

ALABAMA

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	223,369	231,746	273,455	257,395	237,631	256,099
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	210,612	226,154	266,430	248,389	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,163,110	7,111,717	7,238,606	7,113,937	6,641,355	27,266,357
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	296,589,155	108,843,417	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	156,981,873	56,472,442	(*)	135,805,563	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	190,688	216,188	256,409	232,755	222,167	(*)
.....acres..	2,818,111	3,449,824	3,648,657	2,635,382	2,788,773	(*)
.....value ² ..dollars..	66,101,090	26,579,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	189,336	214,889	256,084	231,669	220,818	245,928
.....acres..	2,752,026	3,391,886	3,629,604	2,591,322	2,754,448	3,334,204
.....bushels..	41,875,549	31,028,109	44,343,543	35,683,874	32,999,894	43,699,100
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	10,807	12,337	(*)	10,072	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	29,978	25,201	47,698	20,767	24,717	5,434
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	1,266,091	482,633	722,506	394,044	(*)	336,983
Harvested for grain ⁵.....farms reporting..	235	127	1,453	342	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	1,479	382	2,680	667	850	233
.....bushels..	24,080	4,480	39,986	8,978	6,226	3,315
Saved for hay or dry forage.....farms reporting..	8,369	11,973	(**)	(**)	(**)	3,160
.....acres..	18,820	19,956	(**)	(**)	(**)	5,201
.....tons..	26,118	26,640	(**)	(**)	(**)	13,189
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	236	72	24	189	(*)	.....
.....acres..	3,939	524	331	889	(*)	.....
.....bushels..	73,251	8,856	4,526	14,162	(*)	.....
.....value ..dollars..	95,235	5,313	4,526	13,813	(*)	.....
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,621	3,384	1,301	1,267	1,542	18,991
.....acres..	108,570	41,446	15,084	12,299	11,167	85,398
.....bushels..	2,744,930	934,428	353,569	245,616	162,201	1,120,384
.....value ..dollars..	3,134,378	450,687	243,963	180,923	136,425	1,232,426
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	25,132	16,755	24,072	23,354	17,009	(*)
.....acres..	120,175	67,695	90,128	86,111	73,686	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	2,822,581	693,182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	312	39	12	24	22	111
.....acres..	4,031	203	77	94	145	577
.....bushels..	82,814	3,966	1,696	1,472	1,611	5,312
.....value ..dollars..	118,405	2,967	1,626	1,636	2,255	10,093
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	207	91	150	64	114	454
.....acres..	1,076	379	570	272	396	1,171
.....bushels..	11,183	3,756	3,678	2,746	3,012	8,079
.....value ..dollars..	19,464	3,756	3,678	4,007	4,817	19,797
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,634	967	2,251	277	810	8,473
.....acres..	21,024	4,891	9,075	1,524	6,070	34,017
.....bushels..	341,992	54,019	71,254	15,070	61,055	222,838
.....value ..dollars..	538,777	44,755	76,954	18,959	103,319	536,356
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	38,918	57,554	38,360	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	203,093	233,879	158,635	83,120	(*)	(*)
Soybeans grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3,211	5,186	2,555	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	20,070	45,938	15,149	7,175	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,156	2,118	3,686	(*)	(*)	1,729
.....bushels..	276,415	61,894	57,330	41,312	(*)	38,690
.....value ..dollars..	911,611	148,622	96,888	94,850	(*)	135,430
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans and velvetbeans.....farms reporting..	.....	6,556	799	366	791	1,243
.....acres..	.....	9,960	7,194	7,640	2,109	3,671
.....bushels..	.....	5,906	8,480	3,577	(*)	25,398
.....value ..dollars..	.....	17,718	17,808	14,664	(*)	121,912
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	46,886	66,487	61,916	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	138,899	179,481	184,397	45,765	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	17,468	39,706	33,172	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	79,755	360,860	192,839	57,574	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	35,454	51,153	72,043	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	449,443	591,418	679,466	312,597	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	1,554,874	936,903	1,204,868	668,730	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	46,621	88,530	103,320	44,203	(*)	40,676
.....acres..	224,908	519,241	605,827	266,322	292,438	217,469
.....tons..	184,417	332,617	368,340	164,063	(*)	143,834
.....value ..dollars..	5,529,129	4,182,674	4,972,590	3,525,162	(*)	3,863,518
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	386	(*)	1,057	(*)	32,435
.....acres..	.....	1,136	(*)	7,918	(*)	96,582
.....bushels..	.....	3,544	(*)	12,257	(*)	486,126
.....value ..dollars..	.....	7,800	(*)	33,099	(*)	1,750,050
Peanuts grown alone for all purposes.....farms reporting..	63,551	99,581	77,699	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	676,293	479,020	350,585	248,775	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown with other crops for all purposes..farms reporting..	5,972	12,330	19,535	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	51,152	146,817	248,978	175,140	(*)	(*)
Peanuts picked or threshed.....farms reporting..	48,401	78,621	119,227	(*)	(**)	58,628
.....acres..	515,452	305,311	(*)	(*)	(**)	334,239
.....pounds, 1945 and 1940; bushels, other years..	328,470,099	144,317,923	8,183,892	4,813,352	(**)	6,288,594
.....value ..dollars..	24,627,328	4,491,131	6,383,436	3,596,704	(**)	13,206,050
Peanut vines saved for hay.....farms reporting..	36,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	181,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	2,513,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	534	758	569	453	273	633
acres..	4,844	4,802	3,354	3,771	3,666	9,932
tons..	7,975	6,896	4,608	6,050	(*)	13,105
value .. dollars..	237,049	113,437	78,797	136,609	(*)	484,885
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	725	913	785	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,422	5,280	4,856	5,712	8,154	(**)
tons..	5,595	4,662	4,080	4,912	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	151,055	61,705	56,712	102,357	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,190	14,663	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	89,043	117,669	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	82,413	101,700	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	2,344,431	1,232,337	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,242	2,779	4,112	3,558	2,167	12,678
acres..	6,482	12,567	16,133	13,725	8,896	54,364
tons..	5,117	10,055	10,743	11,148	(*)	45,405
value .. dollars..	113,138	110,118	139,659	205,862	(*)	1,382,150
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	11,387	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	166,006	116,392	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	163,043	113,462	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	3,319,850	1,222,362	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	5,159	7,971	(**)	6,566	(*)	5,075
acres..	47,272	42,941	(**)	41,579	19,301	23,736
tons..	41,304	36,281	(**)	36,166	(*)	20,691
value .. dollars..	735,501	310,030	(**)	439,502	(*)	465,561
Clover and grass seeds:						
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	946	730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,704	8,355	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,538,486	1,515,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	204,897	69,514	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	11,401	(*)	(**)	(*)	12,19
acres..	60	11,205	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	39	11,6,202	(*)	(**)	(*)	12,197
value .. dollars..	936	11,40,312	(*)	(**)	(*)	12,4,531
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	86,340	86,605	81,675	66,431	25,132	49,010
acres..	49,922	47,888	33,583	21,256	16,695	13,337
bushels..	2,896,264	4,285,394	3,118,391	1,609,525	1,438,529	885,450
value .. dollars..	3,939,063	2,481,897	2,557,081	2,331,052	2,160,917	2,304,768
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	144,396	200,649	231,176	231,824	206,596	220,990
acres..	1,373,194	1,930,550	2,130,062	3,566,498	2,948,072	2,628,154
bales (square) ¹² ..	966,158	772,711	934,396	1,312,963	983,673	716,163
value .. dollars..	105,036,877	36,559,469	58,932,356	110,484,056	113,478,208	128,551,177
Cottonseed (see text).....value .. dollars..	20,294,069	7,374,277	(*)	18,702,817	(*)	23,889,168
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	116,787	144,319	203,027	126,125	83,413	149,639
acres..	66,194	79,488	110,749	68,105	48,443	90,868
bushels..	5,900,148	5,810,320	9,332,537	6,601,508	3,573,118	8,085,404
value .. dollars..	11,471,988	4,594,594	8,119,307	6,447,166	4,814,717	11,333,568
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	186	641	1,998	234	145	1,905
acres..	327	525	443	547	56	3,435
pounds..	267,139	295,776	179,148	357,093	31,182	2,081,235
value .. dollars..	86,277	34,937	32,247	60,235	6,482	710,933
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	36,061	54,449	(**)	43,582	(**)	(**)
acres..	21,143	30,471	(**)	17,896	(**)	(**)
gallons..	2,433,955	2,957,487	(**)	2,076,388	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	2,756,405	1,308,160	(**)	1,805,330	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	259,923,843	93,563,219	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	147,404,410	52,450,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	2,239	4,290	6,951	4,978	1,951	3,889
acres..	1,636	3,771	5,491	5,524	3,125	1,359
quarts..	1,833,359	6,824,933	7,450,664	9,321,222	(*)	2,024,051
value .. dollars..	465,727	669,593	447,040	930,727	(*)	404,612
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	82	108	(*)	136	(*)	187
acres..	18	34	(*)	30	(*)	7
quarts..	7,747	49,933	(*)	27,682	(*)	9,165
value .. dollars..	1,704	4,982	(*)	5,185	(*)	2,019
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	319	701	(*)	3,048	(*)	2,314
acres..	159	210	(*)	515	(*)	107
quarts..	107,777	183,002	(*)	207,503	(*)	87,685
value .. dollars..	21,012	14,088	(*)	23,160	(*)	13,156

See footnotes at end of table.

ALABAMA

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹⁴						
Apples.....farms reporting..	91,804	80,630	74,569	65,497	76,222	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	980,967	1,028,200	1,009,497	972,738	1,224,412	1,467,043
quantity harvested..bushels..	498,039	746,330	683,182	457,478	1,002,683	577,356
value .. dollars..	1,146,341	669,419	737,837	608,449	1,268,499	923,768
Cherries.....farms reporting..	11,432	12,299	12,377	8,912	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	31,638	41,043	54,266	38,094	(*)	30,902
quantity harvested..pounds..	136,906	216,443	828,912	293,328	(*)	310,128
value .. dollars..	11,108	13,185	24,423	25,966	(*)	15,796
Peaches.....farms reporting..	120,088	106,777	96,360	79,589	87,116	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,102,900	2,240,727	1,833,215	1,691,089	1,849,990	2,090,724
quantity harvested..bushels..	955,001	1,387,910	1,782,941	505,278	1,116,935	1,083,142
value .. dollars..	2,849,013	1,268,056	1,322,131	613,249	1,483,580	1,841,344
Pears.....farms reporting..	51,738	46,332	41,277	25,532	38,047	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	165,559	197,113	202,958	204,194	217,726	166,493
quantity harvested..bushels..	245,624	264,852	396,776	224,921	(*)	162,509
value .. dollars..	350,348	204,490	238,066	226,232	(*)	284,399
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	14,210	16,978	13,035	12,925	12,561	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	72,755	122,973	89,100	101,084	99,308	120,576
quantity harvested..bushels..	23,186	64,845	48,589	31,021	(*)	54,073
value .. dollars..	29,283	50,769	43,730	35,499	(*)	89,222
Grapes.....farms reporting..	38,973	30,349	31,948	26,145	30,611	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	277,512	259,982	321,822	260,554	239,221	244,754
quantity harvested..pounds..	2,813,568	2,169,883	3,183,780	1,209,039	(*)	1,446,614
value .. dollars..	189,158	70,322	95,513	62,054	(*)	130,213
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	53,953	37,342	(*)	26,121	26,181	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	971,480	784,873	(*)	742,757	709,670	434,097
quantity harvested..pounds..	10,934,408	9,264,106	(*)	1,543,616	(*)	1,179,735
value .. dollars..	2,787,163	961,863	(*)	388,143	(*)	353,924
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	634	207	104	23	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	317,530	103,072	63,364	8,687	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,137,186	22,302	(*)	5,550	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	54,575	332	(*)	278	(*)	(*)
Oranges.....farms reporting..	401	390	1,210	821	1,693	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	8,770	29,770	339,872	594,069	621,815	425,830
quantity harvested ¹⁵ ..bushels, 1945 and 1940; field boxes, 1935; boxes, other years..	9,978	24,373	133,649	259,019	(*)	40,876
value .. dollars..	27,658	34,121	153,696	686,369	(*)	108,323
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	48,269	51,884	59,004	54,846	(*)	(*)
acres..	87,648	82,863	95,379	82,714	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	7,943,090	3,961,819	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3,704,377	1,832,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) use ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	202,474	205,941	224,212	204,609	(*)	207,228
dollars ¹⁸ ..	22,849,136	9,128,794	7,684,114	10,182,687	(*)	13,289,201
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	6,580	2,385	3,748	5,801	(*)	(**)
acres..	5,603	2,747	3,022	3,209	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2,233	977	1,712	2,728	3,829	2,510
acres..	1,928	1,200	3,409	2,769	3,090	1,488
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,935	1,267	2,030	2,285	947	355
acres..	2,847	4,706	6,797	5,499	982	255
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	7,155	3,138	3,863	4,994	4,004	2,069
acres..	7,670	3,989	3,195	2,642	2,250	1,143
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	3,056	2,361	(*)	3,643	(*)	758
acres..	3,189	3,628	(*)	2,999	(*)	422
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	16,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	34,936	21,928	28,779	19,644	(*)	²⁰ 9,441
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	21,252	11,518	(*)	18,587	(*)	9,972
dollars..	4,413,728	1,330,139	(*)	2,540,329	(*)	1,311,498
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,459,358	859,456	(*)	783,445	(*)	499,295

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.

⁴Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁵Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.

⁶Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁷Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁸Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.

⁹For figures on annual legumes, including peanut vines, saved for hay, see soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.

¹⁰Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.

¹¹Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹²Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

¹³Running bales, counting round as half bales.

¹⁴"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.

¹⁵The 1945 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1943-1944 from the bloom of 1943; the 1940 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1939-1940 from the bloom of 1939; other years for the preceding crop year.

¹⁶Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.

¹⁷Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.

¹⁸Enumerated values.

¹⁹Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

²⁰Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.