041	1,888	82	86	2,595	2,028	642	488	165	1,420
65 years and over	5,291	5,780	4,546	4,969	3,827	4,214	719	755	15	40	730	771	295	234	52	309
Age not reported	2,656	2,945	1,638	1,906	1,314	1,547	324	359	58	80	962	957	203	207	60	458
Average age	47.3	(2)	50.9	(2)	52.0	(2)	48.2	(2)	42.6	(2)	41.5	(2)	44.2	(2)	40.9	40.3
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	402	601	158	211	117	179	21	32	2	2	282	388	75	107	19	152
25 to 34 years	13	11	4	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	9	5	3	—	1	4
35 to 44 years	28	56	11	18	9	18	2	—	—	1	17	37	6	10	1	8
45 to 44 years	53	137	19	47	19	39	—	8	2	—	32	90	7	25	2	20
45 to 54 years	107	247	40	73	33	58	7	15	—	—	67	174	19	53	6	42
55 to 64 years	129	94	36	40	28	37	8	3	—	1	95	53	27	14	4	58
65 years and over	39	28	17	22	15	16	2	6	—	—	22	6	10	—	1	9
Age not reported	53	28	11	5	9	5	2	—	—	—	22	23	5	5	4	13
Average age	51.5	(2)	51.7	(2)	51.3	(2)	53.5	(2)	37.5	(2)	51.6	(2)	52.1	(2)	49.8	52.1
New Mexico																
All farm operators	54,105	51,404	28,050	24,740	22,164	19,930	5,866	4,810	284	354	5,611	6,330	1,642	1,528	222	3,295
Under 25 years	1,239	1,507	614	629	718	539	96	90	8	24	417	654	79	91	15	277
25 to 34 years	5,601	5,182	4,014	3,423	3,220	2,758	794	665	62	95	1,525	1,644	361	356	49	959
35 to 44 years	7,526	7,587	6,076	5,905	4,773	4,602	1,303	1,303	68	81	1,382	1,601	407	420	60	785
45 to 54 years	8,227	6,974	6,976	5,713	5,290	4,386	1,686	1,527	49	67	1,202	1,194	395	337	51	633
55 to 64 years	5,829	5,258	5,125	4,556	3,944	3,870	1,181	868	29	29	675	698	219	179	29	351
65 years and over	4,308	3,509	3,999	3,176	3,395	2,733	604	443	9	16	300	317	102	92	10	138
Age not reported	1,375	1,607	1,026	1,558	824	1,242	202	116	39	22	310	227	81	53	8	155
Average age	47.3	(2)	48.5	(2)	48.6	(2)	48.2	(2)	41.9	(2)	41.5	(2)	43.5	(2)	42.4	40.3
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	5,564	3,345	5,521	3,289	5,419	3,202	102	87	1	—	42	56	11	23	1	23
25 to 34 years	377	119	374	115	372	113	2	—	—	—	3	4	2	1	—	—
35 to 34 years	1,180	508	1,175	500	1,153	487	20	13	—	—	7	8	1	3	—	4
35 to 44 years	1,370	675	1,358	656	1,330	655	28	21	1	—	11	19	4	4	—	5
45 to 54 years	1,015	680	1,005	664	988	641	19	25	—	—	10	16	2	7	1	6
55 to 64 years	761	448	754	443	758	429	16	14	—	—	7	5	2	5	—	4
65 years and over	702	301	699	300	698	289	11	11	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	3
Age not reported	159	614	158	611	152	608	6	5	—	—	1	3	—	2	—	1
Average age	44.8	(2)	44.9	(2)	44.8	(2)	46.1	(2)	43.0	(2)	43.6	(2)	41.1	(2)	47.0	46.4
Arizona																
All farm operators	18,468	14,173	15,835	11,294	13,689	9,727	1,946	1,587	493	548	2,140	2,351	1,194	1,115	67	558
Under 25 years	905	359	749	210	714	187	35	23	11	24	145	125	71	42	3	53
25 to 34 years	3,111	1,941	2,560	1,384	2,317	1,152	243	252	88	102	463	455	239	213	14	135
35 to 44 years	4,085	3,346	3,487	2,525	2,995	2,062	494	463	89	157	509	684	285	233	20	140
45 to 54 years	4,232	3,298	3,666	2,655	3,095	2,242	571	413	87	122	479	521	300	249	18	106
55 to 64 years	3,068	2,289	2,695	1,933	2,329	1,674	566	259	47	60	326	296	189	163	8	68
65 years and over	2,226	1,329	2,093	1,168	1,918	1,069	175	99	18	22	115	119	65	60	1	24
Age not reported	841	1,611	585	1,399	523	1,341	62	58	153	81	103	131	47	55	3	32
Average age	46.6	(2)	47.1	(2)	47.0	(2)	47.7	(2)	43.0	(2)	45.2	(2)	43.9	(2)	41.9	41.0
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	8,229	3,953	8,113	3,738	8,013	3,667	100	71	4	69	112	146	67	48	1	52
25 to 34 years	625	88	611	84	609	81	2	3	—	—	14	4	8	2	—	4
35 to 34 years	1,814	509	1,802	477	1,785	459	17	18	—	9	12	23	6	7	—	5
35 to 44 years	1,856	729	1,835	670	1,799	849	56	21	2	20	19	39	7	16	—	9
45 to 54 years	1,591	733	1,565	665	1,546	647	19	18	1	24	25	44	19	13	—	4
55 to 64 years	1,079	564	1,048	533	1,036	526	12	7	—	12	31	19	21	5	—	7
65 years and over	979	519	976	507	967	503	9	4	1	1	2	11	1	2	—	1
Age not reported	285	1,011	276	1,002	271	1,002	5	—	—	3	9	6	5	3	1	2
Average age	44.1	(2)	44.1	(2)	44.1	(2)	44.4	(2)	49.5	(2)	45.0	(2)	46.8	(2)	—	41.7
Utah																
All farm operators	25,411	27,159	21,906	23,608	17,310	19,046	4,596	4,562	129	230	3,576	3,521	1,153	1,285	146	1,738
Under 25 years	865	950	526	517	441	395	85	122	7	27	532	406	86	103	12	205
25 to 34 years	4,162	4,534	3,054	3,405	2,268	2,450	786	955	33	63	1,075	1,068	299	363	54	625
35 to 44 years	5,806	6,685	4,972	5,812	3,682	4,369	1,290	1,443	25	46	809	827	274	358	33	418
45 to 54 years	6,274	6,369	5,681	5,767	4,380	4,682	1,301	1,105	21	39	572	553	245	289	29	250
55 to 64 years	4,615	4,699	4,274	4,436	3,560	3,842	714	594	22	27	819	236	154	108	15	120
65 years and over	2,756	2,665	2,643	2,577	2,440	2,400	203	177	5	14	88	74	48	34	2	23
Age not reported	953	1,257	756	1,074	559	908	217	166	16	24	181	159	49	50	1	99
Average age	47.0	(2)	48.3	(2)	49.1	(2)	45.1	(2)	42.9	(2)	58.7	(2)	41.5	(2)	58.7	56.6
Nonwhite operators																
Under 25 years	677	568	571	562	550	551	41	31	1	—	105	206	72	140	4	17
25 to 34 years	62	15	61	11	57	11	4	—	—	—	1	4	—	1	—	—
35 to 34 years	105	82	100	52	97	44	3	8	—	—	5	30	3	17	—	1
35 to 44 years	140	151	129	86	125	79	4	7	—	—	11	45	5	35	—	4
45 to 54 years	158	179	121	87	107	80	14	7	1	—	36	92	25	62	1	5
55 to 64 years	128	75	87	56	75	51	12	5	—	—	41	19	32	17	5	5
65 years and over	65	33	61	24	59	20	2	4	—	—	4	9	5	6	—	2
Age not reported	19	53	12	46	10	46	2	—	—	—	7	7	4	4	—	2
Average age	45.3	(2)	44.1	(2)	45.8	(2)	48.3	(2)	48.0	(2)	52.2	(2)	55.9	(2)	55.5	48.5

* Including croppers for Northern and Western States; share tenants only for Southern States. Croppers for Southern States in table 12.

* Not available.

