
CHAPTER IV— AGE, RESIDENCE,
YEARS ON FARM, AND
WORK OFF FARM

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CHAPTER IV—AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM

Introduction—This chapter presents statistics relating to the farm operator. These include his age, his place of residence (whether on or off the farm operated), the number of years he had operated the farm occupied on the census date, and the number of days he worked during the year preceding the census date for pay or profit at jobs not connected with his farming operations. The color of the farm operator and the tenure under which he held the land are also shown in the presentation of the data on age. A more detailed tenure classification, showing the number, acreage, and value of farms and the several classes of land according to use for each color and tenure group, is given in Chapter III, Color and Tenure of Farm Operator.

The data presented in this chapter represent primarily numbers of farm operators classified on the basis of each specified characteristic. The figures represent totals for the United States, regions, divisions, and States. County figures for these items are shown in volume I. No figures for minor civil divisions (townships, precincts, etc.) are available. Additional data for these several characteristics are included in a separate report which presents, for a sample of the farms enumerated in the 1945 Census, data for farms in each of several classifications such as color and tenure of the farm operator, level of gross farm income, and size of farm. This report, based on the sample, makes possible a comparison of the 1945 statistics on residence, years on farm, and work off farm with the color-tenure statistics for prior censuses. Other data closely related to the farm operator are presented in chapter V, Farm Population and Farm Labor, and in chapter VI, Farm Facilities, Roads, and Farm Machinery.

A farm operator is the person who works a farm, performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. If a farm is operated by two or more partners, the senior partner is considered the operator unless the junior partner is actually conducting the operations. When land is rented or cropped, the tenant, renter, or cropper is the operator, even though the owner may exercise some supervision. If the farming operations are performed by a caretaker who merely carries out the instructions of his employer, the employer is the operator. If a farm is operated for a corporation or institution, the superintendent, manager, supervisor, or other person directly responsible for the farming operations is the operator and, in such cases, the operator is classified as a manager.

The number of farm operators is considered identical with the number of farms. Infrequently a farm had no operator at the time of the enumeration. A farm operated in 1944 which was not to be operated in 1945 or a farm for which a tenant or manager had not yet been secured at the time of the enumeration was given a nominal operator. In the classifications by age, by residence, by years on farm, and by work off farm, such farms without operators were included in the "not reporting" groups. Occasionally the same individual operated two or more farms, as when a person operated one farm on his own account and another as a hired manager, or when a person managed several farms, each for a different employer. For the few reports of two or more farms operated by the same person, the additional farms were likewise included in the "not reporting" groups in the classifications by age and by work off farm.

It should be noted that the number of "farm operators" usually does not include landlords, employers of farm managers, or partners or relatives who may spend all or much of their time directing, supervising, or assisting the farm operator. Such persons are included as farm operators only if operating farms on their own account. Neither does the number of farm operators include persons such as landlords, hired workers, relatives, or others who carried on some agricultural operations of their own on farms operated primarily by others.

It should be kept in mind that the term "farm operator" does not refer to occupation. Many persons who are classified as farm operators because they are responsible for the agricultural operations on places included as farms under the Census definition are engaged primarily in some other occupation. In urban and industrial areas particularly, farming is often secondary

to some other occupation. In addition, many retired or semi-retired persons return to the land for security. Many of the farms of these part-time operators and retired or semi-retired persons represent limited agricultural production primarily for home use. Persons other than the one specified as directly responsible for the operation of the farm are excluded even though they may spend their full time at work on the farm.

A farm, for Census purposes, is an operating unit, not an ownership tract, and consists of all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person. A farm may consist of a number of separate tracts, not necessarily adjacent, held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned and another is rented by the farm operator. When a landowner has several tenants, renters, or croppers, the land operated by each is considered a separate farm. Thus, on a plantation, the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant is a separate farm. Tracts of less than 3 acres are considered farms only if their agricultural products for the calendar year preceding the census date were valued at \$250 or more.

This definition is essentially the same as that used in previous censuses. Differences in definition would, in general, affect only the number of farms of under 3 acres and this group has never been particularly important, amounting to only 1.7 percent of all farms in 1945. In periods of high prices, everything else being equal, more tracts of land of less than 3 acres would be included as farms than in periods of low prices. In 1945, there was a considerable increase over 1940 in the number of farms of under 3 acres.

Farm operators reporting, as used in the tables, denotes the number of operators for whom the specified items shown in the particular table were reported.

Thus, in 1945, out of a total of 5,859,169 farm operators, 1,570,357 were reported as working off their farms in 1944 for pay or profit, as shown in the tables herein. If the enumerators had secured reports for all farm operators who worked off their farms in 1944, the number of operators reporting this item would represent the total number of farm operators working off their farms. Inasmuch as reports were not secured from all farm operators, the number of operators reporting represents a minimum for that item.

Presentation.—The statistics are presented in such manner as to provide an over-all picture for the United States, for the major geographic areas, and for the several States. The information has been arranged to facilitate comparison of one area with another. Averages and percentages are provided as aids in interpreting the data. Some of the derived data do not appear in the tables with the base figures. Comparable figures from earlier censuses provide a measure of the changes that have occurred from census to census. For the United States, all available comparative data are shown; and for the regions, divisions, and States, only comparative data for selected census years, or for selected items, are shown. Any significant lack of comparability is indicated by headnotes, footnotes, or the wording of the stub or the column headings. The text discussion for the various items gives further information on the comparability of the data. An outline map showing the States and the geographic divisions and regions for which totals are shown appears in the Introduction to this volume.

The tabular presentation is supplemented by a visual, or graphic, presentation through the use of maps and bar charts. Two of the maps are on a State-unit basis, while all the others are on a county-unit basis. The number of dots on a map prepared on a county-unit basis does not always reflect the correct State total. Thus, for the dot map showing the number of farm operators under 25 years of age for which 1 dot represents 100 operators, any county having as many as 50 operators under 25 years old but less than 150 operators in this age group, received 1 dot. Counties having less than 50 operators under 25 years old received no dots. Following this procedure, Florida, with 964

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 1.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH COLOR AND TENURE

["White" includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese,

COLOR, TENURE, AND YEAR	All operators	REPORTING AGE								Not reporting age
		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Average age	
All farm operators.....	1945.. 5,659,169	5,793,024	148,496	844,579	1,332,683	1,444,762	1,172,359	850,155	48.7	66,145
	1940.. 6,096,799	5,885,950	233,355	949,350	1,250,893	1,427,561	1,146,540	828,251	48.0	250,849
	1930.. 6,288,648	6,073,523	371,679	1,049,052	1,452,425	1,459,959	1,064,034	676,374	(*)	215,125
	1920.. 5,448,943	5,364,163	383,680	1,333,020	1,597,519	1,482,494	993,771	583,679	(*)	84,180
	1910.. 5,361,502	5,339,476	419,330	1,413,876	1,571,469	1,432,707	947,524	554,570	(*)	22,026
	1900.. 5,649,008	5,635,747	275,038	1,194,482	1,409,829	1,296,147	864,763	595,442	(*)	13,261
	1890.. 4,767,179	(³)	218,531	1,082,520	1,182,056	1,034,792	1,249,180	(*)	(³)	
Owners.....	1945.. 3,961,863	3,928,529	41,015	391,163	811,575	1,045,310	921,431	718,035	51.5	39,334
	1940.. 3,699,177	3,552,109	47,518	332,806	668,120	950,866	859,733	693,066	52.1	147,068
	1930.. 3,568,394	3,447,119	47,256	334,789	766,025	942,629	793,861	562,559	(*)	121,275
	1920.. 3,925,090	3,876,034	87,400	561,442	938,174	1,021,445	780,579	483,994	(*)	52,056
	1910.. 3,948,722	3,934,968	97,690	620,961	969,859	1,036,493	741,614	468,351	(*)	13,754
	1900.. 3,638,403	3,631,036	76,419	541,064	908,250	916,375	683,475	505,453	(*)	7,367
	1890.. 3,142,745	(³)	71,140	589,470	756,555	748,609	1,026,977	(*)	(³)	
Full owners.....	1945.. 3,301,361	3,269,570	31,465	295,509	641,432	853,276	785,499	662,369	52.3	31,791
	1940.. 3,084,138	2,957,775	39,870	267,708	526,140	759,354	728,164	636,539	52.8	126,363
	1930.. 2,911,644	2,808,122	37,395	250,764	576,845	747,751	678,233	517,134	(*)	108,522
	1920.. 3,366,510	3,320,649	68,061	443,272	771,432	876,613	704,526	456,475	(*)	45,861
	1910.. 3,354,897	3,342,361	78,130	490,008	768,315	880,140	663,107	442,161	(*)	12,536
Part owners.....	1945.. 660,502	658,959	9,550	95,654	170,143	192,034	135,932	55,646	47.4	1,548
	1940.. 615,039	594,334	7,648	65,098	141,980	191,512	131,569	56,527	48.8	20,705
	1930.. 656,756	638,997	9,861	84,025	189,180	194,878	115,628	45,425	(*)	17,753
	1920.. 558,590	552,385	19,319	118,170	166,692	144,632	76,053	27,519	(*)	6,195
	1910.. 593,825	592,607	19,560	130,953	181,044	156,356	78,507	26,190	(*)	1,218
Managers.....	1945.. 38,885	37,168	750	6,632	10,305	10,128	6,659	2,694	45.8	1,717
	1940.. 36,351	31,984	1,399	7,654	8,491	7,792	4,817	1,831	43.5	4,367
	1930.. 55,889	50,957	2,782	11,193	14,501	12,340	7,044	3,007	(*)	4,932
	1920.. 68,449	66,636	5,484	17,983	18,757	14,063	7,226	3,123	(*)	1,813
	1910.. 58,104	56,846	4,820	15,700	16,212	11,724	5,840	2,550	(*)	1,258
All tenants.....	1945.. 1,858,421	1,827,327	106,721	446,784	510,803	389,324	344,269	129,426	42.3	31,094
	1940.. 2,361,271	2,251,857	184,438	608,890	574,282	468,903	281,990	133,354	41.5	109,414
	1930.. 2,664,365	2,575,447	321,641	703,080	671,799	504,908	263,129	110,808	(*)	88,918
	1920.. 2,454,804	2,424,493	290,796	753,595	630,588	446,986	305,966	96,562	(*)	30,311
	1910.. 2,354,676	2,347,662	316,820	777,215	585,398	384,490	200,070	83,669	(*)	7,014
	1900.. 2,010,605	2,004,711	198,679	653,418	501,579	379,772	181,234	89,969	(*)	5,894
	1890.. 1,624,433	(³)	147,391	543,501	425,501	286,183	222,121	(*)	(³)	
White farm operators.....	1945.. 5,169,954	5,113,595	113,920	731,846	1,170,251	1,285,803	1,054,061	757,712	49.0	56,359
	1940.. 5,377,728	5,156,433	181,768	813,305	1,104,155	1,278,129	1,036,022	743,054	48.4	221,295
	1930.. 5,372,578	5,188,239	271,466	875,914	1,259,651	1,247,069	930,178	603,961	(*)	184,339
	1920.. 5,498,454	5,425,659	293,796	1,142,232	1,363,044	1,246,559	872,861	507,167	(*)	72,795
	1910.. 5,440,619	5,423,927	330,574	1,187,452	1,344,237	1,243,722	832,312	485,625	(*)	16,692
Full owners.....	1945.. 3,126,212	3,095,732	29,635	282,122	609,919	808,255	744,853	620,948	52.3	30,480
	1940.. 2,916,562	2,796,788	35,918	251,517	498,853	720,608	691,845	597,967	52.8	119,774
	1930.. 2,752,797	2,654,676	34,233	237,485	549,577	704,982	640,653	487,746	(*)	98,111
	1920.. 3,174,109	3,130,498	63,309	422,907	732,080	821,555	665,154	425,493	(*)	43,611
	1910.. 3,159,088	3,149,104	72,751	461,956	746,053	929,596	625,275	413,474	(*)	9,984
Part owners.....	1945.. 629,734	628,260	9,252	92,979	163,359	182,971	128,677	51,022	47.3	1,474
	1940.. 581,517	562,227	7,110	62,136	135,324	181,697	123,924	52,036	48.7	19,290
	1930.. 612,987	596,221	9,098	79,993	179,418	180,310	106,219	41,183	(*)	16,566
	1920.. 517,759	512,031	17,652	111,961	156,417	192,229	69,541	24,131	(*)	5,728
	1910.. 548,413	547,330	18,259	123,606	168,926	143,346	70,590	22,613	(*)	1,063
Managers.....	1945.. 38,263	36,568	730	6,541	10,128	9,949	6,574	2,638	45.8	1,695
	1940.. 35,634	31,327	1,375	7,572	8,319	7,597	4,678	1,786	43.4	4,307
	1930.. 52,767	47,892	2,730	10,753	13,781	11,132	6,660	2,936	(*)	4,775
	1920.. 66,223	64,465	5,300	17,523	19,165	13,500	6,970	3,008	(*)	1,757
	1910.. 56,260	55,322	4,698	15,315	15,786	11,394	5,664	2,465	(*)	1,238
All tenants.....	1945.. 1,375,745	1,358,035	74,295	350,206	386,845	284,623	173,957	83,104	42.4	22,710
	1940.. 1,844,015	1,756,091	137,365	492,080	461,659	368,147	215,575	91,265	41.3	77,924
	1930.. 1,954,137	1,889,350	225,405	547,683	516,875	350,645	176,646	72,096	(*)	64,797
	1920.. 1,740,363	1,718,664	207,535	589,841	456,382	279,275	131,096	54,535	(*)	21,699
	1910.. 1,676,588	1,672,171	234,866	586,575	413,472	259,392	130,793	47,073	(*)	4,387
Nonwhite farm operators.....	1945.. 689,215	679,429	34,566	112,731	162,432	158,959	128,298	92,443	46.7	9,786
	1940.. 719,071	679,517	51,587	136,045	146,738	149,432	110,518	85,197	45.3	39,554
	1930.. 916,070	885,284	100,213	173,138	192,774	212,890	138,856	72,413	(*)	30,786
	1920.. 949,889	898,504	89,884	190,788	224,475	235,935	120,910	76,512	(*)	11,385
	1910.. 920,983	915,549	88,758	226,424	227,232	188,980	115,212	68,945	(*)	5,334
Full owners.....	1945.. 175,149	173,838	1,930	13,387	31,513	45,021	40,846	41,441	53.3	1,311
	1940.. 167,576	160,987	3,952	16,191	27,287	38,666	36,319	38,572	52.5	6,589
	1930.. 158,857	153,446	3,162	13,279	27,268	42,769	27,580	29,388	(*)	5,411
	1920.. 192,401	190,151	4,772	20,365	39,402	55,258	39,372	30,982	(*)	2,250
	1910.. 195,809	193,257	5,379	28,052	42,762	50,545	37,832	28,687	(*)	2,552
Part owners.....	1945.. 30,768	30,699	298	2,675	6,784	9,683	7,255	4,624	50.7	69
	1940.. 33,522	32,107	588	2,962	6,656	9,815	7,645	4,491	50.3	1,415
	1930.. 43,863	42,776	763	4,032	9,762	14,568	9,409	4,242	(*)	1,087
	1920.. 40,821	40,354	1,667	6,209	10,275	12,403	6,412	3,388	(*)	467
	1910.. 45,412	45,277	1,301	7,847	12,118	13,007	7,927	3,577	(*)	135
Managers.....	1945.. 622	600	12	91	177	179	85	56	46.4	22
	1940.. 717	657	24	82	172	195	139	45	46.9	60
	1930.. 3,122	2,965	52	430	820	1,208	384	71	(*)	157
	1920.. 2,226	2,170	184	460	592	563	256	115	(*)	56
	1910.. 1,544	1,524	122	385	426	330	176	85	(*)	20
All tenants.....	1945.. 482,676	474,292	32,426	96,578	123,958	104,696	70,312	46,322	44.0	8,384
	1940.. 517,255	485,766	47,073	116,810	112,623	100,756	66,415	42,089	42.5	31,490
	1930.. 710,228	686,097	96,236	155,397	154,924	154,345	86,483	38,712	(*)	24,131
	1920.. 714,441	705,829	83,261	163,754	174,206	167,711	74,870	42,027	(*)	8,612
	1910.. 678,118	675,491	81,354	190,640	171,925	125,098	69,277	36,596	(*)	2,627

*Not available.

1In 1900 the number of occupants of farm homes was 88,364 less than the number of farm operators, while in 1890 the number of occupants of farm homes exceeded the number of farm operators by 202,538.

2Excludes 40,872 occupants of farm homes with form of tenure not reported.

3Not shown in the reports of the Census of 1890, as the number not reporting age was distributed among the several age groups.

4Includes managers.

5Less than 0.05 percent.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 231

CLASS, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1945

and all other nonwhite races. Figures for divisions and States in tables 7 and 8]

COLOR, TENURE, AND YEAR	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE						
	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Operators reporting age	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
All farm operators.....1945..	2.6	14.5	23.0	24.9	20.2	14.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	4.0	16.3	21.4	24.5	19.6	14.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1930..	6.1	17.3	23.9	24.0	17.5	11.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920..	6.0	20.9	24.9	23.3	15.6	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1910..	5.6	22.3	24.8	22.6	14.9	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1900..	4.9	21.2	25.0	23.0	15.3	10.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1890..	4.6	22.7	24.8	21.7	26.2		(3)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....1945..	1.0	10.0	20.7	26.6	23.5	18.3	67.8	27.6	46.3	60.9	72.4	78.6	84.5
1940..	1.3	9.4	18.8	26.9	24.2	19.5	60.9	20.4	35.1	53.4	66.6	75.0	83.7
1930..	1.4	9.7	22.2	27.3	23.0	16.3	56.8	12.7	31.9	52.7	64.6	74.6	83.2
1920..	2.3	14.5	24.2	26.4	20.2	12.5	60.9	22.8	42.1	59.1	68.9	78.5	82.9
1910..	2.5	15.8	24.6	26.3	18.8	11.9	62.1	23.3	43.9	61.7	72.3	78.3	84.5
1900..	2.1	14.9	25.0	25.2	18.3	13.9	64.4	27.8	45.3	64.4	70.7	79.0	84.9
1890..	2.3	17.2	24.1	23.8	32.7		(3)	32.6	49.8	64.0	72.3	82.2	
Full owners.....1945..	1.0	9.0	19.6	25.1	24.0	20.3	56.4	21.2	35.0	48.1	59.1	67.0	77.9
1940..	1.3	9.1	17.8	25.7	24.6	21.5	50.7	17.1	28.2	42.1	53.2	63.5	73.9
1930..	1.3	8.9	20.5	26.6	24.2	18.4	46.2	10.1	23.9	39.7	51.2	63.7	76.5
1920..	2.1	13.3	23.2	26.4	21.2	13.7	52.2	17.7	33.3	48.6	59.1	70.9	78.2
1910..	2.3	14.7	23.6	26.3	19.8	13.2	52.7	18.6	34.7	50.2	61.4	70.0	79.7
Part owners.....1945..	1.4	14.5	25.8	29.1	20.6	8.4	11.4	6.4	11.3	12.8	13.3	11.6	6.5
1940..	1.3	11.0	23.9	32.2	22.1	9.5	10.2	3.3	6.9	11.4	13.4	11.5	6.8
1930..	1.5	13.1	29.6	30.5	18.1	7.1	10.5	2.7	8.0	13.0	13.3	10.9	6.7
1920..	3.5	21.4	30.2	26.2	13.8	5.0	8.7	5.0	8.9	10.5	9.8	7.7	4.7
1910..	3.3	22.1	30.6	26.4	13.2	4.4	9.3	4.7	9.3	11.5	10.9	8.3	4.7
Managers.....1945..	2.0	17.2	27.7	27.2	17.9	7.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
1940..	4.4	23.9	26.5	24.4	15.1	5.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
1930..	5.5	21.9	28.7	24.2	13.8	5.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
1920..	8.2	27.0	28.1	21.1	10.8	4.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5
1910..	8.5	27.6	28.5	20.6	10.3	4.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
All tenants.....1945..	5.8	24.5	28.0	21.3	13.4	7.1	31.5	71.9	52.9	38.3	26.9	20.8	15.2
1940..	8.2	27.0	25.5	20.8	12.5	5.9	38.6	79.0	64.1	45.9	32.8	24.6	16.1
1930..	12.5	27.3	26.1	19.6	10.2	4.3	42.4	86.5	67.0	46.3	34.6	24.7	16.4
1920..	12.0	31.1	26.0	18.4	8.5	4.0	38.1	75.8	56.5	39.7	30.2	20.7	16.5
1910..	13.5	33.1	24.9	16.4	8.5	3.6	37.0	75.6	55.0	37.3	26.8	21.1	15.1
1900..	9.9	32.6	25.0	18.9	9.0	4.5	35.6	72.2	54.7	35.6	29.3	21.0	15.1
1890..	9.1	33.4	26.2	17.6	13.7		(3)	67.4	50.2	36.0	27.7	17.8	
White farm operators.....1945..	2.2	14.3	22.9	25.1	20.6	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	3.5	15.8	21.4	24.8	20.1	14.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1930..	5.2	16.9	24.3	24.0	17.9	11.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920..	5.4	21.1	25.1	23.0	16.1	9.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1910..	6.1	21.9	24.8	22.9	15.3	9.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full owners.....1945..	1.0	9.1	19.7	26.1	24.1	20.1	60.5	26.0	38.5	52.1	62.9	70.7	82.0
1940..	1.3	9.0	17.8	25.8	24.7	21.4	54.2	19.8	30.9	45.2	56.4	66.2	80.5
1930..	1.3	8.9	20.7	26.6	24.1	18.4	51.2	12.6	27.1	43.6	56.5	68.9	80.8
1920..	2.0	13.5	23.4	26.2	21.2	13.6	57.7	21.5	37.0	53.7	65.9	76.2	83.9
1910..	2.3	14.7	23.7	26.3	19.9	13.1	58.1	22.0	38.9	55.5	66.7	75.1	85.1
Part owners.....1945..	1.5	14.8	26.0	29.1	20.5	8.1	12.3	8.1	12.7	14.0	14.2	12.2	6.7
1940..	1.3	11.1	24.1	32.3	22.0	9.3	10.9	3.9	7.6	12.3	14.2	12.0	7.0
1930..	1.5	13.4	30.1	30.2	17.8	6.9	11.5	3.4	9.1	14.2	14.5	11.4	6.8
1920..	3.4	21.9	30.5	25.8	13.6	4.7	9.4	6.0	9.8	11.5	10.6	8.0	4.8
1910..	3.3	22.6	30.9	26.2	12.9	4.1	10.1	5.5	10.4	12.6	11.5	8.5	4.7
Managers.....1945..	2.0	17.9	27.7	27.8	18.0	7.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3
1940..	4.4	24.2	26.6	24.3	14.9	5.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
1930..	5.7	22.4	28.7	23.2	13.9	6.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
1920..	8.2	27.2	28.2	20.9	10.8	4.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6
1910..	8.5	27.7	28.5	20.6	10.2	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5
All tenants.....1945..	5.5	25.9	28.6	21.0	12.9	6.1	26.5	65.2	47.9	33.1	22.1	16.5	11.0
1940..	7.8	27.9	26.1	20.8	12.2	5.2	34.3	75.6	60.5	41.8	28.8	20.8	12.3
1930..	11.9	29.0	27.4	18.6	9.3	3.8	36.4	83.0	62.5	41.0	28.1	19.0	11.9
1920..	12.1	34.3	26.6	16.2	7.6	3.2	31.7	70.6	51.6	33.5	22.4	15.0	10.8
1910..	14.0	35.1	24.7	15.5	7.8	2.8	30.8	71.0	49.4	30.8	20.9	15.7	9.7
Nonwhite farm operators.....1945..	5.1	16.6	23.9	23.4	17.4	13.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	7.6	20.0	21.6	22.0	16.3	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1930..	11.3	19.6	21.8	24.0	15.1	8.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1920..	9.6	20.3	23.9	25.1	12.9	8.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1910..	9.7	24.7	24.8	20.6	12.6	7.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full owners.....1945..	1.1	7.7	18.1	23.9	23.4	23.8	25.6	5.3	11.9	19.4	28.3	34.4	44.8
1940..	2.5	10.1	16.9	24.0	22.6	24.0	23.7	7.7	11.9	18.6	25.9	32.9	45.3
1930..	2.1	8.7	17.8	27.9	24.5	19.2	17.3	8.2	7.7	14.1	20.1	28.1	40.6
1920..	2.5	10.7	20.7	29.1	20.7	16.3	20.3	5.3	10.7	17.6	23.4	32.6	40.5
1910..	2.8	14.5	22.1	26.2	19.6	14.8	21.1	6.1	12.4	18.8	26.7	32.8	41.6
Part owners.....1945..	1.0	8.7	22.1	29.5	23.6	15.1	4.5	0.9	2.4	4.2	5.7	6.1	5.0
1940..	1.7	9.2	20.7	30.6	23.8	14.0	4.7	1.0	2.2	4.5	6.6	6.9	5.3
1930..	1.8	9.4	22.8	34.1	22.0	9.9	4.8	0.8	2.3	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.9
1920..	4.1	15.4	25.5	30.7	15.9	8.4	4.3	1.9	3.3	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.4
1910..	2.9	16.2	26.8	28.7	17.5	7.9	4.9	1.5	3.2	5.3	6.9	6.9	5.2
Managers.....1945..	2.0	15.2	29.5	29.8	14.2	9.3	0.1	(5)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1940..	3.7	12.5	26.2	29.7	21.2	6.8	0.1	(5)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1930..	1.8	14.5	27.7	40.7	13.0	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
1920..	8.5	21.2	27.3	25.9	11.8	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
1910..	8.0	25.3	28.0	21.7	11.5	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
All tenants.....1945..	6.8	20.4	26.1	22.1	14.8	9.8	69.8	93.8	85.7	76.3	65.9	59.4	5

operators in this age group, has only 4 dots, and Wyoming, with 225 operators under 25 years of age, has no dots.

Age of farm operator.—The number of white and nonwhite farm operators, respectively, in each of the four major tenure groups has been classified according to age, figures being shown for each of six age groups. The tables also include the average age of farm operators in each color-tenure group. This average age represents the sum of the individual ages divided by the number of farm operators who reported their age. For the United States, for each region, and for each of the States comprising the South, age data are shown by tenure within each color group. For the Northern and Western States, age data are shown only by tenure since nonwhite operators are relatively unimportant in these regions. In volume I, in which data are presented by counties, the number of all farm operators is shown for four age groups only, those under 55 years of age being grouped into two classes instead of four as in this report, and tenure figures are restricted to the average age of owners and tenants, respectively. No age data by color of operator are shown by counties. Volume I, however, shows in State table 5 for each State, including those in the North and the West, both the number of operators in each of the six age groups and the average age for each tenure within each color group.

Following are brief descriptions of the color and tenure classifications for which age distributions and averages are shown. For a more complete discussion of these terms, see chapter III, Color and tenure of farm operator.

Color classification:

White farm operators include Mexicans.

Nonwhite farm operators include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Tenure classification:

Owners own all, or a portion, of the land they operate.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the remainder of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only.

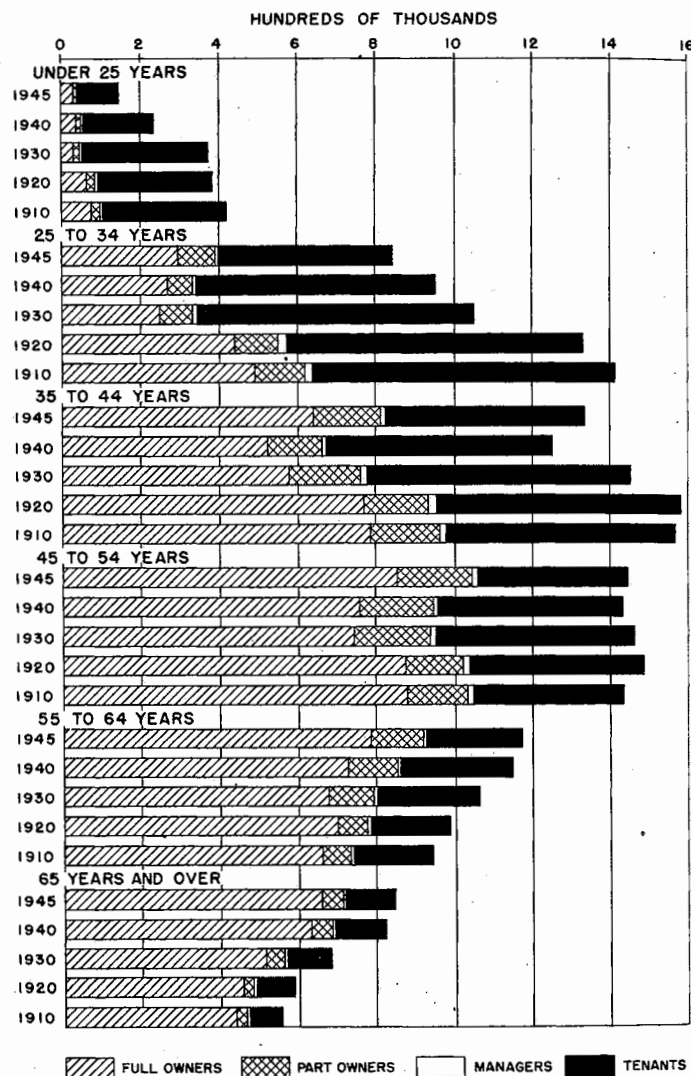
The age distribution of farm operators classified by color and tenure has been obtained for each decennial census, beginning with 1910. No information on age of operator was obtained at the mid-decennial censuses of 1925 and 1935. The censuses of population for 1890 and 1900 included a classification of occupants of farm homes by age groups. Although these data are on a slightly different basis, the relative age distribution in each tenure class is approximately comparable with the age distribution of farm operators for the 1910 and subsequent decennial censuses. These data, therefore, are presented for historical comparisons.

The average age of operators is shown in the tables for 1945 and 1940, the only years for which a true average is available. In the 1930 and 1920 reports, figures on the average age of operators for 1920 and 1910 are given in the text discussion, but these represent only approximations based on the age distributions.

In 1945, farm operators for the United States as a whole averaged only 0.7 of a year older than in 1940. Although this increase in the average age was attributable primarily to the loss of the younger men to the armed services and to war industries, it also continues a trend noticeable in several previous censuses. Between 1940 and 1945, there was a decrease of 16.0 percent in the number of farm operators under 35 years of age, with those under 25 decreasing by 36.4 percent. With this loss of younger men, many of the older operators continued farming and some landlords took over the operation of farms left by tenants. The most striking change was the increase of 81,790, or 6.5 percent, in the number of operators in the 35-to-44-age group which exceeded the combined increase of 64,924 for all groups of 45 years and older. The number of farm operators 45 to 54 years of age increased by 17,201; those operators 55 to 64 years of age, by 25,819; and those 65 years old and over, by 21,904. These increases are more significant when it is considered that the number of all farms decreased by 237,630 during this period.

Increases in the age of farm operators have been noticeable at each census since 1910. The proportion of operators 45 years old and over in 1945 was 59.9 percent; in 1940, it was 58.3

AGE OF FARM OPERATORS - NUMBER OF OPERATORS REPORTING, BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1945



percent; in 1930, it was 52.7 percent; in 1920, it was 49.1 percent; and in 1910, it was 43.3 percent. Generally, the operators of farms in 1945 were several years older when they began operating farms than was true for several previous censuses. Also, they are continuing to operate their farms until an older age. Each census since 1910 has shown a decrease in each of the two age groups under 35 years of age and an increase in the number of operators in the two age groups above 55. The 45-to-54-age group has remained fairly constant.

The largest number of operators, at each census beginning with 1930, was in the 45-to-54-age group. This indicates that up to this age more persons begin operating farms on their own account than quit farming and that after this age the number ceasing to farm exceeds those who are beginning. Prior to 1930 the largest number of operators was in the 35-to-44-age group.

Farm operators in the South averaged slightly younger than the operators in the North and the West. However, the average age of operators in the South was materially higher in 1945 than in 1940, while in the North and the West the average was slightly lower. The average varied a great deal from one State to another, ranging from 45.3 years for North Dakota to 53.2 for New Hampshire.

Ownership of farms is associated with operators in the higher age groups. In the 1945 Census, owners averaged 8.7 years older than tenant operators. The average age for full owners was 52.3 years and for part owners 47.4 years, as compared with 42.8 for tenants. More than two-thirds of the owners reporting age were in the three groups 45 years and older and more than one-half of all tenants were in the three groups under 45 years of age. The proportion of tenancy decreased with the increase in the age

of operators. There were approximately two and one-half times as many tenants as there were owners in the under 25-year group. In the 35-to-44-year group the owners exceeded the tenants by nearly three-fifths. However, the number of tenants in this age group was greater than for any other age group, numbering 510,803 or about two-sevenths of all tenants. In the 65 and over group there were more than five times as many owners as tenants. The greatest difference in the ages of owners and tenants was in Iowa, the difference being 10.7 years.

The highest average age reported for any State was 53.5 for owners in New Hampshire, 53.4 for owners in Rhode Island and Illinois, 47.2 for tenants in West Virginia, and 47.0 for tenants in New Hampshire. The youngest owners and the youngest tenants were reported in North Dakota, averaging 47.7 and 39.0 years, respectively.

Between 1940 and 1945, there were decreases in the proportion of tenancy for each age group. There were also decreases in the number of tenants in each age group, but the largest decrease, 42.1 percent, was in the group "Under 25 years" and the next largest, 28.6 percent, was in the group "25 to 34 years." For full owners, there was a decrease of 21.1 percent in the number reporting in the group "Under 25 years," but there were increases in all other age groups.

For the United States as a whole, nonwhite operators were younger than white operators, the averages being 43.7 and 49.0 years, respectively. However, nonwhite operators show a less proportionate decrease in tenancy as the age of the operator increases. Consequently, nonwhite full owners, part owners, and tenants were older than white operators in the corresponding tenure groups.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was obtained in 1945 on whether or not the operator lived on the farm he was operating. The question read "Does the operator live on this farm? (Yes or No.)" Data as to the residence of the farm operator have been obtained for only two censuses, 1945 and 1940. Croppers and tenants on multiple units (or plantations) were considered as living on their farms regardless of whether or not they lived on the particular tract of land which they operated. Replies of "Yes" were also accepted when it was evident that the operator considered himself living on the farm operated, even though there were no occupied dwellings on the farm as of the census date. In 1945, for the United States as a whole, there were 18,845 farm operators reporting residence on farms, with no report of occupied dwellings. For example, a tract of land representing one ownership unit is often thought of locally as one farm, even though it is divided between two operators. This is particularly true if there is only one residence and both operators reside therein. The operator who resides on the ownership tract, but actually does not reside on the portion assigned to him, may be reported to be residing on his farm. Also, an operator living on the farm a portion of the year, but away from the farm on the census date, may be included in the figures for resident operators.

Of 5,796,734 farm operators who answered the inquiry as to residence on the farm operated in the 1945 Census, 5,459,841, or 94.2 percent, answered in the affirmative, and 336,893, or 5.8 percent, answered in the negative. There were only 62,435, or 1.1 percent, for whom no report was obtained.

Table 2.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1945 AND 1940

ITEM	1945	1940
All farm operators.....	5,859,169	6,096,799
Operators reporting as to residence.....	5,796,734	5,819,920
Percent of all operators.....	98.9	95.5
Operators reporting residence on farm.....	5,459,841	5,506,322
Percent of all operators.....	93.2	90.3
Operators reporting residence not on farms.....	336,893	313,598
Percent of all operators.....	5.7	5.1
Operators not reporting residence.....	62,435	276,879

There are many reasons why some farm operators do not live on farms. Operators often live nearby going to their farms day by day. Farm activities in some areas are restricted to short, but rather definite periods. In such cases the operator may

live at a distance from his land, being on his farm only during the planting and harvesting periods. Some operators live in a country village and operate their farms from the dwelling in the village. Utah furnishes a striking example of this type of farm operator with about one out of every five operators not living on his farm at any time of the year. In the wheat-growing areas of the Great Plains, operators quite often live off their farms. For example, for several counties in the "suitcase" farming areas of western Kansas, 20 to 30 percent, or more, of the operators do not live on their farms. In winter-garden areas, the proportion of nonresident operators is likewise high. In citrus areas, where the acreage is often small and it is a general practice to hire much of the work done on a custom basis, many operators do not live on their farms. Often they live outside the State in which their land is located. Some examples of outstanding counties in each of these types of areas are shown in the following table:

Table 3.—FARM OPERATORS REPORTING RESIDENCE ON OR OFF FARM, FOR SPECIFIED COUNTIES: 1945

STATE AND COUNTY	All farm operators	Residence on farm operated	Residence not on farm operated	No report as to residence
WINTER-GARDEN COUNTIES				
California:				
Imperial.....	2,932	2,016	911	5
Florida:				
Broward.....	1,104	301	765	38
Dade.....	1,159	810	334	15
Palm Beach.....	1,139	731	397	11
Seminole.....	663	471	187	5
Texas:				
Webb.....	282	135	146	1
CITRUS COUNTIES				
California:				
Colusa.....	894	676	213	5
Lake.....	991	776	211	4
Orange.....	5,621	3,957	1,640	24
San Bernardino.....	7,729	6,034	1,672	23
Ventura.....	2,002	1,499	472	31
Florida:				
Brevard.....	900	521	377	2
De Soto.....	391	251	136	4
Indian River.....	754	311	434	9
Lake.....	1,663	1,144	506	13
Pinellas.....	733	445	279	9
Polk.....	3,794	2,572	1,102	120
St. Lucie.....	549	189	357	3
WINTER-GARDEN AND CITRUS COUNTIES				
California:				
Los Angeles.....	13,114	10,189	2,716	209
Santa Barbara.....	1,381	946	407	28
Texas:				
Hidalgo.....	5,616	3,481	2,060	75
"SUITCASE" FARMING COUNTIES				
Kansas:				
Finney.....	914	626	257	31
Gray.....	662	509	144	9
Greeley.....	110	88	21	1
Haskell.....	327	210	110	7
Hodgeman.....	664	468	190	6
Lane.....	454	274	173	7
Scott.....	444	331	108	5
Stevens.....	431	341	89	1
VILLAGE RESIDENCE COUNTIES				
Utah:				
Beaver.....	315	155	159	1
Emery.....	742	352	376	14
Garfield.....	350	118	231	1
Iron.....	521	209	308	4
Juab.....	409	147	259	3
Sanpete.....	1,590	859	724	7
Sevier.....	897	455	413	29
Washington.....	671	257	413	1

Years on farm.—The number of years that operators had operated the farms they were occupying on the census date was obtained in reply to an inquiry as to the year they began operating their farms. Farm operators were classified into nine groups on the basis of the replies to this inquiry. An average is also shown in the tables.

The data on years on farm reflect, in part, the stability or instability of operators on particular farms. It should be

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 4.—YEARS ON FARM AS CLASSIFIED FOR EACH CENSUS, WITH THE NUMBER OF OPERATORS IN EACH CLASSIFICATION: 1910, TO 1945

[Each period includes the entire time up to the next period following]

CENSUS DATE AND ITEM		YEARS ON FARM, BASED ON CALENDAR YEARS FROM CENSUS DATE																	
		Less than 5 years						5 to 9 years					10 to 14 years					15 years and over	
		Less than 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years													
Year of occupancy	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929 and earlier		
Jan. 1 1945	Operators reporting.....	238,210	663,495	425,098	384,866	311,466	404,166	955,527					609,495					1,727,927	
	Percent of all operators.....	4.1	11.3	7.3	6.6	5.3	6.9	16.3					10.4					29.5	
	Years and months from census date.	901,705 15.4 Less than 1 year						5 to 9 years					10 to 14 years					15 years and over	
		2,427,101 41.4																	
Year of occupancy		1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925 and earlier		
Apr. 1 1940	Operators reporting.....	441,830	556,506	449,568	381,145	318,094	943,401					685,728					1,828,775		
	Percent of all operators.....	7.2	9.1	7.4	6.3	5.2	15.5					11.2					30.0		
	Years and months from census date.	Less than 3 mo.	3 to 15 mo.	15 to 27 mo.	27 to 39 mo.	39 to 51 mo.	4 yr. 3 mo. to 9 yr. 3 mo.					9 yr. 3 mo. to 14 yr. 3 mo.					14 yr. 3 mo. and over		
		2,147,143 35.2																	
Year of occupancy	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919 and earlier		
Jan. 1 1935	Operators reporting.....	1,197,204	521,572	445,805	348,027	396,566	1,080,447					761,973					1,905,648		
	Percent of all operators.....	17.6	7.7	6.5	5.1	5.8	15.9					11.5					28.0		
	Years and months from census date.	Less than 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 to 9 years					10 to 14 years					15 years and over		
		2,909,174 42.7																	
Year of occupancy		1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915 and earlier		
Apr. 1 1930	Operators reporting.....	706,691	298,520		1,013,354		937,717					795,803					1,596,159		
	Percent of all operators.....	11.2	4.7		16.1		14.9					12.7					25.4		
	Years and months from census date.	Less than 1 year	1 year	2 yr. to 4 yr. 3 mo.			5 to 9 years					10 to 14 years					15 years and over		
		2,009,174 42.7																	
Year of occupancy	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909 and earlier		
Jan. 1 1925	Operators reporting.....	1,150,056	539,034	443,571	366,859	485,040	539,342	342,462	333,487	529,741					1,468,687				
	Percent of all operators.....	18.0	8.5	7.0	5.8	7.6	8.5	5.4	5.2	8.3					23.4				
	Years and months from census date.	Less than 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 to 6 yr.	7 to 8 yr.	9 to 10 yr.	11 to 14 yr.					15 years and over				
		2,984,560 46.8						1,215,291 19.1											
Year of occupancy		1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904 and earlier		
Jan. 1 1920	Operators reporting.....	660,713	898,019		1,397,958		1,086,458					2,184,391							
	Percent of all operators.....	10.2	13.9		21.7		16.8					33.9							
	Years and months from census date.	Less than 1 year	1 year	2 to 4 yr.			5 to 9 years					10 years and over							
		2,956,690 45.9																	
Year of occupancy		1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900	1899	1898	1897	1896	1895 and earlier		
Apr. 15 1910	Operators reporting.....	1,000,293	627,860		1,371,607		392,468					1,802,540							
	Percent of all operators.....	15.7	9.9		21.6		15.6					28.3							
	Years and months from census date.	Less than 1 year	1 year	2 to 4 yr.			5 to 9 years					10 years and over							
		2,999,760 47.2																	

*Based on number of years and months on farm as operator.

noted that the number of years does not necessarily refer to the total years of farm experience. For a farm operator who moved from another farm, the years represent only a part of his experience as a farmer. The number of years of occupancy on his farm may not represent the total years of farm experience even on the farm operated on the census date. The operator may have spent his childhood or his teen years on that particular farm. Farmers who had partially retired from active farming and had turned over the management of their farms to their sons or other persons often found it advantageous to take active charge of the farming operations again when the sons or other persons left for the armed services or for war industry. For such operators, the enumerator should have reported the year the operator resumed the operation of the farm.

When the data are presented in tables for 1945 only, they are given in terms of the replies to the question, and are referred to as "Year of occupancy." In the tables in which figures are presented for other census years, the statistics are presented as "Years on farm" rather than as "Year of occupancy" in order that they may be more readily compared with those for previous years.

Information on years on farm has been obtained for each census beginning with 1910. The 1945 inquiry read "Year the operator began to operate this farm (continuously)." The wording of the question for the Censuses of 1925 to 1940 was similar to that for the 1945 Census except for the omission of the word "continuously." In 1930, the inquiry asked for the month, as well as the year, of occupancy. For the 1920 and 1910 Censuses, the schedule inquiry, instead of asking for the year of occupancy of the farm operator on the census date, asked for the number of years and months the operator had operated that particular farm.

In reporting the year when the operator began to operate the farm, there was a discernible tendency in each census to report the year the operator first lived on the farm regardless of whether he was the operator at that time, whether he had operated the farm continuously since that date, or whether the operation had qualified as a farm in previous censuses. Insofar as the results of this inquiry are used to reflect the stability of operators on particular farms, this tendency has had no appreciable effect on the usefulness of the data.

Because of variation in the census dates of the several censuses, it was not possible to translate the data into year-on-farm groups so as to make exact comparisons from one census to another. For the 1945, 1935, and 1925 Censuses, when the census date was January 1, the year of occupancy could be translated into years on farm without difficulty. For these years, however, the less-than-1-year group may have been distorted to some extent because of operators who had moved on their farms on January 1, or later, of the census year. January 1 is an important moving date in many areas. In the 1945 Census, there were 238,210 operators who reported 1945 as the year of occupancy, although the census date was January 1. This large number may be explained, in part, by the fact that the 1945 enumeration, because of wartime conditions, required a longer than normal period for completion, the average date of enumeration falling between March 16 and March 31. For 1940, when the census date was April 1, the number of years intervening between the year of occupancy and the census year was considered the number of years on farm; 1940 being considered as less than 1 year. In 1930, the month and year of occupancy were obtained, and the month, as well as the year, was taken into account in determining the less-than-1-year and the 1-year groups.

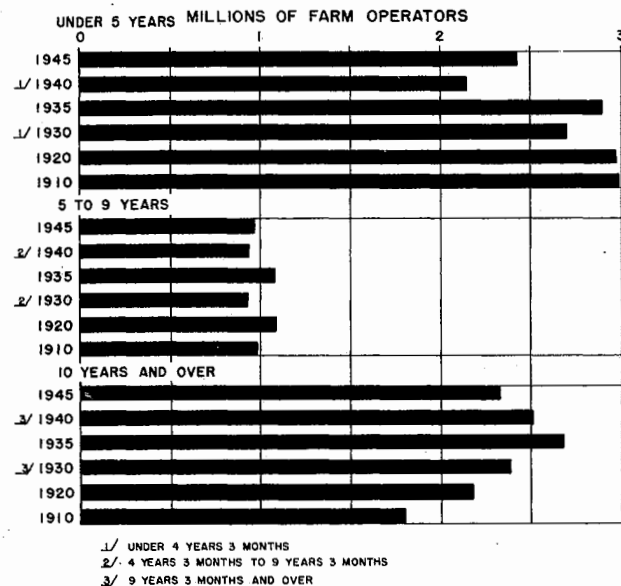
Because of the differences in the wording of the questions and differences in the classifications used in the various censuses, the user, in making comparisons for the various census years, should consider the respective length of the periods represented. These differences are indicated in table 4. In this table the columns represent the number of calendar years from the census date. For each census year there are shown: (1) the year of occupancy represented by each column; (2) the exact periods included in the classifications expressed as years and months from the census date, also braces to indicate just how these periods tie in with the calendar years; (3) the United States total for each classification; and (4) the proportion of all farm operators represented in each classification. The particular column, in which each of these totals is entered,

indicates the year-on-farm group in which this particular classification is shown in the other tables.

In comparing the distributions showing the number of years on farm for the several censuses, the date of enumeration, along with the prevailing moving time of farmers, should be considered. When the classification is based on calendar years, each year-on-farm group represents considerable overlapping as to crop years. That is, some of the operators moved in the spring and produced a crop on that farm that year, while others moved in the fall after harvesting a crop that same year on some other farm. Changes in the number of farms from one census to another, insofar as such changes represent places qualifying as farms at one census and not at another, should also be taken into account in comparing the distributions for the several censuses. Many tracts of land with limited agriculture were included in the census figures in 1945. Some of these had been inactive farms in previous years. The operators of these farms may have reported the year they moved on these places. This is particularly important in respect to the New England States, especially in the comparisons for 1945 and 1940.

In comparing the average number of years on farm (available only for 1945 and 1940), the method of calculating the average should also be taken into account. The average year of occupancy was obtained by making a summation of the years of occupancy and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting. The resulting quotient was shown as a whole number. For example, if the average was in excess of 1931, but less than 1932, the average year of occupancy was shown as 1931. In translating this average into number of years on farm, the average year of occupancy was subtracted from the census year. Consequently, the averages are not strictly comparable, the average for the 1945 Census tending to be larger than that for the 1940 Census because of the difference in the census date. In the classification by years on farm the reverse was true, since the less-than-1-year group for the 1945 Census was considered as including all of 1944, as well as 1945, while for the 1940 Census it included only 1940.

YEARS ON FARM - NUMBER OF OPERATORS REPORTING,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1945



Between 1940 and 1945, there was a considerable change in operators on farms because of persons going from farms into the armed services and into industry. New operators, many with previous farm experience, took up farming because of its essential nature, particularly in times of great demands for food production. During this period there was also a considerable increase in the number of farms bought and sold. Consequently, the 1945 Census figures for years on farm show, in general, a

larger number of operators who had been on their farms less than 5 years than was shown by the 1940 Census and a smaller number of operators who had been on their farms 10 or more years. However, a part of this change may be attributed to lack of comparability in the data for the two censuses. It will be noted from table 3 that, for the 1945 Census, taken as of January 1, 1945, the under-5-year group includes five calendar years plus the reports for 1945, while the 1940 Census, taken as of April 1, 1940, includes under the 5-year group, only four calendar years and three months for 1940. Despite the increases in the number of farm operators who had been on their farms less than 5 years and decreases in the number who had been on their farms 10 years and over, there was no significant change in the average number of years on farm. The apparent increase of 1 year in some of the States may be attributable to differences in date of enumeration, the average number of years on farm being computed by subtracting the average year of occupancy from the census year. From the tables presenting age of operator, it will be noted that the number of operators in the older age groups increased.

On January 1, 1945, farm operators had been operating the farms they were occupying on that date an average of 13 years. Farmers in the North had operated their farms longer on the average than those in the South and the West. Farm operators in the New England and Middle Atlantic States, with an average of 16 years, had occupied their farms longer than the operators in the other States. Among the States, Maine farmers averaged the longest time on their farms, the average for that State being 17 years, 4 years higher than the average for the United States. Georgia farmers had been on their farms only 9 years, the lowest average for any State. Approximately 14 percent of all farm operators reporting years on farm in Georgia reported 1945 as the year of occupancy.

Work off the farm.—Many farm operators obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare-time jobs or businesses; in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. Some are self-employed. The inquiry carried on the 1945 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to obtain a record of all time spent off the farm in 1944 for pay or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, store, garage, tourist camp, or other non-farm business conducted at the farm was considered work off the farm. Exchange work was to be omitted.

Farm operators were classified into eight groups according to the number of days they worked off their farms in 1944. The tables present such numbers and also give the total number of days of such work. The number of operators working no days off their farms was not obtained in 1945. Therefore, there is no accurate measure of completeness of the reports for farm operators reporting work off the farm. In 1940, when reports were secured for farm operators working no days off the farm, slightly less than 8 percent of the farm operators in the United States did not report whether or not they worked off their farms. Consequently, the figures on number of farm operators reporting work off their farms represent the minimum number of farm operators working off their farms in 1944.

There were a few replies of "Yes" instead of the number of days worked. These were generally accepted and the number of such operators was distributed in the classification by days worked, according to the other reports for the county, and the number of days was added on the basis of the county average.

Information for work performed off the farm by farm operators has been obtained for each census from 1930. The wording of the inquiry has varied somewhat for the different censuses. This may have some effect on the comparability of the data for the several years. The 1940 schedule carried an inquiry to obtain the total number of days the operator worked for pay or income off the farm operated and under this question were two subquestions to obtain (a) the number of days of farm work not connected with the farm operated and (b) the number of days spent at nonfarm jobs, businesses, or professions and the principal nonfarm occupation and industry. In the 1935 Census, the question specified "work for pay or income." It also specified work "not connected with the farm you operate." This might have resulted in the inclusion of a few reports of work spent as operator in 1934 on a different farm from the one operated in 1935. The 1930 inquiry specified "work for pay" and the word "income" was not mentioned in the question. There is a possibility that work performed off the farm by operators who were self-employed might have been excluded. Both the 1935 and 1930 schedules, as did the 1945 schedule, carried an instruction that exchange labor was to be omitted. No reference to exchange labor was made in 1940.

In the 1940, 1935, and 1930 Censuses, the enumerators were instructed to write "None" in reply to the inquiry for the number of days worked if the operator did not work off the farm during the year preceding the census date. The replies of "None" were tabulated for the Censuses of 1940 and 1935, but not for the 1930 Census. A count of the replies of "None" for these years, in comparison with counts of those for whom a specified

Table 5.—WORK OFF FARM BY FARM OPERATORS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1929 TO 1944

YEAR	WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR PROFIT				FARM OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS WORKED OFF FARM, BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED									
	Farm operators reporting	Farm operators not reporting ¹	Number of days worked		Under 50 days			50 to 99 days	100 days and over					
			Total	Average per operator reporting	Total	Under 25 days	25 to 49 days		Total	100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over	
1944.....	1,570,357	4,288,812	288,884,433	184	312,832	179,760	133,072	178,471	1,079,054	123,990	120,485	150,931	683,648	
1939.....	1,747,193	4,349,606	239,604,692	137	543,714	323,737	219,957	259,898	943,581	183,678	195,215	157,585	407,103	
1934.....	2,077,474	4,734,876	202,228,247	97	956,100	595,472	360,628	380,602	760,772	188,815	159,336	115,667	296,954	
1929.....	1,902,898	4,385,750	189,868,388	100	844,170	516,102	328,068	335,459	723,269	183,080	143,485	129,400	287,304	

YEAR	PERCENT OF ALL FARM OPERATORS										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS WORKED OFF FARM										
	Reporting days worked off farm										Not reporting days worked off farm	Under 50 days				50 to 99 days	100 days and over				
	Under 50 days				100 days and over							Total	Under 25 days	25 to 49 days	Total		100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over	
	Total	Under 25 days	25 to 49 days	50 to 99 days	Total	100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over												
1944.....	26.8	5.3	3.1	2.3	3.0	18.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	11.7	73.2	19.9	11.4	8.5	11.4	68.7	7.9	7.7	9.6	43.5	
1939.....	28.7	8.9	5.3	3.6	4.3	15.5	3.0	3.2	2.6	6.7	71.3	31.1	18.5	12.6	14.9	54.0	10.5	11.2	9.0	23.3	
1934.....	30.5	14.0	8.7	5.3	5.3	11.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	4.4	69.5	46.0	28.7	17.4	17.4	36.6	9.1	7.7	5.6	14.3	
1929.....	30.3	13.4	8.2	5.2	5.3	11.5	2.9	2.3	2.1	4.3	69.7	44.4	27.1	17.2	17.6	38.0	9.6	7.5	6.8	14.0	

¹Includes operators not working off their farms, and those for whom no reports were secured.

number of days was reported and for whom no report in respect to work off farm was secured, is included in the following table:

Table 6.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO REPORTS IN RESPECT TO WORK OFF THEIR FARMS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1944, 1939, 1934, AND 1929

YEAR	All farm operators	Farm operators reporting a specified number of days worked off the farm	FARM OPERATORS NOT WORKING AND THOSE FOR WHOM NO REPORT WAS SECURED IN RESPECT TO WORK OFF THE FARM		
			Total	Not working off the farm (reports of "None")	Not reporting
1944.....	5,859,169	1,570,357	4,288,812	(*)	(*)
1939.....	6,096,799	1,747,193	4,349,606	3,874,837	474,769
1934.....	6,812,350	2,077,474	4,734,876	4,554,650	180,226
1929.....	6,288,648	1,902,898	4,385,750	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

A rather comprehensive presentation of statistics relative to work off the farm is given for the Censuses of 1925 and 1930 in a special report for the 1935 Census entitled "Part-time farming in the United States." Included in the report are several special tabulations of 1934 data, for selected areas, for farms of operators working off their farms by number of days worked.

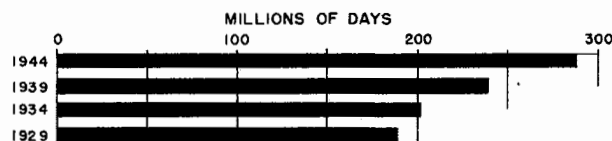
Between 1940 and 1945, there was a decrease of 10.1 percent in the number of operators reporting work off their farms for pay or profit. The number of days worked in 1944, however, was 20.6 percent greater than in 1939, 42.9 percent greater than in 1934, and 52.1 percent greater than in 1929. The average number of days worked off the farm was 184 in 1944, as compared with 137 in 1939, 97 days in 1934, and 100 days in 1929. In 1934, some of the work performed by operators off their farms was "made" work. This was a period of severe drought and low income.

The West reported a higher proportion of farm operators working off their farms in 1944 than did the North or the South. The percentages were 35.3 for the West, 26.2 for the North, and 25.8 for the South. The New England Division reported the highest proportion working off their farms. Among the States, Washington with 49.2 percent reported the highest proportion, followed by Utah with 47.6 percent, and Oregon and West Virginia with 46.5 percent each. In 1939, the four highest States were New Hampshire with 46.9 percent, Maine with 46.3, West Virginia with 46.0, and Washington with 45.6.

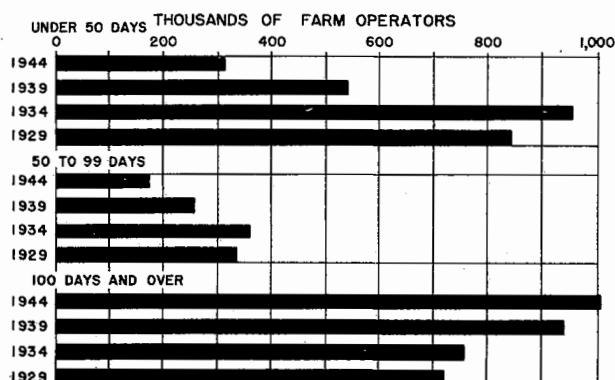
The West North Central Division had the lowest percentage of operators working off their farms in 1944 with 18.0 percent. South Dakota had the lowest proportion of any State, 11.4 percent, followed by North Dakota with 12.8 and Iowa with 13.9.

Some farm operators working off their farms merely supplement their farming activities with work at other jobs in their spare time; others are primarily nonfarmers as to their principal occupation. The classification of farm operators working off their farms, by the number of days worked, provides a rough means of determining which farm operators are primarily nonfarmers. More than three-fifths of the 1,570,357 operators reporting work off farm in 1944 worked 100 days or more and a little more than two-fifths worked 250 days or more. If it is assumed that those operators who reported 100 or more days of work off their farms are nonfarmers as to principal occupation, 18.4 percent of all farm operators in 1945 were farmers secondarily as compared with 15.5 percent, 11.2 percent, and 11.5 percent for 1940, 1935, and 1930, respectively. New England reported the highest proportion working 100 or more days in 1944. Washington, Massachusetts, and West Virginia showed the highest proportion among the States.

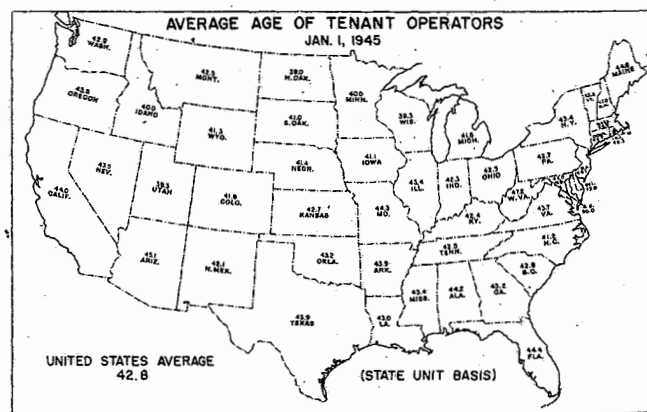
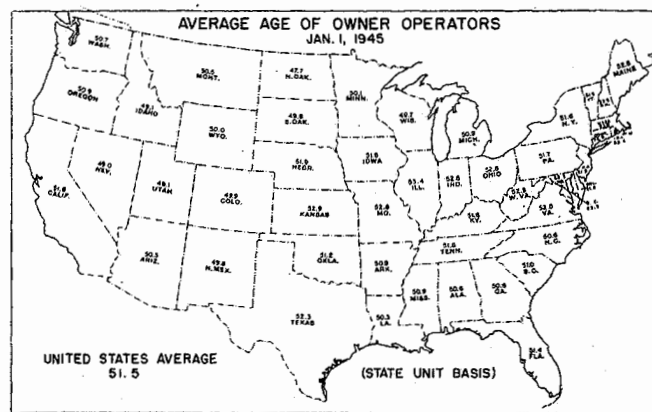
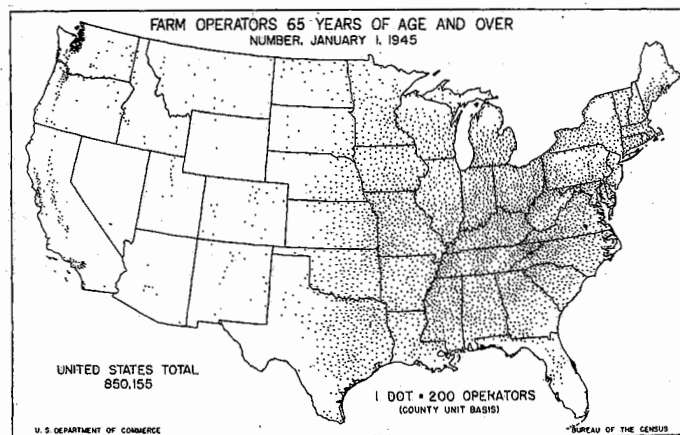
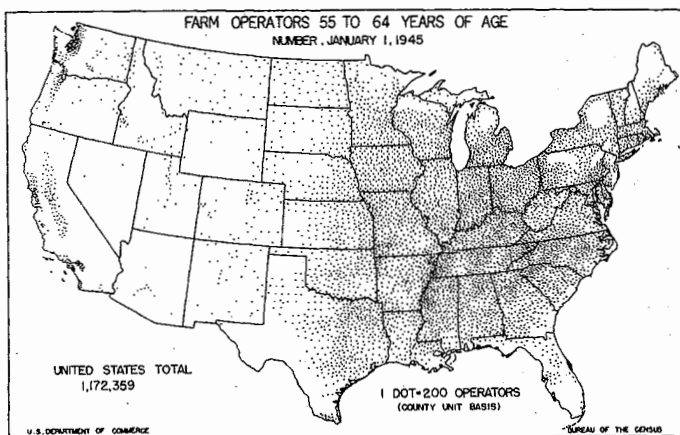
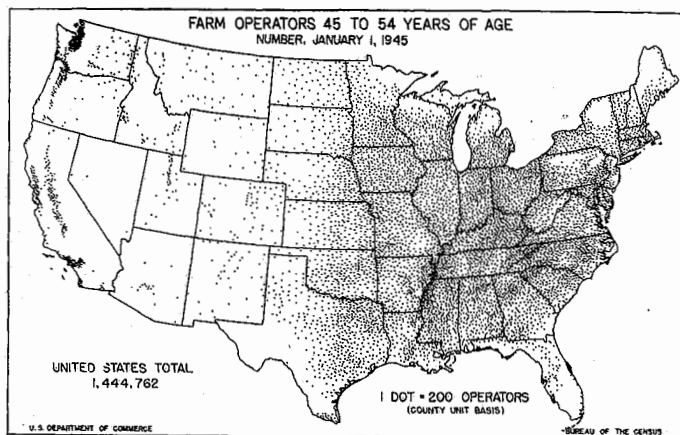
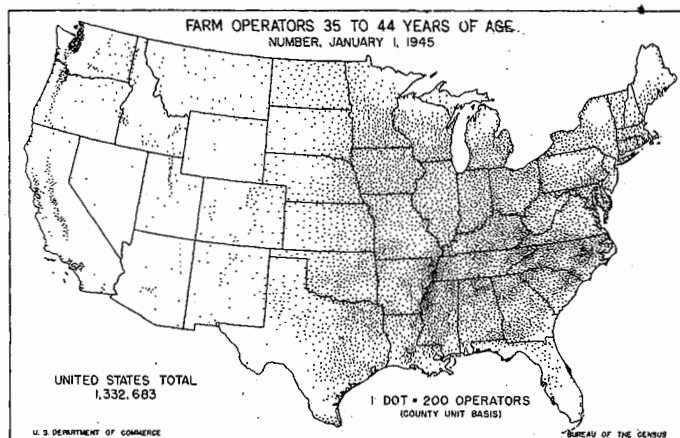
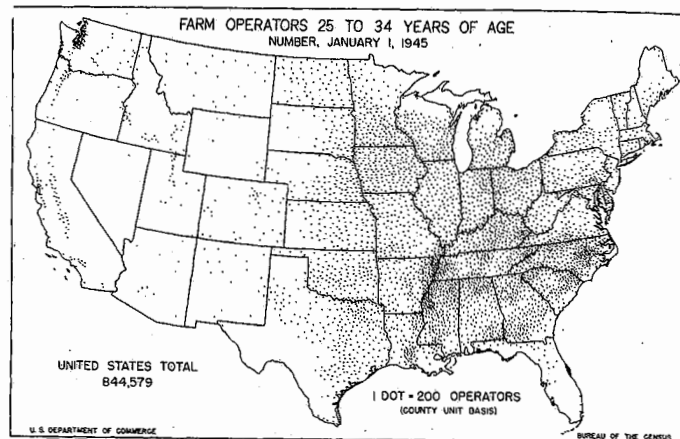
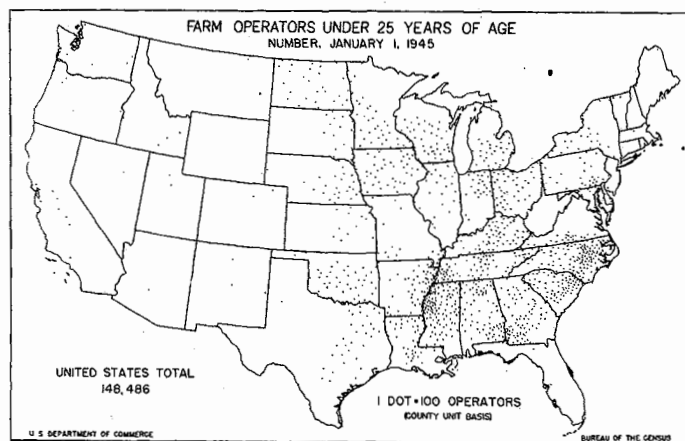
NUMBER OF DAYS OF WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR PROFIT, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1929 TO 1944



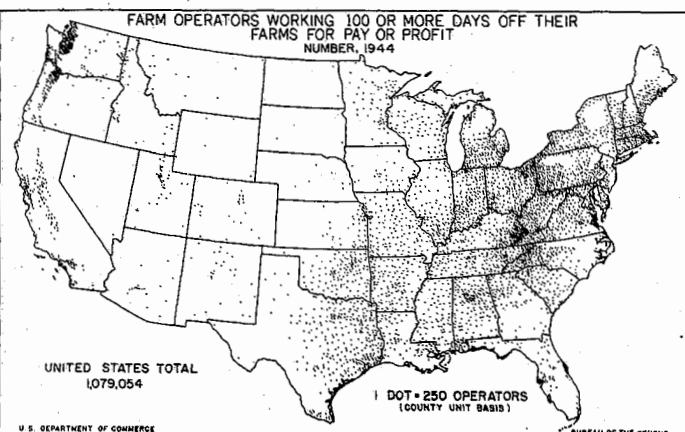
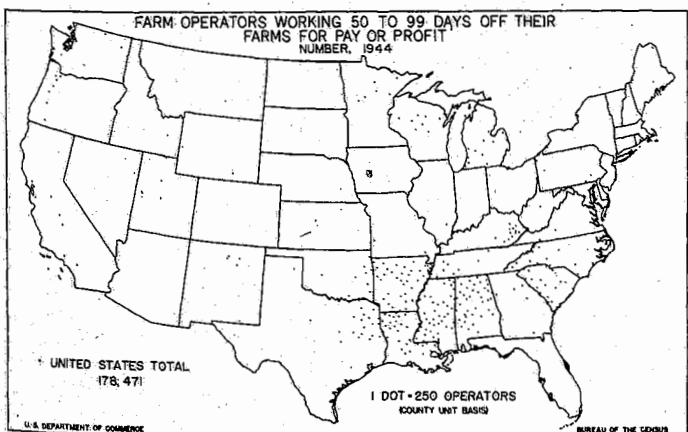
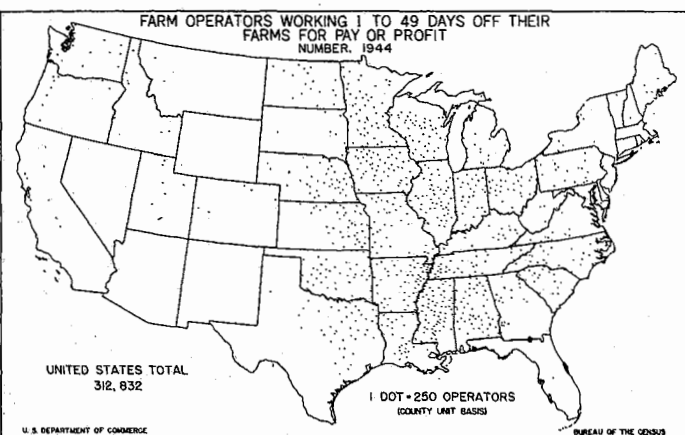
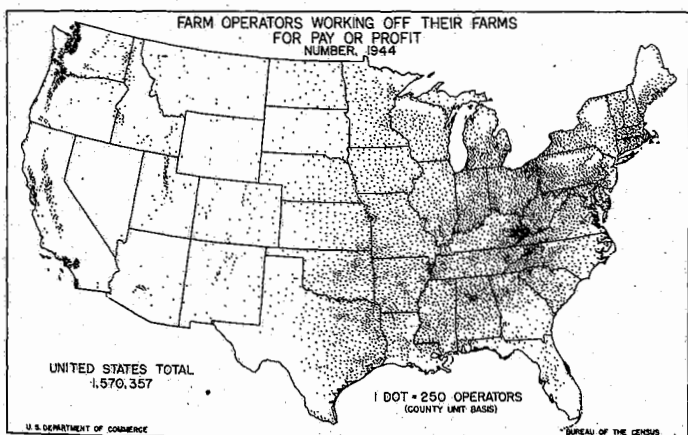
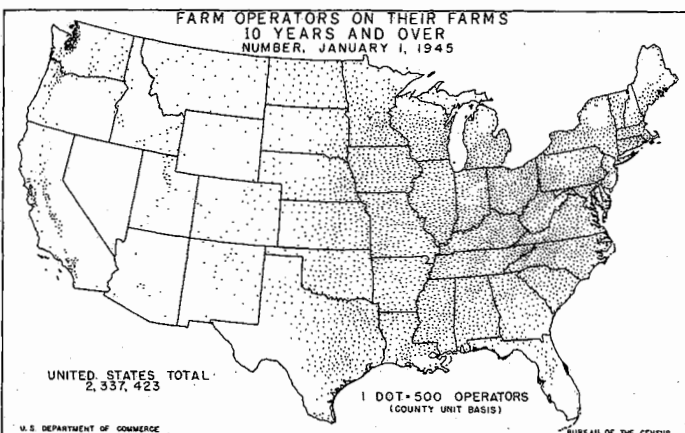
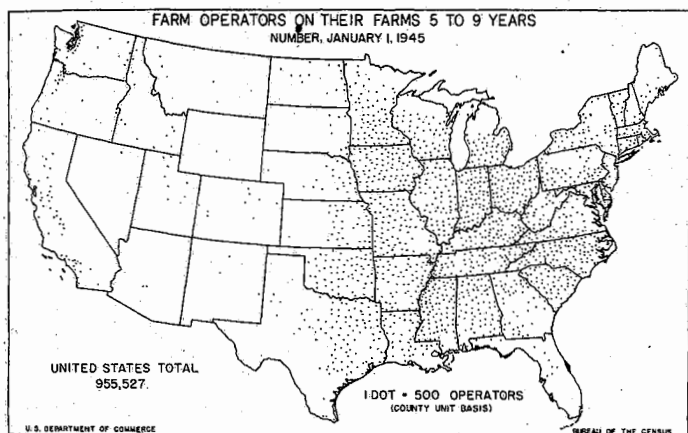
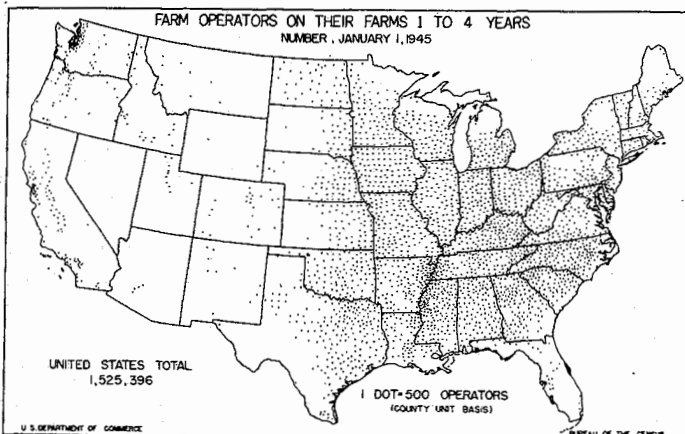
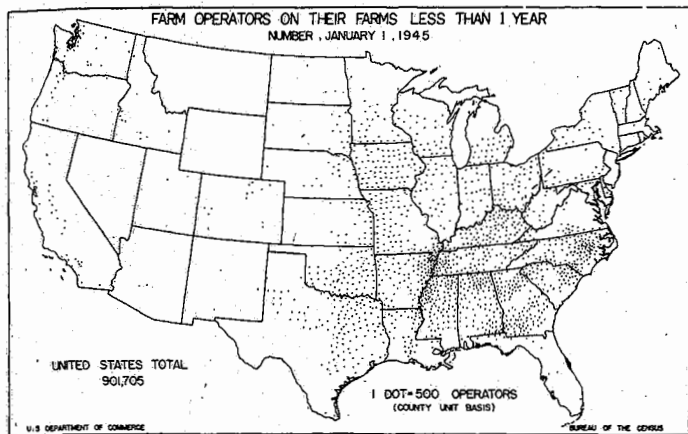
NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS REPORTING WORK OFF THEIR FARMS FOR PAY OR PROFIT, BY NUMBER OF DAYS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1929 TO 1944



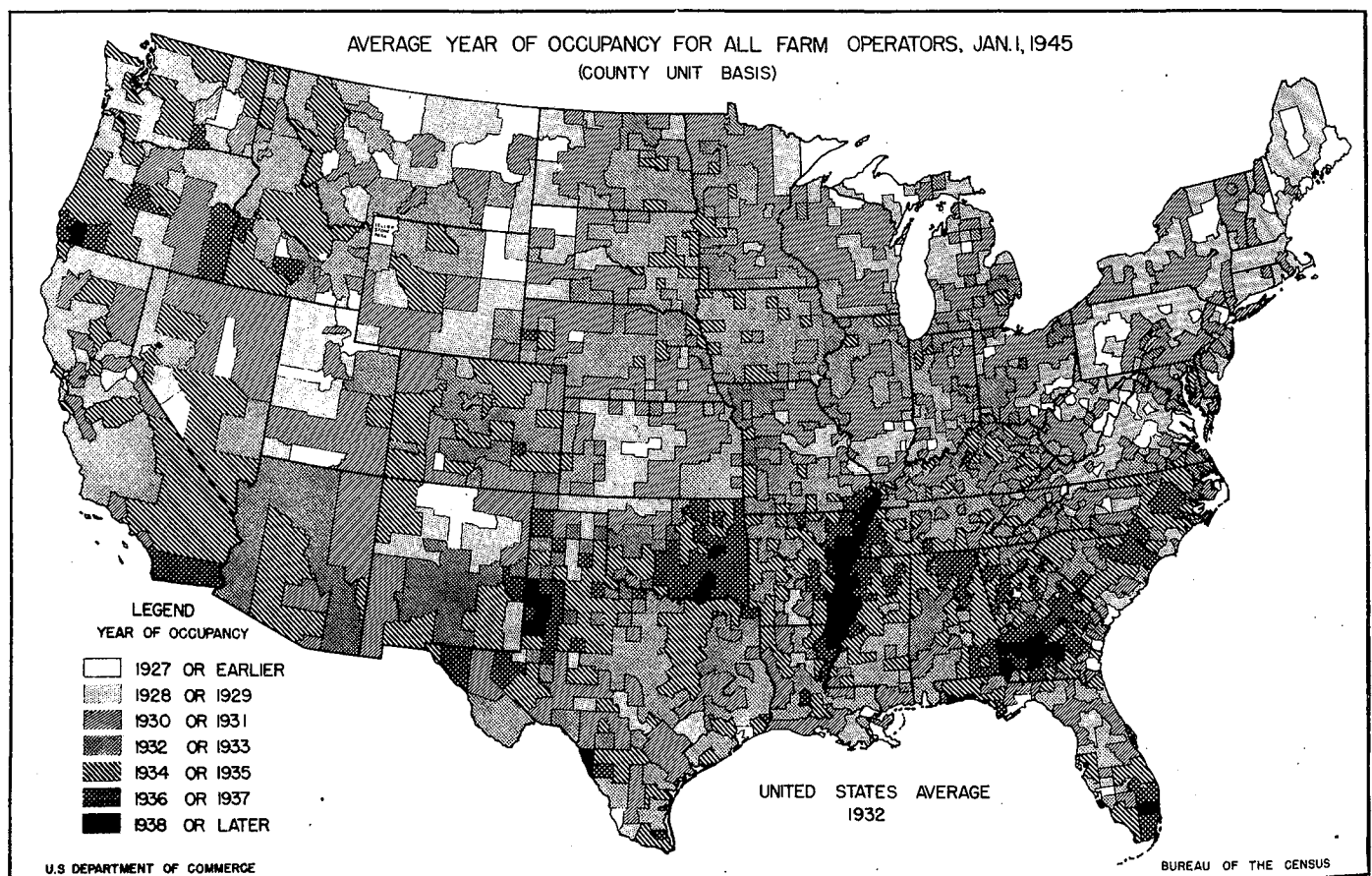
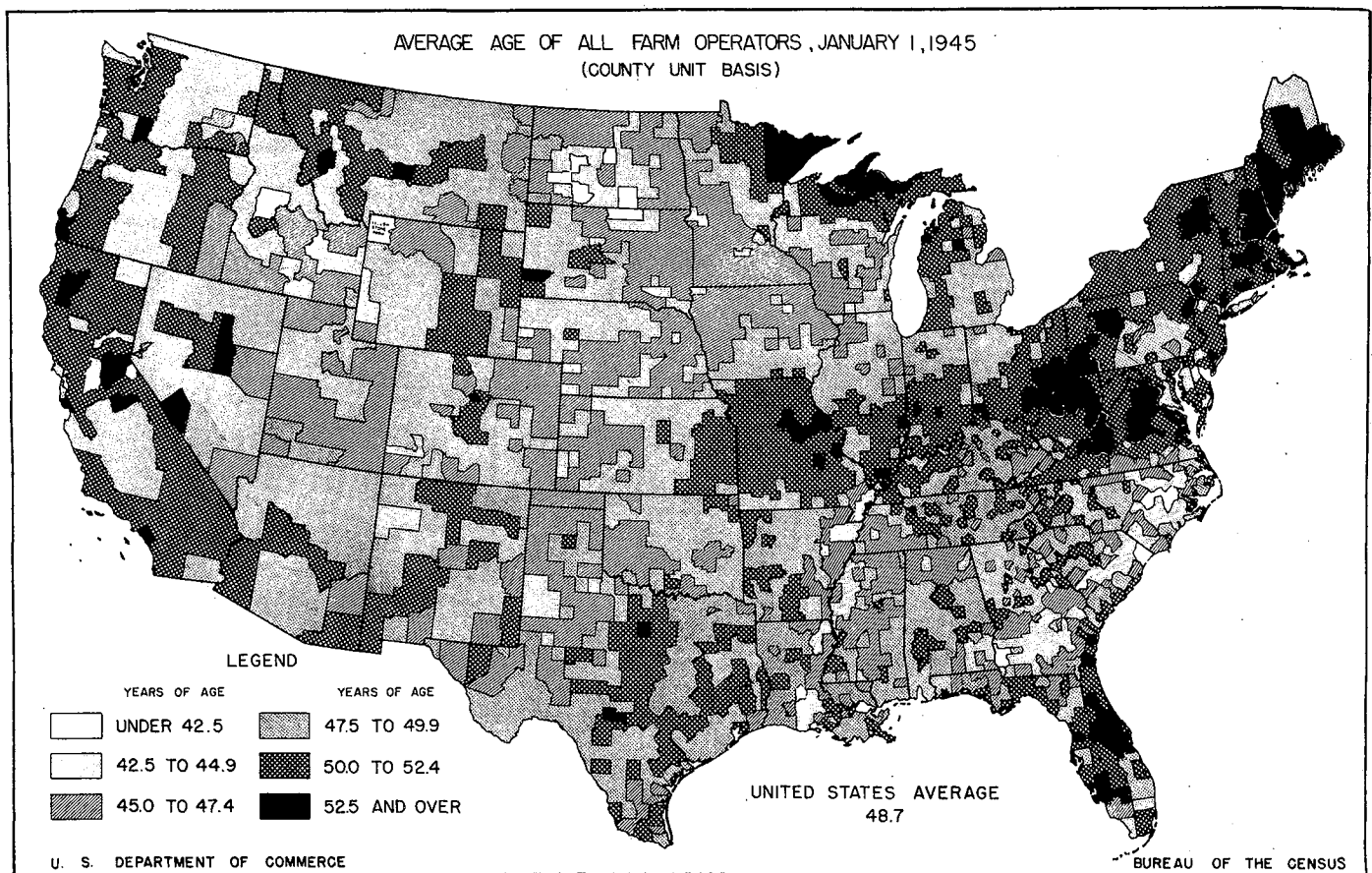
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945



AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 239



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945



AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 241

Table 7.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS (EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS FOR THE SOUTH), BY AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1930

[“White” includes Mexicans; “nonwhite” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
UNITED STATES															
All farm operators.....	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,288,648	3,301,361	3,084,138	2,911,644	660,502	615,039	656,750	38,885	36,351	55,889	1,858,421	2,361,271	2,664,365
Under 25 years.....	148,486	253,355	371,679	31,465	39,870	37,395	9,550	7,648	9,861	750	1,399	2,782	106,721	184,438	321,641
25 to 34 years.....	844,579	949,350	1,049,052	295,509	267,708	250,764	95,654	65,098	84,025	6,632	7,654	11,783	446,784	608,890	703,080
35 to 44 years.....	1,332,683	1,250,893	1,452,425	641,432	526,140	576,845	170,143	141,980	189,180	10,305	8,491	14,601	510,803	574,282	671,799
45 to 54 years.....	1,442,762	1,427,561	1,459,959	853,276	759,354	747,761	192,034	191,512	194,878	10,128	7,792	12,340	389,324	468,903	504,990
55 to 64 years.....	1,172,359	1,146,540	1,084,034	785,499	728,184	678,233	135,932	131,569	115,628	6,659	4,817	7,004	244,269	281,980	263,129
65 years and over.....	850,155	828,251	876,374	662,389	636,539	517,134	55,646	56,527	45,425	2,694	1,831	3,042	129,426	133,354	110,808
Age not reported.....	86,145	280,849	215,125	31,781	128,363	103,522	1,543	20,705	17,753	1,717	4,367	4,932	31,094	109,414	88,918
Average age.....	48.7	46.0	(*)	52.3	52.3	(*)	47.4	48.8	(*)	45.8	43.5	(*)	42.8	41.5	(*)
White farm operators.....	5,169,954	5,377,728	5,372,578	3,126,212	2,916,562	2,752,787	629,734	581,517	612,887	38,263	35,634	52,767	1,375,745	1,844,015	1,954,137
Under 25 years.....	113,920	181,768	271,466	29,635	35,918	34,233	9,252	7,110	9,098	738	1,375	2,730	74,295	137,365	225,405
25 to 34 years.....	731,848	815,805	875,914	282,122	251,517	237,485	92,979	62,136	79,993	6,541	7,572	10,753	350,206	492,080	547,683
35 to 44 years.....	1,170,251	1,104,155	1,259,651	609,919	496,855	549,577	163,359	135,324	179,418	10,128	8,319	13,781	386,845	461,659	516,875
45 to 54 years.....	1,285,803	1,278,129	1,247,069	808,255	720,688	704,392	182,971	181,697	160,310	9,949	7,597	11,132	284,628	368,147	350,645
55 to 64 years.....	1,054,061	1,036,022	980,178	744,853	691,845	640,653	128,677	123,924	106,219	6,574	4,678	6,660	173,957	215,575	176,646
65 years and over.....	757,712	743,054	805,981	620,948	597,367	487,746	51,022	52,036	41,183	2,638	1,786	2,936	83,104	91,265	72,096
Age not reported.....	56,359	221,295	184,539	30,480	119,774	98,111	1,474	19,290	16,666	1,895	4,307	4,775	22,710	77,924	64,787
Average age.....	49.0	48.4	(*)	52.3	52.3	(*)	47.5	48.7	(*)	45.8	43.4	(*)	42.4	41.3	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	689,215	719,071	916,070	175,149	167,576	158,857	30,768	35,522	43,863	622	717	3,122	482,676	517,256	710,228
Under 25 years.....	34,566	51,587	100,213	1,830	3,952	3,162	298	558	763	12	24	52	32,426	47,073	96,236
25 to 34 years.....	112,731	136,045	173,138	13,387	16,191	13,779	2,675	2,962	4,052	91	82	40			
35 to 44 years.....	162,432	146,738	192,774	51,513	27,287	27,268	6,784	6,656	9,762	177	172	820	123,958	112,623	154,924
45 to 54 years.....	158,959	149,432	212,890	45,062	38,666	42,769	9,063	9,815	14,568	179	195	1,208	104,696	100,756	154,345
55 to 64 years.....	118,298	110,518	183,856	40,646	36,319	37,580	7,255	7,645	9,409	85	139	384	70,312	66,415	86,483
65 years and over.....	92,443	85,197	72,413	41,441	38,572	29,388	4,624	4,491	4,242	56	45	71	46,382	42,089	38,712
Age not reported.....	9,786	39,554	30,786	1,311	6,589	5,411	69	1,415	1,087	22	60	157	8,384	31,490	24,131
Average age.....	46.7	45.3	(*)	53.3	52.5	(*)	50.7	50.3	(*)	46.4	46.9	(*)	44.0	42.5	(*)
THE NORTH															
All farm operators.....	2,483,578	2,579,959	2,581,785	1,460,320	1,437,958	1,413,923	384,551	322,618	354,283	17,297	15,957	25,093	621,410	803,426	768,486
Under 25 years.....	53,958	63,197	68,689	13,187	15,460	11,607	6,007	3,016	5,669	490	772	1,464	34,254	45,949	51,949
25 to 34 years.....	348,974	346,976	385,773	121,860	104,821	105,422	55,884	29,365	42,827	3,328	3,698	5,452	167,902	209,092	230,072
35 to 44 years.....	538,341	522,861	616,519	266,381	231,271	273,790	96,758	73,295	103,855	4,545	3,734	6,533	170,657	214,561	232,341
45 to 54 years.....	625,012	639,039	611,009	376,648	358,927	362,848	114,622	104,449	106,357	4,495	3,386	5,249	129,249	172,277	136,555
55 to 64 years.....	521,654	524,008	476,189	381,966	355,650	344,954	79,740	72,045	63,662	2,976	2,085	3,107	76,772	94,248	66,486
65 years and over.....	370,341	384,547	317,081	305,209	315,833	265,045	30,553	30,304	24,531	1,156	728	1,307	53,418	37,682	26,198
Age not reported.....	25,318	99,531	86,525	15,071	58,016	50,277	782	10,144	9,382	307	1,554	1,981	9,158	29,617	24,885
Average age.....	49.3	49.4	(*)	52.9	53.8	(*)	47.4	49.4	(*)	45.2	43.2	(*)	42.0	41.8	(*)
THE SOUTH															
All farm operators.....	2,881,135	3,007,170	3,223,816	1,509,056	1,827,690	1,190,688	193,607	216,607	224,992	13,193	13,580	17,358	1,165,279	1,449,293	1,790,783
Under 25 years.....	87,154	157,983	290,717	15,251	21,511	21,937	2,380	3,665	5,165	153	433	845	69,370	132,374	262,770
25 to 34 years.....	432,322	537,668	600,478	142,269	133,635	118,377	27,644	27,155	31,380	2,071	2,714	3,347	260,338	374,164	447,374
35 to 44 years.....	683,538	627,699	714,571	307,508	239,162	238,842	52,878	52,221	62,027	3,539	3,257	4,584	319,613	333,059	409,118
45 to 54 years.....	687,942	656,766	723,019	365,521	318,472	306,298	54,159	63,125	66,265	3,475	2,880	3,826	244,787	272,289	346,630
55 to 64 years.....	540,618	514,701	492,759	342,302	297,267	265,579	37,855	43,074	39,009	2,243	1,754	2,330	158,216	172,606	185,841
65 years and over.....	414,600	375,338	299,098	303,346	263,116	202,726	18,175	19,462	15,371	928	714	965	92,151	90,096	80,036
Age not reported.....	54,963	139,965	103,174	12,859	54,527	36,924	516	7,905	5,775	784	1,828	1,461	20,804	74,705	59,014
Average age.....	48.1	46.5	(*)	52.0	52.0	(*)	47.5	47.9	(*)	46.2	43.7	(*)	43.2	41.3	(*)
White farm operators.....	2,215,722	2,526,904	2,542,129	1,348,076	1,185,788	1,050,187	165,355	185,246	183,469	12,751	13,215	16,529	689,540	942,655	1,091,944
Under 25 years.....	55,206	106,581	191,957	13,648	18,935	19,252	2,133	3,213	4,457	147	418	810	37,278	86,015	167,418
25 to 34 years.....	322,560	407,897	432,107	150,326	121,741	107,210	25,224	24,528	27,632	2,006	2,657	3,222	165,004	258,971	294,043
35 to 44 years.....	526,454	488,869	529,149	278,840	217,127	214,961	46,711	45,995	52,797	3,410	3,162	4,374	197,493	252,585	257,017
45 to 54 years.....	535,116	515,665	519,024	344,252	285,093	267,712	45,817	53,823	52,311	3,556	2,789	3,579	141,691	173,960	195,422
55 to 64 years.....	427,232	411,430	364,633	304,774	265,555	231,466	31,169	35,886	30,086	2,174	1,705	2,211	89,115	108,486	100,870
65 years and over.....	325,468	293,239	230,306	264,487	228,574	176,052	13,845	15,198	11,456	879	690	923	46,457	48,777	41,895
Age not reported.....	25,509	101,223	74,573	11,749	49,963	33,534	458	6,803	4,750	779	1,796	1,410	12,522	43,861	35,279
Average age.....	48.6	46.9	(*)	51.8	51.8	(*)	46.9	47.4	(*)	46.1	43.7	(*)	42.7	40.7	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	665,413	680,266	891,687	160,980	141,902	140,496	28,252	31,361	41,523	442	565	829	475,759	506,638	698,895
Under 25 years.....	33,949	49,402	98,780	1,603	2,576	2,685	247	452	708	6	15	35	32,092	46,359	95,352
25 to 34 years.....	109,762	129,771	165,571	11,945	11,894	11,167	2,420	2,627	5,748	65	57	125	95,534	115,193	153,351
35 to 44 years.....	157,084	139,850	185,422	28,668	22,055	23,881	6,167	6,226	9,230	129	96	210	122,120	110,474	152,101
45 to 54 years.....	152,825	141,101	203,995	41,269	33,379	35,586	8,342	9,302	15,954	119	91	247	103,096	98,529	151,208
55 to 64 years.....	110,809	103,271	128,126	37,528	31,812	34,113	6,686	7,188	8,923	69	51	119	69,101	64,120	84,971
65 years and over.....	86,954	80,149	68,792	36,859	34,542	26,874	4,332	4,254	3,955	49	24	42	45,714	41,519	38,141
Age not reported.....	9,455	37,742	28,201	1,110	5,564	3,590	58	1,502	1,025	5	32	51	8,282	30,844	23,755
Average age.....	46.6	45.1	(*)	53.5	52.0	(*)	47.6	48.8	(*)	46.8	44.8	(*)	42.5	42.8	(*)
THE WEST															
All farm operators.....	494,456	509,670	503,047	331,965	318,490	307,038	82,544	75,814	77,475	6,395	6,814	13,439	71,732	108,552	105,096
Under 25 years.....	7,394	12,175	12,723	3,027	4,899	5,851	1,163	967	1,027	107	194	473	3,097	6,115	6,922
25 to 34 years.....	65,283	64,706	64,801	31,380	29,252	26,965	12,126	8,578	9,818	1,233	1,242	2,384	18,544	25,654	25,654
35 to 44 years.....	110,804	100,533	121,535	67,543	55,707	64,213	20,507	16,464	23,298	2,221	1,500	5,484	20,533	28,662	30,340
45 to 54 years.....	131,808	131,756	125,931	91,109	81,955	78,805	23,253	23,988	22,256	2,158	1,526	3,265	15,288	24,337	21,805
55 to 64 years.....	110,089	107,681	95,086	81,251	75,267	67,720	18,137	16,450	12,957	1,440	978				

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 7.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS (EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS

["White" includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes,

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE NORTH—NEW ENGLAND															
Maine															
All farm operators.....	42,184	38,980	39,006	38,736	34,887	35,468	1,900	1,363	1,280	211	211	503	1,337	2,519	1,755
Under 25 years.....	442	474	489	370	345	366	18	10	13	2	6	13	52	113	97
25 to 34 years.....	4,247	3,651	3,730	3,660	2,929	3,019	282	170	160	22	29	86	283	523	465
35 to 44 years.....	8,231	6,772	7,166	7,342	5,790	6,249	479	305	342	55	47	123	355	630	452
45 to 54 years.....	10,092	8,803	9,023	9,188	7,857	8,288	533	372	305	59	47	108	312	527	322
55 to 64 years.....	9,132	8,727	8,893	8,540	8,045	8,348	368	284	256	40	45	82	184	353	207
65 years and over.....	9,390	8,669	7,634	9,025	8,258	7,330	215	170	151	28	12	29	122	229	124
Age not reported.....	650	1,884	2,071	611	1,663	1,868	5	52	53	5	25	62	29	144	88
Average age.....	52.5	53.0	(*)	53.0	53.8	(*)	48.0	49.4	(*)	49.3	47.0	(*)	44.8	44.7	(*)
New Hampshire															
All farm operators.....	18,786	16,554	14,906	16,606	14,648	12,966	1,274	694	789	238	158	355	668	1,054	796
Under 25 years.....	176	133	175	132	99	115	18	7	9	7	3	11	19	24	40
25 to 34 years.....	1,460	1,296	1,118	1,165	989	846	150	55	66	26	30	54	119	222	152
35 to 44 years.....	3,554	2,707	2,540	3,008	2,270	2,065	304	147	173	64	21	90	178	269	212
45 to 54 years.....	4,806	3,778	3,481	4,225	3,323	3,027	355	175	201	73	43	80	153	237	173
55 to 64 years.....	4,240	3,885	3,528	3,834	3,542	3,163	264	167	190	38	24	67	104	152	108
65 years and over.....	4,288	3,788	3,164	3,994	3,566	2,946	179	114	119	27	16	23	88	92	76
Age not reported.....	262	967	900	248	859	804	4	29	31	3	21	30	7	58	35
Average age.....	53.2	53.8	(*)	53.8	54.6	(*)	49.4	51.8	(*)	47.5	47.4	(*)	47.0	45.0	(*)
Vermont															
All farm operators.....	26,490	23,582	24,898	23,300	19,342	20,662	1,567	1,610	1,347	321	286	480	1,302	2,344	2,409
Under 25 years.....	414	288	352	311	162	209	28	19	3	11	12	17	64	95	133
25 to 34 years.....	2,901	2,399	2,793	2,357	1,621	1,938	198	135	164	61	63	90	285	580	601
35 to 44 years.....	5,317	4,391	5,215	4,481	3,311	4,065	382	389	333	84	67	141	370	624	676
45 to 54 years.....	6,706	5,585	6,082	5,697	4,633	5,122	459	410	372	89	70	99	261	472	489
55 to 64 years.....	5,692	5,148	5,453	5,187	4,433	4,812	311	372	297	46	44	70	148	299	274
65 years and over.....	4,822	4,856	4,208	4,515	4,213	3,900	187	250	143	21	12	31	99	181	135
Age not reported.....	638	1,115	784	552	969	616	2	35	35	9	18	32	75	93	101
Average age.....	51.0	52.0	(*)	51.7	53.3	(*)	48.6	50.7	(*)	44.5	43.6	(*)	43.2	43.4	(*)
Massachusetts															
All farm operators.....	37,007	31,897	25,598	33,269	27,446	21,410	1,903	1,626	1,786	868	560	958	967	2,265	1,442
Under 25 years.....	310	330	233	232	233	137	33	8	16	8	5	22	37	84	58
25 to 34 years.....	2,730	2,369	1,822	2,212	1,774	1,289	233	128	140	78	63	108	207	404	285
35 to 44 years.....	6,716	5,005	5,137	5,923	4,058	4,066	374	298	418	151	111	252	268	538	401
45 to 54 years.....	10,461	8,229	6,483	9,456	7,033	5,455	548	491	489	277	128	238	200	577	301
55 to 64 years.....	9,236	7,700	5,964	8,586	6,842	5,192	462	389	395	235	114	176	151	355	201
65 years and over.....	6,979	6,790	4,537	6,550	6,300	4,123	251	229	241	83	62	72	95	199	101
Age not reported.....	555	1,474	1,422	508	1,206	1,148	2	83	69	36	77	90	9	108	95
Average age.....	52.7	53.6	(*)	53.1	54.4	(*)	49.9	51.6	(*)	50.3	49.4	(*)	44.9	45.8	(*)
Rhode Island															
All farm operators.....	3,603	3,014	3,322	2,745	2,358	2,523	433	276	285	113	71	99	312	309	415
Under 25 years.....	55	21	52	13	12	16	9	3	—	1	3	11	5	13	72
25 to 34 years.....	312	227	245	195	149	140	46	23	18	10	7	15	58	48	121
35 to 44 years.....	704	497	584	487	354	388	94	47	60	29	10	15	94	86	97
45 to 54 years.....	922	761	845	709	597	644	112	75	79	35	16	25	66	75	65
55 to 64 years.....	882	713	804	700	574	643	113	76	73	26	19	23	43	42	28
65 years and over.....	747	653	629	638	545	554	57	41	40	12	11	7	40	36	65
Age not reported.....	3	162	183	2	127	138	—	11	15	1	7	11	—	17	19
Average age.....	52.6	53.4	(*)	53.9	54.5	(*)	49.9	52.1	(*)	49.3	51.3	(*)	46.3	46.6	(*)
Connecticut															
All farm operators.....	22,241	21,163	17,195	18,287	17,778	14,271	2,293	1,492	1,315	632	375	541	1,029	1,518	1,068
Under 25 years.....	213	168	130	138	118	75	41	11	10	11	5	13	23	34	32
25 to 34 years.....	1,942	1,443	1,193	1,371	995	812	295	107	91	68	54	79	208	287	211
35 to 44 years.....	4,164	3,369	3,731	3,247	2,607	2,920	431	266	326	173	94	150	313	402	335
45 to 54 years.....	6,117	5,894	4,545	5,007	4,951	3,759	642	473	408	213	104	131	255	366	249
55 to 64 years.....	5,458	5,088	3,925	4,609	4,419	3,424	591	383	275	119	58	97	139	208	129
65 years and over.....	4,234	4,309	2,962	5,821	3,937	2,708	293	209	158	42	22	33	76	141	63
Age not reported.....	113	912	709	94	751	573	—	43	49	6	38	38	13	80	49
Average age.....	52.3	53.4	(*)	53.2	54.4	(*)	49.8	51.7	(*)	47.6	45.9	(*)	44.7	45.6	(*)
THE NORTH—MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
New York															
All farm operators.....	149,490	153,238	159,806	116,070	117,972	124,206	19,045	14,128	11,835	2,038	1,594	2,652	12,337	19,544	21,113
Under 25 years.....	2,867	2,124	2,217	1,524	1,159	1,054	544	152	108	57	56	91	742	757	964
25 to 34 years.....	16,973	13,977	16,438	10,862	8,529	9,731	2,919	1,246	1,275	327	311	487	2,865	3,691	4,965
35 to 44 years.....	29,836	27,349	34,679	21,809	19,151	24,579	4,218	2,924	3,238	527	387	671	3,182	4,807	6,191
45 to 54 years.....	38,296	39,243	39,483	28,745	29,792	31,213	5,347	4,280	3,295	548	373	610	2,655	4,796	4,366
55 to 64 years.....	33,737	34,909	34,140	27,528	28,644	29,003	4,055	3,246	2,403	406	207	391	1,748	2,812	2,343
65 years and over.....	26,536	28,578	25,157	23,510	25,426	22,839	1,921	1,707	1,039	153	86	175	952	1,359	1,181
Age not reported.....	1,245	7,058	7,692	992	5,271	5,787	41	573	477	19	174	247	193	1,040	1,181
Average age.....	50.9	52.1	(*)	52.3	53.6	(*)	47.6	50.3	(*)	46.4	43.9	(*)	43.4	44.5	(*)

*Not available.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 243

FOR THE SOUTH), BY AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, and 1930—Continued

Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE NORTH—MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Con.															
New Jersey															
All farm operators.....	26,228	25,835	25,378	19,759	19,448	19,564	3,221	1,922	1,207	575	430	659	2,671	4,035	3,948
Under 25 years.....	480	305	280	217	152	112	105	22	20	17	13	23	121	118	125
25 to 34 years.....	2,606	2,030	2,433	1,508	1,108	1,360	395	134	111	108	76	119	595	712	843
35 to 44 years.....	5,246	4,563	5,891	3,699	3,088	4,199	667	381	337	173	95	145	707	1,019	1,210
45 to 54 years.....	7,557	7,361	6,828	5,816	5,551	5,392	978	629	381	145	125	173	618	1,056	882
55 to 64 years.....	6,193	6,095	5,343	4,924	4,960	4,581	756	464	182	92	50	99	421	621	471
65 years and over.....	3,957	4,209	3,384	3,427	3,710	3,051	306	209	107	31	20	44	193	270	202
Age not reported.....	207	1,272	1,219	168	899	899	14	65	59	9	51	56	16	239	215
Average age.....	50.6	51.9	(*)	52.0	53.5	(*)	48.3	50.6	(*)	44.5	44.1	(*)	44.1	45.4	(*)
Pennsylvania															
All farm operators.....	171,761	169,027	172,419	134,172	131,779	134,423	13,547	8,390	7,860	1,898	1,782	2,742	22,144	27,096	27,394
Under 25 years.....	3,396	2,629	2,974	1,559	1,224	1,130	397	85	77	76	89	166	1,364	1,231	1,601
25 to 34 years.....	20,913	18,833	19,070	12,703	9,634	10,856	2,263	707	794	385	390	537	5,562	6,102	6,883
35 to 44 years.....	35,142	31,585	38,423	25,739	21,991	27,437	3,120	1,850	2,088	480	432	714	5,803	7,312	8,204
45 to 54 years.....	45,896	42,882	45,659	34,843	33,604	35,150	3,737	2,566	2,276	465	383	628	4,851	6,299	5,625
55 to 64 years.....	37,577	38,113	35,597	31,663	32,525	30,998	2,775	1,906	1,568	332	210	359	2,807	3,472	2,692
65 years and over.....	29,918	30,570	25,794	26,988	27,983	23,592	1,236	930	825	130	87	145	1,564	1,570	1,232
Age not reported.....	919	6,415	6,902	677	4,818	5,280	19	316	252	30	171	213	193	1,110	1,157
Average age.....	50.5	51.8	(*)	52.2	53.5	(*)	46.9	49.9	(*)	44.8	42.8	(*)	42.7	43.2	(*)
THE NORTH—EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
Ohio															
All farm operators.....	220,575	233,783	219,296	146,331	150,124	136,332	24,835	21,032	23,517	1,399	1,205	1,843	48,010	61,422	57,604
Under 25 years.....	4,352	5,234	4,012	1,018	1,329	835	460	224	192	24	54	79	2,850	3,627	2,906
25 to 34 years.....	27,262	26,572	25,260	10,680	10,049	7,952	3,696	1,691	2,133	281	239	354	12,605	14,593	14,621
35 to 44 years.....	44,340	43,485	48,304	25,504	23,051	23,767	6,096	4,523	6,467	354	271	470	12,386	15,640	17,600
45 to 54 years.....	55,278	56,419	54,074	37,502	35,756	34,609	7,443	6,940	7,238	362	271	393	9,971	13,452	11,834
55 to 64 years.....	48,439	50,231	46,155	36,775	37,358	35,228	5,121	4,715	4,736	249	188	266	6,294	7,970	5,925
65 years and over.....	38,739	40,587	35,241	33,452	35,329	28,804	1,960	2,093	2,014	106	60	123	3,221	3,105	2,500
Age not reported.....	2,165	11,255	8,250	1,400	7,252	5,137	59	846	737	23	122	158	683	5,055	2,218
Average age.....	50.6	50.8	(*)	53.8	54.4	(*)	47.3	49.8	(*)	45.8	44.0	(*)	42.5	42.4	(*)
Indiana															
All farm operators.....	175,970	184,549	181,570	108,199	107,818	97,553	26,891	23,445	27,964	978	1,076	1,478	39,902	52,210	54,575
Under 25 years.....	3,784	4,825	3,920	744	1,054	594	465	241	231	18	67	80	2,557	3,463	3,015
25 to 34 years.....	22,521	22,787	22,990	7,809	7,331	6,020	3,996	2,114	2,743	185	239	304	10,531	13,103	13,923
35 to 44 years.....	35,836	35,982	40,834	18,557	17,072	15,995	6,745	5,432	7,867	259	251	360	10,275	13,227	16,614
45 to 54 years.....	43,694	45,133	42,572	27,356	25,822	23,177	8,050	7,686	8,375	252	221	322	8,056	11,404	10,698
55 to 64 years.....	38,696	38,536	37,281	27,643	26,658	25,683	5,610	5,227	5,612	183	165	210	5,230	6,486	5,776
65 years and over.....	29,862	31,398	27,326	25,186	26,410	22,485	1,985	2,104	2,296	59	47	83	2,632	2,857	2,462
Age not reported.....	1,577	5,688	6,647	904	3,471	3,601	40	641	940	22	86	119	611	1,690	2,087
Average age.....	50.3	50.2	(*)	54.0	54.4	(*)	47.2	49.2	(*)	45.5	42.8	(*)	42.3	42.1	(*)
Illinois															
All farm operators.....	204,239	213,439	214,497	87,527	87,004	85,069	35,266	32,826	34,823	1,680	1,627	2,123	79,766	91,982	92,482
Under 25 years.....	3,928	4,983	4,874	458	626	476	305	257	265	47	72	117	3,138	4,028	4,016
25 to 34 years.....	28,105	29,579	32,973	4,873	5,052	4,690	3,744	2,645	3,507	356	404	456	19,132	21,478	24,320
35 to 44 years.....	43,991	44,246	53,982	13,514	12,349	13,550	8,210	7,043	9,699	451	366	585	21,816	24,488	30,148
45 to 54 years.....	52,091	53,607	50,982	22,164	20,813	21,327	11,013	10,666	10,688	437	356	450	18,477	21,972	18,517
55 to 64 years.....	44,152	42,597	39,504	23,720	22,609	23,317	8,550	7,688	6,913	268	223	264	11,614	12,077	9,010
65 years and over.....	29,617	29,455	24,657	21,699	21,688	18,590	3,365	3,293	2,689	93	50	91	4,460	4,424	3,287
Age not reported.....	2,355	6,772	7,525	1,119	3,867	3,119	79	1,254	1,062	28	156	160	1,129	3,515	3,184
Average age.....	49.4	49.0	(*)	55.1	55.2	(*)	49.3	50.0	(*)	44.5	42.2	(*)	43.3	42.9	(*)
Michigan															
All farm operators.....	175,268	187,589	169,372	126,589	133,545	118,928	27,096	21,383	22,719	1,047	861	1,530	20,536	31,800	26,195
Under 25 years.....	3,855	3,749	2,901	1,383	1,473	1,017	738	276	223	32	38	62	1,702	1,962	1,599
25 to 34 years.....	22,941	21,517	18,313	12,056	11,072	8,568	5,029	2,247	2,586	222	187	292	5,654	7,811	6,867
35 to 44 years.....	36,555	34,644	39,086	24,440	22,024	24,142	6,726	4,729	6,725	272	201	429	5,117	7,690	7,792
45 to 54 years.....	44,258	47,977	43,501	32,614	34,219	30,990	7,400	6,825	6,779	276	199	337	5,948	6,734	5,195
55 to 64 years.....	38,944	41,135	35,146	30,947	32,183	28,244	5,172	4,807	4,101	167	128	193	2,558	4,217	2,608
65 years and over.....	27,250	30,454	25,051	23,910	26,778	21,990	1,982	1,889	1,781	65	41	102	1,293	1,746	1,178
Age not reported.....	1,585	8,513	5,572	1,259	5,798	3,977	49	810	524	13	67	115	264	1,640	956
Average age.....	49.8	50.7	(*)	52.0	52.9	(*)	45.9	48.6	(*)	44.5	43.5	(*)	41.5	42.5	(*)
Wisconsin															
All farm operators.....	177,745	186,735	181,767	119,788	126,601	132,778	20,372	16,127	14,209	1,242	1,079	1,659	36,343	42,928	33,121
Under 25 years.....	4,799	3,479	3,510	1,509	1,106	1,138	379	119	124	55	73	145	2,855	2,181	2,103
25 to 34 years.....	29,146	24,770	27,671	13,483	10,594	13,418	3,320	1,557	1,808	326	314	447	12,017	12,305	11,998
35 to 44 years.....	39,999	38,872	47,794	24,799	23,381	32,693	4,978	3,750	4,524	317	248	455	9,905	12,493	10,322
45 to 54 years.....	44,915	49,469	45,362	31,999	35,093	36,054	5,911	5,221	4,161	293	192	282	6,712	8,963	4,865
55 to 64 years.....	36,098	38,451	32,619	28,438	30,734	28,202	4,218	3,504	2,392	167	86	139	3,275	4,127	1,866
65 years and over.....	21,075	24,503	19,170	18,363	21,560	17,392	1,521	1,522	1,011	56	43	61	1,145	1,378	706
Age not reported.....	1,713	6,191	5,641	1,207	4,133	3,881	45	454	359	27	123	150	434	1,481	1,241
Average age.....	47.8	49.1	(*)	50.6	52.0	(*)	47.0	49.5	(*)	42.5	39.9	(*)	39.3	40.7	(*)

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Table 7.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS (EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS

["White" includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes,

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE NORTH—WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota															
All farm operators.....	188,952	197,351	185,255	103,363	103,866	97,878	34,354	29,037	28,692	750	631	1,047	50,485	63,817	57,638
Under 25 years.....	4,220	4,863	4,389	904	1,191	810	452	277	211	27	37	66	2,837	3,558	3,302
25 to 34 years.....	31,327	31,243	32,731	10,008	9,681	8,536	5,208	3,083	3,659	208	175	294	15,903	18,306	20,242
35 to 44 years.....	45,510	45,793	48,499	21,487	19,756	21,275	9,330	7,346	8,655	207	137	293	14,486	18,554	18,276
45 to 54 years.....	48,459	50,167	43,045	28,136	27,486	25,871	10,600	9,280	8,266	155	127	207	9,588	13,274	8,701
55 to 64 years.....	35,779	35,978	32,394	24,545	24,198	23,197	6,465	5,753	5,144	99	69	81	4,652	5,958	3,972
65 years and over.....	20,723	22,647	18,704	16,848	18,156	15,287	2,227	2,431	2,029	43	19	32	1,605	2,041	1,356
Age not reported.....	2,954	6,660	5,493	1,437	3,398	2,902	52	867	728	11	69	74	1,434	2,326	1,789
Average age.....	47.4	47.6	(*)	51.2	51.7	(*)	46.6	48.3	(*)	42.6	40.8	(*)	40.0	40.6	(*)
Iowa															
All farm operators.....	208,954	213,318	214,928	94,573	88,206	85,272	25,195	22,410	26,061	921	1,218	1,980	88,245	101,454	101,615
Under 25 years.....	4,965	6,520	7,284	499	776	503	245	195	197	40	85	204	4,181	5,464	6,380
25 to 34 years.....	36,799	36,140	43,035	7,188	5,996	5,278	3,383	1,968	3,073	199	361	597	26,029	27,815	34,087
35 to 44 years.....	49,530	49,049	56,801	17,071	14,369	16,090	6,828	5,548	7,915	251	296	478	25,380	28,836	32,318
45 to 54 years.....	53,177	52,669	49,142	25,807	22,968	23,794	8,333	7,592	8,366	214	182	318	18,823	21,927	16,664
55 to 64 years.....	39,248	38,155	34,061	24,631	22,743	22,396	4,781	4,573	4,447	140	134	176	9,696	10,705	7,042
65 years and over.....	23,418	23,575	18,140	18,567	18,213	14,496	1,582	1,777	1,386	51	36	68	3,218	3,549	2,190
Age not reported.....	1,797	7,210	6,465	810	3,141	2,715	43	757	677	26	124	179	918	3,188	2,934
Average age.....	47.2	47.0	(*)	53.1	53.6	(*)	47.0	48.7	(*)	43.7	39.7	(*)	41.1	41.1	(*)
Missouri															
All farm operators.....	242,934	256,100	255,940	145,426	133,927	127,989	31,552	29,836	37,329	610	1,182	1,546	65,146	91,155	89,076
Under 25 years.....	3,935	7,368	10,604	1,032	1,595	1,465	353	373	565	14	54	79	2,536	5,546	8,495
25 to 34 years.....	30,529	36,692	39,392	10,820	10,698	10,019	4,684	3,120	4,973	143	296	311	14,882	22,578	24,089
35 to 44 years.....	51,723	50,433	57,123	25,547	20,884	22,351	8,374	6,895	10,784	231	278	414	17,571	22,396	23,574
45 to 54 years.....	58,381	58,610	57,819	35,425	30,593	30,100	8,997	9,228	10,654	215	265	352	13,744	16,524	16,713
55 to 64 years.....	51,666	50,261	48,645	35,504	31,491	31,978	6,364	6,441	6,817	132	157	201	9,666	12,172	9,649
65 years and over.....	43,905	43,354	36,351	35,439	33,580	28,821	2,741	2,614	2,795	62	54	87	5,653	6,806	4,648
Age not reported.....	2,795	9,382	6,006	1,659	5,306	3,255	39	865	741	13	78	102	1,084	3,135	1,908
Average age.....	50.5	49.6	(*)	54.0	54.3	(*)	47.4	48.9	(*)	45.6	42.8	(*)	44.3	43.0	(*)
North Dakota															
All farm operators.....	69,520	73,962	77,975	22,160	18,651	23,807	27,775	21,740	26,298	261	194	470	19,324	33,377	27,400
Under 25 years.....	2,746	2,974	3,206	484	255	468	549	200	413	7	8	52	1,706	2,511	2,273
25 to 34 years.....	14,518	14,171	15,860	2,824	1,518	2,451	5,343	2,118	4,024	44	59	145	6,307	10,476	9,240
35 to 44 years.....	17,522	16,454	20,371	4,445	2,812	4,838	7,719	4,852	7,405	78	45	120	5,280	8,745	8,008
45 to 54 years.....	15,613	17,096	19,110	5,271	4,385	6,477	7,068	6,583	8,185	65	35	71	3,209	6,113	4,377
55 to 64 years.....	12,172	13,908	11,733	5,195	5,036	5,405	5,141	5,413	4,325	45	14	32	1,791	3,445	1,971
65 years and over.....	6,127	7,238	5,238	3,635	4,009	3,347	1,874	2,110	1,242	16	10	14	602	1,109	633
Age not reported.....	822	2,121	2,459	306	656	821	81	464	704	6	23	30	429	978	898
Average age.....	45.3	46.1	(*)	50.3	53.6	(*)	45.6	49.6	(*)	45.1	40.7	(*)	39.0	39.8	(*)
South Dakota															
All farm operators.....	68,705	72,454	83,157	17,329	15,053	22,372	24,898	18,750	23,237	312	253	454	26,166	38,398	37,094
Under 25 years.....	2,541	2,684	3,336	215	167	306	359	166	277	10	10	39	1,957	2,541	2,712
25 to 34 years.....	12,295	12,715	17,824	1,500	1,011	1,943	3,449	1,655	3,315	61	76	141	7,285	9,993	12,425
35 to 44 years.....	16,228	16,865	23,658	2,924	2,123	4,804	6,302	4,275	7,142	86	66	111	6,914	10,397	11,601
45 to 54 years.....	17,273	18,441	18,868	4,401	3,757	5,890	7,437	6,112	8,999	82	47	84	5,353	8,525	5,895
55 to 64 years.....	13,415	12,957	11,097	4,691	4,041	5,132	5,440	4,398	3,603	59	23	30	3,225	4,495	2,332
65 years and over.....	6,374	6,285	5,564	3,467	3,304	3,518	1,853	1,638	1,236	10	5	19	1,044	1,338	791
Age not reported.....	581	2,507	2,810	131	650	777	58	522	665	4	26	30	388	1,309	1,338
Average age.....	46.5	46.1	(*)	52.9	54.3	(*)	47.6	49.4	(*)	44.4	40.1	(*)	41.1	41.4	(*)
Nebraska															
All farm operators.....	111,756	121,062	129,458	33,622	35,064	43,301	24,603	21,497	24,117	432	554	1,020	53,099	65,947	61,020
Under 25 years.....	3,335	4,615	6,288	172	259	395	183	123	265	13	43	99	2,967	4,210	5,529
25 to 34 years.....	19,199	22,178	28,808	1,940	1,783	3,382	2,844	1,770	3,370	87	171	315	14,328	18,454	21,751
35 to 44 years.....	27,281	28,033	35,688	5,221	4,841	9,175	6,285	5,083	8,149	138	142	259	15,617	17,967	18,105
45 to 54 years.....	28,461	30,031	28,299	8,836	9,122	12,038	8,243	7,693	7,186	96	85	173	11,286	13,131	8,903
55 to 64 years.....	21,396	21,037	17,671	9,750	9,810	10,395	5,310	4,680	3,459	66	54	74	6,270	6,495	3,743
65 years and over.....	11,426	11,775	8,787	7,579	8,061	6,486	1,712	1,628	1,078	28	12	25	2,107	2,072	1,200
Age not reported.....	678	3,395	3,917	124	1,208	1,420	26	520	613	4	47	75	524	1,820	1,809
Average age.....	46.9	46.2	(*)	54.6	55.0	(*)	48.1	49.1	(*)	44.4	39.0	(*)	41.4	40.4	(*)
Kansas															
All farm operators.....	141,192	158,327	166,042	52,469	52,441	57,151	36,531	33,034	37,611	571	630	954	51,621	70,222	70,326
Under 25 years.....	3,167	5,431	7,473	293	345	384	326	248	450	13	41	83	2,575	4,797	6,556
25 to 34 years.....	20,248	24,587	30,074	2,865	2,308	3,164	4,405	2,712	4,817	131	156	241	15,047	19,411	21,862
35 to 44 years.....	30,938	31,787	41,011	7,037	6,029	9,144	9,096	7,208	11,428	165	169	258	14,640	18,361	20,181
45 to 54 years.....	34,559	36,684	38,006	12,249	11,592	14,491	11,416	11,124	11,657	143	117	168	10,751	13,851	11,680
55 to 64 years.....	29,602	30,404	28,236	14,756	14,785	15,593	8,053	7,757	8,464	67	73	97	6,726	7,789	6,082
65 years and over.....	20,954	21,076	17,394	14,606	14,807	12,806	3,111	3,046	2,153	40	23	43	3,197	3,200	2,382
Age not reported.....	1,724	6,378	3,858	863	2,575	1,569	124	939	642	12	51	64	725	2,813	1,583
Average age.....	49.1	48.2	(*)	56.1	56.9	(*)	48.3	49.8	(*)	43.9	41.6	(*)	42.7	41.1	(*)

*Not available.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 245

FOR THE SOUTH), BY AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, and 1930—Continued

Inclans, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware															
All farm operators.....	9,296	8,994	9,707	6,527	5,401	5,816	629	555	444	205	109	165	1,935	2,929	3,282
Under 25 years.....	184	181	257	80	45	68	17	8	5	4	13	8	83	115	176
25 to 34 years.....	1,177	1,007	1,325	631	556	486	122	54	58	37	22	36	387	575	745
35 to 44 years.....	1,884	1,679	2,257	1,169	818	1,160	168	123	151	55	27	56	492	711	890
45 to 54 years.....	2,417	2,168	2,377	1,716	1,347	1,499	170	178	108	59	20	34	472	623	736
55 to 64 years.....	1,969	1,844	1,872	1,509	1,278	1,382	99	113	76	32	10	16	329	443	398
65 years and over.....	1,611	1,477	1,371	1,383	1,181	1,079	52	48	37	15	6	9	161	242	246
Age not reported.....	54	638	248	39	376	142	1	31	3	3	11	6	11	220	91
Average age.....	50.3	50.5	(*)	52.4	54.0	(*)	45.6	48.5	(*)	46.0	40.4	(*)	45.0	44.9	(*)
White farm operators.....	8,605	8,369	8,900	6,113	5,100	5,507	579	511	380	195	101	146	1,718	2,657	2,867
Under 25 years.....	180	169	241	79	43	66	17	8	4	4	12	8	80	106	163
25 to 34 years.....	1,099	940	1,247	594	533	473	110	52	52	38	18	32	359	537	690
35 to 44 years.....	1,744	1,562	2,076	1,109	773	1,112	158	115	132	51	26	49	426	648	785
45 to 54 years.....	2,230	2,021	2,148	1,608	1,274	1,412	155	165	94	56	19	31	411	563	611
55 to 64 years.....	1,802	1,699	1,709	1,389	1,201	1,300	90	102	61	31	9	14	292	387	534
65 years and over.....	1,498	1,374	1,252	1,297	1,117	1,008	48	41	28	14	6	8	139	210	208
Age not reported.....	52	604	225	37	359	136	1	28	9	3	11	4	11	206	76
Average age.....	50.2	50.5	(*)	52.3	54.0	(*)	45.4	48.2	(*)	46.0	40.9	(*)	44.8	44.6	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	691	625	607	414	301	309	50	44	64	10	8	19	217	272	415
Under 25 years.....	4	12	16	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	9	13
25 to 34 years.....	78	67	78	37	23	13	12	2	6	1	4	4	28	38	55
35 to 44 years.....	140	117	179	60	45	48	10	8	19	4	1	7	66	63	105
45 to 54 years.....	187	147	229	108	73	87	15	13	14	3	1	3	61	60	125
55 to 64 years.....	167	145	163	120	77	82	9	11	15	1	1	2	37	56	64
65 years and over.....	113	103	119	86	64	71	4	7	9	1	1	2	32	38	38
Age not reported.....	2	34	23	2	17	6	3	3	3	2	2	2	14	15	15
Average age.....	50.9	50.9	(*)	53.5	55.9	(*)	46.9	52.1	(*)	46.2	35.8	(*)	47.0	47.8	(*)
Maryland															
All farm operators.....	41,275	42,110	43,203	28,386	28,737	28,333	2,564	1,721	2,490	832	658	939	9,493	10,994	11,441
Under 25 years.....	917	780	819	289	262	199	72	16	28	19	14	50	537	488	542
25 to 34 years.....	4,831	4,625	5,333	2,226	2,009	2,235	363	143	265	153	161	179	2,089	2,312	2,654
35 to 44 years.....	8,796	7,954	9,828	5,419	4,658	5,644	659	406	658	245	173	252	2,473	2,697	3,274
45 to 54 years.....	10,661	10,364	10,754	7,535	7,186	7,279	742	541	732	225	149	218	2,159	2,476	2,525
55 to 64 years.....	8,797	8,693	8,928	6,804	6,803	6,949	498	345	484	128	62	122	1,367	1,483	1,373
65 years and over.....	7,001	7,280	5,974	5,919	6,255	5,094	229	177	247	52	26	56	801	822	577
Age not reported.....	272	2,434	1,587	194	1,552	953	1	93	76	10	73	62	67	716	496
Average age.....	50.2	50.9	(*)	52.7	55.7	(*)	47.0	49.5	(*)	44.8	42.2	(*)	44.0	44.1	(*)
White farm operators.....	37,057	38,059	37,956	26,221	26,678	25,971	2,300	1,509	1,911	791	636	819	7,745	9,235	9,235
Under 25 years.....	817	665	711	270	240	189	69	16	22	19	11	47	459	398	453
25 to 34 years.....	4,386	4,184	4,731	2,109	1,902	2,085	340	133	232	147	155	160	1,790	1,994	2,254
35 to 44 years.....	7,905	7,165	8,723	5,056	4,365	5,227	599	363	554	231	166	226	2,019	2,271	2,736
45 to 54 years.....	9,523	9,424	9,306	6,954	6,707	6,667	655	475	529	214	145	180	1,700	2,097	1,950
55 to 64 years.....	7,939	7,890	7,811	6,274	6,305	6,293	457	293	352	120	62	104	1,108	1,230	1,062
65 years and over.....	6,239	6,577	5,289	5,373	5,724	4,657	199	150	176	50	26	51	617	677	425
Age not reported.....	248	2,154	1,365	185	1,435	873	1	79	36	10	71	51	52	569	775
Average age.....	50.2	50.9	(*)	52.6	55.6	(*)	46.7	49.2	(*)	44.7	42.4	(*)	43.6	44.0	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	4,218	4,051	5,287	2,165	2,059	2,362	264	212	579	41	22	125	1,748	1,758	2,206
Under 25 years.....	100	115	108	19	22	10	3	5	8	3	3	3	78	80	89
25 to 34 years.....	445	441	602	117	107	150	23	10	33	6	6	19	299	318	400
35 to 44 years.....	891	769	1,105	363	293	417	60	43	124	14	7	28	454	426	538
45 to 54 years.....	1,138	940	1,448	581	491	612	87	66	203	11	4	38	459	379	595
55 to 64 years.....	858	803	1,117	530	498	656	61	52	132	8	4	18	259	253	311
65 years and over.....	762	703	685	546	531	457	30	27	71	2	5	184	145	152	
Age not reported.....	24	280	202	9	117	60	14	10	10	2	11	15	147	121	121
Average age.....	50.5	50.5	(*)	54.6	55.4	(*)	49.7	51.9	(*)	45.9	36.2	(*)	45.7	44.7	(*)
District of Columbia															
All farm operators.....	40	65	104	17	29	53	2	1	6	20	23	21	1	12	24
Under 25 years.....	1	1	2	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	4	4	9	2	5	5	1	1	1	6	2	9	3	5	5
35 to 44 years.....	8	8	18	2	3	18	1	1	3	7	7	4	1	4	5
45 to 54 years.....	9	20	30	1	8	10	1	1	5	2	4	2	2	10	10
55 to 64 years.....	11	11	24	5	7	14	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	3
65 years and over.....	10	12	21	8	9	14	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Age not reported.....	2	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average age.....	55.7	53.6	(*)	62.0	57.3	(*)	64.5	54.0	(*)	49.8	49.1	(*)	50.0	50.0	(*)
White farm operators.....	37	61	93	16	28	46	2	1	5	18	22	20	1	10	22
Under 25 years.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	4	4	9	2	5	5	1	1	1	4	2	8	3	5	5
35 to 44 years.....	6	8	17	2	3	15	1	1	2	7	6	4	1	4	4
45 to 54 years.....	9	18	25	1	7	7	1	1	5	2	4	4	1	4	9
55 to 64 years.....	10	9	20	4	7	13	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3
65 years and over.....	10	12	20	8	9	13	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Age not reported.....	2	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average age.....	56.6	53.5	(*)	62.1	57.5	(*)	64.5	54.0	(*)	51.5	49.1	(*)	50.0	48.1	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3	4	11	1	1	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
Under 25 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	2	2	5	1	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
45 to 54 years.....	1	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
55 to 64 years.....	1	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
65 years and over.....	1	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age not reported.....	1	2	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average age.....	45.3	54.8	(*)	61.0	53.0	(*)	64.5	54.0	(*)	37.5	49.0	(*)	58.5	58.5	(*)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 7.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS (EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS)

["White" includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes,

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.															
Virginia															
All farm operators.....	173,051	174,885	170,610	124,383	113,510	104,956	12,219	13,164	16,148	1,273	1,104	1,536	35,176	47,107	47,990
Under 25 years.....	3,566	5,899	7,041	1,253	1,598	1,439	152	210	228	17	26	76	2,144	4,005	5,298
25 to 34 years.....	20,429	22,480	21,826	10,846	9,811	8,606	1,482	1,209	1,639	211	187	289	7,888	11,273	11,296
35 to 44 years.....	35,871	32,896	37,022	23,256	19,116	20,338	2,809	2,711	4,155	362	287	424	9,384	10,782	12,105
45 to 54 years.....	42,282	40,145	42,406	31,006	26,808	27,294	3,423	3,948	5,094	350	264	361	7,508	9,125	9,687
55 to 64 years.....	36,625	35,615	33,168	28,826	26,385	24,405	2,740	2,991	3,297	221	168	253	4,838	6,071	5,213
65 years and over.....	33,514	30,723	24,140	28,718	25,743	20,102	1,540	1,611	1,400	101	76	93	3,155	3,299	2,543
Age not reported.....	764	7,181	5,007	476	4,049	2,770	19	484	345	11	96	66	264	2,552	1,826
Average age.....	50.9	50.0	(*)	53.1	53.2	(*)	49.3	50.0	(*)	46.3	45.2	(*)	43.7	42.2	(*)
White farm operators.....	138,096	139,795	130,937	104,523	94,580	85,756	8,970	9,844	10,900	1,228	1,068	1,459	23,375	34,303	32,822
Under 25 years.....	2,520	4,395	5,257	1,069	1,289	1,180	122	157	178	17	25	70	1,312	2,924	3,829
25 to 34 years.....	16,286	18,426	17,254	9,517	8,617	7,277	1,236	1,082	1,334	204	179	274	5,329	8,598	8,369
35 to 44 years.....	29,311	26,929	28,388	20,360	16,492	16,750	2,249	2,162	2,949	353	276	409	6,349	7,999	8,280
45 to 54 years.....	33,793	31,622	31,678	26,020	22,211	21,920	2,464	2,905	3,275	332	258	316	4,977	6,448	6,167
55 to 64 years.....	29,068	28,412	25,610	23,793	21,752	19,915	1,895	2,132	2,067	215	161	236	3,165	4,367	3,392
65 years and over.....	26,508	24,371	18,949	23,351	20,881	16,396	993	1,110	851	98	74	90	2,066	2,806	1,612
Age not reported.....	610	5,440	3,801	413	3,388	2,318	11	346	246	9	95	64	177	1,661	1,173
Average age.....	50.9	49.9	(*)	52.7	52.9	(*)	48.3	49.3	(*)	46.3	45.3	(*)	43.7	41.9	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	34,955	35,090	39,673	19,860	18,930	19,200	3,249	3,320	5,248	45	36	77	11,801	12,804	15,148
Under 25 years.....	1,046	1,444	1,784	184	309	259	30	58	50	---	1	6	832	1,081	1,469
25 to 34 years.....	4,143	4,054	4,572	1,331	1,194	1,331	246	177	305	7	8	9	2,559	2,675	2,927
35 to 44 years.....	6,560	5,967	8,634	2,896	2,624	3,588	620	549	1,206	9	11	15	3,035	2,788	3,825
45 to 54 years.....	8,489	8,323	10,728	4,986	4,597	5,374	959	1,043	1,809	18	6	25	2,526	2,677	3,520
55 to 64 years.....	7,557	7,203	7,558	5,038	4,638	4,490	845	859	1,230	6	7	17	1,673	1,704	1,821
65 years and over.....	7,006	6,358	5,191	5,367	4,862	3,706	547	501	549	3	2	3	1,089	993	933
Age not reported.....	154	1,741	1,206	63	711	452	2	138	99	2	1	2	87	691	653
Average age.....	50.8	50.3	(*)	54.9	54.7	(*)	52.1	52.0	(*)	47.0	43.3	(*)	43.6	43.0	(*)
West Virginia															
All farm operators.....	97,600	99,282	82,641	78,398	71,542	60,581	4,398	4,783	5,992	417	378	721	14,387	22,579	15,347
Under 25 years.....	1,120	1,951	1,930	725	844	728	35	48	64	6	11	32	354	1,048	1,106
25 to 34 years.....	10,257	12,956	9,677	7,293	6,945	5,345	465	472	647	64	76	134	2,453	5,463	3,551
35 to 44 years.....	20,607	19,353	16,894	15,615	12,827	11,386	1,026	949	1,396	122	85	189	3,844	5,492	3,923
45 to 54 years.....	22,844	22,129	20,633	18,283	16,191	15,520	1,178	1,330	1,723	123	86	166	3,260	4,522	3,224
55 to 64 years.....	21,053	20,719	17,561	17,600	16,304	14,124	1,009	1,160	1,337	66	63	109	2,378	3,192	1,991
65 years and over.....	21,140	19,347	13,378	18,487	16,476	11,654	680	711	671	31	22	47	1,942	2,138	1,006
Age not reported.....	579	2,827	2,568	395	1,955	1,824	5	113	154	5	35	44	174	724	546
Average age.....	52.0	50.9	(*)	53.0	53.0	(*)	50.6	50.9	(*)	46.2	44.8	(*)	47.2	44.1	(*)
White farm operators.....	96,900	98,611	82,150	77,875	71,146	60,253	4,365	4,752	5,947	403	373	714	14,257	22,340	15,236
Under 25 years.....	1,115	1,940	1,920	722	838	721	34	47	64	6	11	32	353	1,044	1,103
25 to 34 years.....	10,213	12,884	9,631	7,259	6,911	5,318	465	469	643	62	76	134	2,427	5,429	3,536
35 to 44 years.....	20,469	19,218	16,799	15,525	12,768	11,330	1,017	946	1,382	118	84	188	3,809	5,420	3,899
45 to 54 years.....	22,653	21,954	20,510	18,139	16,092	15,442	1,172	1,317	1,712	121	85	162	3,221	4,460	3,194
55 to 64 years.....	20,891	20,594	17,457	17,474	16,225	14,049	1,001	1,156	1,328	64	61	108	2,352	3,152	1,972
65 years and over.....	20,981	19,212	13,283	18,361	16,372	11,580	671	704	666	27	21	47	1,922	2,115	990
Age not reported.....	578	2,809	2,550	395	1,940	1,813	5	113	152	5	35	43	173	721	542
Average age.....	52.0	50.9	(*)	53.0	53.0	(*)	50.6	50.9	(*)	46.0	44.7	(*)	47.2	44.0	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	700	671	491	523	396	328	33	31	45	14	5	7	130	239	111
Under 25 years.....	5	11	10	3	6	7	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	4	3
25 to 34 years.....	44	72	46	34	34	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	35	15
35 to 44 years.....	138	135	95	90	59	56	9	3	14	4	1	1	35	72	24
45 to 54 years.....	191	175	123	144	99	78	6	13	11	2	1	4	39	62	30
55 to 64 years.....	162	125	104	126	79	75	8	4	9	2	2	1	26	40	19
65 years and over.....	159	135	95	126	104	74	9	7	5	4	1	---	20	23	16
Age not reported.....	1	18	18	---	15	11	---	---	2	---	---	1	1	3	4
Average age.....	53.5	51.4	(*)	54.2	54.1	(*)	54.7	52.4	(*)	51.8	52.6	(*)	50.8	46.9	(*)
North Carolina															
All farm operators.....	287,412	278,276	279,708	144,450	132,451	115,765	19,835	21,784	25,680	550	565	648	122,577	123,476	137,615
Under 25 years.....	10,930	14,346	21,128	1,749	2,380	2,188	291	447	592	10	13	26	8,880	11,506	18,322
25 to 34 years.....	52,297	51,587	51,714	15,844	14,856	12,702	3,205	2,969	3,819	88	111	134	33,165	33,651	35,059
35 to 44 years.....	69,801	58,111	63,803	30,266	25,117	24,513	5,392	5,185	7,236	159	138	176	33,984	27,676	31,878
45 to 54 years.....	65,733	60,318	64,058	37,048	32,322	29,888	5,351	6,252	7,616	148	130	142	23,186	21,614	26,412
55 to 64 years.....	50,125	47,000	42,349	32,368	28,871	24,395	3,744	4,244	4,084	109	75	91	13,904	13,810	18,779
65 years and over.....	35,377	31,246	26,076	26,191	23,079	18,671	1,807	1,709	1,629	31	29	23	7,348	6,429	5,753
Age not reported.....	3,149	15,668	10,580	984	5,895	3,408	45	978	704	10	74	56	2,110	8,790	6,412
Average age.....	46.6	46.1	(*)	51.1	51.0	(*)	46.9	47.2	(*)	46.0	44.2	(*)	41.2	40.6	(*)
White farm operators.....	213,139	218,008	202,835	128,693	118,514	102,567	15,751	17,476	19,167	532	536	625	68,163	81,482	80,476
Under 25 years.....	6,668	10,716	14,416	1,578	2,138	1,970	258	375	499	9	12	26	4,823	8,191	11,921
25 to 34 years.....	36,444	40,069	37,316	14,425	13,668	11,672	2,780	2,573	3,294	80	104	129	19,159	23,724	22,281
35 to 44 years.....	51,372	45,824	46,928	27,395	22,955	22,237	4,502	4,388	5,764	155	126	169	19,320	18,405	18,758
45 to 54 years.....	49,794	47,866	46,220	33,029	29,086	26,473	4,135	4,986	5,398	142	121	136	12,488	13,723	14,213
55 to 64 years.....	38,938	37,501	31,145	28,626	25,574	21,188	2,815	3,284							

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 247

FOR THE SOUTH), BY AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, and 1930—Continued

Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.															
South Carolina															
All farm operators.....	147,745	137,558	157,931	59,757	50,643	45,515	7,486	9,224	8,955	473	507	693	80,029	77,184	102,768
Under 25 years.....	6,708	7,881	14,253	679	1,051	863	80	182	188	1	17	27	5,948	6,571	13,175
25 to 34 years.....	24,039	23,596	27,688	5,558	5,428	4,234	965	1,055	1,111	61	92	134	17,455	17,021	22,209
35 to 44 years.....	35,178	28,671	37,849	12,314	9,261	9,518	1,873	2,157	2,472	122	129	185	20,869	17,124	25,674
45 to 54 years.....	35,827	31,530	36,418	16,257	12,733	12,542	2,204	2,636	2,776	147	117	181	17,219	16,044	20,919
55 to 64 years.....	26,467	23,342	23,864	13,635	11,406	10,178	1,549	1,896	1,609	92	85	97	10,991	9,955	11,930
65 years and over.....	17,869	15,268	13,046	10,663	8,621	7,103	802	943	611	43	31	34	6,361	5,673	5,298
Age not reported.....	1,657	7,320	4,813	451	2,133	1,077	13	355	188	7	36	35	1,186	4,796	3,513
Average age.....	46.6	46.1	(*)	51.4	50.9	(*)	48.3	48.4	(*)	47.8	44.8	(*)	42.9	42.6	(*)
White farm operators.....	78,609	76,251	80,506	45,336	37,498	33,578	3,944	5,285	4,900	455	478	622	28,874	32,990	41,406
Under 25 years.....	2,373	3,587	6,912	460	650	594	37	91	120	1	16	23	1,875	2,380	6,175
25 to 34 years.....	11,489	12,796	14,700	4,237	4,049	3,244	597	632	699	59	91	122	6,596	8,024	10,635
35 to 44 years.....	18,790	15,998	18,975	9,568	7,020	7,164	1,097	1,320	1,432	117	119	170	8,008	7,539	10,209
45 to 54 years.....	19,852	17,815	18,392	12,454	9,552	9,130	1,131	1,533	1,471	142	107	162	6,125	6,623	7,629
55 to 64 years.....	15,118	13,804	12,265	10,479	8,526	7,457	757	1,065	803	87	82	84	3,795	4,131	3,921
65 years and over.....	10,000	7,236	7,070	7,772	5,951	5,166	319	410	273	42	28	29	1,867	1,847	1,602
Age not reported.....	987	4,015	2,192	366	1,750	823	6	234	102	7	35	32	608	1,996	1,235
Average age.....	47.8	46.6	(*)	51.2	50.8	(*)	47.0	47.7	(*)	47.8	44.6	(*)	42.5	41.7	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	69,136	61,307	77,425	14,421	13,145	11,937	3,542	3,939	4,055	18	29	71	51,155	44,194	61,362
Under 25 years.....	4,335	4,244	7,341	219	411	269	43	91	68	-----	1	4	4,073	3,741	7,000
25 to 34 years.....	12,550	10,800	12,988	1,321	1,379	990	368	423	412	2	1	12	10,859	9,997	11,574
35 to 44 years.....	16,388	12,673	18,874	2,746	2,241	2,354	776	837	1,040	5	10	15	12,861	9,585	15,465
45 to 54 years.....	15,975	13,715	18,026	3,803	3,181	3,412	1,073	1,103	1,305	5	10	19	11,094	9,421	13,290
55 to 64 years.....	11,349	9,538	11,599	3,356	2,880	2,721	792	831	806	5	3	13	7,196	5,824	8,059
65 years and over.....	7,869	7,032	5,976	2,891	2,670	1,937	483	533	338	1	3	5	4,494	3,826	3,636
Age not reported.....	670	3,305	2,621	85	388	254	7	121	86	-----	1	3	578	2,800	2,278
Average age.....	45.2	45.4	(*)	51.8	51.2	(*)	49.7	49.3	(*)	48.6	46.8	(*)	43.1	43.2	(*)
Georgia															
All farm operators.....	225,897	216,033	255,598	96,134	76,103	70,596	7,217	9,078	9,206	1,008	1,002	1,406	121,538	129,850	174,390
Under 25 years.....	9,380	12,026	25,373	997	1,297	1,310	92	154	225	9	33	54	8,282	10,542	23,783
25 to 34 years.....	37,633	40,423	47,129	9,871	7,320	6,762	1,112	1,117	1,099	174	189	267	26,476	31,202	39,001
35 to 44 years.....	55,103	45,565	55,434	20,512	13,753	13,917	2,000	2,219	2,464	239	254	402	32,352	29,339	38,651
45 to 54 years.....	52,059	47,527	59,251	24,659	19,022	19,052	1,966	2,502	2,838	297	226	366	25,137	25,777	36,995
55 to 64 years.....	39,165	35,468	39,478	21,294	16,983	16,077	1,321	1,814	1,680	199	129	173	16,352	16,542	21,548
65 years and over.....	28,886	24,257	21,714	17,619	13,775	11,872	706	904	677	74	42	56	10,487	9,536	9,109
Age not reported.....	3,670	10,762	7,219	1,182	3,353	1,606	20	368	222	16	129	88	2,452	6,912	5,303
Average age.....	46.8	45.8	(*)	51.4	51.4	(*)	47.1	48.1	(*)	46.8	43.5	(*)	43.2	42.4	(*)
White farm operators.....	155,486	156,901	169,809	84,931	67,499	61,582	6,068	7,664	7,139	964	966	1,334	63,523	80,772	98,754
Under 25 years.....	4,541	8,202	16,436	856	1,150	1,175	83	145	192	6	32	49	3,596	6,875	15,020
25 to 34 years.....	25,130	29,719	33,029	9,020	7,287	6,234	1,021	1,039	935	163	183	258	14,926	21,210	25,602
35 to 44 years.....	38,250	33,864	38,550	18,449	12,536	12,692	1,804	1,965	2,111	227	245	388	17,770	19,118	23,359
45 to 54 years.....	36,736	34,838	37,391	21,876	16,966	16,459	1,626	2,110	2,121	291	216	345	12,943	15,546	18,466
55 to 64 years.....	28,132	26,288	24,528	18,750	15,068	13,623	1,043	1,475	1,175	190	127	160	8,149	9,618	9,570
65 years and over.....	19,925	16,661	14,383	14,938	11,514	9,960	473	624	435	71	39	50	4,443	4,484	3,938
Age not reported.....	2,772	7,329	4,492	1,042	2,978	1,439	18	305	170	15	124	84	1,696	3,921	2,799
Average age.....	47.4	45.8	(*)	50.9	51.0	(*)	46.1	47.2	(*)	47.0	43.5	(*)	42.7	41.3	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	70,411	59,132	86,789	11,203	8,604	9,014	1,149	1,414	2,067	44	36	72	58,015	49,078	75,636
Under 25 years.....	4,899	3,824	8,937	141	147	135	9	9	34	3	1	5	4,686	3,567	9,763
25 to 34 years.....	12,503	10,709	14,100	851	633	528	91	78	164	11	6	9	11,550	9,992	13,399
35 to 44 years.....	16,853	11,701	16,884	2,063	1,217	1,225	196	254	353	12	9	14	14,582	10,221	15,292
45 to 54 years.....	15,323	12,689	21,860	2,793	2,056	2,593	340	392	717	6	10	21	12,194	10,231	18,529
55 to 64 years.....	11,034	9,180	14,950	2,544	1,915	2,454	278	339	505	9	2	13	8,203	6,924	11,978
65 years and over.....	8,961	7,596	7,381	2,681	2,261	1,912	233	280	242	3	3	6	5,044	5,052	5,171
Age not reported.....	898	3,433	2,727	140	375	167	2	62	52	-----	5	4	756	2,991	2,504
Average age.....	45.4	45.9	(*)	53.2	54.3	(*)	52.5	53.0	(*)	43.4	44.3	(*)	43.7	44.2	(*)
Florida															
All farm operators.....	61,159	62,248	58,966	45,473	40,692	35,485	3,565	4,243	3,909	1,836	1,645	2,835	10,285	15,668	16,737
Under 25 years.....	964	1,779	2,026	450	608	510	45	86	81	6	25	71	463	1,060	1,364
25 to 34 years.....	6,976	7,940	7,403	4,183	3,674	3,021	558	597	540	135	211	372	2,100	3,458	3,470
35 to 44 years.....	13,619	11,759	11,969	9,389	6,945	6,285	986	963	934	350	316	625	2,894	3,535	4,125
45 to 54 years.....	15,682	13,937	13,849	12,032	9,190	8,378	919	1,167	1,112	446	331	568	2,285	3,249	3,791
55 to 64 years.....	12,608	11,646	11,099	10,177	8,461	7,791	697	815	771	295	238	425	1,439	2,132	2,112
65 years and over.....	10,226	9,683	7,577	8,729	7,744	5,985	348	450	323	152	124	264	997	1,365	1,005
Age not reported.....	1,084	5,504	5,043	513	4,070	3,515	12	165	148	452	400	510	107	869	870
Average age.....	50.2	49.5	(*)	51.8	52.1	(*)	47.2	47.9	(*)	49.2	47.1	(*)	44.4	43.6	(*)
White farm operators.....	50,724	52,490	47,923	39,945	36,184	31,126	2,626	3,236	2,692	1,790	1,605	2,746	6,363	11,465	11,359
Under 25 years.....	708	1,466	1,618	390	529	444	34	72	68	6	24	69	278	841	1,037
25 to 34 years.....	5,671	6,729	6,115	3,744	3,328	2,729	441	509	442	131	206	361	1,355	2,686	2,583
35 to 44 years.....	11,339	9,996	9,768	8,384	6,262	5,605	753	780	681	337	298	604	1,865	2,656	2,878
45 to 54 years.....	13,230	11,708	10,837	10,6,											

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 7.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS (EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS

[“White” includes Mexicans; “nonwhite” includes Negroes,

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE SOUTH—EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Kentucky															
All farm operators.....	238,501	252,894	246,499	159,889	149,695	135,215	14,332	18,909	22,188	435	466	675	63,845	83,824	88,421
Under 25 years.....	6,509	12,784	16,602	1,932	2,504	2,448	243	411	583	8	9	23	4,326	9,810	13,548
25 to 34 years.....	34,227	42,576	41,246	15,893	14,841	13,953	2,252	2,865	3,411	66	73	105	16,016	24,797	23,777
35 to 44 years.....	52,891	50,974	54,494	31,603	27,299	27,217	3,865	4,782	6,381	114	120	184	17,309	18,773	20,712
45 to 54 years.....	56,078	54,273	53,237	39,558	35,153	32,441	3,881	5,379	5,971	127	116	164	12,512	13,625	14,651
55 to 64 years.....	45,999	44,690	41,997	35,294	32,876	29,677	2,691	3,442	3,778	80	67	101	7,934	8,305	8,441
65 years and over.....	40,923	39,031	30,644	34,529	32,480	25,117	1,380	1,529	1,519	39	34	42	4,975	4,988	3,966
Age not reported.....	1,874	8,616	8,279	1,080	4,542	4,362	20	501	545	1	47	56	773	3,526	3,316
Average age.....	49.3	47.8	(*)	52.2	52.4	(*)	47.0	46.7	(*)	45.5	46.0	(*)	42.4	39.7	(*)
White farm operators.....	232,542	247,347	237,395	157,247	146,993	132,160	13,894	18,447	21,068	432	460	660	60,969	81,447	83,507
Under 25 years.....	6,318	12,535	16,036	1,912	2,480	2,405	238	408	570	8	8	23	4,160	9,639	13,038
25 to 34 years.....	33,559	41,939	39,993	15,780	14,720	13,754	2,224	2,843	3,340	65	73	102	15,490	24,303	22,797
35 to 44 years.....	51,766	49,991	52,624	31,245	26,931	26,780	3,791	4,692	5,129	112	117	181	16,618	18,251	19,534
45 to 54 years.....	54,611	53,078	51,162	38,914	34,572	31,715	3,747	5,251	5,687	127	116	158	11,823	13,139	13,651
55 to 64 years.....	44,742	43,603	40,371	34,622	32,233	28,949	2,572	3,325	3,580	80	67	99	7,468	7,978	7,793
65 years and over.....	39,714	37,859	29,302	33,710	31,600	24,288	1,303	1,444	1,353	39	34	42	4,662	4,781	3,619
Age not reported.....	1,832	8,342	7,907	1,064	4,457	4,268	19	484	509	1	45	55	748	3,356	3,075
Average age.....	49.2	47.7	(*)	52.1	52.3	(*)	46.9	46.6	(*)	45.6	46.0	(*)	42.3	39.6	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	5,959	5,547	9,104	2,642	2,702	3,055	438	462	1,120	3	6	15	2,876	2,377	4,914
Under 25 years.....	191	199	566	20	24	43	5	3	13	---	---	---	166	171	510
25 to 34 years.....	668	637	1,253	113	121	199	28	22	71	1	---	---	526	494	980
35 to 44 years.....	1,125	983	1,870	358	368	437	74	90	252	2	3	8	691	522	1,178
45 to 54 years.....	1,467	1,195	2,075	644	581	725	134	128	334	---	---	---	689	486	1,010
55 to 64 years.....	1,257	1,087	1,625	672	643	728	119	117	248	---	---	---	466	327	648
65 years and over.....	1,209	1,172	1,342	819	880	829	77	85	166	---	---	---	313	207	347
Age not reported.....	42	274	372	16	85	94	1	17	36	---	---	---	25	170	241
Average age.....	50.8	51.2	(*)	56.6	57.1	(*)	52.2	53.0	(*)	36.7	37.2	(*)	45.3	43.7	(*)
Tennessee															
All farm operators.....	234,431	247,617	245,657	139,072	128,591	109,853	17,615	18,852	21,673	390	439	611	77,354	99,735	113,520
Under 25 years.....	7,274	13,461	19,825	1,542	1,971	1,790	260	363	547	4	9	35	5,468	11,118	17,453
25 to 34 years.....	34,896	43,439	42,906	13,277	13,073	10,455	2,800	2,462	3,136	66	82	108	18,753	27,822	29,207
35 to 44 years.....	54,159	49,976	52,563	28,151	23,189	21,031	4,895	4,706	5,898	105	105	153	21,008	21,792	25,481
45 to 54 years.....	54,483	53,121	55,755	34,749	30,298	28,048	4,642	5,493	6,429	106	108	189	14,986	17,222	21,139
55 to 64 years.....	44,718	43,413	40,566	31,205	28,613	25,301	3,385	3,624	3,708	69	56	94	10,059	10,920	11,463
65 years and over.....	36,795	34,053	26,378	29,187	26,668	20,121	1,600	1,629	1,509	32	23	38	5,976	5,733	4,710
Age not reported.....	2,106	10,154	7,664	961	4,579	3,107	33	575	446	8	56	44	1,104	4,944	4,067
Average age.....	48.6	47.0	(*)	52.2	52.2	(*)	46.9	47.5	(*)	46.7	44.5	(*)	42.5	40.2	(*)
White farm operators.....	206,902	219,642	210,519	133,139	123,198	104,165	16,168	17,359	19,528	378	429	577	57,217	78,656	86,248
Under 25 years.....	5,774	11,104	15,646	1,498	1,909	1,709	253	349	510	4	8	35	4,019	8,838	13,392
25 to 34 years.....	30,212	38,023	36,600	12,942	12,739	10,124	2,701	2,377	2,985	64	80	104	14,505	22,827	23,887
35 to 44 years.....	48,070	44,898	45,908	27,312	22,508	20,268	4,581	4,447	5,511	103	104	143	16,074	17,639	19,981
45 to 54 years.....	48,527	47,345	47,765	33,292	29,128	26,610	4,272	5,011	5,704	102	106	129	10,861	13,101	15,322
55 to 64 years.....	39,819	39,100	35,004	29,726	27,537	23,813	3,007	3,251	3,168	68	55	90	7,018	8,257	7,933
65 years and over.....	32,726	30,439	23,130	27,441	25,015	18,673	1,323	1,404	1,246	29	22	38	3,933	3,998	3,173
Age not reported.....	1,774	8,732	6,471	928	4,362	2,969	31	520	404	8	54	38	807	3,796	3,060
Average age.....	48.8	47.2	(*)	52.0	52.0	(*)	46.4	47.1	(*)	46.6	44.5	(*)	42.0	39.7	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	27,529	27,975	35,138	5,933	5,393	5,687	1,447	1,493	2,145	12	10	34	20,137	21,079	27,272
Under 25 years.....	1,500	2,357	4,179	44	62	81	7	14	37	---	---	---	1,449	2,280	4,061
25 to 34 years.....	4,684	5,416	6,306	335	334	331	99	85	151	2	2	4	4,248	4,995	5,880
35 to 44 years.....	6,089	5,078	6,660	839	681	763	314	259	387	2	1	10	4,934	4,137	5,500
45 to 54 years.....	5,956	5,775	7,990	1,457	1,170	1,438	370	482	725	4	2	10	4,125	4,121	5,817
55 to 64 years.....	4,899	4,313	5,562	1,479	1,276	1,488	378	373	540	1	1	4	3,041	2,663	3,530
65 years and over.....	4,069	3,614	3,248	1,746	1,653	1,448	277	225	263	3	1	---	2,043	1,735	1,537
Age not reported.....	332	1,422	1,193	33	217	138	2	55	42	---	---	---	297	1,148	1,007
Average age.....	47.0	45.3	(*)	55.8	56.2	(*)	52.4	52.0	(*)	50.7	44.4	(*)	44.0	42.0	(*)
Alabama															
All farm operators.....	223,369	231,746	257,395	100,072	80,303	75,144	13,218	14,904	15,228	389	415	603	109,690	136,224	166,420
Under 25 years.....	7,043	13,804	26,837	1,094	1,571	1,817	161	272	482	5	13	30	5,788	11,948	24,358
25 to 34 years.....	35,299	45,667	50,016	10,831	9,077	8,161	1,872	2,065	2,090	66	88	96	22,531	34,437	39,669
35 to 44 years.....	54,968	48,486	52,555	21,438	14,707	15,211	3,702	3,543	3,884	95	91	180	29,733	30,139	33,281
45 to 54 years.....	52,144	50,578	54,345	25,176	19,998	21,038	3,463	4,191	4,851	109	94	126	23,896	26,295	38,880
55 to 64 years.....	40,583	37,822	36,511	21,935	17,951	15,821	2,605	2,796	2,612	70	54	103	15,973	17,021	17,975
65 years and over.....	29,714	24,575	21,238	18,178	13,866	11,467	1,375	1,359	998	30	23	29	10,181	9,327	8,744
Age not reported.....	3,618	10,814	6,042	1,420	3,133	1,629	40	572	311	15	52	39	2,143	7,057	4,063
Average age.....	47.5	45.4	(*)	51.0	50.9	(*)	47.6	47.5	(*)	46.6	48.9	(*)	44.2	41.8	(*)
White farm operators.....	156,139	158,382	163,566	85,644	68,527	63,727	9,264	10,888	10,714	364	394	580	60,867	78,573	88,545
Under 25 years.....	4,542	9,756	17,865	966	1,365	1,624	131	225	405	5	13	29	3,440	8,163	15,307
25 to 34 years.....	26,248	32,589	33,879	9,860	8,143	7,425	1,583	1,754	1,740	63	86	93	14,742	22,606	24,621
35 to 44 years.....	39,627	34,387	35,952	18,895	13,115	13,656	2,881	2,876	3,111	86	87	172	17,765	18,309	19,013
45 to 54 years.....	35,949	34,266	37,194	21,488											

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 249

FOR THE SOUTH), BY AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, and 1930—Continued

Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE SOUTH—EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.															
Mississippi															
All farm operators.....	263,528	291,092	312,663	99,380	88,697	77,382	6,925	8,569	8,665	968	1,007	999	156,255	192,819	225,617
Under 25 years.....	11,620	24,626	42,210	1,001	1,781	2,061	61	197	282	7	29	33	10,551	22,619	39,884
25 to 34 years.....	43,790	62,897	68,261	10,274	11,140	9,484	935	1,303	1,324	139	190	196	32,442	49,764	57,307
35 to 44 years.....	64,791	62,194	67,556	21,768	17,487	16,551	2,128	2,144	2,402	264	282	301	40,631	42,281	48,302
45 to 54 years.....	59,741	55,281	62,376	25,638	20,859	19,925	1,884	2,235	2,391	257	233	234	31,962	31,954	39,826
55 to 64 years.....	44,185	40,476	40,616	21,537	18,110	15,967	1,220	1,551	1,441	181	117	133	21,247	20,698	23,075
65 years and over.....	32,894	28,894	22,417	18,300	15,210	11,472	678	772	637	77	51	32	13,839	12,801	10,276
Age not reported.....	6,507	17,284	9,227	862	4,110	1,972	19	367	188	43	105	70	5,583	12,702	6,997
Average age.....	46.5	43.6	(*)	51.1	50.2	(*)	47.2	46.9	(*)	47.0	43.6	(*)	43.4	40.4	(*)
White farm operators.....	121,215	131,552	129,775	76,354	68,072	58,121	4,605	5,767	5,276	909	963	930	39,347	56,750	65,448
Under 25 years.....	2,981	8,586	15,544	301	1,419	1,663	46	152	205	6	26	33	2,128	6,989	13,643
25 to 34 years.....	18,498	26,469	27,469	8,485	9,041	7,720	737	1,026	995	132	183	187	9,144	16,239	18,567
35 to 44 years.....	30,479	28,570	28,762	17,375	14,056	13,229	1,525	1,527	1,635	251	275	274	11,328	12,712	13,624
45 to 54 years.....	28,595	26,712	26,300	19,607	15,100	14,715	1,190	1,498	1,324	243	221	214	7,555	8,903	10,047
55 to 64 years.....	22,126	20,344	17,159	16,400	13,769	11,149	747	932	705	171	110	123	4,808	5,583	5,182
65 years and over.....	16,033	13,493	10,724	13,008	10,379	8,094	846	883	301	65	47	30	2,614	2,684	2,299
Age not reported.....	2,503	7,358	3,817	678	3,308	1,551	14	259	111	41	101	69	1,770	3,690	2,086
Average age.....	47.8	44.9	(*)	50.5	49.5	(*)	45.8	45.4	(*)	46.8	43.5	(*)	42.5	39.1	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	142,313	159,540	182,888	23,025	20,625	19,261	2,320	2,802	3,389	59	44	69	116,908	136,069	160,169
Under 25 years.....	8,639	16,040	26,666	200	362	398	15	45	77	1	3	-----	8,423	15,630	25,191
25 to 34 years.....	25,292	35,908	40,792	1,789	2,099	1,714	198	277	329	7	7	9	23,298	33,525	38,740
35 to 44 years.....	34,312	33,624	38,794	4,393	3,431	3,322	603	617	767	13	7	27	29,303	29,569	34,678
45 to 54 years.....	31,146	28,569	36,076	6,031	4,759	5,210	694	747	1,067	14	12	20	24,407	23,051	29,779
55 to 64 years.....	22,059	20,132	23,457	5,137	4,341	4,818	473	619	736	10	7	10	16,439	15,165	17,893
65 years and over.....	16,861	15,341	11,693	5,292	4,831	3,378	332	389	336	12	4	2	11,225	10,117	7,977
Age not reported.....	4,004	9,926	5,410	184	802	421	5	108	77	2	4	1	3,813	9,012	4,911
Average age.....	45.4	42.6	(*)	52.9	52.5	(*)	49.9	49.9	(*)	50.4	46.3	(*)	43.8	40.9	(*)
THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Arkansas															
All farm operators.....	198,769	216,674	242,334	99,694	85,942	72,597	9,904	14,794	16,412	561	596	634	88,610	115,442	152,691
Under 25 years.....	5,835	12,725	27,145	992	1,595	1,734	97	289	528	3	15	36	4,743	10,826	24,847
25 to 34 years.....	29,847	42,362	49,510	9,866	9,789	7,970	1,528	2,212	2,671	120	125	131	18,331	30,236	38,738
35 to 44 years.....	48,854	45,776	53,115	21,361	15,966	14,852	2,906	3,684	4,600	177	152	161	24,410	25,974	33,502
45 to 54 years.....	48,291	47,472	53,794	25,890	20,794	18,683	2,681	4,321	4,755	183	148	148	19,587	22,214	30,208
55 to 64 years.....	37,182	35,506	33,258	22,264	18,783	15,821	1,833	2,694	2,464	92	68	72	12,993	13,961	14,901
65 years and over.....	26,074	23,699	18,151	18,068	15,640	11,449	824	1,039	918	29	29	34	7,153	6,991	5,750
Age not reported.....	2,686	9,184	7,361	1,251	3,275	2,088	35	555	476	7	64	52	1,393	5,240	4,745
Average age.....	47.7	45.5	(*)	51.3	51.1	(*)	46.8	46.5	(*)	44.2	43.5	(*)	43.9	41.3	(*)
White farm operators.....	147,494	159,649	162,755	89,429	76,899	63,539	8,700	13,184	14,015	549	577	611	48,816	68,989	84,590
Under 25 years.....	3,391	8,119	16,203	910	1,465	1,530	89	269	473	3	15	34	2,389	6,370	14,146
25 to 34 years.....	21,977	30,634	32,630	9,205	9,050	7,304	1,450	2,081	2,432	119	122	128	11,203	19,381	22,766
35 to 44 years.....	36,407	33,640	36,623	19,397	14,509	13,345	2,622	3,323	4,027	174	152	154	14,214	15,656	19,097
45 to 54 years.....	35,657	35,368	35,222	23,021	18,590	15,963	2,306	3,804	3,870	128	136	139	10,212	12,858	15,250
55 to 64 years.....	27,322	26,981	23,353	19,066	16,593	13,623	1,530	2,330	2,047	90	61	70	6,496	7,997	7,613
65 years and over.....	20,025	18,335	13,658	15,912	13,738	9,884	673	886	757	28	27	34	3,412	3,684	2,933
Age not reported.....	2,105	6,552	5,066	1,178	2,954	1,870	30	491	409	7	64	52	890	3,043	2,735
Average age.....	48.2	46.1	(*)	51.1	50.9	(*)	46.3	46.2	(*)	44.2	43.2	(*)	43.1	40.7	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	51,275	57,025	79,579	10,265	8,943	9,058	1,204	1,610	2,397	12	19	23	39,794	46,453	68,101
Under 25 years.....	2,444	4,606	10,942	82	130	184	8	20	55	-----	-----	2	2,354	4,456	10,701
25 to 34 years.....	7,870	11,728	16,890	663	739	666	78	131	239	1	3	3	7,128	10,855	15,972
35 to 44 years.....	12,447	12,136	16,492	1,964	1,457	1,507	284	361	573	3	-----	7	10,196	10,318	14,405
45 to 54 years.....	12,624	12,084	18,572	2,869	2,204	2,720	375	517	885	5	7	9	9,375	9,566	14,958
55 to 64 years.....	9,260	8,525	9,905	2,458	2,190	2,198	303	364	417	2	7	2	6,497	5,964	7,288
65 years and over.....	6,049	5,364	4,438	2,156	1,902	1,565	151	153	161	1	2	-----	3,741	3,307	2,767
Age not reported.....	581	2,582	2,295	73	321	218	5	64	67	-----	-----	-----	503	2,197	2,010
Average age.....	46.6	44.0	(*)	52.9	53.0	(*)	50.6	49.3	(*)	47.5	51.8	(*)	44.8	42.0	(*)
Louisiana															
All farm operators.....	129,295	150,007	161,445	58,761	52,936	46,893	6,433	7,376	6,266	560	528	735	63,541	89,167	107,551
Under 25 years.....	4,523	10,773	17,824	558	1,187	1,060	88	145	184	6	11	26	3,871	9,430	16,554
25 to 34 years.....	21,179	31,331	39,958	6,047	6,436	5,438	990	1,053	944	89	100	99	14,053	23,742	27,477
35 to 44 years.....	33,406	33,115	37,205	18,569	10,485	10,622	1,842	1,870	1,840	159	109	210	17,836	20,651	24,533
45 to 54 years.....	30,953	31,595	34,516	15,477	13,122	12,476	1,805	2,108	1,814	147	107	189	13,524	16,258	20,037
55 to 64 years.....	22,836	22,877	21,663	12,944	11,366	9,664	1,171	1,340	961	104	93	113	8,617	10,078	10,925
65 years and over.....	15,106	13,948	11,403	9,827	8,894	6,250	529	545	334	44	35	39	4,706	4,984	4,740
Age not reported.....	1,292	6,368	4,876	339	1,956	1,343	8	315	189	11	73	59	934	4,024	3,285
Average age.....	46.7	44.2	(*)	50.7	50.0	(*)	46.7	46.8	(*)	46.5	45.5	(*)	43.0	40.5	(*)
White farm operators.....	80,164	90,423	87,675	48,357	45,410	38,107	5,011	5,715	4,549	538	511	681	26,263	40,787	44,338
Under 25 years.....	2,027	5,737	9,936	457	970	875	73	129	148	6	11	26	1,491	4,627	7,887
25 to 34 years.....	12,871	18,782	18,274	5,158	5,468	4,624	871	876	757	83	99	94	6,759	12,289	12,739
35 to 44 years.....	21,026	19,993	20,551	11,441	8,787	8,913	1,503	1,509	1,389	150	106	194	7,927	9,591	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 7.—FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS (EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS

[White includes Mexicans; "nonwhite" includes Negroes,

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.															
Oklahoma															
All farm operators.....	164,790	179,687	203,866	70,669	55,859	58,647	27,652	25,227	24,067	698	780	823	65,771	97,821	125,329
Under 25 years.....	4,080	7,997	16,577	612	807	904	362	320	421	9	51	69	3,097	6,819	15,183
25 to 34 years.....	25,450	33,787	40,243	5,614	4,805	5,009	4,055	2,898	3,205	146	232	219	15,635	25,852	31,810
35 to 44 years.....	40,642	39,469	46,997	14,094	9,332	9,766	7,745	6,066	6,373	199	188	220	18,614	23,683	30,636
45 to 54 years.....	39,513	39,848	44,429	17,868	12,652	13,004	7,781	7,306	7,003	155	142	149	13,709	19,748	24,273
55 to 64 years.....	31,083	31,612	31,922	16,532	13,092	13,337	5,268	5,512	4,646	115	79	80	9,168	12,929	13,859
65 years and over.....	22,202	20,463	16,784	15,190	12,760	9,357	2,886	2,338	1,718	51	30	30	4,575	5,355	5,679
Age not reported.....	1,820	6,511	6,914	769	2,411	2,270	55	787	701	23	58	56	973	3,255	3,887
Average age.....	48.0	46.3	(*)	52.8	53.3	(*)	47.1	48.6	(*)	44.9	40.2	(*)	43.3	41.9	(*)
White farm operators.....	153,586	166,115	180,929	65,513	50,947	47,097	26,265	24,056	22,283	680	766	779	61,128	90,346	110,770
Under 25 years.....	3,866	7,500	14,607	562	703	662	342	305	370	9	51	63	2,953	6,441	13,512
25 to 34 years.....	24,144	31,537	35,492	5,250	4,288	3,971	3,918	2,787	2,897	143	231	207	14,833	24,231	28,417
35 to 44 years.....	38,108	36,464	41,963	13,117	6,339	6,452	7,420	5,801	5,971	194	183	207	17,377	22,141	27,333
45 to 54 years.....	36,752	36,913	39,091	16,575	11,531	11,433	7,399	6,990	6,505	150	138	140	12,628	18,254	21,013
55 to 64 years.....	28,886	29,218	28,484	15,394	12,139	12,061	4,956	5,251	4,297	112	78	79	8,374	11,750	12,047
65 years and over.....	20,195	18,645	15,092	13,897	11,820	8,480	2,176	2,198	1,588	49	30	30	4,073	4,597	4,994
Age not reported.....	1,685	5,888	6,200	718	2,127	2,038	54	724	655	23	55	53	890	2,932	3,454
Average age.....	47.8	46.3	(*)	52.7	53.5	(*)	46.9	48.5	(*)	44.9	40.1	(*)	43.0	41.7	(*)
Nonwhite farm operators.....	11,204	18,572	22,937	5,156	4,912	6,550	1,397	1,171	1,784	18	14	44	4,643	7,475	14,559
Under 25 years.....	214	497	1,970	50	104	242	20	15	51	-----	-----	6	144	378	1,671
25 to 34 years.....	1,306	2,250	4,751	364	517	1,038	137	111	308	3	1	12	802	1,621	3,393
35 to 44 years.....	2,534	3,005	5,034	967	993	1,314	325	265	402	5	5	13	1,287	1,742	3,305
45 to 54 years.....	2,761	2,935	5,338	1,293	1,121	1,571	382	316	498	5	4	9	1,081	1,494	3,260
55 to 64 years.....	2,247	2,394	3,438	1,138	953	1,276	312	261	349	3	1	1	794	1,179	1,812
65 years and over.....	2,007	1,818	1,692	1,293	940	877	210	140	130	2	-----	-----	502	738	685
Age not reported.....	135	673	714	51	284	232	1	63	46	-----	3	3	83	323	433
Average age.....	50.3	47.3	(*)	53.7	50.8	(*)	50.2	49.7	(*)	46.7	41.7	(*)	46.5	44.7	(*)
Texas															
All farm operators.....	384,977	418,002	495,489	197,994	166,659	152,852	39,613	43,523	37,663	2,578	3,358	3,314	144,792	204,462	301,660
Under 25 years.....	6,501	17,129	51,018	1,298	2,000	2,817	324	517	726	39	144	249	4,840	14,468	47,226
25 to 34 years.....	49,996	71,486	102,234	14,011	13,473	14,559	4,940	4,681	5,421	462	773	852	30,532	52,559	81,402
35 to 44 years.....	92,360	91,733	115,011	37,592	28,199	30,826	10,822	10,707	11,182	766	804	857	43,780	52,023	72,146
45 to 54 years.....	99,225	96,460	104,791	52,628	40,777	39,213	12,069	13,537	11,059	689	607	657	33,989	41,539	53,862
55 to 64 years.....	77,209	73,967	67,883	49,173	39,778	34,680	8,024	8,737	6,061	385	389	344	20,627	25,064	26,798
65 years and over.....	55,258	49,486	38,786	42,350	35,225	25,879	3,238	3,698	2,141	126	131	137	9,544	10,432	10,629
Age not reported.....	3,829	17,741	15,766	1,942	7,207	4,878	196	1,646	1,073	161	511	218	1,580	8,377	9,597
Average age.....	49.1	46.9	(*)	53.3	53.1	(*)	47.8	48.3	(*)	44.6	42.0	(*)	43.9	41.6	(*)
White farm operators.....	389,027	405,249	409,426	178,740	150,515	136,884	36,843	39,552	32,995	2,530	3,330	3,226	120,914	171,852	236,321
Under 25 years.....	5,885	14,098	39,587	1,118	1,747	2,424	307	465	629	38	143	243	3,922	11,788	36,291
25 to 34 years.....	44,333	62,803	83,738	12,741	12,195	13,251	4,750	4,345	4,915	455	769	885	26,887	44,894	64,737
35 to 44 years.....	81,785	80,362	96,545	34,210	25,708	28,196	10,204	9,831	10,038	747	796	838	36,624	44,027	57,473
45 to 54 years.....	87,578	84,988	87,057	47,792	37,120	35,121	11,171	12,256	9,567	630	600	681	27,985	35,012	41,738
55 to 64 years.....	68,952	66,049	57,105	44,010	36,865	30,791	7,376	7,911	5,126	378	384	384	17,188	21,389	20,854
65 years and over.....	47,482	42,165	32,632	37,029	30,733	22,652	2,847	3,233	1,776	121	129	130	7,485	8,070	8,074
Age not reported.....	3,512	15,389	12,762	1,840	6,647	4,449	188	1,511	944	161	509	215	1,323	6,722	7,154
Average age.....	49.1	47.0	(*)	53.2	53.0	(*)	47.5	48.2	(*)	44.5	42.0	(*)	43.8	41.6	(*)
Nonwhite operators.....	45,950	52,753	86,063	19,254	16,144	15,968	2,770	3,971	4,668	48	28	88	23,878	32,610	65,339
Under 25 years.....	1,116	3,036	11,431	180	253	393	17	52	97	1	1	6	918	2,730	10,935
25 to 34 years.....	5,662	9,283	18,496	1,270	1,278	1,308	190	335	506	7	4	17	4,195	7,665	16,665
35 to 44 years.....	11,175	11,371	18,466	3,382	2,491	2,630	618	876	1,144	19	8	19	7,156	7,996	14,673
45 to 54 years.....	11,647	11,472	17,734	4,836	3,657	4,092	898	1,281	1,492	9	7	26	5,904	6,527	12,124
55 to 64 years.....	8,257	7,918	10,778	4,163	3,413	3,889	648	826	935	7	4	10	3,439	3,675	5,944
65 years and over.....	7,776	7,321	6,154	5,321	4,492	3,227	391	465	365	5	2	7	2,059	2,362	2,555
Age not reported.....	317	2,352	3,004	102	560	429	8	135	129	-----	2	3	207	1,655	2,443
Average age.....	49.2	46.4	(*)	54.4	54.3	(*)	51.0	49.6	(*)	45.6	45.7	(*)	44.8	42.0	(*)
THE WEST—MOUNTAIN															
Montana															
All farm operators.....	37,747	41,823	47,495	16,622	17,028	20,101	14,580	12,856	15,252	317	297	514	6,278	11,542	11,628
Under 25 years.....	765	1,127	1,386	280	278	345	208	125	204	6	12	32	276	712	805
25 to 34 years.....	5,613	5,940	6,813	1,683	1,542	2,041	2,019	1,260	1,813	54	59	75	1,787	3,079	2,884
35 to 44 years.....	7,787	7,576	13,538	2,889	2,652	4,886	3,106	2,224	5,100	89	51	140	1,703	2,649	3,457
45 to 54 years.....	9,189	11,836	12,451	4,126	4,671	5,375	3,777	4,449	4,580	80	64	109	1,206	2,652	2,887
55 to 64 years.....	9,696	9,280	7,480	4,720	4,848	3,979	4,005	3,245	2,229	61	50	71	910	1,637	1,201
65 years and over.....	4,586	4,716	4,166	2,798	2,970	2,750	1,397	1,185	883	24	18	32	367	543	501
Age not reported.....	211	1,348	1,616	126	567	725	23	368	443	3	43	55	59	370	393
Average age.....	49.1	48.3	(*)	51.8	52.2	(*)	49.0	50.1	(*)	46.3	45.2	(*)	42.5	42.3	(*)
Idaho															
All farm operators.....	41,498	43,663	41,674	26,109	26,050	24,194	6,785	6,175	6,318	240	285	603	8,364	11,153	10,559
Under 25 years.....	883	1,286	1,436	334	385	426	111	87	96	8	20	30	435	794	884
25 to 34 years.....	7,334	6,990	6,454	3,171	2,840	2,517	1,256	888	961	51	82	141	2,856	3,180	2,885

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 251

FOR THE SOUTH), BY AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, and 1930--Continued

Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

REGION OR STATE, COLOR, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FULL OWNERS			PART OWNERS			MANAGERS			ALL TENANTS		
	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930	1945	1940	1930
THE WEST--MOUNTAIN--Con.															
New Mexico															
All farm operators.....	29,695	34,105	31,404	18,232	22,164	19,930	7,088	5,866	4,910	299	264	334	4,076	5,911	6,330
Under 25 years.....	575	1,239	1,307	234	718	539	81	96	90	5	8	24	255	417	654
25 to 34 years.....	3,952	5,601	5,162	1,937	3,220	2,758	944	794	665	39	62	95	1,042	1,525	1,644
35 to 44 years.....	7,211	7,526	7,587	4,249	4,773	4,602	1,707	1,303	1,303	82	68	81	1,173	1,382	1,601
45 to 54 years.....	7,827	8,227	6,974	4,892	5,290	4,386	2,024	1,686	1,327	80	49	67	831	1,202	1,194
55 to 64 years.....	6,045	5,829	5,258	3,933	3,944	3,670	1,569	1,181	866	45	29	29	498	675	693
65 years and over.....	3,861	4,308	3,509	2,852	3,395	2,733	747	604	443	18	9	16	244	300	317
Age not reported.....	214	1,375	1,507	135	824	1,242	16	202	116	30	39	22	33	310	227
Average age.....	48.7	47.3	(*)	50.3	48.5	(*)	48.5	48.2	(*)	46.0	41.9	(*)	42.1	41.5	(*)
Arizona															
All farm operators.....	13,142	18,468	14,178	9,064	13,889	9,727	1,867	1,946	1,567	525	493	548	1,666	2,140	2,331
Under 25 years.....	133	905	359	80	714	187	17	35	23	3	11	24	33	145	125
25 to 34 years.....	1,471	3,111	1,941	817	2,317	1,132	224	243	252	80	88	102	350	463	455
35 to 44 years.....	3,144	4,085	3,346	2,069	2,933	2,062	472	494	463	133	89	137	470	509	684
45 to 54 years.....	3,645	4,232	3,298	2,370	3,095	2,242	561	571	413	135	87	122	379	479	521
55 to 64 years.....	2,758	3,068	2,289	1,975	2,329	1,674	397	366	259	95	47	60	291	326	296
65 years and over.....	1,697	2,226	1,829	1,361	1,918	1,089	187	175	99	27	18	22	122	115	119
Age not reported.....	294	841	1,611	192	523	1,341	9	62	58	52	153	81	41	103	131
Average age.....	49.4	46.6	(*)	50.5	47.0	(*)	48.4	47.7	(*)	46.3	43.0	(*)	45.1	43.2	(*)
Utah															
All farm operators.....	26,322	25,411	27,159	18,483	17,310	19,046	5,440	4,596	4,562	199	129	230	2,206	3,376	3,321
Under 25 years.....	507	865	950	219	441	395	105	85	122	6	7	27	177	332	406
25 to 34 years.....	4,190	4,162	4,534	2,319	2,658	2,450	1,111	788	955	36	33	63	724	1,075	1,066
35 to 44 years.....	6,788	5,805	6,685	4,482	3,682	4,369	1,646	1,290	1,443	56	25	46	604	809	827
45 to 54 years.....	6,763	6,274	6,859	4,879	4,380	4,682	1,459	1,301	1,105	48	21	29	377	572	553
55 to 64 years.....	4,994	4,615	4,699	3,930	3,560	3,842	836	714	594	37	22	27	191	319	236
65 years and over.....	2,903	2,735	2,665	2,587	2,440	2,400	275	203	177	9	5	14	92	88	74
Age not reported.....	177	958	1,257	127	539	908	8	217	166	1	16	24	41	181	159
Average age.....	47.4	47.0	(*)	49.2	49.1	(*)	44.3	45.1	(*)	45.2	42.9	(*)	39.3	38.7	(*)
Nevada															
All farm operators.....	3,429	3,573	3,442	2,642	2,628	2,464	337	312	306	133	117	227	317	516	445
Under 25 years.....	80	89	65	58	57	30	8	5	4	3	4	9	11	23	23
25 to 34 years.....	475	434	420	345	260	242	56	40	43	18	20	42	56	114	93
35 to 44 years.....	762	738	857	554	502	559	74	71	90	38	25	60	96	140	148
45 to 54 years.....	953	869	888	718	645	649	97	103	98	41	18	49	97	103	92
55 to 64 years.....	719	716	654	587	576	537	72	49	39	23	17	29	37	74	49
65 years and over.....	415	475	353	364	420	310	29	26	14	9	9	11	14	20	18
Age not reported.....	24	252	204	16	168	187	1	18	18	1	24	27	6	42	22
Average age.....	48.4	49.1	(*)	49.2	50.7	(*)	47.3	47.5	(*)	46.3	45.3	(*)	43.5	42.7	(*)
THE WEST--PACIFIC															
Washington															
All farm operators.....	79,887	81,686	70,904	61,280	58,083	49,702	9,042	8,478	7,886	596	663	1,238	8,969	14,462	12,078
Under 25 years.....	989	1,340	1,079	493	629	397	131	93	68	12	23	40	353	595	574
25 to 34 years.....	10,038	9,038	7,943	5,274	4,867	3,392	1,366	918	858	112	142	239	2,286	3,106	2,854
35 to 44 years.....	17,837	15,507	15,664	12,753	9,849	9,542	2,333	1,837	2,173	168	175	327	2,583	3,646	3,622
45 to 54 years.....	20,858	21,262	18,453	16,203	14,974	13,225	2,568	2,700	2,350	160	135	294	1,907	3,453	2,584
55 to 64 years.....	17,867	19,056	14,778	14,688	14,855	11,812	1,890	1,889	1,481	85	105	172	1,204	2,207	1,308
65 years and over.....	11,566	13,440	10,792	10,285	11,586	9,424	720	856	691	43	41	69	518	1,007	608
Age not reported.....	782	2,048	2,800	584	1,373	1,910	14	185	265	16	48	97	118	448	528
Average age.....	49.8	51.0	(*)	51.2	53.0	(*)	47.2	49.2	(*)	45.0	44.1	(*)	42.9	44.3	(*)
Oregon															
All farm operators.....	63,125	61,829	55,153	47,847	42,296	36,674	7,934	7,841	7,847	521	415	842	6,823	11,277	9,790
Under 25 years.....	682	1,045	891	324	434	315	111	84	70	2	22	34	245	505	472
25 to 34 years.....	7,237	6,878	6,089	4,452	3,556	2,804	1,168	835	888	76	75	154	1,541	2,411	2,243
35 to 44 years.....	13,989	12,011	12,685	9,853	7,309	7,454	1,974	1,789	2,221	161	86	203	2,001	2,833	2,907
45 to 54 years.....	17,391	16,284	13,845	13,441	11,168	9,250	2,343	2,391	2,250	111	97	194	1,496	2,628	2,151
55 to 64 years.....	14,375	13,762	11,254	11,686	10,348	8,579	1,642	1,704	1,461	94	62	115	953	1,648	1,098
65 years and over.....	9,072	9,637	8,224	7,868	8,050	6,857	681	779	708	35	24	62	488	784	597
Age not reported.....	379	2,212	2,165	223	1,431	1,415	15	264	249	42	49	79	99	468	422
Average age.....	50.1	50.6	(*)	51.5	52.6	(*)	47.6	49.1	(*)	46.4	44.5	(*)	43.8	44.2	(*)
California															
All farm operators.....	138,917	132,658	135,676	102,948	89,843	90,375	14,105	13,991	13,131	4,742	3,425	7,768	17,121	25,399	24,402
Under 25 years.....	1,449	2,185	1,894	684	829	655	198	186	121	40	63	178	527	1,107	940
25 to 34 years.....	13,649	11,956	13,711	7,534	5,550	6,080	1,904	1,294	1,365	615	530	1,226	3,596	4,582	5,040
35 to 44 years.....	28,793	23,928	30,761	19,257	13,900	17,595	3,426	2,963	3,643	1,175	753	2,036	4,935	6,312	7,486
45 to 54 years.....	39,467	34,917	35,236	29,598	23,427	28,738	4,214	4,419	3,790	1,252	845	2,068	4,408	6,226	5,640
55 to 64 years.....	32,799	30,245	27,290	26,481	22,406	23,217	3,076	2,556	2,886	513	394	894	2,416	4,165	2,623
65 years and over.....	20,069	20,977	17,923	17,554	17,985	15,317	1,189	1,844	1,134	372	232	426	954	1,415	1,046
Age not reported.....	2,691	8,450	8,861	1,840	5,745	5,772	99	624	522	462	489	940	290	1,592	1,627
Average age.....	50.7	51.3	(*)	52.3	53.7	(*)	47.9	49.4	(*)	47.3	46.1	(*)	43.9	44.6	(*)

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
UNITED STATES																	
Owners, total.....	3,961,863	3,699,177	3,568,394	3,925,090	3,948,722	3,638,403	3,142,746	---	---	---	---	---	67.6	60.7	56.7	60.9	62.1
Reporting age.....	3,928,529	3,552,109	3,447,119	3,873,034	3,934,968	3,631,036	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.8	60.9	56.8	60.9	62.1
Under 25 years.....	41,015	47,518	47,256	87,400	97,680	76,419	71,140	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.5	27.6	20.4	12.7	22.8	23.3
25 to 34 years.....	891,163	832,806	834,789	561,442	620,961	541,064	589,470	10.0	9.4	9.7	14.5	15.9	46.3	35.1	31.9	42.1	43.9
35 to 44 years.....	811,575	668,120	766,025	938,174	969,859	908,250	756,555	20.7	18.6	22.2	24.2	24.6	60.9	53.4	52.7	59.1	61.7
45 to 54 years.....	1,045,310	950,866	942,629	1,021,445	1,036,493	916,375	748,609	26.6	26.8	27.3	26.4	26.3	72.4	66.6	64.6	68.9	72.3
55 to 64 years.....	921,431	859,733	793,861	780,579	741,614	683,475	1,026,972	23.5	24.2	23.0	20.2	18.8	78.6	75.0	74.6	78.5	78.3
65 years and over.....	718,035	693,066	562,559	483,994	468,351	505,453	(2)	18.3	19.5	16.3	12.5	11.9	84.5	83.7	83.2	82.9	84.5
Not reporting age.....	33,334	147,068	121,275	52,056	13,754	7,367	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	50.4	56.4	56.4	61.8	62.4
Tenants, total.....	1,858,421	2,361,271	2,664,365	2,454,804	2,354,676	2,010,605	1,624,433	---	---	---	---	---	31.7	38.7	42.4	38.1	37.0
Reporting age.....	1,827,327	2,251,857	2,575,447	2,424,493	2,347,562	2,004,711	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.5	38.6	42.4	38.1	37.0
Under 25 years.....	106,721	184,438	321,641	290,796	316,820	198,679	147,391	5.8	8.2	12.5	12.0	13.5	71.9	79.0	86.5	75.8	75.6
25 to 34 years.....	446,784	608,890	703,080	753,595	777,215	653,418	543,150	24.5	27.0	27.3	31.1	33.1	52.9	64.1	67.0	56.5	55.0
35 to 44 years.....	510,803	574,282	671,799	680,588	585,398	501,579	425,501	28.0	25.5	26.1	26.0	24.9	38.3	45.9	46.3	39.7	37.3
45 to 54 years.....	389,324	468,903	504,990	446,986	384,490	379,772	286,183	21.3	20.8	19.6	18.4	16.4	26.9	32.8	34.6	30.2	26.8
55 to 64 years.....	244,269	281,990	263,129	205,966	200,070	181,294	222,208	13.4	12.5	10.2	8.5	8.5	20.8	24.6	24.7	20.7	21.1
65 years and over.....	129,425	133,354	110,808	96,562	83,669	89,969	(2)	7.1	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.5	15.1
Not reporting age.....	31,094	109,414	86,918	30,311	7,014	5,894	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	47.0	41.9	41.3	36.0	31.8
THE NORTH																	
Owners, total.....	1,844,871	1,760,576	1,768,206	1,945,206	2,091,434	2,083,687	1,973,264	---	---	---	---	---	74.3	69.2	69.0	70.4	72.4
Reporting age.....	1,829,018	1,692,416	1,706,547	1,917,155	2,083,856	2,080,850	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.4	68.2	69.0	70.4	72.4
Under 25 years.....	19,194	16,476	15,276	30,191	37,092	29,675	32,305	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	35.6	26.1	22.2	29.1	29.7
25 to 34 years.....	177,744	134,186	148,249	252,306	286,278	270,827	307,204	9.7	7.9	8.7	13.2	13.7	50.9	36.7	38.6	45.6	49.9
35 to 44 years.....	363,139	304,566	377,645	453,797	506,381	517,903	450,447	19.9	18.0	22.1	23.7	24.3	67.5	58.2	61.3	67.0	70.6
45 to 54 years.....	491,268	463,376	469,205	520,928	569,950	516,749	483,314	26.9	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.3	78.6	72.5	76.8	80.2	81.7
55 to 64 years.....	441,906	427,675	408,596	412,855	409,277	423,045	699,994	24.2	25.3	23.9	21.5	19.6	84.7	81.6	85.4	87.5	87.2
65 years and over.....	335,767	346,137	289,576	247,078	274,978	322,651	(2)	18.4	20.5	16.9	12.9	13.2	90.7	90.0	91.3	92.0	92.6
Not reporting age.....	15,853	68,160	59,659	28,051	7,578	2,837	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	62.6	68.6	69.0	70.9	71.9
Tenants, total.....	621,410	803,426	768,486	779,218	765,501	743,205	665,802	---	---	---	---	---	25.0	31.1	30.0	28.2	26.5
Reporting age.....	612,252	773,809	743,601	768,686	763,202	742,246	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.9	31.2	30.0	28.2	26.5
Under 25 years.....	34,254	45,949	51,949	70,158	84,946	54,224	49,590	5.6	5.9	7.0	9.1	11.1	63.5	72.7	75.6	67.7	68.0
25 to 34 years.....	167,902	209,092	230,072	290,133	278,596	259,133	245,342	27.4	27.0	30.9	37.7	36.5	48.1	60.3	60.0	52.5	48.6
35 to 44 years.....	170,657	214,561	232,341	212,585	201,482	212,463	177,283	27.9	27.7	31.2	27.7	26.4	31.7	41.0	37.7	31.4	28.1
45 to 54 years.....	129,249	172,277	136,555	121,027	121,089	129,364	112,421	21.1	22.3	18.4	15.7	15.9	20.7	27.0	22.3	18.6	17.4
55 to 64 years.....	75,772	94,248	66,486	54,892	56,649	60,191	81,166	12.5	12.2	8.9	7.1	7.4	14.7	15.0	13.9	11.6	12.1
65 years and over.....	33,418	37,682	26,198	19,891	20,440	25,871	(2)	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.6	2.7	9.0	9.8	8.3	7.4	6.9
Not reporting age.....	9,158	29,617	24,885	10,532	2,299	959	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	36.2	23.8	28.8	26.6	21.8
THE SOUTH																	
Owners, total.....	1,702,663	1,544,297	1,415,675	1,597,225	1,544,511	1,359,503	1,031,965	---	---	---	---	---	59.1	51.4	43.9	49.8	49.9
Reporting age.....	1,689,288	1,481,865	1,372,976	1,579,401	1,541,702	1,355,574	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.4	51.7	44.0	49.8	49.9
Under 25 years.....	17,631	25,176	27,102	48,554	49,518	42,541	34,910	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.2	20.2	15.9	9.3	18.4	17.8
25 to 34 years.....	169,913	160,790	149,757	241,579	276,105	236,453	203,782	10.1	10.9	10.9	15.3	17.9	39.3	29.9	24.9	35.4	36.2
35 to 44 years.....	360,386	291,383	300,869	385,973	382,819	337,044	271,278	21.3	19.7	21.9	24.4	24.8	52.7	46.4	42.1	49.3	50.6
45 to 54 years.....	439,680	381,597	372,563	404,669	385,022	352,886	232,946	26.0	25.8	27.1	25.6	25.0	63.9	58.1	51.5	56.3	60.0
55 to 64 years.....	380,157	340,341	304,588	286,150	282,332	225,808	289,049	22.5	23.0	22.2	18.8	18.3	79.3	66.1	61.8	67.0	66.8
65 years and over.....	321,521	282,578	218,097	208,476	165,906	158,842	(2)	19.0	19.1	15.9	12.8	10.8	77.5	75.7	72.9	72.9	72.7
Not reporting age.....	13,375	62,432	42,699	17,834	2,807	3,927	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	38.3	44.9	41.4	48.8	36.8
Tenants, total.....	1,165,279	1,449,293	1,790,763	1,591,121	1,536,752	1,222,200	926,563	---	---	---	---	---	40.4	48.2	55.5	49.6	49.6
Reporting age.....	1,144,475	1,374,588	1,781,769	1,572,918	1,532,286	1,217,398	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.2	47.9	55.5	49.6	49.6
Under 25 years.....	69,370	132,374	262,770	214,458	227,347	142,101	95,713	6.1	9.6	15.2	13.6	14.8	79.6	83.8	90.4	81.1	81.7
25 to 34 years.....	260,338	374,164	447,374	437,050	481,507	381,616	287,043	22.7	27.2	25.8	27.8	31.4	60.2	69.6	74.5	64.0	63.2
35 to 44 years.....	319,613	333,059	409,118	392,532	369,262	275,259	239,519	27.9	24.2	23.6	25.0	24.1	46.8	53.1	57.3	50.1	48.8
45 to 54 years.....	244,787	272,289	346,630	310,738	253,736	241,524	167,996	21.4	19.8	20.0	19.8	16.6	35.6	41.5	47.9	43.2	39.5
55 to 64 years.....	158,216	172,605	185,841	144,015	138,875	116,201	136,293	13.8	12.6	10.7	9.2	9.1	29.3	33.5	37.7	32.6	32.8
65 years and over.....	92,151	90,096	80,036	74,130	61,559	60,697	(2)	8.1	6.6	4.6	4.7	4.0	22.2	24.1	26.8	26.7	27.0
Not reporting age.....	20,804	74,705	59,014	18,203	4,466	4,802	(2)	---	---	---	---	---	59.5	53.8	57.2	49.8	58.5
THE WEST																	
Owners, total.....	414,329	394,304	384,513	382,659	312,777	195,213	137,517	---	---	---	---	---	83.8	77.4	76.4	80.0	83.8
Reporting age.....	410,223	377,828	365,596	376,478	309,410	194,612	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.0	77.6	76.5	80.1	83.7
Under 25 years.....	4,190	5,866	4,878	8,655	11,080	4,203	2,925	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	3.6	56.7	48.2	39.7	55.5	63.3
25 to 34 years.....	43,5066																

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 253

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1945

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE NORTH—NEW ENGLAND																	
Maine																	
Owners, total.....	40,636	36,250	36,748	45,437	56,454	53,496	57,391	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	96.3	93.0	94.2	94.2	94.1
Reporting age.....	40,020	34,535	34,827	44,739	56,252	53,422	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	93.1	94.3	94.2	94.1
Under 25 years.....	388	355	379	699	830	661	812	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	87.8	74.9	77.5	80.6	80.0
25 to 34 years.....	3,942	3,099	3,179	4,829	6,423	5,727	6,616	9.9	9.0	9.1	10.8	11.4	92.8	84.9	85.2	87.3	88.1
35 to 44 years.....	7,821	6,095	6,591	8,915	11,506	10,678	11,038	19.5	17.6	18.9	19.9	20.5	95.0	90.0	92.0	92.7	92.7
45 to 54 years.....	9,721	8,229	8,593	11,277	14,066	12,620	13,473	24.3	23.8	24.7	25.2	25.0	96.3	93.5	95.2	95.1	95.2
55 to 64 years.....	8,908	8,329	8,604	10,353	12,095	12,042	(22.3)	24.1	24.7	23.1	21.5	19.7	97.5	95.4	96.8	96.7	96.0
65 years and over.....	9,240	8,428	7,461	8,666	11,332	11,694	25,452	23.1	24.4	21.5	19.4	20.1	98.4	97.2	98.0	97.3	97.2
Not reporting age.....	616	1,715	1,921	698	202	74	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	94.8	91.0	92.8	93.9	94.9
Tenants, total.....	1,337	2,519	1,755	2,004	2,568	3,137	4,731	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.2	6.5	4.5	4.2	4.3
Reporting age.....	1,308	2,375	1,667	1,976	2,541	3,131	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.1	6.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
Under 25 years.....	52	113	97	121	150	152	238	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.1	5.9	11.8	23.8	19.8	14.0	14.5
25 to 34 years.....	283	523	465	572	665	746	1,161	21.6	22.0	27.9	28.9	26.2	6.7	14.3	12.5	10.3	9.1
35 to 44 years.....	355	630	452	515	686	808	1,196	27.1	26.5	27.1	26.1	27.0	4.3	9.3	6.3	5.4	5.5
45 to 54 years.....	312	527	322	388	485	713	882	23.9	22.2	19.3	19.6	19.1	3.1	6.0	3.6	3.3	3.3
55 to 64 years.....	184	353	207	210	326	408	(14.1)	14.9	12.4	10.6	12.8	2.0	4.0	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6
65 years and over.....	122	229	124	170	228	304	1,254	9.3	9.6	7.4	8.6	9.0	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.0
Not reporting age.....	29	144	88	28	22	6	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.5	7.6	4.2	3.8	9.2
New Hampshire																	
Owners, total.....	17,880	15,342	13,755	18,604	24,493	25,370	25,969	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	95.2	92.7	92.3	90.6	90.5
Reporting age.....	17,528	14,454	12,920	18,147	24,389	25,329	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.2	92.7	92.2	90.7	90.5
Under 25 years.....	150	106	124	191	274	222	257	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	85.2	79.7	70.9	65.6	70.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,315	1,044	912	1,526	2,029	2,100	2,165	7.5	7.2	7.1	8.4	8.3	90.1	80.6	81.6	78.1	77.9
35 to 44 years.....	3,312	2,417	2,238	3,311	4,464	4,458	4,103	18.8	16.7	17.3	18.2	18.3	93.2	89.3	88.1	86.9	85.9
45 to 54 years.....	4,580	3,498	3,228	4,510	6,082	5,849	5,798	26.0	24.2	25.0	24.9	24.9	95.3	92.6	92.7	90.9	92.1
55 to 64 years.....	4,098	3,709	3,353	4,498	5,699	5,894	(23.2)	25.7	26.0	24.8	23.4	23.4	96.7	95.5	95.0	95.0	93.9
65 years and over.....	4,173	3,680	3,065	4,111	5,841	6,806	13,646	23.7	25.5	23.7	22.7	23.9	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	96.1
Not reporting age.....	252	888	885	457	104	41	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	96.2	91.8	92.8	88.4	88.9
Tenants, total.....	668	1,054	796	1,373	1,879	2,595	3,182	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.6	6.4	5.4	6.7	6.9
Reporting age.....	661	996	761	1,331	1,868	2,590	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.6	6.4	5.4	6.7	6.9
Under 25 years.....	19	24	40	64	76	122	131	2.9	2.4	5.3	4.8	4.1	10.8	18.0	22.9	22.0	19.5
25 to 34 years.....	119	222	152	318	442	621	750	18.0	22.3	20.0	23.9	23.7	8.2	17.1	13.6	16.3	17.0
35 to 44 years.....	178	269	212	373	542	691	828	26.9	27.0	27.9	28.0	29.0	5.0	9.9	8.3	9.8	10.4
45 to 54 years.....	153	237	173	319	371	538	659	23.1	23.8	22.7	24.0	19.9	3.2	6.3	5.0	6.4	5.6
55 to 64 years.....	104	152	108	156	263	359	(15.7)	15.3	14.2	11.7	14.1	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.3
65 years and over.....	88	92	76	101	174	259	814	18.3	9.2	10.0	7.6	9.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9
Not reporting age.....	7	58	35	42	11	5	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.7	6.0	3.9	8.1	9.4
Vermont																	
Owners, total.....	24,857	20,952	22,009	25,121	28,065	27,252	26,835	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	93.9	88.8	88.4	86.4	85.8
Reporting age.....	24,313	19,948	21,358	24,674	28,005	27,213	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0	88.8	88.5	86.4	85.8
Under 25 years.....	339	181	212	427	355	292	339	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	81.9	62.8	58.6	61.4	57.6
25 to 34 years.....	2,555	1,756	2,102	2,880	3,129	2,851	2,669	10.5	8.8	9.8	11.7	11.2	88.1	73.2	75.3	72.3	70.8
35 to 44 years.....	4,863	3,700	4,398	5,229	5,977	5,405	5,064	20.0	18.5	20.6	21.2	21.3	91.5	84.3	84.3	82.0	81.1
45 to 54 years.....	6,356	5,043	5,494	6,503	7,027	6,618	6,569	26.1	25.3	25.7	26.4	25.1	94.8	90.3	90.3	89.1	88.7
55 to 64 years.....	5,498	4,805	5,109	5,321	6,150	6,322	(22.6)	24.1	23.9	21.6	22.0	19.6	93.3	93.7	93.7	92.3	92.3
65 years and over.....	4,702	4,463	4,043	4,314	5,357	5,725	12,194	19.3	22.4	18.9	17.5	19.1	97.5	95.9	96.1	95.9	95.3
Not reporting age.....	554	1,004	651	447	60	39	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	86.8	90.0	88.0	87.0	80.0
Tenants, total.....	1,302	2,344	2,409	3,386	4,008	5,336	5,738	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.9	9.9	9.7	11.6	12.3
Reporting age.....	1,227	2,251	2,308	3,331	4,001	5,330	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.7	10.0	9.6	11.7	12.3
Under 25 years.....	64	95	133	225	243	285	307	5.2	4.2	5.8	6.8	6.1	15.5	33.0	36.7	32.3	38.3
25 to 34 years.....	285	580	601	964	1,167	1,538	1,535	23.2	25.6	26.0	28.9	29.2	9.8	24.2	21.5	24.2	25.4
35 to 44 years.....	370	624	676	996	1,216	1,476	1,640	30.2	27.7	29.3	29.9	30.4	7.0	14.2	13.0	15.6	16.5
45 to 54 years.....	261	472	489	678	741	1,104	1,100	21.3	21.0	21.2	20.4	18.5	3.9	8.5	8.0	9.3	9.4
55 to 64 years.....	148	293	274	316	428	596	(12.1)	13.3	11.9	9.5	10.7	2.6	5.8	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.4
65 years and over.....	99	181	135	152	206	331	1,156	8.1	8.0	5.8	4.6	5.1	2.1	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
Not reporting age.....	75	93	101	55	7	6	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.8	8.3	12.9	10.7	9.3
Massachusetts																	
Owners, total.....	35,172	29,072	23,198	28,087	32,075	31,587	29,370	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	95.0	91.1	90.6	87.8	86.9
Reporting age.....	34,662	27,783	21,961	27,393	31,790	31,526	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.1	91.3	90.8	87.8	87.0
Under 25 years.....	265	241	153	250	251	206	216	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	85.5	73.0	65.7	63.6	57.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,445	1,902	1,429	2,315	2,610	2,517	2,100	7.1	6.8	6.5	8.5	8.2	89.6	80.3	78.4	75.4	73.0
35 to 44 years.....	6,297	4,356	4,484	5,312	6,480	5,627	4,283	18.2	15.7	20.4	19.4	20.4	93.8	87.0	87.3	83.2	82.0
45 to 54 years.....	10,004	7,524	5,944	7,594	8,325	7,072	6,310	28.9	27.1	27.1	27.7	26.2	95.4	91.4	91.7	88.5	87.9
55 to 64 years.....	8,850	7,231	5,587	6,606	7,116	7,641	(25.5)	26.0	25.4	24.1	22.4	22.4	95.8	93.9	93.7	92.4	91.9
65 years and over.....	6,801	6,529	4,364	5,316	7,008	8,463	16,462	19.6	23.5	19.9	19.4	22.0	97.4	96.2	96.2	94.7	94.7
Not reporting age.....	510	1,289	1,237	694	285	61	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	91.9	87.4	87.0	85.8	78.3
Tenants, total.....	967	2,265	1,442	2,287	2,979	4,393	5,206	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.6	7.1	5.6	7.1	8.1
Reporting age.....																	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE NORTH—NEW ENGLAND—Con.																	
Rhode Island																	
Owners, total.....	3,178	2,634	2,808	3,245	4,087	4,229	4,125	---	---	---	---	---	88.2	87.4	84.5	79.5	77.2
Reporting age.....	3,176	2,496	2,655	3,166	4,007	4,228	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	87.5	84.6	79.3	77.2
Under 25 years.....	22	15	16	21	39	28	45	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	66.7	71.4	50.0	42.9	48.6
25 to 34 years.....	244	172	158	198	287	316	332	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.3	7.2	78.2	75.8	64.5	54.5	54.2
35 to 44 years.....	581	401	448	542	755	750	608	18.3	16.1	16.9	17.1	18.8	82.5	80.7	76.7	70.0	68.6
45 to 54 years.....	821	670	723	848	1,038	971	806	25.9	26.8	27.2	26.8	25.9	89.0	88.0	85.6	79.7	79.8
55 to 64 years.....	813	652	716	802	964	1,018	806	25.6	26.1	27.0	25.3	24.1	92.2	91.4	89.1	87.6	83.9
65 years and over.....	695	586	594	755	924	1,145	2,334	21.9	23.5	22.4	23.8	23.1	93.0	92.6	94.4	91.5	90.0
Not reporting age.....	2	138	153	79	80	1	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	66.7	85.2	83.6	85.9	76.9
Tenants, total.....	312	309	415	638	954	1,345	1,375	---	---	---	---	---	8.7	10.3	12.5	15.5	18.0
Reporting age.....	312	292	396	624	939	1,341	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.7	10.2	12.6	15.6	18.1
Under 25 years.....	11	5	13	16	28	52	56	3.5	1.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	33.3	23.8	40.6	32.7	35.0
25 to 34 years.....	58	48	72	133	200	311	339	18.6	16.4	18.2	21.3	21.3	18.6	21.1	29.4	36.6	37.7
35 to 44 years.....	94	86	121	179	278	368	373	30.1	29.5	30.6	28.7	29.6	13.4	17.3	20.7	23.1	25.2
45 to 54 years.....	66	75	97	169	208	327	281	21.2	25.7	24.5	27.1	22.2	7.2	9.9	11.5	15.9	16.0
55 to 64 years.....	43	42	65	82	149	180	326	13.8	14.4	16.4	13.1	15.9	4.9	5.9	8.1	9.0	13.0
65 years and over.....	40	36	28	45	76	108	326	12.8	12.3	7.1	7.2	8.1	5.4	5.7	4.5	5.5	7.4
Not reporting age.....	---	17	19	9	15	4	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	10.4	9.8	14.4
Connecticut																	
Owners, total.....	20,580	19,270	15,586	19,666	23,234	22,669	21,765	---	---	---	---	---	92.5	91.1	90.6	86.8	86.6
Reporting age.....	20,486	18,476	14,964	19,230	23,047	22,637	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	91.2	90.8	86.8	86.7
Under 25 years.....	179	129	85	195	222	149	175	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	84.0	76.8	65.4	65.7	62.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,666	1,102	903	1,806	2,068	1,790	1,622	8.1	6.0	6.0	9.4	9.0	85.8	76.4	75.7	71.3	71.9
35 to 44 years.....	3,678	2,873	3,246	3,961	4,561	4,079	3,198	18.0	15.5	21.7	20.5	20.2	88.3	85.3	87.0	81.9	82.1
45 to 54 years.....	5,649	5,424	4,165	5,203	6,026	5,185	4,709	27.6	29.4	27.8	27.0	26.1	92.3	92.0	91.6	98.1	87.8
55 to 64 years.....	5,200	4,802	3,699	4,475	4,946	5,252	4,709	25.4	26.0	24.7	23.2	21.5	95.3	94.8	94.2	92.3	91.1
65 years and over.....	4,114	4,146	2,866	3,650	5,124	6,182	12,061	20.1	22.4	19.2	18.9	22.2	97.2	96.2	96.8	94.4	95.2
Not reporting age.....	94	794	622	376	187	32	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	83.2	87.1	87.7	86.6	81.3
Tenants, total.....	1,029	1,518	1,068	1,919	2,632	3,656	4,674	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	7.2	6.2	8.5	9.8
Reporting age.....	1,016	1,438	1,019	1,885	2,600	3,650	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.6	7.1	6.2	8.5	9.8
Under 25 years.....	23	34	32	65	89	142	177	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	10.8	20.2	24.6	21.9	25.0
25 to 34 years.....	208	287	211	505	613	878	1,151	20.5	20.0	20.7	26.8	23.6	10.7	19.9	17.7	19.9	21.3
35 to 44 years.....	813	402	385	568	732	1,086	1,303	30.8	28.0	32.9	30.1	28.2	7.5	11.9	9.0	11.7	12.9
45 to 54 years.....	255	366	249	377	607	768	869	25.1	25.5	24.4	20.0	23.8	4.2	6.2	5.5	6.5	8.8
55 to 64 years.....	139	208	129	223	362	475	1,174	13.7	14.5	12.7	11.8	13.9	2.5	4.1	3.3	4.6	6.7
65 years and over.....	78	141	63	147	197	301	1,174	7.7	9.8	6.2	7.8	7.6	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.8	3.7
Not reporting age.....	13	80	49	84	32	6	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	11.5	8.8	6.9	7.8	13.9
THE NORTH—MIDDLE ATLANTIC																	
New York																	
Owners, total.....	135,115	132,100	136,041	151,717	166,674	170,603	174,652	---	---	---	---	---	90.4	86.2	85.1	78.5	77.3
Reporting age.....	134,082	126,256	129,777	149,074	165,924	170,393	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.4	86.4	85.3	78.6	77.4
Under 25 years.....	2,068	1,311	1,162	2,057	2,004	1,549	1,913	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	72.1	61.7	52.4	43.5	38.9
25 to 34 years.....	13,781	9,775	11,006	16,185	16,999	15,669	17,528	10.3	7.7	8.5	10.9	10.2	81.2	69.9	67.0	57.5	55.4
35 to 44 years.....	26,127	22,075	27,817	31,466	35,735	34,096	32,980	19.5	17.5	21.4	21.1	21.5	87.6	80.7	80.2	72.9	71.6
45 to 54 years.....	35,092	34,072	34,508	40,155	45,247	41,423	41,272	26.2	27.0	26.6	26.9	27.3	91.6	86.8	87.4	83.3	81.9
55 to 64 years.....	31,583	31,890	31,406	34,788	36,501	39,185	39,185	23.6	25.3	24.2	23.3	23.0	93.6	91.4	92.0	88.6	87.7
65 years and over.....	25,431	27,133	23,878	24,423	29,418	36,471	80,959	19.0	21.5	18.4	16.4	17.7	95.8	94.9	94.9	93.0	92.5
Not reporting age.....	1,033	5,844	6,264	2,643	750	210	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	83.0	82.8	81.4	77.1	66.0
Tenants, total.....	12,337	19,544	21,113	37,102	44,872	55,056	51,980	---	---	---	---	---	8.3	12.8	13.2	19.2	20.8
Reporting age.....	12,144	18,504	19,932	36,451	44,593	55,001	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.2	12.7	13.1	19.2	20.8
Under 25 years.....	742	757	964	2,479	2,943	2,628	2,566	6.1	4.1	4.8	6.8	6.6	25.9	35.6	43.5	52.4	57.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,865	3,691	4,965	10,963	12,734	15,009	16,268	23.6	21.0	24.9	30.1	28.6	16.9	27.8	30.2	39.0	41.5
35 to 44 years.....	3,182	4,887	6,191	10,515	13,049	16,371	14,969	26.2	26.4	31.1	28.8	29.3	10.7	17.9	17.9	24.4	26.1
45 to 54 years.....	2,655	4,798	4,365	7,063	9,047	11,541	9,453	21.9	25.9	21.9	19.4	20.3	6.9	12.2	11.1	14.6	16.4
55 to 64 years.....	1,748	2,812	2,343	3,838	4,661	6,200	8,724	14.4	15.2	11.8	10.5	10.5	5.2	8.1	6.9	9.8	11.2
65 years and over.....	952	1,359	1,104	1,593	2,159	3,252	7,824	7.8	7.3	5.5	4.4	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.4	6.1	6.8
Not reporting age.....	193	1,040	1,181	651	279	55	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	15.5	14.7	15.4	19.0	24.6
New Jersey																	
Owners, total.....	22,980	21,870	20,771	21,889	24,133	24,052	21,687	---	---	---	---	---	87.6	82.7	81.8	73.7	72.1
Reporting age.....	22,798	20,888	19,823	21,432	23,907	24,008	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.6	88.0	82.1	73.7	72.0
Under 25 years.....	322	174	132	270	205	134	184	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	70.0	57.0	47.1	41.9	29.1
25 to 34 years.....	1,903	1,242	1,471	2,118	2,269	1,984	1,880	8.3	6.1	7.4	9.9	9.5	73.0	61.2	60.5	50.6	50.0
35 to 44 years.....	4,366	3,449	4,536	4,655	5,258	4,811	3,763	19.2	16.9	22.9	21.7	22.0	88.2	75.6	77.0	68.1	66.9
45 to 54 years.....	6,794	6,180	5,773	6,092	6,774	5,929	5,588	29.8	30.3	29.1	28.4	28.3	89.9	84.0	84.5	77.7	76.3
55 to 64 years.....	5,680	5,424	4,773	5,108	5,071	5,907	10,277	24.9	26.6	24.1	23.8	21.2	91.7	89.0	89.3	85.3	80.7
65 years and over.....	3,733	3,919	3,138	3,189	4,330	5,243	16.4	19.2	15.8	14.9	18.1	18.1	94.3	93.1	92.7	89.2	88.0
Not reporting age.....	182	982	948	457	225	44	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	87.9	77.2	77.8	72.4	75.6
Tenants, total.....	2,671	4,035	3,948	6,826	8,294	10,855	10,255	---	---	---	---	---	10.2	15.6	15.6	23.0	24.8
Reporting age.....																	

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 255

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 to 1945—Continued

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURE ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE NORTH—MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Con.																	
Pennsylvania																	
Owners, total.....	147,719	140,169	142,283	153,498	164,229	164,092	156,928	---	---	---	---	---	86.0	82.9	82.5	75.9	74.9
Reporting age.....	147,023	135,035	136,751	150,596	163,518	163,821	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.1	83.0	82.6	75.9	74.9
Under 25 years.....	1,956	1,309	1,207	1,839	1,709	1,341	1,669	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	57.6	49.8	40.6	35.8	32.6
25 to 34 years.....	14,956	10,341	11,650	15,428	16,792	15,724	12,705	10.2	7.7	8.5	10.2	10.3	71.6	61.4	61.1	51.7	51.3
35 to 44 years.....	20,859	23,841	29,505	32,280	35,939	35,054	32,991	19.6	17.7	21.6	21.4	22.0	82.1	75.5	76.8	69.9	65.7
45 to 54 years.....	36,580	36,200	37,406	41,164	45,215	42,882	43,995	26.2	26.0	27.4	27.3	27.7	87.9	84.4	85.7	81.1	80.0
55 to 64 years.....	34,438	34,431	32,566	35,328	37,016	37,534	---	23.4	25.5	23.8	23.5	22.5	91.6	90.3	91.5	88.4	87.0
65 years and over.....	28,224	28,913	24,417	24,557	26,847	31,286	65,568	19.2	21.4	17.9	16.3	16.4	94.3	94.6	94.7	92.5	92.4
Not reporting age.....	696	5,134	5,532	2,902	711	271	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	75.7	80.0	80.2	75.4	71.5
Tenants, total.....	22,144	27,096	27,394	44,262	51,105	59,798	54,544	---	---	---	---	---	12.9	16.0	15.9	21.9	23.3
Reporting age.....	21,951	25,986	26,237	43,439	50,950	59,525	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.8	16.0	15.9	21.9	23.3
Under 25 years.....	1,364	1,231	1,601	3,013	3,231	3,003	2,937	6.2	4.7	6.1	6.9	6.3	40.2	46.8	53.8	59.7	62.0
25 to 34 years.....	5,562	6,102	6,893	13,276	14,964	17,948	11,315	25.3	23.5	26.2	30.6	29.4	26.6	36.3	36.1	44.5	45.7
35 to 44 years.....	5,803	7,312	8,204	12,604	15,200	18,225	15,792	26.4	28.1	31.3	29.0	29.2	16.5	23.2	21.4	27.3	29.1
45 to 54 years.....	4,851	6,299	5,632	8,664	10,365	11,916	16,992	22.1	24.2	21.4	19.9	20.3	11.1	14.7	12.9	17.1	18.4
55 to 64 years.....	2,807	3,472	2,632	4,116	5,134	5,890	---	12.8	13.4	10.3	9.5	10.1	7.5	9.1	7.6	10.3	12.1
65 years and over.....	1,564	1,570	1,232	1,765	2,056	2,743	7,501	7.1	6.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	6.7	7.1
Not reporting age.....	193	1,110	1,157	823	155	113	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	21.0	17.3	16.8	21.4	15.6
THE NORTH—EAST NORTH CENTRAL																	
Ohio																	
Owners, total.....	171,166	171,150	159,249	177,986	192,104	201,941	166,423	---	---	---	---	---	77.6	73.2	72.9	69.3	70.6
Reporting age.....	169,707	163,058	158,975	175,352	191,494	201,702	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.7	73.3	73.0	69.3	70.6
Under 25 years.....	1,478	1,553	1,027	1,856	1,836	1,727	2,342	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	34.0	29.7	25.6	22.9	21.1
25 to 34 years.....	14,376	11,740	10,085	17,080	18,910	20,775	23,419	8.5	7.2	6.5	9.7	9.9	52.7	44.2	39.9	39.1	40.5
35 to 44 years.....	31,600	27,574	30,234	37,937	44,113	45,372	40,451	18.6	16.9	19.6	21.6	23.0	71.3	63.4	62.6	62.9	65.0
45 to 54 years.....	44,945	42,696	41,847	48,506	54,100	50,354	44,624	25.5	26.2	27.2	27.7	26.3	81.3	75.7	77.4	78.0	80.2
55 to 64 years.....	41,890	42,073	39,964	41,915	42,763	44,967	75,587	24.7	25.8	26.0	23.9	22.3	86.5	83.8	86.6	87.0	86.6
65 years and over.....	35,412	37,422	30,818	28,058	29,772	37,907	---	20.9	23.0	20.0	16.0	15.5	91.4	92.2	92.7	92.4	93.1
Not reporting age.....	1,459	8,098	5,374	2,634	610	239	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	67.4	72.0	71.3	65.7	65.8
Tenants, total.....	48,010	61,422	57,604	75,644	77,188	76,311	69,841	---	---	---	---	---	21.8	26.3	26.3	29.5	28.4
Reporting age.....	47,227	58,387	55,386	74,536	76,968	76,211	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.7	26.2	26.2	29.5	28.4
Under 25 years.....	2,850	3,627	2,906	6,016	6,688	4,653	4,299	6.0	6.2	5.2	8.1	8.7	65.5	69.3	72.4	74.2	76.9
25 to 34 years.....	12,005	14,593	14,821	25,897	27,091	25,625	27,442	26.6	25.0	26.8	34.7	35.2	46.2	54.9	58.7	59.2	58.0
35 to 44 years.....	12,986	15,640	17,600	22,516	22,112	22,923	19,440	26.2	26.8	31.8	28.9	28.7	27.9	36.0	36.4	35.7	33.0
45 to 54 years.....	9,971	13,452	11,834	13,037	12,750	13,726	10,449	21.1	23.0	21.4	17.5	16.6	19.0	23.8	21.9	21.0	18.9
55 to 64 years.....	6,294	7,970	5,925	5,888	6,198	6,410	---	13.3	13.7	10.7	7.9	8.1	13.0	15.9	12.8	12.2	12.6
65 years and over.....	3,221	3,105	2,900	2,182	2,184	2,874	8,211	6.8	5.3	4.2	2.9	2.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	7.2	6.6
Not reporting age.....	683	3,035	2,218	1,108	225	100	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	31.5	27.0	26.9	28.9	24.3
Indiana																	
Owners, total.....	135,090	131,263	125,517	137,210	148,501	156,827	145,275	---	---	---	---	---	76.2	71.1	69.1	66.9	68.9
Reporting age.....	134,146	127,151	121,076	135,137	147,612	156,628	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.9	71.2	69.2	66.9	68.9
Under 25 years.....	1,209	1,295	825	1,942	2,147	2,147	2,854	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	32.0	26.8	21.0	23.3	21.4
25 to 34 years.....	11,805	9,445	8,763	15,081	17,409	20,537	23,286	8.8	7.4	7.2	11.2	11.8	52.4	41.4	38.1	38.6	42.0
35 to 44 years.....	25,302	22,504	23,860	29,196	35,471	38,363	33,732	18.9	17.7	19.7	21.6	24.0	70.6	62.5	58.4	61.2	66.9
45 to 54 years.....	35,406	33,508	31,552	36,867	41,407	39,591	35,489	26.4	26.4	26.1	27.3	28.1	81.0	74.2	74.1	75.9	79.6
55 to 64 years.....	33,253	31,885	31,295	31,769	30,887	32,343	---	24.8	25.1	25.8	23.5	20.9	85.9	82.7	83.9	86.0	86.2
65 years and over.....	27,171	28,514	24,781	20,282	20,291	23,705	49,914	20.3	22.4	20.5	15.0	13.7	91.0	90.8	90.7	91.5	92.5
Not reporting age.....	944	4,112	4,441	2,073	889	159	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	59.9	69.6	66.6	69.4	75.4
Tenants, total.....	39,902	52,210	54,575	65,587	64,637	62,972	60,056	---	---	---	---	---	22.7	28.3	30.1	32.0	30.0
Reporting age.....	39,291	50,520	52,488	64,731	64,434	62,902	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.5	28.3	30.0	32.0	30.1
Under 25 years.....	2,557	3,463	3,015	6,206	7,660	5,043	5,247	6.5	6.9	5.7	9.6	11.9	67.6	71.2	76.9	74.5	76.5
25 to 34 years.....	10,581	13,103	13,923	23,397	23,398	22,218	23,905	26.8	25.9	26.5	36.1	36.3	46.2	57.5	60.6	59.9	56.5
35 to 44 years.....	10,275	13,227	16,614	17,864	16,904	18,112	16,175	26.2	26.2	31.7	27.6	26.2	28.7	36.6	40.7	37.4	31.9
45 to 54 years.....	8,036	11,404	10,698	10,569	10,180	10,943	8,605	20.5	22.6	20.4	16.3	15.8	18.4	25.3	25.1	22.1	19.6
55 to 64 years.....	5,260	6,486	5,776	4,900	4,722	4,629	---	13.4	12.8	11.0	7.6	7.3	13.6	16.8	15.5	13.3	13.2
65 years and over.....	2,632	2,837	2,462	1,795	1,570	1,957	6,124	6.7	5.6	4.7	2.8	2.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.1	7.2
Not reporting age.....	611	1,690	2,087	856	253	70	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	38.7	28.7	31.4	26.7	21.5
Illinois																	
Owners, total.....	122,793	119,830	119,892	132,574	145,107	158,394	160,065	---	---	---	---	---	60.1	56.1	55.9	55.9	57.6
Reporting age.....	121,595	114,729	115,711	130,529	144,500	158,113	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.2	56.1	55.9	55.9	57.6
Under 25 years.....	743	883	741	1,959	2,150	2,191	2,509	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	18.9	17.7	15.2	21.3	17.4
25 to 34 years.....	8,617	7,697	8,197	14,284	17,471	21,181	24,515	7.1	6.7	7.1	10.9	12.1	30.7	26.0	24.9	27.8	31.1
35 to 44 years.....	21,724	19,392	23,249	29,399	37,027	40,599	36,130	17.9	16.9	20.1	22.5	25.6	49.4	43.8	43.1	48.9	55.1
45 to 54 years.....	38,177	31,479	32,015	38,355	42,151	39,097	39,818	27.3	27.4	27.7	29.4	29.2	63.7	58.5	62.8	62.3	70.8
55 to 64 years.....	32,070	30,297	30,230	30,162	27,665												

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE NORTH—EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Michigan																	
Owners, total.....	153,685	154,928	141,647	159,406	172,310	168,062	146,697	---	---	---	---	---	87.7	82.6	83.6	81.1	83.3
Reporting age.....	152,377	148,322	137,146	157,539	171,746	167,910	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.7	82.7	83.7	81.2	83.2
Under 25 years.....	2,121	1,749	1,240	2,307	2,974	2,378	2,229	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.7	55.0	46.7	42.7	39.9	45.1
25 to 34 years.....	17,065	13,319	11,154	21,193	23,509	22,198	23,055	11.2	9.0	8.1	13.5	13.7	74.4	62.5	60.9	61.7	65.7
35 to 44 years.....	31,166	26,753	30,867	37,388	40,866	40,938	34,964	20.5	18.0	22.5	23.7	23.8	85.3	77.2	79.0	78.6	81.9
45 to 54 years.....	40,014	41,044	37,769	41,498	46,745	42,584	36,647	26.3	27.7	27.5	26.3	27.2	90.5	85.5	87.2	87.8	89.3
55 to 64 years.....	36,119	36,790	32,345	34,674	35,179	34,834	49,802	23.7	24.8	23.6	22.0	20.5	93.0	89.4	92.0	92.5	92.4
65 years and over.....	25,892	28,667	23,771	20,479	22,453	24,978	---	17.0	19.3	17.3	13.0	13.1	95.0	94.1	94.9	94.6	95.1
Not reporting age.....	1,308	6,605	4,501	1,867	564	152	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	82.5	79.5	80.8	78.8	86.5
Tenants, total.....	20,536	31,800	26,195	34,722	32,689	33,032	30,067	---	---	---	---	---	11.7	17.0	15.5	17.7	15.8
Reporting age.....	20,272	30,160	25,239	34,270	32,624	33,011	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.7	16.8	15.4	17.7	15.8
Under 25 years.....	1,702	1,962	1,599	3,264	3,431	2,322	2,316	8.4	6.5	6.3	9.5	10.5	44.2	52.3	55.1	56.5	52.1
25 to 34 years.....	5,654	7,811	6,867	12,510	11,717	10,897	11,302	27.9	25.9	27.2	26.5	35.9	24.6	36.6	37.5	36.4	32.8
35 to 44 years.....	5,117	7,690	7,792	9,574	8,519	9,487	7,932	25.2	25.5	30.9	27.9	26.1	14.0	22.2	19.9	20.1	17.1
45 to 54 years.....	3,948	6,734	5,195	5,320	5,201	6,041	4,630	19.5	22.3	20.6	15.5	15.9	8.9	14.0	12.0	11.3	9.9
55 to 64 years.....	2,558	4,217	2,608	2,548	2,689	2,842	---	12.6	14.0	10.3	7.4	8.2	6.6	10.3	7.4	6.8	7.1
65 years and over.....	1,293	1,746	1,178	1,054	1,067	1,422	3,887	6.4	5.8	4.7	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.5
Not reporting age.....	264	1,640	956	452	65	21	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	16.7	19.7	17.2	19.1	10.0
Wisconsin																	
Owners, total.....	140,160	142,728	146,987	159,610	151,022	145,996	128,913	---	---	---	---	---	78.9	76.4	80.9	84.3	85.3
Reporting age.....	138,908	138,141	142,717	157,441	150,509	145,845	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.9	76.5	81.0	84.3	85.3
Under 25 years.....	1,868	1,225	1,262	3,280	2,445	2,166	1,823	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.6	39.3	35.2	36.0	51.8	47.9
25 to 34 years.....	16,803	12,151	15,226	28,606	23,814	23,699	22,387	12.1	8.8	10.7	18.2	15.8	57.7	49.1	55.0	69.2	68.5
35 to 44 years.....	29,777	27,131	37,017	41,344	39,497	40,547	30,239	21.4	19.6	25.9	26.3	26.2	74.4	68.0	77.5	84.3	85.3
45 to 54 years.....	37,910	40,314	40,215	41,390	43,178	35,809	29,655	27.3	29.2	28.2	26.3	28.7	84.4	81.5	88.7	91.8	92.3
55 to 64 years.....	32,656	34,238	30,594	29,517	27,095	25,660	---	23.5	24.8	21.4	18.7	18.0	90.5	89.0	93.8	95.1	95.0
65 years and over.....	19,874	23,082	18,403	13,304	14,480	18,064	44,803	14.3	16.7	12.9	8.5	9.6	94.3	94.2	96.0	96.2	96.5
Not reporting age.....	1,252	4,587	4,270	2,169	513	151	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	73.1	74.1	75.7	82.3	80.5
Tenants, total.....	36,343	42,928	33,121	27,258	24,654	22,414	19,436	---	---	---	---	---	20.4	23.0	18.2	14.4	13.9
Reporting age.....	35,909	41,447	31,880	26,846	24,552	22,394	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.4	23.0	18.1	14.4	13.9
Under 25 years.....	2,855	2,181	2,103	2,756	2,518	1,535	1,311	8.0	5.3	6.6	10.3	10.3	59.5	62.7	59.9	43.5	49.3
25 to 34 years.....	12,017	12,305	11,998	11,933	10,505	8,706	7,838	33.5	29.7	37.6	44.4	42.8	41.2	49.7	43.4	28.9	30.2
35 to 44 years.....	9,905	12,493	10,322	7,091	6,349	6,587	4,994	27.6	30.1	32.4	20.4	25.9	24.8	31.3	21.6	14.5	13.7
45 to 54 years.....	6,712	8,963	4,865	3,296	3,370	3,887	2,722	18.7	21.6	15.3	12.3	13.7	14.9	18.1	10.7	7.3	7.2
55 to 64 years.....	3,275	4,127	1,886	1,333	1,334	1,403	---	9.1	10.0	5.9	5.0	5.4	9.1	10.7	5.8	4.3	4.7
65 years and over.....	1,145	1,378	706	437	476	776	2,571	3.2	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	4.4	5.6	3.7	3.2	3.2
Not reporting age.....	434	1,481	1,241	412	102	20	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	25.3	23.9	22.0	15.6	16.0
THE NORTH—WEST NORTH CENTRAL																	
Minnesota																	
Owners, total.....	137,717	132,903	126,570	132,744	122,104	125,405	99,911	---	---	---	---	---	72.9	67.3	68.3	74.4	78.2
Reporting age.....	136,228	128,638	122,940	131,091	121,711	125,263	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.2	67.5	68.4	74.4	78.2
Under 25 years.....	1,356	1,468	1,021	2,154	1,785	2,123	1,935	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.5	32.1	30.2	23.3	32.4	34.0
25 to 34 years.....	15,216	12,764	12,195	20,828	17,228	22,872	20,855	11.2	9.9	9.9	15.9	14.2	48.6	40.9	37.3	51.7	55.8
35 to 44 years.....	30,817	27,102	29,990	33,496	33,201	36,461	25,341	22.6	21.1	24.3	25.6	27.3	67.7	59.2	61.7	73.9	78.6
45 to 54 years.....	38,736	36,766	34,137	36,787	36,280	29,583	24,077	28.4	28.6	27.8	28.1	29.8	79.9	73.3	79.3	86.0	87.7
55 to 64 years.....	31,022	29,951	28,341	26,842	21,780	21,350	---	22.8	23.3	23.1	20.5	17.9	86.7	83.2	87.5	91.4	91.5
65 years and over.....	19,075	20,587	17,316	10,984	11,442	12,824	27,693	14.0	16.0	14.1	8.4	9.4	92.0	90.9	92.6	93.9	94.6
Not reporting age.....	1,489	4,265	3,630	1,653	393	142	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	50.7	64.0	66.1	70.7	75.1
Tenants, total.....	50,485	63,817	57,638	44,138	32,811	25,586	17,982	---	---	---	---	---	26.7	32.3	31.1	24.7	21.0
Reporting age.....	49,051	61,491	55,849	43,485	32,690	25,565	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.4	32.2	31.1	24.7	21.0
Under 25 years.....	2,837	3,358	3,302	4,303	3,306	1,884	1,183	5.8	5.5	5.9	9.9	10.1	67.2	69.1	75.2	64.8	62.9
25 to 34 years.....	15,903	18,306	20,242	18,991	13,245	10,292	7,062	32.4	29.3	36.2	43.4	40.5	50.9	58.6	61.8	46.9	42.9
35 to 44 years.....	14,486	18,554	18,276	11,442	8,685	7,141	4,577	29.5	30.2	32.7	26.3	26.6	31.8	40.5	37.7	25.2	20.6
45 to 54 years.....	9,568	13,274	8,701	5,747	4,896	3,901	2,822	19.5	21.6	15.6	13.2	15.0	19.7	26.5	20.2	13.4	11.8
55 to 64 years.....	4,652	5,958	3,972	2,427	1,935	1,683	---	9.5	9.7	7.1	5.6	5.9	13.0	16.6	12.3	8.3	8.1
65 years and over.....	1,605	2,041	1,356	675	622	724	2,338	3.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.9	7.7	9.0	7.2	5.8	5.1
Not reporting age.....	1,434	2,326	1,789	653	121	21	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	48.9	34.9	32.6	27.9	23.1
Iowa																	
Owners, total.....	119,768	110,616	111,333	121,888	133,003	146,754	144,698	---	---	---	---	---	57.3	51.9	51.8	57.1	61.3
Reporting age.....	118,915	106,718	107,941	120,322	132,434	145,565	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.4	51.8	51.8	57.1	61.3
Under 25 years.....	744	971	700	1,505	1,686	2,022	2,106	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	15.0	14.9	9.6	15.3	13.9
25 to 34 years.....	10,571	7,964	8,351	16,216	18,204	12,850	24,985	8.9	7.5	7.7	13.5	13.7	28.7	22.0	19.4	29.4	34.8
35 to 44 years.....	23,899	19,917	24,005	31,824	36,192	49,539	33,959	20.1	18.7	22.2	26.4	27.3	48.3	40.6	42.3	56.5	62.9
45 to 54 years.....	34,140	30,550	32,160	36,135	38,683	36,690	36,267	28.7	28.6	29.8	30.0	29.2	64.2	58.0	65.4	74.4	76.8
55 to 64 years.....	29,412	27,316	26,843	23,798	23,614	27,102	---	24.7	25.6	24.9	19.8	17.8	74.9	71.6	78.8	83.2	83.4

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 257

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 to 1945—Continued.

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE NORTH—WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Missouri																	
Owners, total.....	176,978	165,763	165,318	185,030	192,285	194,493	172,957	---	---	---	---	---	72.9	63.9	64.6	70.4	69.4
Reporting age.....	175,280	157,592	161,322	182,856	192,030	194,099	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	63.9	64.5	70.3	69.4
Under 25 years.....	1,385	1,768	2,030	4,355	4,722	4,048	3,890	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.5	35.2	24.0	19.1	33.7	28.5
25 to 34 years.....	15,504	13,818	14,992	26,412	30,195	31,774	31,878	8.8	8.8	9.3	14.4	15.7	50.8	37.7	38.1	50.2	50.8
35 to 44 years.....	33,921	27,759	33,135	42,113	47,901	49,178	44,119	19.4	17.6	20.5	23.0	24.9	65.6	55.0	58.0	67.5	69.7
45 to 54 years.....	44,422	39,821	40,754	46,793	49,042	47,668	43,068	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.6	25.5	76.1	67.9	70.5	78.6	78.8
55 to 64 years.....	41,868	37,932	38,795	37,874	36,107	37,384	(^{23.9})	24.1	24.0	20.7	18.8	18.0	81.0	75.5	79.8	85.3	83.7
65 years and over.....	38,180	36,494	31,616	25,309	24,063	24,047	(^{21.8})	23.2	19.6	13.8	12.5	12.5	87.0	84.2	87.0	90.0	90.1
Not reporting age.....	1,698	6,171	3,996	2,174	255	394	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	60.8	65.8	66.5	72.2	65.4
Tenants, total.....	65,146	91,155	89,076	75,727	82,958	86,433	77,875	---	---	---	---	---	26.8	35.6	34.8	28.8	29.9
Reporting age.....	64,062	88,022	87,168	74,931	82,840	86,261	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.7	35.7	34.9	28.8	29.9
Under 25 years.....	2,536	5,546	8,495	8,384	11,627	8,212	7,472	4.0	6.3	9.7	11.2	14.0	64.4	75.3	80.1	64.8	70.2
25 to 34 years.....	14,882	22,578	24,089	25,621	28,692	30,143	29,579	23.2	25.7	27.6	34.2	34.6	48.7	61.5	61.2	48.7	48.3
35 to 44 years.....	17,571	22,396	23,574	19,684	20,291	23,051	20,902	27.4	25.4	27.0	26.3	24.5	34.0	44.4	41.3	31.5	29.5
45 to 54 years.....	13,744	18,524	16,713	12,255	12,840	15,010	11,725	21.5	21.0	19.2	16.4	15.5	23.5	31.6	28.9	20.6	20.6
55 to 64 years.....	9,666	12,172	9,649	6,305	6,838	7,050	8,197	(^{15.1})	13.8	11.1	8.4	8.3	18.7	24.2	19.8	14.2	15.8
65 years and over.....	5,663	6,806	4,648	2,682	2,552	2,790	(^{8.8})	7.7	5.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	12.9	15.7	12.8	9.5	9.6
Not reporting age.....	1,084	3,133	1,908	796	118	172	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	38.8	33.4	31.8	26.4	30.3
North Dakota																	
Owners, total.....	49,935	40,391	50,105	56,917	63,212	39,456	25,431	---	---	---	---	---	71.8	54.6	64.3	73.3	85.0
Reporting age.....	49,548	39,271	48,580	56,354	63,125	39,382	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.1	54.7	64.3	73.3	85.0
Under 25 years.....	1,033	455	881	1,244	2,350	1,851	1,067	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	4.7	37.6	15.3	27.5	33.9	66.2
25 to 34 years.....	8,167	3,636	6,475	11,166	19,388	10,636	9,253	16.5	9.3	13.3	19.8	30.7	56.3	25.7	40.8	55.3	81.0
35 to 44 years.....	12,164	7,664	12,243	17,941	17,941	12,670	7,520	24.5	19.5	25.2	31.8	28.4	69.4	46.6	60.1	77.6	86.3
45 to 54 years.....	12,339	10,948	14,662	14,639	13,741	8,383	4,159	24.9	27.9	30.2	26.0	21.8	79.0	64.0	76.7	84.7	90.3
55 to 64 years.....	10,336	10,449	9,730	8,429	6,847	4,024	3,432	(^{20.9})	26.6	20.0	15.0	10.8	84.9	75.1	82.9	89.0	91.4
65 years and over.....	5,509	6,119	4,589	2,935	2,285	1,818	(^{11.1})	15.6	9.4	5.2	3.6	3.6	89.9	84.5	87.6	91.8	94.7
Not reporting age.....	387	1,120	1,525	563	87	74	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	47.1	52.8	62.0	73.4	72.5
Tenants, total.....	19,324	33,377	27,400	19,918	10,664	4,151	2,794	---	---	---	---	---	27.8	45.1	35.1	25.6	14.3
Reporting age.....	18,895	32,399	26,502	19,724	10,638	4,143	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.5	45.1	35.1	25.6	14.3
Under 25 years.....	1,706	2,511	2,273	2,294	1,438	343	225	9.0	7.8	8.6	11.6	13.5	62.1	84.4	70.9	62.5	32.3
25 to 34 years.....	6,307	10,476	9,240	8,687	4,356	1,542	1,155	33.4	32.3	34.9	44.0	40.9	43.4	73.9	58.3	43.1	13.2
35 to 44 years.....	5,280	8,745	8,008	4,984	2,700	1,246	740	27.9	27.0	30.2	25.3	25.4	30.1	53.1	39.3	21.6	13.0
45 to 54 years.....	3,209	6,113	4,377	2,514	1,409	666	404	17.0	18.9	16.5	12.7	18.2	20.6	35.8	22.9	14.5	9.3
55 to 64 years.....	1,791	3,445	1,971	992	613	247	270	(^{9.5})	10.6	7.4	5.0	5.8	14.7	24.8	16.8	10.5	8.2
65 years and over.....	602	1,109	633	253	122	99	(^{3.2})	3.4	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	9.8	15.3	12.1	7.9	5.1
Not reporting age.....	429	978	898	194	26	8	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	52.2	46.1	36.5	25.3	21.7
South Dakota																	
Owners, total.....	42,227	33,803	45,609	47,815	57,984	40,115	41,521	---	---	---	---	---	61.5	46.7	54.8	64.1	74.7
Reporting age.....	42,038	32,631	44,167	47,226	57,832	40,068	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.7	46.7	55.0	64.1	74.7
Under 25 years.....	574	333	585	1,091	4,063	1,124	1,216	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	7.0	22.6	12.4	17.5	27.6	58.9
25 to 34 years.....	4,949	2,646	5,258	9,671	14,682	7,972	12,581	11.8	8.1	11.9	20.5	25.4	40.3	20.9	29.5	45.2	63.3
35 to 44 years.....	9,226	6,402	11,946	14,111	14,765	12,114	11,843	21.9	19.6	27.0	29.9	35.5	56.9	38.0	50.5	66.6	76.9
45 to 54 years.....	11,838	9,869	12,889	11,833	13,575	9,969	8,427	28.2	30.2	29.2	25.1	23.5	68.5	53.5	68.3	78.3	84.1
55 to 64 years.....	10,131	8,439	8,735	7,556	7,649	5,988	7,504	(^{24.1})	25.9	19.8	16.0	13.2	75.5	65.1	78.7	86.0	88.4
65 years and over.....	5,320	4,942	4,754	2,964	3,098	2,901	(^{12.7})	15.1	10.8	6.3	5.4	5.8	85.5	78.5	85.4	89.6	91.8
Not reporting age.....	189	1,172	1,442	589	152	47	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	32.5	46.7	51.3	63.1	80.0
Tenants, total.....	26,166	38,398	37,094	26,041	19,231	11,332	8,019	---	---	---	---	---	38.1	53.0	44.6	34.9	24.8
Reporting age.....	25,778	37,089	35,756	25,705	19,197	11,318	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.8	53.0	44.5	34.9	24.8
Under 25 years.....	1,957	2,341	2,712	2,739	2,772	975	740	7.6	6.3	7.6	10.7	14.4	77.0	87.2	81.3	69.4	40.2
25 to 34 years.....	7,285	9,993	12,425	11,423	8,340	4,136	3,080	28.3	26.9	34.7	44.4	43.4	59.3	78.6	69.7	53.4	36.0
35 to 44 years.....	6,914	10,397	11,601	6,869	4,348	3,121	2,051	26.8	28.0	32.4	26.7	22.6	42.6	61.6	49.0	32.4	22.6
45 to 54 years.....	5,353	8,525	5,895	3,149	2,487	1,832	1,250	20.8	23.0	16.5	12.3	13.0	31.0	46.2	31.2	20.8	15.4
55 to 64 years.....	3,225	4,495	2,332	1,194	982	890	(^{12.5})	12.1	6.5	4.6	5.1	24.0	34.7	21.0	13.6	11.3	11.3
65 years and over.....	1,044	1,838	791	331	268	364	888	(^{4.0})	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	16.4	21.3	14.2	10.0	7.9
Not reporting age.....	888	1,309	1,338	836	34	14	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	66.8	52.2	47.6	36.0	17.9
Nebraska																	
Owners, total.....	58,225	56,561	67,418	69,672	79,250	74,364	84,620	---	---	---	---	---	52.1	46.7	52.1	56.0	61.1
Reporting age.....	58,075	54,833	65,385	68,616	79,142	74,292	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.3	46.6	52.1	56.0	61.1
Under 25 years.....	355	362	660	1,158	2,154	1,411	2,527	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.7	10.6	7.8	10.5	16.0	20.8
25 to 34 years.....	4,784	3,553	6,762	11,780	14,490	12,005	21,290	8.2	6.5	10.3	17.0	18.3	24.9	16.0	23.5	33.6	40.5
35 to 44 years.....	11,506	9,924	17,324	19,250	20,822	20,879	23,583	19.8	18.1	26.5	28.0	26.3	42.2	35.4	48.5	57.5	64.8
45 to 54 years.....	17,079	16,815	19,223	18,555	21,794	19,524	20,109	29.4	30.7	29.4	27.0	27.5	60.0	56.0	67.9	72.9	77.5
55 to 64 years.....	15,060	14,490	13,854	12,905	13,467	13,773	17,111	(^{25.9})	26.4	21.2	18.8	17.0	70.4	68.9	7		

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE NORTH—WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Kansas																	
Owners, total.....	89,000	85,475	94,762	97,090	111,108	108,530	118,031	---	---	---	---	---	63.0	54.7	57.1	58.7	62.5
Reporting age.....	88,013	81,961	92,551	95,881	110,882	108,406	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.1	54.7	57.1	58.7	62.5
Under 25 years.....	619	593	834	1,391	2,281	1,905	2,198	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.1	19.5	10.9	11.2	16.3	18.4
25 to 34 years.....	7,070	5,020	7,981	12,754	18,377	15,750	22,173	8.0	6.1	8.6	13.3	16.6	34.9	20.4	26.5	32.7	41.7
35 to 44 years.....	16,138	13,237	20,572	24,127	27,797	26,283	30,538	18.3	16.2	22.2	25.2	25.1	52.1	41.7	50.2	57.0	63.9
45 to 54 years.....	23,665	22,716	26,148	25,224	29,354	28,408	32,459	26.9	27.7	22.3	27.4	26.5	68.5	61.9	68.8	72.9	75.9
55 to 64 years.....	22,809	22,542	22,057	20,135	20,665	22,954	30,663	25.9	27.5	23.8	21.0	18.6	77.1	74.1	78.1	81.7	82.6
65 years and over.....	17,717	17,853	14,959	11,250	12,407	13,106	124	20.1	21.8	16.2	11.7	11.2	84.6	84.7	96.1	97.7	89.2
Not reporting age.....	987	3,514	2,211	1,209	226	124	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	57.3	55.1	57.3	61.2	69.3
Tenants, total.....	51,621	70,222	70,326	66,701	65,399	56,569	53,114	---	---	---	---	---	36.6	44.9	42.4	40.4	36.6
Reporting age.....	50,896	67,409	68,743	65,957	65,309	56,504	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.5	45.0	42.4	40.4	36.6
Under 25 years.....	2,535	4,797	6,556	6,962	9,272	5,211	4,909	5.0	7.1	9.5	10.6	15.3	30.0	38.8	37.7	31.7	30.3
25 to 34 years.....	13,047	19,411	21,852	25,850	25,314	20,431	20,432	25.6	28.6	31.8	39.2	38.2	64.4	78.9	72.7	66.2	57.4
35 to 44 years.....	14,640	18,361	20,181	17,736	15,305	15,041	12,902	28.6	27.2	29.4	26.9	23.4	47.3	57.6	49.2	41.9	35.2
45 to 54 years.....	10,751	13,851	11,690	9,508	9,100	9,419	8,592	21.1	20.5	17.0	14.4	13.9	31.1	37.8	30.8	26.4	23.5
55 to 64 years.....	6,726	7,789	6,082	4,378	4,241	4,488	5,979	13.2	11.6	8.6	6.6	6.5	22.7	25.6	21.5	17.6	17.0
65 years and over.....	3,197	3,200	2,382	1,523	1,376	1,914	65	6.3	4.7	3.5	2.3	2.1	15.3	15.2	15.7	11.9	10.0
Not reporting age.....	725	2,813	1,583	744	90	65	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	42.1	44.1	41.0	37.6	27.6
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC																	
Delaware																	
Owners, total.....	7,156	5,956	6,260	6,010	6,178	4,716	4,745	---	---	---	---	---	77.0	66.2	64.5	59.3	57.0
Reporting age.....	7,116	5,549	6,109	5,899	6,146	4,702	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.0	66.4	64.6	59.1	57.0
Under 25 years.....	97	58	73	117	74	54	49	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	52.7	29.3	29.4	36.4	19.5
25 to 34 years.....	753	410	544	775	750	461	570	10.6	7.4	8.9	13.1	12.2	64.0	40.7	41.1	40.5	37.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,387	941	1,311	1,298	1,369	1,100	1,022	18.8	17.0	21.5	22.0	22.3	71.0	56.0	56.1	54.9	52.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,866	1,525	1,607	1,572	1,828	1,235	1,144	26.5	27.5	26.3	26.6	29.7	78.0	70.3	67.6	65.6	64.5
55 to 64 years.....	1,608	1,391	1,458	1,321	1,270	1,034	930	22.6	25.1	23.9	22.4	20.7	81.7	75.4	77.9	72.4	68.7
65 years and over.....	1,435	1,229	1,116	816	855	618	1,960	20.2	22.1	18.3	13.8	13.9	89.1	83.2	81.4	79.4	76.2
Not reporting age.....	40	407	151	111	32	14	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	74.1	63.8	60.9	66.5	60.4
Tenants, total.....	1,935	2,929	3,282	3,966	4,535	4,878	4,636	---	---	---	---	---	20.8	32.6	33.8	39.3	41.9
Reporting age.....	1,924	2,709	3,191	3,934	4,517	4,865	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.8	32.6	33.8	39.3	41.9
Under 25 years.....	83	115	176	319	299	280	199	4.3	4.2	5.5	8.1	6.6	45.1	63.5	68.5	71.8	78.9
25 to 34 years.....	387	575	745	1,115	1,237	1,256	1,390	20.1	21.2	23.3	28.3	27.4	32.9	57.1	56.2	58.3	61.3
35 to 44 years.....	492	711	890	1,080	1,189	1,436	1,270	25.6	26.2	27.9	26.2	26.3	26.1	42.3	39.4	43.6	45.9
45 to 54 years.....	472	623	736	783	978	993	930	24.5	23.0	23.1	19.9	21.6	19.5	28.7	31.0	32.7	34.5
55 to 64 years.....	329	443	398	481	566	618	847	17.1	16.4	12.5	12.2	12.5	16.7	24.0	21.3	26.4	30.6
65 years and over.....	161	242	246	206	250	282	847	8.4	8.9	7.7	5.2	5.5	10.0	16.4	17.9	20.0	22.5
Not reporting age.....	11	220	91	52	18	13	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	20.4	34.5	36.7	31.1	34.0
Maryland																	
Owners, total.....	30,950	30,458	30,823	32,805	33,519	30,385	25,969	---	---	---	---	---	75.0	72.3	71.3	68.5	66.5
Reporting age.....	30,755	28,813	29,814	32,430	33,374	30,317	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	72.6	71.6	68.5	66.5
Under 25 years.....	361	278	227	487	430	300	357	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	39.4	35.6	27.7	32.4	30.1
25 to 34 years.....	2,589	2,152	2,500	3,594	3,867	3,349	3,183	8.4	7.5	8.4	11.1	11.6	53.6	46.5	46.9	45.8	46.1
35 to 44 years.....	6,078	5,064	6,302	7,126	7,951	6,874	5,605	19.8	17.6	21.1	22.0	23.8	69.1	63.8	64.1	63.8	64.5
45 to 54 years.....	8,277	7,739	8,011	9,239	9,309	7,809	6,645	26.9	26.9	26.9	28.5	27.9	77.6	74.7	74.5	74.1	74.0
55 to 64 years.....	7,302	7,148	7,433	7,301	6,875	6,823	10,179	23.7	24.8	24.9	22.5	20.6	83.0	82.2	83.3	81.5	79.9
65 years and over.....	6,148	6,432	5,341	4,683	4,942	5,162	10,179	20.0	22.3	17.9	14.4	14.8	87.8	83.4	89.4	87.0	86.2
Not reporting age.....	195	1,845	1,009	375	145	63	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	71.7	67.6	64.4	64.7	74.7
Tenants, total.....	9,493	10,994	11,441	13,841	14,416	16,054	15,403	---	---	---	---	---	23.0	26.1	26.5	28.9	29.5
Reporting age.....	9,426	10,778	10,945	13,667	14,374	16,006	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.0	25.9	26.3	28.9	29.5
Under 25 years.....	537	488	542	942	935	776	646	5.7	4.7	5.0	6.9	6.5	58.6	62.6	66.2	62.7	65.5
25 to 34 years.....	2,089	2,312	2,654	3,329	3,920	4,294	4,304	22.2	22.5	24.2	28.7	27.3	43.2	50.0	49.8	50.1	48.7
35 to 44 years.....	2,473	2,697	3,274	3,639	4,093	4,584	4,229	26.2	26.2	29.9	27.0	28.5	28.1	34.0	33.3	33.0	33.2
45 to 54 years.....	2,159	2,476	2,525	2,944	3,063	3,444	3,404	22.9	24.1	23.1	21.5	21.3	20.3	23.9	23.5	23.6	24.3
55 to 64 years.....	1,367	1,483	1,373	1,517	1,520	1,993	2,820	14.5	14.4	12.5	11.1	11.3	15.5	17.1	15.4	16.9	18.8
65 years and over.....	801	822	577	646	743	915	2,820	8.5	8.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	11.4	11.3	9.7	12.0	13.0
Not reporting age.....	57	716	496	174	42	48	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	24.6	29.4	31.7	30.0	21.6
District of Columbia																	
Owners, total.....	19	30	59	100	118	144	242	---	---	---	---	---	47.5	46.2	56.7	49.0	54.4
Reporting age.....	18	30	59	98	117	144	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.4	53.6	55.7	50.0	54.9
Under 25 years.....	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25 to 34 years.....	---	2	5	7	9	10	23	6.7	8.5	7.1	7.7	---	50.0	55.6	35.0	34.6	---
35 to 44 years.....	2	3	6	18	25	31	54	11.1	10.0	10.2	18.4	21.4	25.0	37.5	33.3	41.9	44.6
45 to 54 years.....	1	9	21	26	35	30	57	5.6	30.0	35.6	26.5	29.9	11.1	45.0	70.0	46.4	55.6
55 to 64 years.....	6	7	10	24	23	44	108	33.3	23.3	16.9	24.5	19.7	54.5	63.6	41.7	51.1	65.7
65 years and over.....	9	9	16	22	23	29	108	50.0	30.0	27.1	22.4	19.7	90.0	75.0	76.2	84.6	74.2
Not reporting age.....	1	---	---	2	1	---	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	50.0	---	---	25.0	25.0
Tenants, total.....	1	12	24	85	84	112	145	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	18.5	23.1	41.7	36.7
Reporting age.....	1	11	24	84	82	112	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.6	19.6	23.1	42.9	38.5
Under 25 years.....	---	1															

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 25

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 to 1945—Continued

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																	
Virginia																	
Owners, total.....	136,602	126,674	121,104	136,363	133,664	115,815	82,256	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	78.9	72.4	71.0	73.2	72.6
Reporting age.....	136,113	122,141	117,989	134,870	133,481	115,479	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.0	72.8	71.2	73.3	72.7
Under 25 years.....	1,405	1,808	1,667	2,899	2,833	2,301	1,727	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	39.4	31.0	23.7	37.3	35.4
25 to 34 years.....	12,330	11,020	10,247	16,806	19,629	15,912	12,442	9.1	9.0	8.7	12.5	14.7	60.4	49.0	46.9	55.8	56.6
35 to 44 years.....	26,125	21,827	24,493	31,752	32,428	27,864	20,667	19.2	17.9	20.8	23.5	24.4	72.8	66.4	66.2	70.5	71.6
45 to 54 years.....	34,429	30,756	32,378	36,097	34,002	30,509	19,253	25.3	25.2	27.4	26.8	25.3	81.4	76.6	76.4	78.2	78.7
55 to 64 years.....	31,566	29,376	27,702	27,014	26,714	21,587	28,167	23.2	24.1	23.5	20.0	20.0	85.2	82.5	83.5	85.0	83.5
65 years and over.....	30,258	27,354	21,502	20,302	17,875	17,306	(²)	22.2	22.4	18.2	15.1	13.4	90.3	89.0	89.1	87.9	86.9
Not reporting age.....	489	4,533	3,115	1,493	183	386	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	64.0	63.1	62.2	67.3	57.9
Tenants, total.....	35,176	47,107	47,970	47,745	48,729	53,494	50,534	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20.3	26.9	28.1	25.6	26.5
Reporting age.....	34,912	44,555	46,144	47,063	48,610	53,351	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.3	26.6	27.9	25.6	26.5
Under 25 years.....	2,144	4,005	5,298	4,710	5,048	4,027	3,306	6.1	9.0	11.5	10.0	10.4	60.1	68.6	75.2	60.6	63.1
25 to 34 years.....	7,888	11,273	11,296	12,840	14,596	14,496	13,855	22.6	25.3	24.5	27.3	30.0	38.6	50.1	51.8	42.6	42.1
35 to 44 years.....	9,384	10,762	12,105	12,689	12,384	14,036	14,302	26.9	24.2	26.2	27.0	25.5	26.2	32.8	32.7	28.2	27.3
45 to 54 years.....	7,503	9,125	9,687	9,594	8,897	11,307	9,470	21.5	20.5	21.0	20.4	18.3	17.7	22.7	22.8	20.8	20.6
55 to 64 years.....	4,838	6,071	5,213	4,553	5,095	5,760	(²)	13.9	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.5	13.2	17.0	15.7	14.3	15.9
65 years and over.....	3,155	3,299	2,545	2,677	2,589	3,725	9,601	9.0	7.4	5.5	5.7	5.3	9.4	10.7	10.5	11.6	12.6
Not reporting age.....	264	2,552	1,826	682	119	143	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34.6	35.5	36.5	30.7	37.7
West Virginia																	
Owners, total.....	82,796	76,325	66,573	72,101	75,978	70,949	56,035	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	84.8	76.9	80.6	82.6	78.6
Reporting age.....	82,396	74,257	64,595	71,335	75,888	70,799	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.9	77.0	80.7	82.6	78.6
Under 25 years.....	760	892	792	1,271	1,621	1,703	1,384	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	67.9	45.7	41.0	56.9	45.2
25 to 34 years.....	7,758	7,417	5,992	8,564	12,083	12,411	11,138	9.4	10.0	9.3	12.0	15.9	75.6	57.2	61.9	68.7	65.1
35 to 44 years.....	16,641	13,776	12,782	16,868	19,291	17,793	14,438	20.2	18.6	19.8	23.6	25.4	80.8	71.2	75.7	79.5	77.6
45 to 54 years.....	19,461	17,581	17,243	18,843	18,722	17,029	12,953	23.6	23.6	26.7	26.4	24.7	85.2	79.2	83.6	85.4	83.8
55 to 64 years.....	18,609	17,464	15,461	14,576	14,131	12,698	(²)	22.6	23.5	23.9	20.4	18.6	88.4	84.3	88.0	89.9	87.4
65 years and over.....	19,167	17,187	12,325	11,213	10,040	9,165	15,672	23.3	23.1	19.1	15.7	13.2	90.7	86.8	92.1	92.4	91.0
Not reporting age.....	400	2,068	1,978	766	90	150	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	69.1	73.2	77.0	79.8	67.7
Tenants, total.....	14,387	22,579	15,347	14,098	19,835	22,938	20,122	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.7	22.7	18.6	16.2	20.5
Reporting age.....	14,213	21,855	14,801	13,936	19,797	22,874	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.6	22.7	18.5	16.1	20.5
Under 25 years.....	354	1,048	1,106	910	1,908	2,273	2,180	2.5	4.8	7.5	6.5	9.6	31.6	53.7	57.3	40.8	53.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,435	5,463	3,551	3,648	6,259	7,530	7,091	17.1	25.0	24.0	26.1	31.6	23.7	42.2	36.7	29.2	33.7
35 to 44 years.....	3,844	5,492	3,923	4,021	5,321	5,832	5,194	27.0	25.1	26.5	23.9	26.9	18.7	28.4	23.2	19.0	21.4
45 to 54 years.....	3,260	4,522	3,224	2,977	3,415	4,241	3,035	22.9	20.7	21.8	21.4	17.3	14.3	20.4	15.6	13.5	15.3
55 to 64 years.....	2,378	3,192	1,991	1,517	1,953	1,937	(²)	16.7	14.6	13.5	10.9	9.9	11.3	15.4	11.3	9.4	12.1
65 years and over.....	1,942	2,138	1,006	868	941	1,061	2,622	13.7	9.8	6.8	6.2	4.8	9.2	11.1	7.5	7.1	8.5
Not reporting age.....	174	724	546	162	38	64	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30.1	25.6	21.3	16.9	23.6
North Carolina																	
Owners, total.....	164,285	154,235	141,445	151,376	145,320	128,837	106,523	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	57.2	55.4	50.6	56.1	57.3
Reporting age.....	163,256	147,431	137,333	149,656	145,113	128,592	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.4	56.1	51.0	56.2	57.3
Under 25 years.....	2,040	2,827	2,780	4,198	4,403	3,524	3,109	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.0	18.7	19.7	13.2	23.4	24.6
25 to 34 years.....	19,049	17,825	16,521	23,079	25,245	20,815	20,201	11.7	12.1	12.0	15.4	17.4	36.4	34.6	31.9	41.4	42.9
35 to 44 years.....	35,658	30,302	31,749	36,581	33,808	31,165	27,891	21.8	20.6	23.1	24.4	23.8	51.1	52.1	49.8	54.7	57.2
45 to 54 years.....	42,399	38,574	37,504	36,358	36,768	34,347	22,255	26.0	26.2	27.3	24.3	25.3	64.5	64.0	58.5	61.9	65.9
55 to 64 years.....	36,112	33,115	28,479	28,813	28,359	21,335	(²)	22.1	22.5	20.7	19.3	19.5	72.0	70.5	67.2	71.8	71.0
65 years and over.....	27,998	24,788	20,300	20,627	16,530	17,406	33,567	17.1	16.8	14.8	13.8	11.4	79.1	79.3	77.8	77.1	76.5
Not reporting age.....	1,029	6,804	4,112	1,720	207	295	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32.7	43.4	38.9	48.0	39.7
Tenants, total.....	122,577	123,476	137,615	117,459	107,287	93,729	76,268	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42.6	44.4	49.2	43.5	42.3
Reporting age.....	120,467	114,686	131,203	115,636	106,988	93,422	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.4	43.7	48.8	43.4	42.3
Under 25 years.....	8,880	11,506	18,322	13,675	13,422	9,433	6,390	7.4	10.0	14.0	11.8	12.5	81.2	80.2	86.7	76.2	74.9
25 to 34 years.....	33,165	33,651	35,059	32,404	33,233	36,673	22,616	27.5	29.3	26.7	28.0	31.1	63.4	65.2	67.8	58.1	56.5
35 to 44 years.....	33,984	27,676	31,878	30,042	24,972	11,328	19,630	28.2	24.1	24.3	26.0	23.3	48.7	47.6	50.0	44.9	42.3
45 to 54 years.....	23,186	21,614	26,412	22,194	18,850	20,555	14,484	19.2	18.8	20.1	19.2	17.6	35.3	35.8	41.2	37.3	33.8
55 to 64 years.....	13,904	18,810	13,779	11,245	11,484	10,049	(²)	11.5	12.0	10.5	9.7	10.7	27.7	29.4	32.5	23.0	23.7
65 years and over.....	7,348	6,429	5,753	6,076	5,027	5,384	13,148	6.1	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.7	20.8	20.6	22.1	22.7	23.3
Not reporting age.....	2,110	8,790	6,412	1,823	299	307	(²)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67.0	56.1	60.6	50.9	57.4
South Carolina																	
Owners, total.....	67,243	59,867	54,470	67,724	64,350	58,461	45,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45.5	43.5	34.5	35.1	36.5
Reporting age.....	66,779	57,379	53,205	67,087	64,241	58,325	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.7	44.1	34.7	35.2	36.5
Under 25 years.....	759	1,243	1,051	2,189	2,480	2,047	1,682	1.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	3.9	11.3	15.9	7.4	12.0	13.3
25 to 34 years.....	6,523	6,483	5,345	10,250	11,655	9,594	8,626	9.8	11.3	10.0	15.3	18.1	27.1	27.5	19.3	24.1	25.6
35 to 44 years.....	14,187	11,418	11,990	17,549	15,655	14,383	11,930	21.2	19.9	22.5	26.2	24.4	40.3	39.8	31.7	35.4	36.2
45 to 54 years.....	18,461	15,369	15,318	17,025	15,235	14,744	9,814	27.6	26.8	28.							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE SOUTH—SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																	
Georgia																	
Owners, total.....	103,351	85,181	79,802	102,123	98,628	88,343	73,607	---	---	---	---	---	45.8	39.4	31.2	32.9	33.9
Reporting age.....	102,149	81,460	77,974	100,850	98,423	88,189	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	39.7	31.4	32.9	33.9
Under 25 years.....	1,089	1,451	1,536	3,414	3,535	2,641	2,694	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.6	11.6	12.1	6.1	10.5	10.7
25 to 34 years.....	10,963	9,037	7,861	15,781	16,097	14,569	15,213	10.8	11.1	10.1	15.6	18.4	29.2	32.4	16.7	23.0	23.2
35 to 44 years.....	22,512	15,972	16,381	24,941	23,725	22,858	20,079	22.0	19.6	21.0	24.7	24.1	40.9	35.1	29.6	33.9	34.6
45 to 54 years.....	26,625	21,524	21,890	25,470	25,041	23,490	15,296	26.1	26.4	28.1	25.3	25.4	51.1	45.3	35.9	37.3	43.2
55 to 64 years.....	22,615	18,797	17,757	19,232	18,415	14,313	20,325	22.1	23.1	22.8	19.1	18.7	57.7	53.0	45.0	47.4	49.0
65 years and over.....	18,325	14,679	12,549	12,012	9,610	10,318	(²)	17.9	18.0	16.1	11.9	9.8	63.4	60.5	57.2	53.0	53.8
Not reporting age.....	1,202	3,721	1,828	1,273	205	154	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	32.2	34.6	25.3	28.5	25.4
Tenants, total.....	121,538	129,850	174,390	206,954	190,980	130,724	102,081	---	---	---	---	---	58.2	60.1	68.2	66.6	65.6
Reporting age.....	119,086	122,938	169,087	203,790	190,401	130,385	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.6	59.9	68.1	66.5	65.6
Under 25 years.....	8,282	10,542	23,783	28,972	29,447	14,399	10,261	7.0	8.6	14.1	14.2	15.5	85.3	87.7	93.7	89.1	89.0
25 to 34 years.....	26,476	31,202	39,001	52,521	57,384	37,497	30,550	22.2	25.4	23.1	25.8	30.1	70.4	77.2	85.2	76.4	75.6
35 to 44 years.....	32,352	29,339	38,651	48,067	44,529	31,109	27,499	27.2	23.9	22.9	23.6	23.4	58.7	64.4	69.7	65.4	64.9
45 to 54 years.....	25,137	25,777	36,995	42,434	31,817	26,501	17,682	21.1	21.0	21.9	20.2	16.7	48.3	54.2	62.4	62.2	55.7
55 to 64 years.....	16,352	16,542	21,548	21,202	19,033	13,569	16,089	13.7	13.5	12.7	10.4	10.0	41.8	46.6	54.6	52.2	50.6
65 years and over.....	10,487	9,536	9,109	10,594	8,191	7,310	(²)	8.8	7.8	5.4	5.2	4.3	36.3	39.3	41.9	46.7	45.9
Not reporting age.....	2,452	6,912	5,303	3,164	579	339	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	66.8	64.2	73.5	70.7	71.8
Florida																	
Owners, total.....	49,038	44,935	39,394	38,487	35,399	28,614	23,866	---	---	---	---	---	80.2	72.2	66.2	71.3	70.8
Reporting age.....	48,513	40,700	35,731	37,590	35,280	28,518	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.2	71.7	66.3	71.2	70.2
Under 25 years.....	495	694	591	983	1,152	1,009	893	1.0	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.3	51.3	39.0	29.2	43.2	42.8
25 to 34 years.....	4,741	4,271	3,561	4,992	6,190	5,250	5,465	9.2	10.5	10.0	13.3	17.5	68.0	63.2	45.1	60.2	61.8
35 to 44 years.....	10,375	7,908	7,219	8,642	8,797	7,489	6,691	21.4	19.4	20.2	23.0	24.9	76.2	67.3	50.3	63.7	71.9
45 to 54 years.....	12,951	10,357	9,490	9,949	8,895	7,470	5,607	26.7	25.4	26.6	26.5	25.2	82.6	74.3	68.5	72.3	74.2
55 to 64 years.....	10,874	9,276	8,562	7,802	6,575	4,472	5,215	22.4	22.8	24.0	20.8	18.6	86.2	79.6	77.1	81.2	79.2
65 years and over.....	9,077	8,194	6,308	5,222	3,671	2,829	(²)	18.7	20.1	17.7	13.9	10.4	88.2	84.6	83.3	82.9	82.7
Not reporting age.....	525	4,235	3,663	897	119	96	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	48.4	76.9	72.6	76.1	56.7
Tenants, total.....	10,285	15,668	16,797	13,689	13,342	11,873	12,759	---	---	---	---	---	16.8	25.2	28.4	25.3	26.7
Reporting age.....	10,178	14,799	15,867	13,475	11,847	11,847	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	25.1	28.4	25.5	26.7
Under 25 years.....	463	1,060	1,364	1,226	1,505	1,052	1,120	4.5	7.2	8.6	9.1	11.3	49.0	59.6	67.3	53.2	55.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,100	3,458	3,470	3,027	3,573	3,016	3,572	20.6	23.4	21.9	22.5	26.9	30.1	43.6	46.9	36.5	35.7
35 to 44 years.....	2,894	3,585	4,125	3,493	3,113	2,642	3,317	28.4	23.9	25.0	26.0	25.9	23.4	21.2	30.1	34.5	27.8
45 to 54 years.....	2,285	3,249	3,791	3,307	2,788	2,862	2,720	25.5	22.0	22.0	23.9	24.5	21.0	14.6	23.3	27.4	24.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,439	2,132	2,112	1,524	1,612	1,494	(²)	14.1	14.4	13.3	11.3	12.1	11.4	18.3	19.0	15.9	19.2
65 years and over.....	997	1,365	1,005	898	687	775	2,030	9.8	9.2	6.3	6.7	5.2	9.7	14.1	13.3	14.3	15.5
Not reporting age.....	107	869	870	214	64	26	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	9.9	15.2	17.3	12.2	30.5
THE SOUTH—EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
Kentucky																	
Owners, total.....	174,221	168,604	157,403	179,327	170,332	154,559	123,071	---	---	---	---	---	73.0	66.7	63.9	66.3	65.7
Reporting age.....	173,121	163,561	152,496	177,295	170,114	154,137	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.2	67.0	64.0	66.3	65.7
Under 25 years.....	2,175	2,915	3,031	6,170	5,289	4,877	4,074	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.5	3.1	39.4	22.9	18.3	28.2	26.5
25 to 34 years.....	13,145	17,706	17,364	29,126	29,939	27,512	23,279	10.5	10.8	11.4	16.4	17.6	53.0	41.6	42.1	51.0	49.9
35 to 44 years.....	35,468	32,081	33,599	42,393	43,449	38,245	30,255	20.5	19.6	22.0	23.9	25.5	67.1	62.9	61.7	66.4	66.5
45 to 54 years.....	43,439	40,532	38,412	43,992	44,628	38,402	28,402	25.1	24.8	25.2	24.8	23.9	77.5	74.7	72.2	74.9	75.1
55 to 64 years.....	37,983	36,318	33,455	31,955	29,392	27,086	37,061	21.9	22.2	21.9	18.0	17.3	82.6	81.3	79.7	82.1	81.8
65 years and over.....	35,909	34,009	26,636	23,659	21,367	20,041	(²)	20.7	20.8	17.5	13.3	12.6	87.7	87.1	86.9	87.7	88.2
Not reporting age.....	1,100	5,043	4,907	2,032	218	422	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	58.7	58.5	59.3	64.9	51.1
Tenants, total.....	63,845	83,824	88,421	90,330	87,860	78,191	65,489	---	---	---	---	---	26.8	33.1	35.9	34.4	33.9
Reporting age.....	63,072	80,298	85,105	89,264	87,671	77,920	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.7	32.9	35.7	33.4	33.9
Under 25 years.....	4,326	9,810	13,548	15,592	14,533	9,900	7,715	6.9	12.2	15.9	17.5	10.6	66.5	77.0	91.6	71.3	72.9
25 to 34 years.....	16,016	24,797	23,777	27,706	29,857	27,065	23,291	25.4	30.9	27.9	31.0	34.1	46.8	58.2	57.6	48.5	49.7
35 to 44 years.....	17,309	18,773	20,712	21,261	21,645	19,982	16,984	27.4	23.4	24.3	23.8	24.7	32.7	36.8	38.0	39.3	33.1
45 to 54 years.....	12,512	13,625	14,561	14,564	12,578	12,781	9,929	19.8	17.0	17.2	16.3	14.3	22.3	25.1	27.5	24.8	23.5
55 to 64 years.....	7,934	8,305	8,441	6,688	6,426	5,646	7,570	12.6	10.3	9.9	7.7	7.3	17.2	18.6	20.1	17.7	17.9
65 years and over.....	4,975	4,988	3,966	3,253	2,632	2,546	(²)	7.9	6.2	4.7	3.6	3.0	12.2	12.8	12.9	12.1	10.9
Not reporting age.....	773	3,526	3,316	1,066	189	271	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	41.2	40.9	40.1	34.1	44.3
Tennessee																	
Owners, total.....	156,697	147,443	131,526	148,082	144,125	132,731	106,777	---	---	---	---	---	66.8	59.5	53.5	56.6	58.6
Reporting age.....	155,693	142,289	127,973	146,526	143,882	132,242	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.0	59.9	53.8	56.6	58.6
Under 25 years.....	1,802	2,334	2,337	4,187	3,844	3,177	2,682	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.7	24.8	17.3	11.8	21.0	18.6
25 to 34 years.....	16,077	15,536	13,591	21,142	23,188	20,580	18,390	10.3	10.9	10.6	14.4	16.1	46.1	35.8	31.7	40.4	41.3
35 to 44 years.....	33,046	27,895	26,929	34,554	34,372	30,715	26,143	21.2	19.6	21.0	23.6	23.9	61.0	55.8	51.2	58.5	60.5
45 to 54 years.....	39,391	35,791	34,477	37,894	36,138	34,869	25,918	25.3	25.2	26.9	25.9	25.1	72.3	67.4	61.8	66.9	68.4
55 to 64 years.....	34,590	32,437	29,009	28,199	27,872	24,882	33,6										

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 261

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 to 1945- Continued

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE SOUTH—EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Alabama																	
Owners, total.....	113,290	95,107	90,372	107,089	103,929	91,639	71,929	---	---	---	---	---	50.7	41.0	35.1	41.8	39.5
Reporting age.....	111,830	91,402	88,432	106,151	103,790	91,429	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.9	41.4	35.2	41.8	39.6
Under 25 years.....	1,255	1,843	2,299	3,626	4,238	3,507	3,239	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.1	17.8	13.4	8.6	16.0	15.1
25 to 34 years.....	12,703	11,142	10,251	17,222	20,535	16,919	16,094	11.4	12.2	11.6	16.2	19.8	36.0	24.4	20.5	31.5	30.7
35 to 44 years.....	25,140	18,256	19,095	25,428	24,240	21,914	18,885	22.5	20.0	21.6	24.0	23.4	45.7	37.7	36.3	43.5	40.7
45 to 54 years.....	28,639	24,189	25,889	27,304	26,780	25,511	15,591	25.6	26.5	29.3	25.7	25.8	54.9	47.8	40.2	54.3	46.4
55 to 64 years.....	24,540	20,747	18,433	19,432	18,477	13,680	18,120	21.9	22.7	20.8	18.3	17.8	60.5	54.9	50.5	55.5	55.4
65 years and over.....	19,553	15,225	12,455	13,133	9,520	9,898	(²)	17.5	16.7	14.1	12.4	9.2	65.8	62.0	58.7	60.2	55.6
Not reporting age.....	1,460	3,705	1,940	938	139	210	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	40.4	34.3	32.1	38.6	21.7
Tenants, total.....	109,690	135,224	166,420	148,269	158,326	124,063	94,761	---	---	---	---	---	49.1	58.8	64.7	57.9	60.2
Reporting age.....	107,547	129,167	162,357	145,790	157,837	123,429	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.9	58.5	64.6	57.9	60.2
Under 25 years.....	5,783	11,948	24,358	18,960	23,832	15,161	9,677	5.4	9.3	15.0	12.9	15.1	82.1	86.6	91.3	83.7	84.8
25 to 34 years.....	22,581	34,437	39,669	37,234	46,176	34,651	25,585	20.9	26.7	24.4	25.4	29.3	63.8	73.4	79.3	68.1	59.0
35 to 44 years.....	29,738	30,139	33,281	32,858	35,189	23,766	21,512	27.6	23.3	20.5	22.4	22.3	54.1	62.2	63.3	56.2	59.1
45 to 54 years.....	23,396	26,295	38,330	34,197	30,290	29,712	22,180	21.8	20.4	23.6	23.3	19.2	44.9	52.0	59.6	55.4	53.0
55 to 64 years.....	15,973	17,021	17,975	14,903	14,789	12,566	14,9	13.2	11.1	10.2	9.4	9.4	39.4	45.0	49.2	43.3	44.3
65 years and over.....	10,131	9,327	8,744	8,638	7,561	7,573	15,807	9.4	7.2	5.4	5.9	4.8	34.1	38.0	41.2	39.6	44.2
Not reporting age.....	2,143	7,057	4,063	1,479	489	634	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	59.2	65.3	67.2	60.9	76.4
Mississippi																	
Owners, total.....	106,305	97,266	86,047	91,310	92,066	79,913	60,777	---	---	---	---	---	40.3	33.4	27.5	33.6	38.6
Reporting age.....	105,424	92,789	83,887	90,401	91,835	79,737	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.0	33.9	27.6	33.5	38.6
Under 25 years.....	1,062	1,976	2,343	3,403	4,005	3,453	2,549	1.0	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.4	9.1	8.0	5.6	12.0	12.2
25 to 34 years.....	11,209	12,443	10,758	14,751	19,395	16,227	13,776	10.6	13.4	12.8	16.3	21.1	25.6	19.9	15.8	24.5	25.5
35 to 44 years.....	23,896	19,631	18,958	22,683	23,026	20,447	17,191	22.7	21.2	22.6	25.1	25.1	36.9	31.6	28.1	32.8	33.1
45 to 54 years.....	27,522	23,094	22,316	21,878	20,828	19,667	11,799	26.1	24.9	26.6	24.2	22.7	46.1	41.8	35.8	38.2	44.6
55 to 64 years.....	22,757	19,661	17,408	16,047	15,932	11,817	(²)	21.6	21.2	20.8	17.8	17.3	51.5	48.6	42.9	49.0	50.4
65 years and over.....	18,978	15,982	12,109	11,639	8,649	8,126	15,462	18.0	17.2	14.4	12.9	9.4	57.7	55.4	54.0	53.6	51.8
Not reporting age.....	881	4,477	2,160	909	231	176	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	13.5	25.9	23.4	36.0	21.9
Tenants, total.....	156,255	192,819	225,617	179,802	181,491	139,283	100,303	---	---	---	---	---	59.3	65.2	72.2	66.1	66.1
Reporting age.....	150,672	180,117	218,620	178,213	180,683	138,780	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.6	65.8	72.0	66.1	66.1
Under 25 years.....	10,551	22,619	39,834	24,978	28,768	18,961	11,504	7.0	12.6	18.2	14.0	15.9	90.8	91.9	94.4	87.8	87.6
25 to 34 years.....	32,442	49,764	57,307	45,169	56,354	42,739	30,475	21.5	27.6	26.2	25.3	31.2	74.1	79.8	84.0	75.1	74.2
35 to 44 years.....	40,631	42,281	48,302	46,266	46,262	32,435	26,279	27.0	23.5	22.1	26.0	25.6	62.7	68.0	71.5	66.8	66.5
45 to 54 years.....	31,962	31,954	39,826	35,179	25,708	23,121	15,248	21.2	17.7	18.2	19.7	14.2	53.5	57.8	63.8	61.4	55.1
55 to 64 years.....	21,247	20,698	23,075	16,601	15,375	13,422	16,797	14.1	11.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	48.1	51.1	56.8	50.7	49.3
65 years and over.....	13,839	12,801	10,276	10,020	8,026	8,102	(²)	9.2	7.1	4.7	5.6	4.4	42.1	44.4	45.8	46.2	48.0
Not reporting age.....	5,583	12,702	6,997	1,589	808	503	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	85.8	73.5	75.8	63.0	76.6
THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
Arkansas																	
Owners, total.....	109,598	100,636	89,009	112,647	106,649	94,344	79,275	---	---	---	---	---	55.1	46.4	36.7	48.4	49.7
Reporting age.....	108,312	96,806	86,445	111,577	106,438	94,009	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.2	46.5	36.8	48.4	49.7
Under 25 years.....	1,089	1,884	2,262	4,326	4,348	3,807	3,788	1.0	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.1	18.7	14.8	8.3	20.3	19.8
25 to 34 years.....	11,396	12,001	10,641	19,774	21,890	18,767	18,489	10.5	12.4	12.3	17.7	20.6	38.2	28.3	21.5	37.3	39.5
35 to 44 years.....	24,267	19,650	19,452	27,660	26,189	22,606	22,329	22.4	20.3	22.5	24.8	24.6	49.7	42.9	36.6	48.8	51.8
45 to 54 years.....	28,571	25,115	23,438	28,328	26,332	25,940	18,208	25.4	25.9	27.1	25.4	24.7	59.2	52.9	43.6	52.8	57.6
55 to 64 years.....	24,097	21,477	18,285	18,904	18,351	14,574	(²)	22.2	22.2	21.2	16.9	17.2	64.8	60.5	55.0	65.5	69.3
65 years and over.....	18,892	16,679	12,367	12,585	9,378	8,315	16,461	17.4	17.2	14.3	11.3	8.8	72.5	70.4	68.1	74.2	73.8
Not reporting age.....	1,286	3,830	2,564	1,070	161	335	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	47.9	41.9	34.8	49.1	56.0
Tenants, total.....	88,610	115,442	152,691	119,221	107,266	79,592	67,695	---	---	---	---	---	44.6	53.3	63.0	51.3	80.0
Reporting age.....	87,217	110,202	147,946	118,132	106,991	79,122	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.5	53.1	63.0	51.3	49.9
Under 25 years.....	4,743	10,826	24,847	16,945	17,556	10,136	8,703	5.4	9.8	16.8	14.3	16.4	81.3	85.1	91.5	79.5	79.9
25 to 34 years.....	18,331	30,286	38,738	33,068	34,800	25,514	22,903	21.0	27.4	26.2	28.0	32.5	61.4	71.4	78.2	62.4	61.2
35 to 44 years.....	24,410	25,974	33,502	28,765	24,156	17,222	16,677	28.0	23.6	22.6	24.3	22.6	50.0	56.7	63.1	50.8	47.8
45 to 54 years.....	19,587	22,214	30,208	25,137	19,116	16,967	12,653	22.5	20.2	20.4	21.3	17.9	40.6	46.8	56.2	46.9	41.8
55 to 64 years.....	12,993	13,961	14,901	9,892	8,064	6,561	(²)	14.9	12.7	10.1	8.4	7.5	34.9	39.3	44.8	34.3	30.4
65 years and over.....	7,153	6,991	5,750	4,324	3,299	2,722	6,759	8.2	6.3	3.9	3.7	3.1	27.4	29.5	31.7	25.5	26.0
Not reporting age.....	1,393	5,240	4,745	1,089	275	470	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	51.9	57.4	64.5	50.0	61.5
Louisiana																	
Owners, total.....	65,194	60,312	53,159	57,254	52,989	47,393	35,458	---	---	---	---	---	50.4	40.2	32.9	42.3	44.0
Reporting age.....	64,847	58,041	51,627	56,588	52,850	47,264	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.7	40.4	33.0	42.2	44.0
Under 25 years.....	646	1,332	1,244	2,090	1,902	2,058	1,661	1.0	2.3	2.4	3.7	3.6	14.3	12.4	7.0	17.2	19.0
25 to 34 years.....	7,037	7,489	6,382	9,845	10,653	9,831	8,295	10.9	12.9	12.4	17.4	20.2	33.2	23.9	18.8	33.4	35.1
35 to 44 years.....	15,411	12,355	12,462	15,032	14,146	12,082	9,946	23.8	21.3	24.1	26.6	26.8	46.1	37.3	33.5	42.4	43.5
45 to 54 years.....	17,282	15,230	14,290	14,070	12,259	11,904	7,495	26.7	26.2	27.7	24.9	23.2	55.8	48.2	41.4	47.1	53.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE SOUTH—WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Oklahoma																	
Owners, total.....	98,321	81,086	77,714	93,217	85,404	60,685	9,908						59.7	45.1	38.1	48.6	44.9
Reporting age.....	97,497	77,888	74,743	91,883	85,213	60,292	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59.8	45.0	37.9	48.5	44.9
Under 25 years.....	974	1,127	1,325	3,203	3,223	2,763	891	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.5	3.8	23.9	14.1	8.0	22.6	20.4
25 to 34 years.....	9,609	7,703	8,214	14,530	17,671	15,913	3,198	9.9	9.9	11.0	15.8	20.7	38.0	22.8	20.4	33.0	34.8
35 to 44 years.....	21,829	15,398	16,139	23,234	24,756	16,857	2,666	22.4	19.8	21.6	25.3	29.1	53.7	39.0	34.3	47.1	48.4
45 to 54 years.....	25,649	19,958	20,007	25,719	21,199	13,458	1,943	26.3	25.6	26.8	28.0	24.9	64.9	50.1	45.0	58.4	52.5
55 to 64 years.....	21,800	18,604	17,983	16,909	12,723	7,796		22.4	23.9	24.1	18.4	14.9	70.1	58.9	56.3	64.7	55.6
65 years and over.....	17,576	15,098	11,075	8,288	5,641	3,505	1,205	18.0	19.4	14.8	9.0	6.6	79.2	73.8	66.0	70.1	64.4
Not reporting age.....	824	3,198	2,971	1,334	191	343	(²)						45.3	49.1	43.0	55.3	48.7
Tenants, total.....	65,771	97,821	125,329	97,836	104,137	48,432	516						39.9	54.4	61.5	51.0	54.8
Reporting age.....	64,798	94,566	121,442	96,784	103,948	48,269	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.8	54.6	61.7	51.1	54.8
Under 25 years.....	3,097	6,819	15,183	10,871	12,472	4,234	44	4.8	7.2	12.5	11.2	12.0	75.9	85.3	91.6	76.7	79.0
25 to 34 years.....	15,635	25,852	31,810	29,235	32,943	14,413	152	24.1	27.3	26.2	30.2	31.7	61.4	76.5	79.0	66.4	64.8
35 to 44 years.....	18,614	23,883	30,638	25,877	26,257	13,290	142	28.7	25.3	25.2	26.7	25.3	45.8	60.5	65.2	52.5	51.3
45 to 54 years.....	13,709	19,748	24,273	18,187	19,053	10,101	116	21.2	20.9	20.0	18.8	18.3	34.7	49.6	54.6	41.3	47.2
55 to 64 years.....	9,168	12,929	13,859	9,106	10,127	4,580		14.1	13.7	11.4	9.4	9.7	29.5	40.9	43.4	34.9	44.2
65 years and over.....	4,575	5,385	5,679	3,508	3,096	1,651	62	7.1	5.6	4.7	3.6	3.0	20.6	25.1	33.8	29.7	35.3
Not reporting age.....	973	3,255	3,887	1,052	189	163	(²)						53.5	50.9	56.2	43.6	48.2
Texas																	
Owners, total.....	237,607	210,182	170,515	201,210	195,863	171,975	126,314						61.7	50.3	38.4	46.1	46.9
Reporting age.....	235,469	201,329	184,564	199,165	195,467	171,399	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.8	50.3	38.5	46.1	46.9
Under 25 years.....	1,622	2,517	3,543	5,990	6,139	5,320	3,681	0.7	1.3	1.9	3.0	3.1	25.0	14.7	9.9	14.7	14.2
25 to 34 years.....	18,951	18,154	19,980	31,335	35,309	30,333	25,400	8.0	9.0	10.8	15.7	18.1	37.9	29.5	19.5	29.9	31.7
35 to 44 years.....	48,414	38,906	42,008	50,214	49,592	44,621	35,986	20.6	19.3	22.8	25.2	25.4	52.1	42.4	36.5	45.1	48.3
45 to 54 years.....	64,697	54,314	50,272	50,905	50,973	48,448	30,572	27.5	27.0	27.2	25.6	26.1	65.2	56.3	48.0	55.6	60.5
55 to 64 years.....	56,197	48,515	40,741	37,348	35,322	26,918		23.9	24.1	22.1	18.8	18.4	72.8	65.6	60.0	68.4	69.4
65 years and over.....	45,598	38,923	28,020	23,373	17,532	15,759	30,675	19.4	19.3	15.2	11.7	9.0	82.5	78.7	72.2	75.5	74.7
Not reporting age.....	2,138	8,853	5,951	2,045	396	576	(²)						55.8	49.9	37.7	46.4	33.3
Tenants, total.....	144,792	204,462	301,660	232,309	219,575	167,867	122,468						37.6	48.9	60.9	53.3	52.6
Reporting age.....	143,262	196,085	292,063	230,019	218,921	167,034	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.6	49.0	60.9	53.3	52.6
Under 25 years.....	4,840	14,468	47,226	34,601	36,750	20,976	13,099	3.4	7.4	16.2	15.0	16.8	74.5	84.5	92.6	84.7	85.2
25 to 34 years.....	30,582	52,559	81,402	72,675	75,293	57,098	42,235	21.3	26.8	27.9	31.6	34.4	61.2	73.5	79.6	69.4	67.6
35 to 44 years.....	43,780	52,023	72,146	58,051	55,450	39,270	32,521	30.6	26.5	24.7	25.2	24.0	47.1	56.7	62.7	53.3	51.1
45 to 54 years.....	33,889	41,539	53,862	40,133	38,921	31,962	21,720	23.7	21.2	18.4	17.4	15.0	34.2	43.1	51.4	43.9	39.1
55 to 64 years.....	20,627	25,064	26,798	17,067	15,631	12,341		14.4	12.8	9.2	7.4	7.1	26.7	33.9	39.5	31.2	30.2
65 years and over.....	9,544	10,432	10,629	7,492	5,876	5,387	12,693	6.7	5.3	3.6	3.3	2.7	17.3	21.1	27.4	24.2	25.0
Not reporting age.....	1,530	8,377	9,597	2,290	654	833	(²)						40.0	47.2	60.9	52.0	55.0
THE WEST—MOUNTAIN																	
Montana																	
Owners, total.....	31,152	29,884	35,353	50,271	23,365	11,964	5,578						52.5	71.5	74.4	67.2	89.1
Reporting age.....	31,003	28,949	34,185	49,568	22,274	11,936	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.6	71.5	74.5	67.2	89.2
Under 25 years.....	483	403	549	1,104	1,519	319	156	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	6.5	63.1	35.8	39.6	66.7	87.0
25 to 34 years.....	3,702	2,802	3,854	13,413	5,963	2,484	1,392	11.9	9.7	11.3	27.0	25.6	67.2	47.2	56.6	84.1	86.3
35 to 44 years.....	5,995	4,876	9,386	14,970	6,275	3,901	1,524	19.3	16.8	29.2	30.1	27.0	77.0	64.4	73.5	87.4	89.0
45 to 54 years.....	7,903	9,120	9,355	10,450	5,492	2,714	1,468	25.5	31.5	29.1	21.0	23.6	86.0	77.1	80.0	89.1	90.5
55 to 64 years.....	8,725	7,593	6,208	7,139	2,735	1,734		28.1	26.2	18.2	14.4	11.8	90.0	81.8	83.0	92.3	92.8
65 years and over.....	4,195	4,155	3,633	2,592	1,286	784	1,043	13.5	14.4	10.6	5.2	5.5	91.5	88.1	87.2	93.3	94.6
Not reporting age.....	149	985	1,168	603	91	28	(²)						70.6	69.4	72.3	86.5	70.5
Tenants, total.....	6,278	11,642	11,628	6,507	2,344	1,499	863						16.6	27.8	24.5	11.3	8.9
Reporting age.....	6,219	11,272	11,235	6,438	2,326	1,496	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.6	27.8	24.5	11.3	8.9
Under 25 years.....	276	712	805	477	178	104	55	4.4	6.3	7.2	7.4	7.7	36.1	63.2	58.1	28.8	10.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,757	3,079	2,884	2,259	795	462	354	28.3	27.3	25.7	35.1	34.2	31.9	51.8	42.3	14.2	11.5
35 to 44 years.....	1,703	2,649	3,457	1,915	646	478	215	27.4	23.5	30.8	29.7	27.8	21.9	55.0	25.5	11.2	9.2
45 to 54 years.....	1,206	2,652	2,387	1,115	476	271	141	19.4	23.5	21.2	17.5	20.5	13.1	22.4	19.2	9.6	7.8
55 to 64 years.....	910	1,637	1,201	504	170	129		14.6	14.5	10.7	7.8	7.3	9.4	17.6	16.1	6.5	5.8
65 years and over.....	367	543	501	158	61	52	97	5.9	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.6	8.0	11.5	12.0	5.7	4.5
Not reporting age.....	59	370	393	69	18	3	(²)						28.0	27.4	24.3	9.9	14.0
Idaho																	
Owners, total.....	32,894	32,225	30,512	34,647	27,169	15,085	7,083						79.3	73.8	73.2	82.3	88.2
Reporting age.....	32,572	30,941	29,242	33,830	27,105	14,997	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.4	73.9	73.3	82.2	88.2
Under 25 years.....	445	472	522	988	1,058	499	264	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.9	50.1	36.7	36.4	58.5	71.6
25 to 34 years.....	4,427	3,728	3,478	7,010	6,252	3,567	1,777	13.6	12.0	11.9	20.7	23.1	60.4	53.3	53.9	73.0	89.3
35 to 44 years.....	7,518	6,324	7,294	9,678	7,834	4,551	1,997	23.1	20.4	24.9	28.6	28.9	75.8	69.0	69.7	82.3	89.3
45 to 54 years.....	8,641	8,670	8,206	8,476	6,829	3,231	1,630	26.5	28.0	28.1	25.1	25.2	85.0	79.1	79.2	87.6	91.6
55 to 64 years.....	7,382	7,176	6,025	5,510	3,593	2,094		22.7	23.2	20.6	16.3	13.3	89.8	84.6	85.3	90.7	95.4
65 years and over.....	4,159	4,571	3,717	2,173	1,539	1,055	1,415	12.8	14.8	12.7	6.4	5.7	92.7	91.2	89.8	92.3	93.6
Not reporting age.....	322	1,284															

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 263

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 to 1945—Continued

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE WEST—MOUNTAIN—Con.																	
Wyoming																	
Owners, total.....	10,178	11,125	12,195	13,408	9,779	5,065	2,796	---	---	---	---	---	77.8	74.1	76.2	85.1	89.0
Reporting age.....	10,128	10,681	11,741	18,183	9,687	5,056	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.0	74.3	76.2	85.2	89.3
Under 25 years.....	106	138	241	465	551	197	93	1.0	1.3	2.1	3.5	5.7	47.1	38.3	47.3	75.5	83.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,131	1,229	1,679	3,375	2,602	1,281	886	11.2	11.5	14.3	25.6	26.9	58.7	58.5	61.2	82.5	85.9
35 to 44 years.....	2,191	2,295	3,486	3,798	2,792	1,715	856	21.6	21.5	29.7	28.9	28.8	71.1	70.1	75.8	83.3	89.8
45 to 54 years.....	2,949	3,309	3,119	2,868	2,170	1,099	609	29.1	31.0	26.6	21.8	22.4	84.0	80.3	81.1	86.9	91.6
55 to 64 years.....	2,489	2,353	2,045	1,876	1,077	608	352	24.1	22.1	17.4	14.3	11.1	87.2	83.7	85.3	91.6	92.6
65 years and over.....	1,812	1,847	1,171	781	495	206	(²)	13.0	12.6	10.0	5.9	5.1	90.8	89.9	89.0	92.5	95.6
Not reporting age.....	50	444	454	240	92	9	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	54.3	69.1	75.2	82.2	67.2
Tenants, total.....	2,597	3,638	3,520	1,968	897	715	738	---	---	---	---	---	19.9	24.2	22.0	12.5	8.2
Reporting age.....	2,557	3,470	3,398	1,926	888	714	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.7	24.1	22.1	12.5	8.1
Under 25 years.....	111	216	253	119	88	51	52	4.3	6.2	7.4	6.2	10.0	49.3	60.0	49.7	19.3	13.3
25 to 34 years.....	752	1,019	1,002	587	332	225	258	29.4	29.4	29.5	30.5	37.6	39.0	44.4	36.5	14.4	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	794	930	1,023	644	243	226	221	31.1	26.8	30.1	33.4	27.5	25.8	28.4	22.2	14.1	7.8
45 to 54 years.....	484	742	671	367	135	120	121	18.9	21.4	19.7	19.1	15.3	18.8	18.0	17.5	11.1	5.7
55 to 64 years.....	310	424	316	155	68	65	86	12.1	12.2	9.3	8.0	7.7	11.1	15.0	13.2	7.6	5.8
65 years and over.....	106	139	133	54	17	27	(²)	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.8	1.9	7.3	9.3	10.1	6.4	3.3
Not reporting age.....	40	168	122	42	14	1	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	43.5	26.1	20.2	14.4	10.2
Colorado																	
Owners, total.....	33,795	31,827	38,426	45,291	36,993	17,850	15,417	---	---	---	---	---	71.0	61.9	64.1	75.6	80.1
Reporting age.....	33,489	30,189	36,520	44,599	36,117	17,799	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.2	61.9	64.1	75.6	79.8
Under 25 years.....	413	447	550	1,175	1,778	372	614	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.6	4.9	37.5	25.8	23.0	48.7	68.2
25 to 34 years.....	3,795	3,122	3,888	9,265	7,388	2,812	4,055	11.3	10.3	10.6	20.8	22.0	50.7	37.6	40.5	66.3	73.1
35 to 44 years.....	7,497	5,927	9,225	11,766	9,253	5,323	4,276	22.4	19.6	25.3	26.4	25.6	65.2	55.3	61.1	74.1	77.8
45 to 54 years.....	9,282	8,644	10,076	11,048	9,314	4,762	3,604	27.7	28.6	27.6	24.8	25.8	77.1	67.7	70.9	80.6	84.0
55 to 64 years.....	8,060	7,503	7,812	7,850	5,357	3,094	2,868	24.1	24.9	21.4	17.6	14.8	82.1	75.3	78.7	88.2	88.1
65 years and over.....	4,442	4,546	4,969	3,515	2,477	1,456	(²)	13.5	15.1	13.6	7.9	6.9	86.9	85.9	86.0	88.6	90.6
Not reporting age.....	306	1,638	1,906	692	876	51	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	54.4	61.7	64.8	74.1	95.6
Tenants, total.....	13,295	19,138	20,692	13,763	8,390	6,364	3,761	---	---	---	---	---	27.9	37.2	34.5	23.0	18.2
Reporting age.....	13,048	18,176	19,735	13,546	8,358	6,346	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.7	37.3	34.6	23.0	18.5
Under 25 years.....	674	1,289	1,786	1,167	762	340	264	5.2	7.0	9.0	8.6	9.1	61.2	73.2	74.5	48.3	29.2
25 to 34 years.....	3,584	5,080	5,513	4,422	2,684	1,841	1,357	27.5	27.9	28.0	32.6	32.1	47.9	61.2	57.5	31.7	24.7
35 to 44 years.....	8,945	4,672	5,655	3,903	2,414	2,011	1,051	29.5	25.7	28.7	28.8	28.9	38.4	43.6	37.4	24.6	20.3
45 to 54 years.....	2,644	4,030	3,977	2,488	1,616	1,279	689	20.3	22.2	20.2	18.4	19.3	22.0	31.6	28.0	18.2	14.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,668	2,395	2,028	1,164	654	659	400	12.8	13.2	10.3	8.6	7.8	17.0	24.0	20.4	12.8	10.8
65 years and over.....	633	730	771	402	228	236	(²)	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	12.4	13.8	13.3	10.2	8.3
Not reporting age.....	247	952	957	217	82	18	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	44.0	36.2	32.5	23.2	8.5
New Mexico																	
Owners, total.....	25,320	28,030	24,740	25,756	33,898	11,469	8,398	---	---	---	---	---	85.3	82.2	78.8	86.3	93.6
Reporting age.....	25,169	27,004	23,882	25,419	32,982	11,412	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.4	82.5	78.5	86.4	93.6
Under 25 years.....	315	814	629	968	2,294	388	388	1.3	3.0	2.7	8.8	7.0	54.8	65.7	48.1	71.5	92.4
25 to 34 years.....	2,881	4,014	8,428	4,886	8,122	1,976	1,785	11.4	14.9	14.6	19.2	24.6	72.7	71.7	66.3	81.9	93.0
35 to 44 years.....	5,956	6,076	5,905	6,189	8,140	3,005	2,307	23.7	22.5	25.3	24.3	24.7	82.6	80.7	77.8	85.9	92.8
45 to 54 years.....	6,916	6,976	5,713	6,232	7,131	2,893	2,002	27.5	25.8	24.4	24.5	21.6	88.4	84.8	81.9	88.4	93.8
55 to 64 years.....	5,502	5,125	4,536	4,596	4,901	1,956	1,961	21.9	19.0	19.4	18.1	14.9	91.0	87.9	86.3	90.2	94.8
65 years and over.....	3,599	3,999	3,176	2,548	2,394	1,244	(²)	14.3	14.8	13.6	10.0	7.3	93.2	92.8	90.5	92.2	96.3
Not reporting age.....	151	1,026	1,358	337	416	57	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	70.6	74.6	84.5	82.8	96.1
Tenants, total.....	4,076	5,811	6,330	3,655	1,957	1,419	1,125	---	---	---	---	---	13.7	17.0	20.2	12.2	5.5
Reporting age.....	4,043	5,501	6,103	3,596	1,946	1,407	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.7	16.8	20.5	12.2	5.5
Under 25 years.....	255	417	654	335	154	94	90	6.3	7.6	10.7	9.3	7.9	44.3	33.7	50.0	24.7	6.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,042	1,525	1,644	951	524	384	351	25.8	27.7	26.9	26.4	26.9	26.3	27.2	31.8	15.9	6.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,173	1,382	1,601	911	530	387	293	29.0	25.1	26.2	25.3	27.2	16.3	18.4	21.1	12.6	6.0
45 to 54 years.....	831	1,202	1,194	741	414	281	214	20.6	21.9	19.6	20.6	21.3	10.6	14.6	17.1	10.5	5.4
55 to 64 years.....	498	675	693	458	242	188	177	12.3	12.3	11.4	12.7	12.4	8.2	11.6	13.2	9.0	4.7
65 years and over.....	244	300	317	200	82	73	(²)	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.6	4.2	6.3	7.0	9.0	7.2	3.8
Not reporting age.....	33	310	227	59	11	12	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	15.4	22.5	14.1	14.5	2.5

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 8.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, BY

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE WEST—MOUNTAIN—Con.																	
Arizona																	
Owners, total.....	10,931	15,835	11,294	7,869	8,208	6,452	1,842	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	85.7	79.7	78.9	88.9
Reporting age.....	10,780	15,250	9,895	7,671	7,050	6,445	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.5	85.5	78.8	79.1	87.4
Under 25 years.....	97	749	210	229	285	376	58	0.9	4.9	2.1	3.0	4.0	72.9	82.8	58.5	61.4	75.0
25 to 34 years.....	1,041	2,560	1,384	1,439	1,467	1,397	425	9.7	16.8	14.0	18.8	20.8	70.8	82.3	71.3	71.5	84.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,541	3,487	2,525	2,181	1,903	1,669	508	23.7	22.9	25.5	28.4	27.0	80.8	85.4	75.5	77.5	87.5
45 to 54 years.....	3,131	3,666	2,655	1,910	1,713	1,512	437	29.2	24.0	26.8	24.9	24.3	85.9	86.6	80.5	81.0	88.4
55 to 64 years.....	2,372	2,695	1,933	1,288	1,032	988	414	22.1	17.7	19.5	16.8	14.6	86.0	87.8	84.4	88.3	89.9
65 years and over.....	1,548	2,093	1,188	624	660	553	184	14.4	13.7	12.0	8.1	9.3	91.2	94.0	89.4	91.5	93.4
Not reporting age.....	201	585	1,399	198	1,143	7	(²)	—	—	—	—	—	68.4	69.6	86.8	72.0	99.4
Tenants, total.....	1,686	2,140	2,331	1,801	861	733	457	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.8	11.6	16.4	18.1	9.3
Reporting age.....	1,645	2,037	2,200	1,754	860	732	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.8	11.6	17.5	18.1	10.6
Under 25 years.....	33	145	125	124	84	58	18	2.0	7.1	5.7	7.1	9.8	24.8	16.0	34.8	33.2	22.1
25 to 34 years.....	350	463	455	492	215	199	129	21.3	22.7	20.7	28.1	25.0	23.8	14.9	23.4	24.4	12.4
35 to 44 years.....	470	509	684	546	233	210	130	28.6	25.0	31.1	31.1	27.1	14.9	12.5	20.4	19.4	10.7
45 to 54 years.....	379	479	521	395	188	141	96	23.0	23.5	23.7	22.6	21.9	10.4	11.3	15.8	16.8	9.7
55 to 64 years.....	291	326	296	147	99	88	84	17.7	15.0	13.5	8.4	11.5	10.6	10.6	12.9	10.1	8.6
65 years and over.....	122	115	119	49	41	36	8	7.4	5.6	5.4	2.8	4.8	7.2	5.2	9.0	7.2	5.8
Not reporting age.....	41	103	131	47	1	1	(²)	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	12.2	8.1	17.1	0.1
Utah																	
Owners, total.....	23,923	21,906	23,608	22,579	19,762	17,766	10,763	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	86.2	86.9	88.0	91.2
Reporting age.....	23,788	21,150	22,534	22,212	19,730	17,721	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.0	86.5	87.0	88.1	91.3
Under 25 years.....	324	526	517	792	604	394	309	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.1	63.9	60.8	54.4	62.6	64.3
25 to 34 years.....	3,430	3,054	3,405	4,463	3,799	3,487	2,366	14.4	14.4	15.1	20.1	19.3	81.9	73.4	75.1	80.3	83.6
35 to 44 years.....	6,128	4,972	5,812	5,862	5,487	4,972	2,730	25.8	23.5	25.8	26.4	27.8	90.3	85.6	86.9	87.9	93.0
45 to 54 years.....	6,338	5,681	5,787	5,561	5,101	5,943	2,361	26.6	26.9	25.7	25.0	25.9	93.7	90.5	90.9	93.1	95.6
55 to 64 years.....	4,766	4,274	4,436	3,811	3,040	2,885	2,997	20.0	20.2	19.7	17.2	15.4	95.4	92.6	94.4	95.7	96.2
65 years and over.....	2,802	2,643	2,577	1,723	1,699	2,040	1,118	11.8	12.5	11.4	7.8	8.6	96.5	96.6	96.7	97.1	97.6
Not reporting age.....	135	756	1,074	367	32	45	(²)	—	—	—	—	—	76.3	79.3	85.4	82.8	54.2
Tenants, total.....	2,206	3,376	3,321	2,787	1,720	1,596	1,121	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.4	13.3	12.2	10.9	7.9
Reporting age.....	2,165	3,195	3,162	2,724	1,711	1,586	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.3	13.1	12.2	10.8	7.9
Under 25 years.....	177	332	406	415	320	207	152	8.2	10.4	12.8	15.2	18.7	34.9	38.4	42.7	32.8	34.1
25 to 34 years.....	724	1,075	1,066	1,007	687	572	441	33.4	33.6	33.7	37.0	40.2	17.3	25.8	23.5	18.1	15.1
35 to 44 years.....	604	809	827	733	355	404	228	27.9	25.3	26.2	26.9	20.7	8.9	13.9	12.4	11.0	6.0
45 to 54 years.....	377	572	553	367	217	245	161	17.4	17.9	17.5	13.5	12.7	5.6	9.1	8.7	6.1	4.1
55 to 64 years.....	191	319	236	156	97	104	139	6.8	10.0	7.5	5.7	5.7	3.8	6.9	5.0	3.9	3.1
65 years and over.....	92	88	74	46	35	54	42	4.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.0
Not reporting age.....	41	181	159	63	9	10	(²)	—	—	—	—	—	23.2	19.0	12.6	14.2	15.3
Nevada																	
Owners, total.....	2,979	2,940	2,770	2,699	2,175	1,815	1,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.9	82.3	80.5	85.3	80.9
Reporting age.....	2,962	2,754	2,615	2,636	2,163	1,806	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	82.9	80.8	85.5	80.9
Under 25 years.....	66	62	34	54	50	35	15	2.2	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.3	82.5	69.7	51.5	65.7	58.1
25 to 34 years.....	401	300	285	459	406	269	182	13.5	10.9	10.9	17.5	18.8	84.4	69.1	67.9	76.9	68.8
35 to 44 years.....	628	573	649	784	579	412	301	21.2	20.8	24.8	29.9	26.8	82.4	77.6	75.7	84.6	80.9
45 to 54 years.....	815	748	747	677	536	457	344	27.5	27.2	28.6	25.8	24.8	85.5	86.1	84.1	88.7	84.5
55 to 64 years.....	659	625	576	405	355	375	428	22.2	22.7	22.0	15.4	16.4	91.7	87.3	88.1	90.4	90.6
65 years and over.....	393	446	324	247	237	258	139	13.3	16.2	12.4	9.4	11.0	94.5	93.9	91.8	96.1	92.9
Not reporting age.....	17	186	155	73	12	9	(²)	—	—	—	—	—	70.8	73.8	76.0	81.1	75.0
Tenants, total.....	317	516	445	296	333	271	244	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.2	14.4	12.9	9.4	12.4
Reporting age.....	311	474	423	288	331	271	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.1	14.3	13.1	9.4	12.4
Under 25 years.....	11	23	23	20	29	5	14	3.5	4.9	5.4	6.9	8.8	13.8	25.8	34.8	24.7	33.7
25 to 34 years.....	56	114	93	104	127	95	73	18.0	24.1	22.0	36.1	38.4	11.8	26.3	22.1	17.4	21.5
35 to 44 years.....	96	140	148	83	62	68	64	30.9	29.5	35.0	28.8	24.8	12.6	19.0	17.3	9.0	11.5
45 to 54 years.....	97	103	92	50	61	52	51	31.2	21.7	21.7	17.4	18.4	10.2	11.9	10.4	6.6	9.6
55 to 64 years.....	37	74	49	25	26	32	42	11.9	15.6	11.6	8.7	7.9	5.1	10.3	7.5	5.6	6.6
65 years and over.....	14	20	18	6	6	19	42	4.5	4.2	4.3	2.1	1.8	3.4	4.2	5.1	2.3	2.4
Not reporting age.....	6	42	22	8	2	—	(²)	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	16.7	10.8	8.9	12.5

¹Since managers are not shown, percentages do not add to 100.0.²In the Census of 1890, the number not reporting age was distributed among the several age groups.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 265

AGE, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1890 to 1945—Continued

REGION OR STATE, TENURE, AND AGE	ALL FARM OPERATORS					OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE					PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR SPECIFIED TENURES ¹				
	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910	1945	1940	1930	1920	1910
THE WEST—PACIFIC																	
Washington																	
Owners, total.....	70,822	66,561	57,588	52,701	47,505	28,016	19,620	---	---	---	---	---	88.0	81.5	81.2	79.5	84.5
Reporting age.....	69,724	65,008	55,413	52,052	47,303	27,957	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.1	81.6	81.4	79.6	84.6
Under 25 years.....	624	722	465	830	1,054	573	641	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.2	63.1	53.9	43.1	44.2	54.6
25 to 34 years.....	7,640	5,785	4,250	6,591	7,905	4,465	4,967	11.0	8.9	7.7	12.7	16.7	76.1	64.0	57.9	60.4	72.4
35 to 44 years.....	15,086	11,686	11,715	12,715	12,260	8,289	5,632	21.6	18.0	21.1	24.4	25.9	84.6	75.4	74.8	76.0	84.4
45 to 54 years.....	18,791	17,674	15,575	14,254	13,902	7,195	4,383	27.0	27.2	28.1	27.4	29.4	90.1	83.1	84.4	85.6	90.3
55 to 64 years.....	16,578	16,744	13,293	11,958	8,317	4,740	3,997	23.8	25.8	24.0	23.0	17.6	92.8	87.9	90.0	91.4	91.8
65 years and over.....	11,005	12,392	10,115	5,704	3,865	2,695	(²)	15.8	19.1	18.3	11.0	8.2	95.1	92.2	93.7	92.4	94.2
Not reporting age.....	598	1,558	2,175	649	202	59	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	81.7	76.1	77.7	74.9	78.3
Tenants, total.....	8,969	14,462	12,078	12,419	7,726	5,532	4,427	---	---	---	---	---	11.2	17.7	17.0	18.7	13.7
Reporting age.....	8,851	14,014	11,550	12,255	7,697	5,521	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.2	17.6	17.0	18.7	13.8
Under 25 years.....	353	595	574	952	791	310	332	4.0	4.2	5.0	7.8	10.3	35.7	44.4	53.2	50.7	41.0
25 to 34 years.....	2,286	3,106	2,354	4,014	2,750	1,468	1,500	25.8	22.2	24.7	32.8	35.7	22.8	34.4	36.9	36.8	25.2
35 to 44 years.....	2,583	3,646	3,622	3,690	1,999	1,765	1,246	29.2	26.0	31.4	30.2	26.0	14.5	23.5	23.1	22.0	13.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,907	3,453	2,584	2,154	1,300	1,131	766	21.5	24.6	22.4	17.6	16.9	9.1	16.2	14.0	12.9	8.4
55 to 64 years.....	1,204	2,207	1,308	1,012	659	590	(²)	13.6	15.7	11.3	8.3	8.6	6.7	11.6	8.9	7.7	7.3
65 years and over.....	518	1,007	608	413	198	257	(²)	5.9	7.2	5.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	7.5	5.6	6.7	4.8
Not reporting age.....	118	448	528	184	29	11	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	16.1	21.9	18.9	21.2	11.2
Oregon																	
Owners, total.....	55,781	50,137	44,521	39,863	37,796	28,638	22,508	---	---	---	---	---	88.4	81.1	80.7	79.4	83.1
Reporting age.....	55,543	49,442	42,857	39,293	37,685	28,597	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.5	81.3	80.9	79.4	83.1
Under 25 years.....	435	518	385	674	910	572	590	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.4	63.8	49.6	43.2	47.3	57.2
25 to 34 years.....	5,620	4,392	3,692	5,655	6,107	4,305	4,599	10.1	9.1	8.6	14.4	16.2	77.7	63.9	60.6	63.5	70.5
35 to 44 years.....	11,827	9,092	9,675	9,682	9,785	7,649	5,668	21.5	18.8	22.6	24.6	26.0	84.5	75.7	76.3	76.8	82.6
45 to 54 years.....	15,784	18,559	11,500	10,400	10,580	6,920	5,274	28.4	28.0	26.8	26.5	28.1	90.8	83.3	83.1	85.2	88.4
55 to 64 years.....	13,328	12,052	10,400	8,472	6,617	5,395	6,372	24.0	24.9	23.4	21.6	17.6	92.7	87.6	89.2	89.1	90.3
65 years and over.....	8,549	8,829	7,555	4,410	3,686	3,756	(²)	15.4	18.2	17.7	11.2	9.8	94.2	91.6	92.0	91.6	93.0
Not reporting age.....	238	1,695	1,664	570	111	41	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	62.8	76.6	76.9	78.1	74.5
Tenants, total.....	6,823	11,277	9,790	9,427	6,859	7,118	5,136	---	---	---	---	---	10.8	18.2	17.8	18.8	15.1
Reporting age.....	6,724	10,809	9,368	9,290	6,838	7,111	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.7	18.1	17.7	18.8	15.1
Under 25 years.....	245	506	472	697	601	370	288	3.6	4.7	5.0	7.5	8.8	35.9	48.3	53.0	48.9	37.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,541	2,411	2,243	3,011	2,294	2,005	1,772	22.9	22.3	23.9	32.4	33.5	21.3	35.1	36.8	33.8	26.5
35 to 44 years.....	2,001	2,833	2,907	2,676	1,830	2,158	1,419	29.8	26.2	30.0	28.8	26.8	14.3	23.6	22.1	21.2	15.4
45 to 54 years.....	1,496	2,628	2,151	1,615	1,227	1,404	958	22.2	24.3	23.0	17.4	17.9	8.6	16.1	15.5	13.2	10.3
55 to 64 years.....	953	1,648	1,098	923	636	786	699	14.2	15.2	11.7	9.9	9.3	6.6	12.0	9.8	9.7	8.7
65 years and over.....	488	784	597	368	250	388	(²)	7.3	7.3	6.4	4.0	3.7	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.3
Not reporting age.....	99	468	422	137	21	7	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	26.1	21.2	19.5	18.8	14.1
California																	
Owners, total.....	117,054	103,834	103,506	87,580	66,632	51,093	42,252	---	---	---	---	---	84.3	78.3	76.3	74.4	75.5
Reporting age.....	115,115	97,465	97,212	85,945	65,804	50,884	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.5	78.5	76.7	74.6	75.6
Under 25 years.....	882	1,015	776	1,376	977	528	797	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	60.9	46.5	41.0	48.3	42.2
25 to 34 years.....	9,438	6,844	7,445	11,001	8,017	5,791	6,100	8.2	7.0	7.7	12.8	12.1	69.1	67.2	64.3	56.9	55.4
35 to 44 years.....	22,688	16,863	21,239	20,784	16,351	11,817	9,081	19.7	17.3	21.8	24.2	24.7	78.8	70.5	69.0	67.3	71.5
45 to 54 years.....	33,812	27,846	27,528	23,972	18,853	12,014	10,242	29.4	28.6	28.3	27.9	28.4	85.7	79.7	78.1	80.3	81.7
55 to 64 years.....	29,557	25,567	23,773	18,689	12,977	10,803	16,082	25.7	26.2	24.5	21.7	19.6	90.1	84.5	87.1	87.9	86.5
65 years and over.....	18,743	19,390	16,451	10,123	9,129	9,983	(²)	16.3	19.8	16.9	11.8	13.8	93.4	92.1	91.8	91.4	91.7
Not reporting age.....	1,939	6,369	6,294	1,635	828	207	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	72.1	75.4	71.0	67.8	63.8
Tenants, total.....	17,121	25,399	24,402	25,141	18,148	18,212	13,282	---	---	---	---	---	12.3	19.1	18.0	21.4	20.6
Reporting age.....	16,831	23,807	22,775	24,505	18,053	18,146	(²)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.4	19.2	18.0	21.3	20.6
Under 25 years.....	527	1,107	940	1,246	1,142	876	740	3.1	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.3	36.4	50.7	49.6	43.7	49.3
25 to 34 years.....	3,596	4,582	5,040	7,224	5,593	4,884	4,207	21.4	19.2	22.1	29.5	31.0	26.3	38.3	36.8	37.4	38.7
35 to 44 years.....	4,985	6,312	7,486	8,507	5,496	5,650	3,599	29.3	26.5	32.9	34.7	30.4	17.1	26.4	24.5	27.6	24.0
45 to 54 years.....	4,403	6,226	5,640	4,825	3,488	3,622	2,418	26.2	26.2	24.8	19.7	19.3	11.2	17.8	16.0	16.2	15.1
55 to 64 years.....	2,416	4,165	2,623	2,008	1,649	2,123	2,318	14.4	17.5	11.5	8.2	9.1	7.4	13.8	9.6	9.4	11.0
65 years and over.....	954	1,415	1,046	695	685	1,191	(²)	5.7	5.9	4.6	2.8	3.8	4.8	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.9
Not reporting age.....	290	1,592	1,627	636	95	66	(²)	---	---	---	---	---	10.8	18.8	18.4	26.4	18.5

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 9.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945 AND 1940

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL FARM OPERATORS		OPERATORS REPORTING RESIDENCE				OPERATORS NOT REPORTING RESIDENCE		PERCENT OF ALL OPERATORS					
	1945	1940	On farm operated		Not on farm operated		1945	1940	Reporting residence on farm		Reporting residence not on farm operated		Not reporting residence	
			1945	1940	1945	1940			1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940
United States.....	5,859,169	6,096,799	5,459,841	5,506,322	336,893	313,598	62,435	276,879	93.2	90.3	5.7	5.1	1.1	4.5
The North.....	2,483,578	2,579,959	2,330,614	2,351,054	132,527	120,664	20,437	109,241	93.8	91.1	5.3	4.7	0.8	4.2
The South.....	2,881,135	3,007,170	2,683,655	2,703,859	159,442	149,848	38,038	148,463	93.1	90.1	5.5	5.0	1.3	4.9
The West.....	494,456	509,670	445,572	446,409	44,924	43,086	3,960	20,176	90.1	87.6	9.1	8.5	0.8	4.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	150,311	135,190	137,983	122,021	10,673	6,924	1,655	6,245	91.8	90.3	7.1	5.1	1.1	4.6
Middle Atlantic.....	347,477	348,100	327,021	318,753	18,257	15,444	2,199	13,903	94.1	91.6	5.3	4.4	0.6	4.0
East North Central.....	953,797	1,006,095	898,028	924,783	49,013	39,159	6,755	42,153	94.2	91.9	5.1	3.9	0.7	4.2
West North Central.....	1,031,993	1,090,574	967,582	985,497	54,584	59,137	9,827	45,940	93.8	90.4	5.3	5.4	1.0	4.2
South Atlantic.....	1,043,475	1,019,451	966,971	914,886	64,084	50,508	12,420	54,057	92.7	89.7	6.1	5.0	1.2	5.3
East South Central.....	959,829	1,023,349	900,120	926,243	43,629	43,150	16,080	53,956	93.8	90.5	4.5	4.2	1.7	5.3
West South Central.....	877,881	964,370	816,564	867,730	51,729	56,190	9,538	40,450	93.0	90.0	5.9	5.8	1.1	4.2
Mountain.....	212,527	233,497	190,485	199,509	20,085	24,319	1,957	9,669	89.6	85.4	9.5	10.4	0.9	4.1
Pacific.....	281,929	276,173	255,087	246,900	24,839	18,767	2,003	10,506	90.5	89.4	8.8	6.8	0.7	3.8
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	42,184	38,980	38,775	34,939	2,860	2,211	549	1,880	91.9	89.6	6.8	5.7	1.3	4.7
New Hampshire.....	18,786	16,554	17,304	15,048	1,319	586	163	920	92.1	90.9	7.0	3.5	0.9	5.6
Vermont.....	26,490	23,582	22,448	21,416	3,562	1,455	480	711	84.7	90.8	13.4	6.2	1.8	3.0
Massachusetts.....	37,007	31,897	34,648	28,272	2,001	1,767	358	1,858	93.6	88.6	5.4	5.5	1.0	5.8
Rhode Island.....	3,603	3,014	3,476	2,726	124	127	3	161	96.5	90.4	3.4	4.2	0.1	5.3
Connecticut.....	22,241	21,163	21,332	19,620	807	778	102	765	95.9	92.7	3.6	3.7	0.5	3.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	149,490	153,238	139,323	139,335	8,954	8,089	1,213	5,814	93.2	90.9	6.0	5.3	0.8	3.8
New Jersey.....	26,226	25,835	25,091	23,196	997	1,113	138	1,526	95.7	89.8	3.8	4.3	0.5	5.9
Pennsylvania.....	171,761	169,027	162,607	156,222	8,306	6,242	848	6,568	94.7	92.4	4.8	3.7	0.5	3.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	220,575	233,783	206,982	212,293	11,959	9,656	1,634	11,834	93.8	90.8	5.4	4.1	0.7	5.1
Indiana.....	175,970	184,549	165,681	171,238	8,712	7,291	1,577	6,020	94.2	92.8	5.0	4.0	0.9	3.3
Illinois.....	204,239	213,439	191,632	194,452	11,475	8,500	1,132	10,487	93.8	91.1	5.6	4.0	0.6	4.9
Michigan.....	175,268	187,569	164,054	171,024	10,071	8,409	1,143	8,156	93.6	91.2	5.7	4.5	0.7	4.3
Wisconsin.....	177,745	186,735	169,679	175,776	6,796	5,303	1,270	5,656	95.5	94.1	3.8	2.8	0.7	3.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	188,952	197,351	178,878	181,524	7,601	7,154	2,473	8,673	94.7	92.0	4.0	3.6	1.3	4.4
Iowa.....	208,934	213,318	200,070	197,601	7,094	6,500	1,770	9,217	95.8	92.6	3.4	3.0	0.8	4.3
Missouri.....	242,934	256,100	226,317	234,762	14,186	10,211	2,431	11,127	93.2	91.7	5.8	4.0	1.0	4.3
North Dakota.....	69,520	73,962	62,404	63,230	6,465	8,322	551	2,410	89.8	85.5	9.3	11.3	0.9	3.3
South Dakota.....	68,705	72,454	64,209	64,434	3,933	4,970	563	3,050	93.5	88.9	5.7	6.9	0.8	4.2
Nebraska.....	111,756	121,062	105,439	109,454	5,767	7,854	550	3,754	94.3	90.4	5.2	6.5	0.5	3.1
Kansas.....	141,192	156,327	130,265	134,492	9,538	14,126	1,389	7,709	92.3	86.0	6.8	9.0	1.0	4.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	9,296	8,994	8,806	8,091	456	342	34	561	94.7	90.0	4.9	3.8	0.4	6.2
Maryland.....	41,275	42,110	38,414	37,806	2,601	1,926	260	2,378	93.1	89.8	6.3	4.6	0.6	5.6
District of Columbia.....	40	65	27	46	8	9	5	10	67.5	70.8	20.0	13.8	12.5	15.4
Virginia.....	173,051	174,885	162,179	159,856	9,935	7,335	937	7,694	93.7	91.4	5.7	4.2	0.5	4.4
West Virginia.....	97,600	99,282	91,260	92,904	5,824	3,736	516	2,642	93.5	89.6	6.0	3.8	0.5	2.7
North Carolina.....	287,412	273,276	267,561	247,556	16,164	12,906	3,687	17,814	93.1	89.0	5.6	4.6	1.3	6.4
South Carolina.....	147,745	137,558	136,520	123,533	9,424	6,650	1,801	7,375	92.4	89.8	6.4	4.8	1.2	5.4
Georgia.....	225,897	215,033	211,024	196,365	10,382	8,392	4,491	11,276	93.4	90.9	4.6	3.9	2.0	5.2
Florida.....	61,159	62,248	51,180	48,729	9,290	9,212	689	4,307	83.7	78.3	15.2	14.8	1.1	6.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	239,501	252,894	220,054	230,824	15,325	12,469	2,122	9,601	92.3	91.3	6.8	4.9	0.9	3.8
Tennessee.....	234,431	247,617	220,632	224,584	11,490	12,402	2,309	10,631	94.1	90.7	4.9	5.0	1.0	4.3
Alabama.....	223,369	231,746	211,266	209,718	7,797	8,623	4,306	13,405	94.6	90.5	3.5	3.7	1.9	5.8
Mississippi.....	263,528	291,092	248,168	261,117	8,017	9,656	7,343	20,319	94.2	89.7	3.0	3.3	2.8	7.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	198,769	216,674	186,831	195,556	8,803	9,248	3,135	11,870	94.0	90.3	4.4	4.3	1.6	5.5
Louisiana.....	129,295	150,007	122,886	137,768	4,630	5,089	1,829	6,150	95.0	91.8	3.6	4.1	1.4	4.1
Oklahoma.....	164,790	179,687	154,569	161,824	8,240	9,452	1,981	8,411	93.8	90.1	5.0	5.3	1.2	4.7
Texas.....	384,977	418,002	352,328	372,582	30,056	31,401	2,593	14,019	91.5	89.1	7.8	7.5	0.7	3.4
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	37,747	41,823	34,030	36,345	3,397	4,237	320	1,241	90.2	86.9	9.0	10.1	0.8	3.0
Idaho.....	41,493	43,663	38,211	38,860	2,844	2,949	443	1,854	92.1	89.0	6.9	6.8	1.1	4.2
Wyoming.....	18,076	15,018	12,165	13,373	831	1,023	80	622	93.0	89.0	6.4	6.8	0.6	4.1
Colorado.....	47,618	51,436	43,813	45,118	3,375	3,664	430	2,654	92.0	87.7	7.1	7.1	0.9	5.2
New Mexico.....	29,695	34,105	27,275	28,179	2,200	4,363	220	1,563	91.9	82.6	7.4	12.8	0.7	4.6
Arizona.....	13,142	18,468	11,426	16,162	1,451	1,704	265	582	86.9	87.6	11.0	9.2	2.0	3.2
Utah.....	26,322	25,411	20,554	18,513	5,599	5,914	169	984	78.1	72.9	21.3	23.3	0.6	3.9
Nevada.....	3,429	3,573	3,011	2,939	388	465	30	169	87.8	82.3	11.3	13.0	0.9	4.7
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	79,887	81,686	76,222	77,255	3,150	3,025	515	1,406	95.4	94.6	3.9	3.7	0.6	1.7
Oregon.....	63,125	61,829	59,526	56,883	3,292	3,028	307	1,918	94.3	92.0	5.2	4.9	0.5	3.1
California.....	138,917	132,658	119,339	112,762	18,397	12,714	1,181	7,182	85.9	85.0	13.2	9.6	0.9	5.4

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 267

Table 10.—FARM OPERATORS, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY OF FARM OPERATED ON JANUARY 1, 1945, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1945

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	All farm operators	FARM OPERATORS, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY OF FARM OPERATED ON JANUARY 1, 1945											PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS REPORTING, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY									
		1945 ¹	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1935 to 1939	1930 to 1934	1929 and earlier	Not re- port- ing	Average year of occu- pancy	1945 ¹	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1935 to 1939	1930 to 1934	1929 and ear- lier	
United States..	5,859,169	238,210	663,495	425,098	384,666	311,466	404,166	955,527	609,496	1,727,927	139,118	1932	4.2	11.6	7.4	6.7	5.4	7.1	16.7	10.7	30.2	
The North....	2,483,578	38,392	240,386	173,057	156,379	130,567	150,981	413,640	270,213	859,430	50,533	1931	1.6	9.9	7.1	6.4	5.4	6.2	17.0	11.1	35.3	
The South....	2,681,135	190,911	362,983	208,709	193,481	154,143	222,088	456,212	287,701	726,296	78,611	1933	6.8	13.0	7.4	6.9	5.5	7.9	16.3	10.3	25.9	
The West....	494,456	8,907	60,126	43,332	34,806	26,756	31,097	85,675	51,582	142,201	9,974	1933	1.8	12.4	8.9	7.2	5.5	6.4	17.7	10.6	29.4	
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																						
New England....	150,311	1,005	9,715	8,230	7,509	6,916	9,008	25,526	18,700	59,763	3,939	1929	0.7	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.7	6.2	17.4	12.8	40.8	
Middle Atlantic..	347,477	3,744	25,818	21,382	20,211	17,050	20,413	56,386	40,033	137,035	5,435	1929	1.1	7.5	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.0	16.5	11.7	40.1	
E. N. Central....	953,797	12,133	87,799	65,387	58,566	49,141	57,163	162,032	105,660	335,369	20,547	1930	1.3	9.4	7.0	6.3	5.3	6.1	17.4	11.3	35.9	
W. N. Central....	1,031,993	21,510	117,054	78,058	70,093	57,460	64,397	169,696	105,820	327,263	20,642	1932	2.1	11.6	7.7	6.9	5.7	6.4	16.8	10.5	32.4	
South Atlantic....	1,043,475	71,701	118,218	68,831	66,135	53,445	78,864	165,977	108,101	284,796	27,407	1933	7.1	11.6	6.8	6.5	5.3	7.8	16.3	10.6	28.0	
E. S. Central....	959,829	64,582	128,475	71,412	64,029	50,839	74,233	151,140	94,742	231,280	29,097	1934	6.9	13.8	7.7	6.9	5.5	8.0	16.2	10.2	24.8	
W. S. Central....	877,681	54,628	116,290	68,466	63,317	49,859	68,991	139,095	84,858	210,220	22,107	1934	6.4	13.6	8.0	7.4	5.8	8.1	16.3	9.9	24.6	
Mountain.....	212,527	4,404	24,187	15,815	13,175	10,731	13,651	37,381	23,011	65,944	4,228	1932	2.1	11.6	7.6	6.3	5.2	6.6	17.9	11.0	31.7	
Pacific.....	281,929	4,503	35,939	27,517	21,631	16,025	17,446	48,294	28,571	76,257	5,746	1933	1.6	13.0	10.0	7.8	5.8	6.3	17.5	10.3	27.6	
NEW ENGLAND:																						
Maine.....	42,184	472	3,103	2,462	2,160	1,708	2,380	6,510	4,743	17,564	1,062	1928	1.1	7.5	6.0	5.3	4.2	5.8	15.8	11.5	42.7	
New Hampshire....	18,786	113	1,234	1,073	996	957	1,086	3,248	2,356	7,240	483	1929	0.6	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.9	17.7	12.9	39.6	
Vermont.....	26,490	159	2,370	1,929	1,518	1,316	1,710	4,394	2,932	9,386	776	1930	0.6	9.2	7.5	5.9	5.1	6.7	17.1	11.4	36.5	
Massachusetts....	37,007	147	1,639	1,488	1,553	1,692	2,275	6,998	5,482	14,540	1,193	1929	0.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	6.4	19.5	15.3	40.6	
Rhode Island....	3,603	5	175	168	177	160	213	679	468	1,549	9	1929	0.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.9	18.9	13.0	43.1	
Connecticut....	22,241	109	1,194	1,110	1,105	1,083	1,344	3,697	2,719	9,484	396	1929	0.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.2	16.9	12.4	42.4	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																						
New York.....	149,490	1,431	11,782	9,618	8,663	7,035	8,462	23,955	17,318	58,645	2,581	1929	1.0	8.0	6.5	5.9	4.8	5.8	16.3	11.8	39.9	
New Jersey.....	26,226	254	1,560	1,418	1,554	1,518	1,687	4,642	3,850	9,651	592	1930	1.0	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.6	18.1	13.1	37.6	
Pennsylvania....	171,761	2,059	12,476	10,346	9,994	8,497	10,264	27,789	19,365	68,739	2,232	1929	1.2	7.4	6.1	5.9	5.0	6.1	16.4	11.4	40.5	
E. N. CENTRAL:																						
Ohio.....	220,575	3,280	20,243	15,410	13,542	11,302	13,805	37,040	24,168	77,280	4,555	1930	1.5	9.4	7.1	6.3	5.2	6.4	17.1	11.2	35.8	
Indiana.....	176,970	2,630	16,771	12,684	11,418	9,127	11,235	30,429	19,152	58,220	4,304	1931	1.5	9.8	7.4	6.7	5.3	6.5	17.7	11.2	33.9	
Illinois.....	204,239	3,444	19,002	13,303	12,408	10,504	12,263	35,066	23,201	69,026	5,482	1931	1.7	9.6	6.7	6.2	5.3	6.2	17.9	11.7	34.7	
Michigan.....	175,268	1,961	14,575	11,627	10,628	9,125	10,710	30,497	20,228	62,442	3,475	1930	1.1	8.5	6.8	6.2	5.3	6.2	17.8	11.8	36.3	
Wisconsin.....	177,745	818	17,208	12,363	10,570	9,083	9,150	28,460	18,911	68,451	2,731	1930	0.5	9.8	7.1	6.0	5.2	5.2	16.3	10.8	39.1	
W. N. CENTRAL:																						
Minnesota.....	188,952	2,102	17,559	12,897	11,251	10,483	11,352	34,220	21,239	62,833	5,016	1931	1.1	9.5	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	18.6	11.5	34.2	
Iowa.....	208,934	4,046	26,047	15,699	15,041	12,781	13,699	36,940	21,457	60,054	3,220	1932	2.0	12.7	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.7	18.0	10.4	29.2	
Missouri.....	242,984	9,406	30,107	19,410	17,081	13,082	16,413	37,580	24,189	71,335	4,331	1932	3.9	12.6	8.1	7.2	5.5	6.9	15.8	10.1	29.9	
North Dakota....	69,520	1,229	6,558	4,861	4,607	4,280	4,466	10,969	6,569	24,136	1,541	1931	1.8	10.1	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.6	16.1	9.7	35.5	
South Dakota....	68,705	1,266	8,486	5,850	5,183	3,964	4,173	10,719	6,348	21,463	1,233	1932	1.9	12.6	8.7	7.7	5.9	6.2	15.9	9.4	31.8	
Nebraska.....	111,756	1,789	13,397	8,564	7,686	5,940	6,130	17,309	11,607	37,828	1,506	1932	1.6	12.2	7.8	7.0	5.4	5.6	15.7	10.5	34.3	
Kansas.....	141,192	1,672	14,600	10,777	9,244	6,980	8,162	21,959	14,411	49,592	3,795	1931	1.2	10.6	7.8	6.7	5.1	5.9	16.0	10.5	36.1	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
Delaware.....	9,296	299	805	616	567	535	740	1,600	1,031	2,913	190	1932	3.3	8.8	6.8	6.2	5.9	8.1	17.6	11.3	32.0	
Maryland.....	41,275	752	3,366	2,657	2,661	2,298	3,086	6,829	4,691	14,048	892	1931	1.9	8.3	6.6	6.6	5.7	7.6	16.9	11.6	34.8	
Dist. of Col....	40	1	1	2	1	2	4	6	7	15	2	1928	-----	2.6	5.3	2.6	5.3	10.5	15.8	18.4	39.5	
Virginia.....	173,051	3,705	13,634	9,827	9,610	7,969	11,679	28,677	20,330	64,164	3,456	1929	2.2	8.0	5.8	5.7	4.7	6.9	16.9	12.0	37.8	
West Virginia....	97,600	1,921	8,186	6,332	5,439	4,292	5,936	15,575	11,423	36,491	2,025	1929	2.0	8.5	6.6	5.7	4.5	6.2	16.3	12.0	38.2	
North Carolina..	287,412	20,910	35,046	18,670	17,457	14,358	21,016	45,255	29,410	76,510	8,780	1933	7.5	12.6	6.7	6.3	5.2	7.5	16.2	10.6	27.5	
South Carolina..	147,745	10,462	19,284	9,904	10,744	8,508	13,689	24,189	15,299	32,426	3,240	1934	7.2	13.3	6.9	7.4	5.9	9.5	16.7	10.6	22.4	
Georgia.....	225,897	31,036	31,309	16,541	15,963	12,459	17,873	33,017	19,076	41,394	7,229	1936	14.2	14.3	7.6	7.3	5.7	8.2	15.1	8.7	18.9	
Florida.....	61,159	2,616	6,607	4,282	3,693	3,024	4,841	10,829	6,834	16,804	1,593	1933	4.4	11.1	7.2	6.2	5.1	8.1	18.2	11.5	28.3	
E. S. CENTRAL:																						
Kentucky.....	238,501	9,475	32,435	18,129	15,129	11,273	16,507	35,978	24,683	70,015	4,877	1932	4.1	13.9	7.8							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 11.—FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM

[Years-on-farm groups not strictly comparable for the several censuses because of

	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	ALL FARM OPERATORS			FARM OPERATORS, BY NUMBER OF YEARS OF OCCUPANCY OF FARM OPERATED ON CENSUS DATE											
		1945	1940	1935	Less than 5 years			5 to 9 years			10 to 14 years			15 years and over		
					1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935
1	United States.....	5,859,169	5,096,799	5,812,350	2,427,101	2,147,143	2,909,174	955,527	943,401	1,080,447	609,496	585,728	781,978	1,727,927	1,828,775	1,905,648
2	The North.....	2,483,578	2,579,959	2,819,468	889,762	742,952	956,947	413,640	384,243	460,800	270,213	302,337	372,407	859,430	929,738	983,480
3	The South.....	2,881,135	3,007,170	3,421,923	1,332,315	1,244,333	1,742,007	456,212	478,223	514,138	287,701	317,771	334,667	726,296	740,536	754,216
4	The West.....	494,456	509,670	570,959	205,024	159,858	210,220	85,675	80,935	105,509	51,582	65,620	74,899	142,201	158,501	167,952
5	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
6	New England.....	150,311	135,190	158,241	42,383	24,364	37,468	25,526	18,213	28,322	18,700	17,599	25,366	59,763	56,394	63,597
7	Middle Atlantic.....	347,477	348,100	397,684	108,618	73,991	110,420	56,386	50,108	67,621	40,033	46,050	63,328	137,035	144,306	147,740
8	East North Central.....	953,797	1,006,095	1,083,687	330,189	284,378	363,539	162,032	150,013	170,006	105,660	115,186	142,341	335,369	368,959	392,868
9	West North Central.....	1,031,933	1,090,574	1,179,656	408,572	360,219	445,520	169,696	165,909	194,951	105,820	123,512	141,372	327,263	359,479	379,275
10	South Atlantic.....	1,043,475	1,019,451	1,147,133	457,194	375,731	527,275	165,977	160,691	171,441	108,101	108,890	123,626	284,796	289,366	299,915
11	East South Central.....	959,829	1,023,349	1,137,219	458,570	435,277	590,900	151,140	161,948	167,833	94,742	105,429	111,408	281,280	238,082	240,270
12	West South Central.....	877,831	964,370	1,137,571	421,551	433,325	623,682	139,095	155,584	174,864	84,858	103,452	99,633	210,220	213,088	214,031
13	Mountain.....	212,527	233,497	271,392	81,963	73,256	100,570	37,381	35,180	48,761	23,011	29,074	30,661	65,944	73,240	85,571
14	Pacific.....	281,929	276,173	299,567	123,061	86,602	109,650	48,294	45,755	56,748	28,571	36,546	44,288	76,257	85,261	82,381
15	NEW ENGLAND:															
16	Maine.....	42,184	38,980	41,907	12,285	7,141	9,279	6,510	5,060	6,615	4,743	4,804	6,047	17,564	17,139	18,884
17	New Hampshire.....	18,786	16,554	17,695	5,459	2,822	4,332	3,249	2,166	3,013	2,356	1,868	2,803	7,240	6,066	6,948
18	Vermont.....	26,490	23,582	27,061	9,002	5,316	7,930	4,394	3,514	4,965	2,932	3,314	4,104	9,386	9,751	9,800
19	Massachusetts.....	37,007	31,897	35,094	8,794	5,224	7,669	6,998	4,137	6,680	5,482	4,172	5,972	14,540	12,868	13,811
20	Rhode Island.....	3,603	3,014	4,327	898	431	663	679	392	822	468	384	723	1,549	1,182	1,684
21	Connecticut.....	22,241	21,163	32,157	5,945	3,430	7,295	3,697	2,944	6,227	2,719	3,047	5,717	9,484	9,388	12,470
22	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
23	New York.....	149,490	153,238	177,025	46,991	32,414	50,360	23,955	22,250	28,785	17,318	19,717	27,284	58,645	63,686	65,515
24	New Jersey.....	26,226	25,835	29,375	7,991	5,168	8,695	4,642	4,111	5,478	3,350	3,735	5,122	9,651	9,647	9,722
25	Pennsylvania.....	171,761	169,027	191,284	53,636	36,409	51,465	27,789	23,747	38,356	19,365	22,598	30,922	68,739	71,623	72,503
26	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
27	Ohio.....	220,575	233,783	255,146	77,582	65,663	85,103	37,040	33,478	41,003	24,168	26,949	34,670	77,230	82,502	89,560
28	Indiana.....	175,970	184,549	200,835	63,665	57,908	73,487	30,429	28,185	31,928	19,152	21,322	24,170	58,220	63,601	68,061
29	Illinois.....	204,239	213,439	231,312	70,924	64,545	84,987	35,606	33,314	37,820	23,201	24,319	29,412	69,026	71,479	76,692
30	Michigan.....	175,268	187,589	196,517	58,626	49,308	64,343	30,497	28,657	29,392	20,228	20,665	26,200	62,442	70,333	74,128
31	Wisconsin.....	177,745	186,735	199,877	59,192	46,954	55,619	28,460	26,379	29,863	18,911	21,931	27,889	68,451	81,044	84,427
32	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
33	Minnesota.....	188,952	197,351	203,302	65,644	59,632	67,137	34,220	31,671	33,211	21,239	23,622	26,625	62,833	70,286	72,663
34	Iowa.....	208,934	213,318	221,986	87,263	76,398	86,344	36,940	33,077	36,140	21,457	22,717	27,174	60,054	65,217	67,858
35	Missouri.....	242,934	256,100	278,454	105,499	92,567	123,006	37,580	38,975	40,122	24,189	25,240	28,927	71,335	76,404	82,307
36	North Dakota.....	69,520	73,962	84,606	26,303	20,814	26,668	10,969	10,602	16,111	6,569	10,069	8,948	24,138	28,213	31,783
37	South Dakota.....	68,705	72,454	88,303	28,922	24,459	30,454	10,719	10,328	14,510	6,348	8,105	10,062	21,463	23,965	27,018
38	Nebraska.....	111,756	121,062	133,616	43,506	40,798	48,687	17,309	18,325	24,523	11,607	15,146	17,864	37,828	42,146	41,841
39	Kansas.....	141,192	156,327	174,589	51,435	45,551	63,224	21,959	22,531	30,234	14,411	18,613	21,772	49,592	53,248	55,855
40	SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
41	Delaware.....	9,296	8,994	10,381	3,562	2,342	3,694	1,600	1,109	1,821	1,081	987	1,386	2,913	2,728	3,162
42	Maryland.....	41,275	42,110	44,412	14,620	10,704	14,433	6,829	6,099	7,362	4,691	5,228	6,454	14,043	15,028	14,977
43	District of Columbia.....	40	65	89	10	3	20	6	13	11	7	9	15	22	45	45
44	Virginia.....	173,051	174,885	197,632	56,424	47,781	66,031	28,677	26,779	29,918	20,330	20,602	25,118	64,164	67,818	71,167
45	West Virginia.....	97,600	99,282	104,747	32,086	26,575	34,964	15,575	16,256	16,664	11,423	12,632	13,762	36,491	38,097	36,765
46	North Carolina.....	287,412	278,276	300,967	127,457	100,983	142,737	45,255	42,493	44,632	29,410	27,343	32,302	76,510	74,369	77,376
47	South Carolina.....	147,745	137,558	165,504	72,591	57,379	86,520	24,189	24,821	24,209	15,299	14,800	15,960	32,426	33,323	35,405
48	Georgia.....	225,897	216,038	250,544	125,181	109,059	149,815	33,017	33,833	32,314	19,076	20,002	19,337	41,394	42,195	43,809
49	Florida.....	61,159	62,248	72,857	25,063	21,055	29,061	10,829	9,288	13,990	6,834	7,292	9,298	16,840	15,786	17,209
50	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
51	Kentucky.....	238,501	252,894	278,298	102,948	89,807	122,291	35,978	39,464	41,921	24,683	29,680	32,200	70,015	77,142	75,585
52	Tennessee.....	234,431	247,617	273,783	106,107	99,078	136,059	36,864	38,649	39,675	24,687	26,561	28,177	61,833	64,641	64,983
53	Alabama.....	223,369	231,746	273,455	110,572	103,533	152,711	33,744	36,866	40,192	20,771	23,184	25,154	49,968	48,647	51,226
54	Mississippi.....	263,528	291,092	311,688	133,943	142,859	179,839	44,554	46,969	46,045	24,601	26,054	25,877	49,464	47,652	48,476
55	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
56	Arkansas.....	198,769	216,674	258,013	105,511	109,212	149,297	31,305	33,517	34,952	17,295	20,043	19,367	38,265	40,102	41,510
57	Louisiana.....	129,295	150,007	170,216	57,829	66,711	87,982	21,793	25,764	28,854	14,319	16,575	15,992	32,067	31,617	35,386
58	Oklahoma.....	164,790	179,687	213,325	83,767	82,231	121,632	25,443	28,044	31,060	15,361	17,929	17,605	36,499	35,927	36,493
59	Texas.....	384,977	418,002	501,017	174,444	175,171	264,721	60,554	68,259	79,998	37,863	48,905	46,669	103,389	105	

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 269

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

variation in census dates. See table 4 for explanation of the time intervals represented]

FARM OPERATORS, BY NUMBER OF YEARS OF OCCUPANCY OF FARM OPERATED ON CENSUS DATE—Continued			FARM OPERATORS REPORTING LESS THAN 5 YEARS ON FARM OPERATED ON CENSUS DATE, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY																	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM ¹	
Not reporting			Census of 1945 (Jan. 1), year of occupancy reported as—							Census of 1940 (Apr. 1), year of occupancy reported as—					Census of 1935 (Jan. 1), year of occupancy reported as—					Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1945	1940	1935	1945 ²	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1940 (3 mo.)	1939	1938	1937	1936	1934 ³	1933	1932	1931	1930			
139,118	491,752	135,108	238,210	663,495	425,098	384,666	311,466	404,166	441,830	556,506	449,568	381,145	318,094	1,197,204	521,572	445,805	348,027	396,566	13	12	
50,583	220,689	45,834	38,392	240,386	173,057	156,379	130,567	150,981	124,255	193,216	160,127	141,781	123,573	804,940	194,837	173,038	138,627	145,505	14	14	
78,611	226,307	76,895	190,911	362,983	208,709	193,481	154,143	222,088	295,435	320,776	253,951	207,146	167,025	820,683	286,826	237,223	179,932	217,343	12	11	
9,974	44,756	12,379	8,907	60,126	43,332	34,806	26,756	31,097	22,140	42,514	35,490	32,218	27,496	71,581	39,909	35,544	29,468	33,718	12	13	
3,989	18,630	3,428	1,005	9,715	8,230	7,509	6,916	9,008	1,175	6,435	6,168	5,475	5,111	9,276	6,766	7,430	6,421	7,575	16	17	
5,405	33,045	8,575	3,744	25,818	21,382	20,211	17,050	20,413	7,614	19,863	17,655	15,422	13,437	31,702	21,430	20,958	17,000	19,330	16	16	
20,547	87,559	14,933	12,133	87,799	65,387	58,566	49,141	57,163	43,050	73,723	62,268	56,476	48,861	114,075	74,420	66,617	53,271	55,156	15	14	
20,642	81,455	18,838	21,510	117,054	78,058	70,093	57,460	64,397	72,416	93,195	74,036	64,408	56,164	149,837	92,221	78,033	61,935	63,444	13	13	
27,407	84,773	24,876	71,701	118,218	68,831	66,135	53,445	78,854	84,435	95,988	77,490	65,322	52,496	237,554	86,445	75,530	56,822	70,924	12	9	
29,097	86,613	26,808	64,582	128,475	71,412	64,029	50,839	74,233	106,714	112,418	90,154	70,263	55,728	274,870	100,625	80,597	60,238	74,570	11	10	
22,107	58,921	25,211	54,628	116,290	68,466	63,317	49,859	68,991	104,286	112,370	86,807	71,561	58,801	308,259	99,756	81,096	62,872	71,849	11	10	
4,228	22,747	5,829	4,404	24,187	15,815	13,175	10,731	13,651	12,807	19,194	15,355	14,069	11,831	34,909	18,900	16,146	14,137	16,478	13	12	
5,746	22,009	6,550	4,503	35,939	27,517	21,631	16,025	17,446	9,333	23,320	20,135	18,149	15,665	36,672	21,009	19,398	15,331	17,240	12	12	
1,082	4,836	1,082	472	3,103	2,462	2,160	1,708	2,390	323	1,846	1,851	1,637	1,484	2,414	1,581	1,748	1,636	1,900	17	18	
468	3,632	599	113	1,284	1,073	996	957	1,086	126	751	731	589	625	969	819	875	815	854	16	15	
776	1,687	262	159	2,370	1,929	1,518	1,316	1,710	287	1,565	1,363	1,120	981	2,166	1,487	1,608	1,199	1,470	15	16	
1,193	5,496	962	147	1,639	1,488	1,553	1,692	2,275	279	1,298	1,284	1,198	1,165	1,694	1,421	1,593	1,359	1,602	16	17	
9	625	135	5	175	168	177	160	213	17	99	113	105	97	218	177	205	171	192	16	17	
396	2,354	448	109	1,194	1,110	1,105	1,083	1,344	143	876	826	826	759	1,815	1,281	1,401	1,241	1,557	16	17	
2,581	15,221	5,081	1,431	11,782	9,618	8,663	7,035	8,462	2,855	9,059	7,905	6,781	5,814	15,159	9,815	9,361	7,526	8,505	16	16	
592	3,174	458	254	1,560	1,418	1,554	1,518	1,687	500	1,999	1,211	1,099	959	2,368	1,509	1,766	1,365	1,587	15	15	
2,232	14,650	3,036	2,059	12,476	10,346	9,994	8,497	10,264	4,259	9,405	8,539	7,542	6,664	14,181	10,106	9,881	8,109	9,238	16	16	
4,555	25,191	4,810	3,280	20,243	15,410	13,542	11,302	13,805	9,813	17,012	14,810	13,132	10,896	26,965	17,175	15,228	12,363	13,372	15	14	
4,304	18,533	3,189	2,630	16,771	12,684	11,418	9,127	11,235	9,290	15,156	12,288	11,413	9,761	24,395	15,096	12,853	10,118	11,030	14	14	
5,482	19,782	2,401	3,444	19,002	13,303	12,408	10,504	12,263	11,392	15,807	13,344	12,426	11,576	27,410	17,215	15,692	12,088	12,582	14	14	
3,475	18,626	2,454	1,961	14,575	11,627	10,628	9,125	10,710	5,911	13,122	11,459	10,270	8,546	19,685	13,560	12,002	9,670	9,426	15	15	
2,731	10,427	2,079	818	17,208	12,363	10,570	9,083	9,150	6,644	12,626	10,367	9,235	8,082	15,620	11,374	10,842	9,037	9,746	15	16	
5,016	12,140	3,666	2,102	17,559	12,897	11,251	10,483	11,352	8,568	15,866	13,359	11,582	10,257	20,429	13,616	12,636	10,458	9,998	14	14	
3,220	15,909	4,470	4,046	26,047	15,699	15,041	12,731	13,699	18,579	18,512	14,354	12,970	11,983	27,551	19,188	15,756	12,062	11,787	12	12	
4,331	23,014	4,092	3,406	30,107	19,410	17,081	13,082	16,413	20,480	25,333	18,635	15,237	12,882	48,038	24,273	20,303	15,237	15,160	13	13	
1,541	4,264	1,146	1,229	6,858	4,861	4,607	4,280	4,468	2,949	5,798	4,797	4,089	3,181	8,026	5,397	4,662	4,067	4,516	14	15	
1,233	5,097	1,259	1,266	8,486	5,850	5,183	3,964	4,173	5,000	6,081	5,089	4,591	3,698	10,762	5,857	5,132	4,204	4,499	13	13	
1,506	4,647	701	1,789	13,397	8,564	7,686	5,940	6,130	9,619	9,748	7,857	7,206	6,368	14,922	10,220	8,633	7,219	7,693	13	13	
3,795	16,384	3,504	1,672	14,600	10,777	9,244	6,980	8,162	7,221	11,857	9,945	8,733	7,795	20,164	13,670	10,911	8,688	9,791	14	14	
190	1,828	318	299	805	616	567	535	740	392	574	513	478	385	1,498	626	582	460	528	13	13	
892	5,051	1,166	752	3,366	2,657	2,661	2,298	3,086	1,674	2,615	2,358	2,187	1,870	5,049	2,561	2,508	1,881	2,439	14	14	
2	23	4	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	7	3	3	4	3	17	18	
3,456	11,955	5,398	3,705	13,634	9,827	9,610	7,969	11,679	6,755	12,064	11,408	9,619	7,884	22,431	12,119	11,437	8,642	11,402	16	15	
2,023	5,722	2,592	1,921	8,166	6,332	5,439	4,292	5,936	2,693	6,920	6,677	5,512	4,773	9,942	7,300	6,709	4,965	6,048	16	15	
6,780	33,188	3,920	20,910	35,046	18,670	17,457	14,358	21,016	23,200	25,799	20,592	17,551	13,741	64,262	23,465	21,026	15,458	18,526	12	12	
3,240	7,235	3,410	10,462	19,284	9,904	10,744	8,508	18,689	12,730	14,748	11,328	10,471	8,102	40,169	18,354	11,819	9,267	11,911	11	10	
7,229	10,944	4,769	31,036	31,309	16,541	15,963	12,459	17,873	33,080	27,737	19,985	15,801	12,456	82,924	22,203	16,949	12,563	15,176	9	9	
1,593	8,827	3,299	2,616	6,607	4,282	3,698	3,024	4,841	3,910	5,531	4,627	3,703	3,284	11,272	4,814	4,502	3,582	4,891	12	11	
4,877	16,851	6,301	9,475	32,435	18,129	15,129	11,273	16,507	17,046	24,718	19,940	15,502	12,601	49,502	21,743	19,037	14,906	17,103	13	12	
4,940	18,688	4,889	14,258	29,409	17,765	15,275	11,936	17,464	22,752	26,077	21,237	16,003	13,009	60,917	23,850	19,441	14,692	17,159	12	11	
8,314	19,516	4,172	20,715	30,890	15,796	14,844	11,823	16,498	29,047	25,640	19,833	16,271	12,742	77,071	24,442	18,533	14,562	18,103	11	10	
10,966	27,558	11,446	20,134	35,741	19,722	18,781	15,801	23													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 12.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS REPORTING BY YEARS ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1945, 1940, AND 1935

[Years-on-farm groups not strictly comparable for the several censuses because of variation in census dates. See table 4 for explanation of the time intervals represented]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	LESS THAN 5 YEARS			5 TO 9 YEARS			10 TO 14 YEARS			15 YEARS AND OVER			LESS THAN 5 YEARS, BY YEAR OF OCCUPANCY														
													Census of 1945 (Jan. 1), year of occupancy reported as—					Census of 1940 (Apr. 1), year of occupancy reported as—				Census of 1935 (Jan. 1), year of occupancy reported as—					
	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1945	1940	1935	1944 ¹	1943	1942	1941	1940	1940 (3 mo.)	1939	1938	1937	1936	1934 ²	1933	1932	1931	1930
United States.....	42.4	38.3	43.6	16.7	16.8	16.2	10.7	12.2	11.7	30.2	32.6	28.5	15.8	7.4	6.7	5.4	7.1	7.9	9.9	8.0	6.8	5.7	17.9	7.8	6.7	5.2	5.9
The North.....	36.6	31.5	34.5	17.0	16.3	16.6	11.1	12.8	13.4	35.3	39.4	35.5	11.5	7.1	6.4	5.4	6.2	5.3	8.2	6.8	6.0	5.2	11.0	7.0	6.2	5.0	5.2
The South.....	47.5	44.7	52.1	16.3	17.2	15.4	10.3	11.4	10.0	25.9	26.6	22.6	19.8	7.4	6.9	5.5	7.9	10.6	11.5	9.1	7.4	6.0	24.5	8.6	7.1	5.4	6.5
The West.....	42.3	34.4	37.6	17.7	17.4	18.9	10.6	14.1	13.4	29.4	34.1	30.1	14.2	8.9	7.2	5.5	6.4	4.8	9.1	7.6	6.9	5.9	12.8	7.1	6.4	5.3	6.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																											
New England.....	29.0	20.9	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.3	12.8	15.1	16.4	40.8	48.4	41.1	7.3	5.6	5.1	4.7	6.2	1.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.4	6.0	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.9
Middle Atlantic.....	31.8	23.5	28.4	16.5	15.9	17.4	11.7	14.6	16.3	40.1	46.0	38.0	8.6	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.0	2.4	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.3	8.1	5.5	5.4	4.4	5.0
East North Central.....	35.4	31.0	34.0	17.4	16.3	15.9	11.3	12.5	13.3	35.9	40.2	36.8	10.7	7.0	6.3	5.3	6.1	4.7	8.0	6.8	6.1	5.3	10.7	7.0	6.2	5.0	5.2
West North Central.....	40.4	35.7	38.4	16.8	16.4	16.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	32.4	35.6	32.7	13.7	7.7	6.9	5.7	6.4	7.2	9.2	7.3	6.4	5.6	12.9	7.9	6.7	5.3	5.5
South Atlantic.....	45.0	40.2	47.0	16.3	17.2	15.3	10.6	11.7	11.0	28.0	31.0	26.7	18.7	6.8	6.5	5.3	7.8	9.0	10.3	8.3	7.0	5.6	21.2	7.7	6.7	5.1	6.3
East South Central.....	48.7	46.3	53.2	16.2	17.2	15.1	10.2	11.2	10.0	24.8	25.3	21.6	20.7	7.7	6.9	5.5	8.0	11.3	12.0	9.6	7.5	5.9	24.8	9.1	7.3	5.4	6.7
West South Central.....	49.3	47.9	56.1	16.3	17.2	15.7	9.9	11.4	9.0	24.6	23.5	19.2	20.0	8.0	7.4	5.8	8.1	11.5	12.4	9.5	7.9	6.5	27.7	9.0	7.3	5.7	6.5
Mountain.....	39.3	34.8	37.9	17.9	16.7	18.4	11.0	13.8	11.5	31.7	34.8	32.2	13.7	7.6	6.3	5.2	6.6	6.1	9.1	7.3	6.7	5.6	13.1	7.1	6.1	5.3	6.2
Pacific.....	44.6	34.1	37.4	17.5	18.0	19.4	10.3	14.4	15.1	27.6	33.5	28.1	14.6	10.0	7.8	5.8	6.3	3.7	9.2	7.9	7.1	6.2	12.5	7.2	6.6	5.2	5.9
NEW ENGLAND:																											
Maine.....	29.9	20.9	22.7	15.8	14.8	16.2	11.5	14.1	14.8	42.7	50.2	46.3	8.7	6.0	5.3	4.2	5.8	0.9	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.9	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.7
New Hampshire.....	29.8	21.8	25.3	17.7	16.8	17.6	12.9	14.5	16.4	39.6	46.9	40.6	7.4	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.9	1.0	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.0
Vermont.....	35.0	24.3	29.6	17.1	16.0	18.5	11.4	15.1	15.3	36.5	44.5	36.6	9.8	7.5	5.9	5.1	6.7	1.3	7.1	6.2	5.1	4.5	8.1	5.5	6.0	4.5	5.5
Massachusetts.....	24.6	19.8	22.5	19.5	17.7	19.6	15.3	15.8	17.5	40.6	48.7	40.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	6.4	1.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.7
Rhode Island.....	25.0	18.0	23.0	18.9	16.4	19.6	13.0	16.1	17.2	43.1	49.5	40.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.9	0.7	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.6
Connecticut.....	27.2	18.2	23.0	16.9	15.7	19.6	12.4	16.2	18.0	43.4	49.9	39.3	6.0	5.1	3.1	5.0	6.2	0.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.7	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																											
New York.....	32.0	23.5	29.3	16.3	16.1	16.7	11.8	14.9	15.9	39.9	45.1	38.1	9.0	6.5	5.9	4.8	5.8	2.1	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.2	8.8	5.7	5.4	4.4	4.9
New Jersey.....	31.2	22.8	29.7	18.1	18.1	18.9	13.1	15.5	17.7	37.6	42.6	35.6	7.1	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.6	2.2	6.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	8.2	5.2	6.1	4.7	5.5
Pennsylvania.....	31.6	23.6	27.3	16.4	15.4	17.7	11.4	14.6	16.4	40.5	46.4	38.5	8.6	6.1	5.9	5.0	6.1	2.8	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	4.3	4.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																											
Ohio.....	35.9	31.5	34.0	17.1	16.0	16.4	11.2	12.9	13.8	35.8	39.6	35.8	10.9	7.1	6.3	5.2	6.4	4.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	5.2	10.8	6.9	6.1	4.9	5.3
Indiana.....	37.2	33.9	37.2	17.7	16.5	16.2	11.2	12.5	12.2	33.9	37.2	34.4	11.3	7.4	6.7	5.3	6.5	5.4	8.9	7.2	6.7	5.7	12.3	7.6	6.5	5.1	5.6
Illinois.....	35.7	33.3	37.1	17.9	17.2	16.5	11.7	12.6	12.8	34.7	36.9	33.5	11.3	6.7	6.2	5.3	6.2	5.9	8.2	6.9	6.4	6.0	12.0	7.5	6.9	5.3	5.5
Michigan.....	34.1	29.2	33.2	17.8	17.0	15.1	11.8	12.2	13.5	36.3	41.6	38.2	9.6	6.8	6.2	5.3	6.2	3.5	7.8	6.8	6.1	5.1	10.1	7.0	6.2	5.0	4.9
Wisconsin.....	33.8	26.6	28.1	16.3	15.0	15.1	10.8	12.4	14.1	39.1	46.0	42.7	10.3	7.1	6.0	5.2	5.2	3.8	7.2	5.9	5.2	4.6	7.9	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																											
Minnesota.....	35.7	32.2	33.6	18.6	17.1	16.6	11.5	12.8	13.3	34.2	37.9	36.4	10.7	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	4.6	8.6	7.2	6.3	5.5	10.2	6.8	6.3	5.2	5.0
Iowa.....	42.4	38.7	39.7	18.0	16.8	16.6	10.4	11.5	12.5	29.2	33.0	31.2	14.6	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.7	9.4	9.4	7.3	6.6	6.1	12.7	8.8	7.2	5.5	5.4
Missouri.....	44.2	39.7	44.8	15.8	16.7	14.6	10.1	10.8	10.5	30.0	32.8	30.0	16.6	8.1	7.2	5.5	6.9	8.8	10.9	8.0	6.5	5.5	17.5	8.8	7.4	5.6	5.5
North Dakota.....	38.7	29.9	32.0	16.1	15.2	19.3	9.7	14.4	10.7	35.5	40.5	38.0	11.9	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.6	4.2	8.3	6.9	5.9	4.6	9.6	6.5	5.6	4.9	5.4
South Dakota.....	42.9	36.3	37.1	15.9	16.1	17.7	9.4	12.0	12.3	31.8	35.6	32.9	14.5	7.7	6.9	6.2	7.4	9.0	7.6	6.8	5.5	13.1	7.1	6.3	5.1	5.5	
Nebraska.....	39.5	35.0	36.6	15.7	15.7	18.4	10.5	13.0	13.4	34.3	36.2	31.5	13.8	7.8	7.0	5.4	5.6	8.3	8.4	6.7	6.2	5.3	11.2	7.7	6.5	5.4	5.8
Kansas.....	37.4	32.5	37.0	16.0	16.1	17.7	10.5	13.3	12.7	36.1	38.0	32.6	11.8	7.8	6.7	5.1	5.9	5.2	8.5	7.1	6.2	5.6	11.8	8.0	6.4	5.1	5.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																											
Delaware.....	39.1	32.7	36.7	17.6	15.5	18.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	32.0	38.1	31.4	12.1	6.8	6.2	5.9	8.1	5.5	8.0	7.2	6.7	5.4	14.9	6.2	5.8	4.6	5.2
Maryland.....	36.7	28.9	33.4	16.9	16.5	17.1	11.6	14.1	14.9	34.8	40.6	34.6	10.2	6.6	6.2	5.7	7.6	4.5	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	11.7	5.9	5.8	4.3	5.6
District of Columbia.....	26.3	7.1	23.5	15.8	11.0	12.9	18.4	9.5	10.6	39.5	52.4	52.9	2.6	5.3	2.6	5.3	10.5	---	---	4.8	---	2.4	8.2	3.5	3.3	4.7	3.5
Virginia.....	33.3	29.3	34.3	16.9	16.4	15.6	12.0	12.6	13.1	37.8	41.6	37.0	10.2	5.8	5.7	4.7	6.9	4.1	7.4	7.0	5.9	4.8	11.7	6.3	5.9	4.5	5.9
West Virginia.....	33.6	28.4	34.2	16.3	17.4	16.3	12.0	13.5	13.5	38.2	40.7	36.0	10.6	6.6	5.7	4.5	6.2	2.9	7.4	7.1	5.9	5.1	9.7	7.1	6.6	4.9	5.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 271

Table 13.—WORK OFF FARM BY FARM OPERATORS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1945

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	WORK OFF FARM IN 1944 FOR PAY OR PROFIT				FARM OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS WORKED OFF FARM, BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED															
	Farm operators reporting		Number of days worked		Number reporting								Percent of all farm operators							
	Number	Percent of all farm operators	Total	Average per operator reporting	288,971,433								100 days and over							
					Under 25 days	25 to 49 days	50 to 99 days	Total	100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over	Under 25 days	25 to 49 days	50 to 99 days	Total	100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over
United States.....	1,570,357	26.8	288,971,433	184	179,760	133,072	178,471	1,079,054	123,990	120,485	150,931	683,648	3.1	2.3	3.0	18.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	11.7
The North.....	651,012	26.2	121,224,438	186	97,431	50,683	59,883	443,055	43,123	43,626	53,663	302,653	3.9	2.0	2.4	17.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	12.2
The South.....	744,721	25.8	131,002,322	176	69,599	71,635	101,484	502,008	69,352	62,276	81,445	288,930	2.4	2.5	3.5	17.4	2.4	2.2	2.8	10.0
The West.....	174,624	35.3	36,557,673	210	12,730	10,804	17,104	133,986	11,515	14,584	15,822	92,065	2.6	2.2	3.5	27.1	2.3	2.9	3.2	18.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	62,908	41.9	15,379,975	244	2,084	1,882	3,184	55,758	3,451	4,011	5,736	42,560	1.4	1.3	2.1	37.1	2.3	2.7	3.8	28.3
Middle Atlantic.....	123,919	35.7	28,497,163	230	6,658	4,991	8,178	104,092	7,718	8,610	12,267	75,497	1.9	1.4	2.4	30.0	2.2	2.5	3.5	21.7
East North Central.....	278,597	29.2	66,538,234	190	36,977	21,501	27,114	193,005	18,588	18,850	22,826	132,791	3.9	2.3	2.8	20.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	13.9
West North Central.....	185,588	18.0	24,550,066	132	51,712	22,259	21,407	90,210	13,416	12,155	12,834	51,805	5.0	2.2	2.1	8.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	5.0
South Atlantic.....	268,224	25.7	51,515,226	192	20,304	19,386	29,152	199,382	23,362	23,408	33,041	119,571	1.9	1.9	2.8	19.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	11.5
East South Central.....	232,417	24.2	37,734,320	162	24,317	26,346	36,331	145,423	23,012	19,039	24,579	78,793	2.5	2.7	3.8	15.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	8.2
West South Central.....	244,080	27.8	41,751,776	171	24,978	25,903	36,001	157,198	22,978	19,828	23,826	90,566	2.8	3.0	4.1	17.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	10.3
Mountain.....	64,057	30.1	11,431,467	178	7,320	5,905	9,085	41,747	5,058	6,154	5,193	25,347	3.4	2.8	4.3	19.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	11.9
Pacific.....	110,567	39.2	25,226,206	228	5,410	4,899	8,019	92,239	6,462	8,430	10,629	66,718	1.9	1.7	2.8	32.7	2.3	3.0	3.8	23.7
NEW ENGLAND: 52884234			2011982	229																
Maine.....	18,746	44.4	4,162,942	222	862	852	1,374	15,658	1,334	1,623	1,962	10,739	2.0	2.0	3.3	37.1	3.2	3.8	4.7	25.5
New Hampshire.....	8,794	46.8	1,624,988	203	445	350	542	7,457	542	627	885	5,403	2.4	1.9	2.9	39.7	2.9	3.3	4.7	28.8
Vermont.....	8,034	30.3	1,796,233	224	512	393	523	6,606	476	536	854	4,740	1.9	1.5	2.0	24.9	1.8	2.0	3.2	17.9
Massachusetts.....	16,815	45.4	4,514,826	268	163	151	456	16,045	779	793	1,476	12,997	0.4	0.4	1.2	43.4	2.1	2.1	4.0	35.1
Rhode Island.....	1,421	39.4	386,135	272	15	20	45	1,341	46	69	88	1,138	0.4	0.6	1.2	37.2	1.3	1.9	2.4	31.6
Connecticut.....	9,098	40.9	2,507,856	276	87	116	244	8,651	274	363	471	7,543	0.4	0.5	1.1	38.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	38.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	46,817	31.3	10,669,602	228	2,554	1,986	3,280	38,997	2,899	3,209	4,280	28,609	1.7	1.3	2.2	26.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	19.1
New Jersey.....	7,265	27.7	1,744,680	240	265	213	408	6,379	457	476	656	4,790	1.0	0.8	1.6	24.3	1.7	1.8	2.5	18.3
Pennsylvania.....	69,337	40.7	16,082,881	230	3,899	2,792	4,490	58,716	4,352	4,925	7,331	42,098	2.2	1.6	2.6	34.2	2.5	2.9	4.3	24.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			1274375	212																
Ohio.....	74,659	39.8	16,093,443	216	6,551	4,133	5,483	58,492	4,695	4,818	6,524	42,455	3.0	1.9	2.5	26.5	2.1	2.2	3.0	19.2
Indiana.....	56,644	32.2	11,347,086	200	6,088	3,954	4,919	41,683	3,497	4,308	4,968	28,910	3.5	2.2	2.8	23.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	16.4
Illinois.....	48,740	34.9	7,498,319	154	11,017	4,941	5,182	27,600	3,233	3,900	3,950	17,337	5.4	2.4	2.5	13.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	8.5
Michigan.....	60,133	23.3	12,845,776	224	4,452	3,635	6,105	45,941	3,955	3,924	4,671	33,391	2.5	2.1	3.5	26.2	2.3	2.2	2.7	19.1
Wisconsin.....	38,421	21.6	5,203,611	135	8,869	4,898	5,425	19,289	3,158	2,720	2,713	10,698	5.0	2.7	3.1	10.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	6.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	37,500	19.8	4,977,230	130	10,654	4,510	4,969	17,967	2,674	2,512	2,570	10,211	5.6	2.4	2.3	9.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.4
Iowa.....	29,039	13.9	3,330,218	115	10,513	3,651	3,011	11,964	1,717	1,882	1,600	7,165	5.0	1.7	1.4	5.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4
Missouri.....	55,009	22.6	9,236,688	168	7,722	5,321	6,894	35,272	5,072	4,791	5,299	20,110	3.2	2.2	2.8	14.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	8.3
North Dakota.....	8,890	12.8	628,455	71	4,327	1,340	1,041	2,182	519	439	375	849	6.2	1.9	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2
South Dakota.....	7,823	11.4	705,673	90	3,069	1,202	1,014	2,588	507	468	441	1,127	4.5	1.7	1.5	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.6
Nebraska.....	18,201	16.3	1,800,722	88	7,905	2,663	2,133	5,500	1,021	819	774	2,886	7.1	2.4	1.9	4.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.6
Kansas.....	29,126	20.6	4,171,080	143	7,522	3,972	3,145	14,887	1,906	1,749	1,775	9,457	5.3	2.5	2.2	10.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	1,748	18.8	374,651	214	129	66	130	1,423	108	150	235	980	1.4	0.7	1.4	15.3	1.2	1.6	2.5	10.0
Maryland.....	12,307	29.8	2,617,056	213	740	661	990	9,916	1,099	891	1,415	6,571	1.8	1.6	2.4	24.0	2.5	2.2	3.4	15.9
District of Columbia.....	4	10.0	1,296	324				4				4				10.0				10.0
Virginia.....	59,719	34.5	12,949,213	207	3,710	2,981	4,609	46,419	4,774	5,557	8,135	29,953	2.1	1.7	2.7	28.0	2.8	3.2	4.7	17.3
West Virginia.....	45,337	46.5	10,169,752	224	1,816	1,746	2,916	38,859	3,091	3,918	5,922	25,928	1.9	1.8	3.0	39.8	3.2	4.0	6.1	26.6
North Carolina.....	55,212	19.2	9,569,537	173	5,069	4,859	7,184	38,100	5,664	5,106	6,730	20,600	1.8	1.7	2.5	13.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	7.2
South Carolina.....	32,527	22.0	5,377,617	165	2,685	3,199	5,511	21,132	3,435	2,907	4,261	10,529	1.8	2.2	3.7	14.3	2.3	2.0	2.9	7.1
Georgia.....	43,957	19.5	7,219,396	164	5,335	4,998	6,343	27,291	3,891	3,397	4,371	15,632	2.4	2.2	2.8	12.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	6.9
Florida.....	17,413	28.5	3,837,308	220	820	886	1,469	14,238	1,360	1,482	1,972	9,424	1.3	1.4	2.4	23.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	15.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	59,974	25.1	10,923,468	182	4,462	4,230	6,956	44,326	6,890	6,035	8,276	23,125	1.9	1.8	2.9	18.6	2.9	2.5	3.5	9.7
Tennessee.....	60,319	25.7	10,787,579	179	5,896	5,161	7,262	42,000	5,471	5,274	7,013	24,242	2.5	2.2	3.1	17.9	2.3	2.2	3.0	10.3
Alabama.....	62,944	28.2	10,350,640	168	6,153	7,189	10,560	39,042	5,641	4,485	5,826	23,090	2.8	3.2	4.7	17.5	2.5	2.0	2.6	10.8
Mississippi.....	49,180	18.7	5,472,633	111	7,806	9,766	11,553	20,055	5,010	3,245	3,464	8,336	3.0	3.7	4.4	7.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	3.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	57,510	28.9	8,124,742	141	6,262	8,614	11,146	31,488	6,535	4,577	5,787	14,589	3.2	4.3	5.6	15.8	3.3	2.3	2.9	7.3
Louisiana.....	31,727	24.5	4,771,188	150	3,223	4,271	6,886	17,342	2,833	3,167	2,189	9,158	2.5	3.3	5.3	13.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	7.1
Oklahoma.....	49,607	30.1	8,705,729	175	6,620	4,923	5,847	32,217	3,949	3,793	4,612	19,863	4.0	3.0	3.5	19.6	2.4	2.3	2.8	12.1
Texas.....	105,236	27.3	20,150,117	191	8,868	8,095	12,122	76,151	9,661	8,291	11,238	46,962	2.3	2.1	3.1	19.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	12.2
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	8,148	21.6	1,301,434	160	1,222	882	1,284	4,760	693	727	667	2,673	3.2	2.3	3.4	12.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	7.1

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

Table 14.—WORK OFF FARM BY FARM OPERATORS,

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR PROFIT																	
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE		Farm operators reporting								Number of days							
		Number				Percent of all farm operators				Average per operator reporting							
										1944	1939	1934	1929				
		1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929				
1	United States.....	1,570,357	1,747,193	2,077,474	1,902,898	26.8	28.7	30.5	30.3	288,947,488	239,604,692	202,228,247	189,868,388	184	137	97	100
2	The North.....	651,012	736,051	876,065	719,403	26.2	28.5	31.1	28.1	121,311,436	99,200,186	82,565,889	73,755,196	186	135	94	103
3	The South.....	744,721	825,597	975,422	1,005,049	25.8	27.5	28.5	31.2	131,002,322	111,072,305	92,970,558	92,598,636	176	135	95	92
4	The West.....	174,624	185,545	225,987	177,446	35.3	36.4	39.6	35.3	36,657,673	29,332,201	26,691,800	23,514,556	210	158	118	133
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
5	New England.....	62,908	56,865	65,462	55,877	41.9	42.1	41.4	44.7	15,198,975	10,258,870	9,495,028	7,955,217	242	180	145	142
6	Middle Atlantic.....	123,919	117,224	127,413	124,644	35.7	35.7	32.0	34.9	28,497,163	18,656,795	15,322,183	15,544,549	230	159	120	125
7	East North Central.....	278,597	293,507	310,932	275,405	29.2	29.2	28.7	28.6	58,984,234	42,692,010	32,182,178	28,906,990	190	145	104	105
8	West North Central.....	185,588	268,455	372,258	262,477	18.0	24.6	31.6	23.6	24,550,066	27,592,511	25,566,500	21,348,440	182	103	69	81
9	South Atlantic.....	268,224	291,572	345,704	336,110	25.7	28.6	30.1	31.8	51,516,226	44,750,163	40,481,707	36,463,415	192	158	117	108
10	East South Central.....	232,417	275,283	291,719	347,628	24.2	27.0	25.7	32.7	37,784,320	38,731,593	26,297,719	29,876,520	162	122	90	86
11	West South Central.....	244,080	257,742	387,999	322,311	27.8	26.7	29.7	29.2	41,751,776	32,590,549	25,191,132	26,258,701	171	126	77	81
12	Mountain.....	54,057	77,533	116,999	80,030	30.1	35.2	43.1	33.2	11,431,467	10,623,154	11,029,964	9,407,509	178	137	94	118
13	Pacific.....	110,567	108,012	108,988	97,416	39.2	39.1	36.4	37.2	25,226,206	18,709,047	15,661,836	14,107,047	228	173	144	145
NEW ENGLAND:																	
14	Maine.....	18,746	18,038	19,602	19,253	44.4	45.3	46.8	49.4	4,162,942	2,860,065	2,299,579	2,492,298	222	159	117	129
15	New Hampshire.....	8,794	7,756	8,970	7,071	46.8	46.9	50.7	47.4	1,604,923	1,388,184	1,143,000	984,240	208	179	127	139
16	Vermont.....	8,034	9,505	11,226	12,294	30.3	40.3	41.5	49.4	1,796,233	1,474,162	1,391,076	1,592,017	224	155	124	129
17	Massachusetts.....	16,815	12,778	12,088	9,852	45.4	40.1	34.4	38.5	4,514,926	2,703,722	2,066,431	1,672,337	268	212	171	170
18	Rhode Island.....	1,421	1,004	1,508	987	39.4	35.3	34.9	29.7	386,135	203,397	275,492	186,206	272	203	183	189
19	Connecticut.....	9,098	7,784	12,068	6,420	40.9	36.8	37.5	37.3	2,507,856	1,629,340	2,319,450	1,028,119	276	209	192	160
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
20	New York.....	46,817	46,934	49,950	49,036	31.3	30.6	28.2	30.7	10,669,602	7,576,046	6,862,648	6,286,869	228	161	137	128
21	New Jersey.....	7,265	6,422	6,018	5,891	27.7	24.9	20.5	23.2	1,744,680	1,237,351	838,996	909,571	240	193	139	154
22	Pennsylvania.....	69,837	63,868	71,445	69,717	40.7	37.8	37.4	40.4	16,082,881	9,843,398	7,620,539	8,348,109	230	154	107	120
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23	Ohio.....	74,659	75,106	75,388	63,643	33.8	32.1	29.5	29.0	16,093,443	12,183,375	9,220,037	7,672,594	216	162	122	121
24	Indiana.....	56,644	57,524	61,734	56,089	32.2	31.2	30.7	30.9	11,347,086	9,023,777	7,077,021	6,393,709	200	157	115	114
25	Illinois.....	48,740	55,181	54,041	51,561	23.9	25.9	23.4	24.0	7,496,319	6,802,795	5,046,929	4,548,348	154	123	98	88
26	Michigan.....	60,133	60,468	56,782	60,311	34.3	32.2	28.9	35.6	12,643,770	9,638,294	6,410,201	6,347,179	213	159	113	105
27	Wisconsin.....	38,421	45,228	62,987	44,781	21.6	24.2	31.5	24.6	5,203,611	5,048,769	4,427,990	3,945,165	185	112	70	88
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
28	Minnesota.....	37,500	47,459	64,709	42,315	19.8	24.0	31.8	22.8	4,877,230	4,984,487	3,727,172	3,272,961	130	105	58	77
29	Iowa.....	29,089	38,118	40,707	38,430	13.9	17.9	18.3	17.9	3,830,218	3,835,919	3,546,271	3,328,467	115	101	87	87
30	Missouri.....	55,009	71,274	81,812	74,083	22.6	27.8	29.4	28.9	9,236,688	9,541,512	7,138,783	7,274,513	169	134	88	96
31	North Dakota.....	8,890	16,142	36,514	18,004	12.8	21.8	43.2	23.1	628,455	1,166,211	1,547,664	885,969	71	72	42	46
32	South Dakota.....	7,823	15,401	50,106	15,715	11.4	21.3	60.1	18.9	705,673	1,192,187	2,902,339	989,407	90	77	58	63
33	Nebraska.....	18,201	31,888	36,392	22,859	16.3	26.3	27.2	17.7	1,600,722	2,299,935	1,959,943	1,617,714	88	72	54	71
34	Kansas.....	29,126	48,173	62,018	51,071	20.6	30.8	35.5	30.8	4,171,080	4,572,260	4,724,328	4,029,409	148	95	76	79
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
35	Delaware.....	1,748	1,940	2,159	2,911	18.8	21.6	20.8	30.0	374,651	304,878	277,382	338,898	214	157	128	115
36	Maryland.....	12,307	12,291	12,071	14,889	29.8	29.2	27.2	33.3	2,617,056	2,207,698	1,724,949	1,897,596	213	180	143	132
37	District of Columbia.....	4	8	20	20	10.0	12.3	22.5	19.2	1,296	1,642	4,341	4,341	324	205	217	239
38	Virginia.....	59,719	61,955	72,485	69,471	34.5	35.4	36.7	40.7	12,349,213	10,545,890	9,315,255	8,748,323	207	170	129	126
39	West Virginia.....	45,837	45,686	48,519	39,503	46.5	46.0	46.3	47.8	10,169,752	7,474,126	5,462,154	5,104,346	224	164	113	129
40	North Carolina.....	55,212	69,068	74,247	78,371	19.2	24.8	24.7	28.0	9,569,587	10,067,562	8,784,248	7,278,461	173	146	118	93
41	South Carolina.....	32,527	32,065	55,965	49,484	22.0	23.3	33.8	31.3	5,377,817	4,585,232	5,303,521	4,572,353	165	143	95	92
42	Georgia.....	43,957	48,040	58,381	63,146	19.5	22.2	21.3	24.7	7,219,396	5,912,465	5,805,826	5,667,862	164	123	109	90
43	Florida.....	17,413	20,519	26,857	18,315	28.5	33.0	36.9	31.9	3,837,508	3,650,630	3,804,131	2,855,798	220	178	142	152
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
44	Kentucky.....	59,974	79,405	81,798	88,488	25.1	31.4	29.4	35.9	10,923,468	10,622,654	7,613,757	8,804,404	182	134	93	99
45	Tennessee.....	60,219	76,932	74,204	92,434	25.7	31.1	27.1	37.6	10,787,579	10,672,794	7,889,916	8,644,011	179	139	106	94
46	Alabama.....	62,944	56,388	68,348	74,493	28.2	24.3	25.0	28.9	10,550,640	6,138,966	6,024,007	5,880,197	168	109	88	78
47	Mississippi.....	49,180	65,558	67,369	92,213	18.7	21.8	21.6	29.5	5,472,633	6,297,179	4,770,039	6,597,908	111	99	71	72
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
48	Arkansas.....	57,510	60,941	70,222	77,266	28.9	28.1	27.8	31.9	8,124,742	6,963,176	5,001,070	5,707,007	141	114	71	74
49	Louisiana.....	31,727	34,890	36,612	43,097	24.5	23.5	21.5	29.8	4,771,188	3,946,089	3,328,773	3,885,251	150	113	91	81
50	Oklahoma.....	49,607	52,940	94,984	61,605	30.1	29.6	44.5	30.2	8,705,729	6,102,758	5,063,639	5,089,808	175	115	59	83
51	Texas.....	105,236	108,971	136,231	135,343	27.3	28.1	27.2	27.3	20,150,117	15,978,536	12,797,650	11,576,635	191	143	94	86
MOUNTAIN:																	
52	Montana.....	8,148	15,042	18,069	14,202	21.6	31.2	35.7	29.9	1,301,434	1,640,181	1,632,269	1,331,826	160	128	90	94
53	Idaho.....	12,769	15,594	17,765	15,348	30.8	35.7	39.4	36.8	2,039,684	1,951,256	1,623,037	1,626,626	160	125	91	106
54	Wyoming.....	3,237	4,596	7,298	4,988	24.8	30.5	41.4	30.3	437,660	572,977	708,292	550,996	154	125	98	113
55	Colorado.....	11,828	15,640	25,096	17,238	24.8	30.2	39.4	28.8	1,660,131	1,980,750	2,108,790	1,984,432	157	127	84	115
56	New Mexico.....	9,435	10,830	20,607	9,895	31.8	31.8	49.8	31.5	1,774,520	1,708,421	1,975,620	1,340,404	188	158	96	135
57	Arizona.....	5,050	5,847	9,423	4,465	38.4	30.6	50.1	31.5	1,257,852	1,010,914	1,215,023	747,480	249	179	129	167
58	Utah.....	12,524	11,157	17,930	13,037	47.6	45.9	56.6	48.0	2,501,628	1,572,618	1,609,925	1,704,044	200	141	98	131
59	Nevada.....	1,066	1,137	1,431	987	31.1	31.8	38.7	28.7	198,558	186,037	162,008	121,701	186	164	118	123

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, AND WORK OFF FARM 273

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1929 TO 1944

FARM OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS WORKED OFF FARM, BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED																								
Number												Percent of all farm operators												
Under 50 days				50 to 99 days				100 days and over				Under 50 days				50 to 99 days				100 days and over				
1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	1944	1939	1934	1929	
512,852	545,714	958,100	844,170	178,471	259,898	360,802	355,459	1,079,054	945,591	780,772	725,269	5.5	8.9	14.0	15.4	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.5	18.4	15.5	11.2	11.5	1
148,064	251,435	418,643	332,279	59,885	95,260	142,619	102,572	445,065	391,558	514,805	284,552	6.0	9.7	14.8	15.0	2.4	3.6	5.1	4.0	17.8	15.2	11.2	11.1	2
141,234	248,417	457,669	454,008	101,484	139,358	172,572	202,781	502,003	437,822	545,181	349,510	4.9	8.3	13.4	14.1	5.5	4.6	5.0	6.5	17.4	14.6	10.1	10.8	3
25,534	43,864	79,788	57,883	17,104	27,280	45,411	50,156	155,986	114,401	100,788	89,407	4.8	8.6	14.0	11.5	5.5	5.4	8.0	6.0	27.1	22.4	17.7	17.8	4
5,966	9,690	15,826	15,565	3,184	6,488	10,327	8,118	55,758	40,887	39,509	32,196	2.6	7.2	10.0	12.5	2.1	4.8	6.5	6.5	37.1	30.1	24.8	25.8	5
11,649	26,425	42,183	44,066	8,178	14,226	21,054	17,886	104,092	76,575	64,176	62,692	3.4	7.6	10.6	12.3	2.4	4.1	5.3	5.0	50.0	22.0	16.1	17.5	6
58,478	84,733	132,287	122,769	27,114	56,440	50,865	39,839	195,005	172,534	127,782	113,797	6.1	8.4	12.2	12.7	2.8	3.6	4.7	4.1	20.2	17.1	11.8	11.8	7
78,971	130,585	228,547	149,881	21,407	56,106	60,375	36,729	90,210	101,764	85,556	75,867	7.2	12.0	19.4	13.5	2.1	5.3	5.1	3.3	8.7	9.3	7.1	6.8	8
39,690	65,751	117,645	125,576	29,152	44,519	67,887	63,451	199,582	181,502	160,174	147,085	5.8	8.4	10.3	11.9	2.8	4.3	5.9	6.0	19.1	17.8	14.0	13.9	9
50,865	92,535	141,984	164,286	36,351	48,891	52,154	70,754	145,425	154,957	97,601	112,588	5.3	9.0	12.5	15.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	6.7	15.2	13.2	8.6	10.6	10
50,881	90,531	196,042	184,146	36,001	46,048	52,551	68,526	157,198	121,563	87,408	89,659	5.8	9.4	17.4	14.9	4.1	4.8	4.6	6.2	17.9	12.6	7.7	8.1	11
13,225	23,562	52,761	50,449	9,085	18,857	25,469	14,674	41,747	40,314	36,789	34,707	8.2	10.0	19.4	12.6	4.3	5.9	9.4	6.2	19.6	17.3	14.3	14.4	12
10,309	20,502	27,027	27,434	8,019	13,423	19,942	15,282	92,239	74,087	62,019	54,700	5.7	7.4	9.0	10.5	2.8	4.9	6.7	5.8	32.7	26.8	20.7	20.9	13
1,714	3,988	6,392	5,804	1,574	2,469	3,704	3,024	15,658	11,581	9,506	10,565	4.1	10.2	15.3	15.0	3.3	6.5	8.8	7.8	57.1	29.7	22.7	26.6	14
795	1,267	2,507	1,874	542	905	1,662	1,072	7,457	5,584	4,801	4,125	4.2	7.7	14.2	12.6	2.9	5.5	9.4	7.2	59.7	35.7	27.1	27.7	15
905	2,449	3,843	4,241	523	1,276	1,676	1,790	6,606	5,780	5,707	6,263	3.4	10.4	14.2	17.0	2.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	24.9	24.5	21.1	25.2	16
514	1,098	1,599	1,972	456	1,071	1,845	1,291	16,045	10,609	8,644	6,589	0.8	5.4	4.6	7.7	1.2	3.4	5.5	5.0	45.4	35.3	24.6	25.7	17
55	89	198	166	45	109	177	102	1,341	806	1,135	719	1.0	5.0	4.6	5.0	1.2	3.6	4.1	3.1	37.2	26.7	26.2	21.6	18
205	799	1,287	1,446	244	658	1,265	859	8,651	6,527	9,518	4,135	0.9	3.8	4.0	8.4	1.1	5.1	5.9	4.9	58.9	29.9	29.6	24.0	19
4,540	11,502	15,775	17,318	3,280	5,665	7,855	6,962	38,997	29,789	28,520	24,756	5.0	7.5	7.8	10.8	2.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	26.1	19.4	18.0	15.5	20
478	992	1,488	1,484	408	677	1,049	826	6,379	4,753	5,481	5,581	1.8	3.8	5.1	5.8	1.6	2.6	3.6	5.3	24.3	18.4	11.9	14.1	21
6,651	13,951	26,920	25,264	4,490	7,886	12,150	10,098	58,716	42,051	32,375	34,555	3.9	8.2	14.1	14.7	2.6	4.7	6.4	5.9	34.2	24.9	16.9	19.9	22
10,884	17,009	24,217	24,197	5,485	8,195	12,452	8,665	58,482	49,904	38,719	30,781	4.8	7.5	9.5	11.0	2.5	3.5	4.9	4.0	26.5	21.3	15.2	14.0	23
10,042	14,185	22,441	22,082	4,919	7,114	10,185	8,512	41,685	36,225	29,108	25,545	5.7	7.7	11.2	12.1	2.8	3.9	5.1	4.7	23.7	19.6	14.5	14.1	24
15,958	20,829	26,669	27,089	5,182	7,258	8,975	7,218	27,600	27,114	18,997	17,274	7.8	9.8	11.5	12.6	2.5	3.4	5.9	5.4	15.5	12.7	8.2	8.1	25
8,087	12,815	20,403	26,258	6,105	7,861	10,810	8,918	45,941	39,792	25,569	25,135	4.6	6.8	10.4	15.5	3.5	4.2	5.5	5.3	26.2	21.2	15.0	14.8	26
13,707	19,895	39,157	28,195	5,425	8,054	8,441	6,526	19,289	19,289	15,989	15,062	7.7	10.7	19.6	12.8	3.1	5.2	4.2	5.6	10.9	10.5	7.7	8.5	27
15,184	21,820	45,015	24,257	4,369	6,070	7,828	5,988	17,967	19,589	11,866	12,070	8.0	11.1	22.1	13.1	2.3	3.1	5.9	3.2	9.5	9.9	5.8	6.5	28
14,164	19,668	21,908	21,910	5,011	4,950	6,068	4,850	11,864	13,520	12,751	11,870	6.8	9.2	9.9	10.2	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.2	5.7	6.3	5.7	5.5	29
15,045	25,094	45,698	55,914	6,894	10,592	12,872	13,028	55,272	37,598	25,242	27,141	5.4	9.0	15.7	15.3	2.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	14.5	14.7	9.1	10.6	30
5,687	10,286	28,158	15,845	1,041	2,016	4,509	1,619	2,182	3,840	4,047	2,540	8.2	15.9	33.5	17.8	1.5	2.7	5.1	2.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.5	31
4,271	9,464	26,322	10,492	1,014	1,914	16,085	2,014	2,558	4,025	7,701	5,209	6.2	13.1	31.6	12.6	1.5	2.6	19.5	2.4	3.7	5.6	9.2	5.9	32
10,588	20,445	26,445	15,050	2,153	4,084	5,910	2,584	5,500	7,559	6,057	5,235	9.5	16.9	19.8	11.6	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.0	4.9	6.1	4.5	4.0	33
11,094	25,808	36,801	30,453	3,145	6,500	9,306	6,856	14,887	15,865	15,912	15,802	7.9	16.5	21.1	18.5	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.1	10.5	10.1	9.1	8.5	34
195	456	565	989	150	275	412	568	1,425	1,209	1,184	1,556	2.1	5.1	5.4	10.2	1.4	3.1	4.0	5.8	15.3	13.4	11.4	14.0	35
1,401	2,132	2,722	4,527	990	1,486	2,006	2,208	9,916	8,875	7,543	7,854	5.4	5.1	6.1	10.0	2.4	3.5	4.5	5.1	24.0	20.6	16.5	18.2	36
6,681	10,878	22,080	19,957	4,609	7,726	12,398	12,525	48,419	45,351	38,007	37,209	5.9	6.2	11.2	11.7	2.7	4.4	6.3	7.2	28.8	24.8	19.2	21.8	38
5,562	6,087	15,116	11,007	2,916	6,247	10,845	6,757	38,859	35,352	22,558	21,759	5.6	6.1	14.4	13.5	5.0	6.5	10.4	8.2	39.8	33.6	21.5	26.5	39
9,928	17,251	23,591	35,188	7,184	11,401	15,714	18,488	58,100	40,416	34,942	28,715	5.5	6.2	7.8	11.9	2.5	4.1	6.2	5.9	15.5	14.5	11.6	10.5	40
5,884	8,077	25,865	21,224	5,511	5,821	10,328	10,580	21,132	18,167	19,778	17,700	4.0	5.9	15.6	13.4	5.7	4.2	6.2	6.7	14.5	13.2	11.9	11.2	41
10,323	17,414	21,361	31,022	6,343	8,552	10,073	11,385	27,291	22,094	21,947	20,741	4.6	8.1	8.5	12.1	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	12.1	10.2	8.8	8.1	42
1,708	5,455	6,346	5,899	1,469	2,850	6,111	5,185	14,258	14,254	14,400	11,753	2.8	5.6	8.7	6.6	2.4	4.5	8.4	6.4	23.3	22.9	19.8	19.9	43
8,692	19,650	38,395	35,350	6,956	15,985	14,535	16,611	44,526	45,790	28,870	36,547	5.8	7.8	13.8	13.5	2.9	5.5							

