

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)                                                                                 | Census of<br>1945<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1940<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1935<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1930<br>(April 1) | Census of<br>1925<br>(January 1) | Census of<br>1920<br>(January 1) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>                                                                                              |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..                                                                                  | 119,594,746                      | 73,858,465                     | 61,922,006                       | 73,399,151                     | 61,536,299                       | 111,917,454                      |
| All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..                                                                                               | 140,744                          | 166,955                        | 189,394                          | (*)                            | (*)                              | 165,722                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 258,316                          | 292,345                        | 321,613                          | 331,905                        | 302,708                          | 298,138                          |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 39,677,957                       | 38,017,950                     | 36,265,187                       | 32,361,687                     | 28,695,223                       | 44,611,624                       |
| All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..                                                                                 | 41,378                           | 40,342                         | 37,494                           | (*)                            | (*)                              | 89,542                           |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 65,585                           | 61,770                         | 49,593                           | 64,248                         | 87,464                           | 130,462                          |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 6,348,308                        | 5,551,467                      | 3,648,919                        | 4,328,996                      | 5,607,054                        | 14,488,541                       |
| All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..                                                                                                  | 189,863                          | 189,388                        | 223,968                          | 187,987                        | (*)                              | 206,603                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 1,282,378                        | 889,983                        | 1,125,208                        | 681,298                        | 822,093                          | 1,044,006                        |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 54,154,199                       | 22,712,732                     | 14,177,685                       | 26,923,118                     | 14,468,330                       | 32,078,763                       |
| Cows and heifers 2 years old<br>and over January 1.....farms reporting..                                                                     | 184,685                          | 183,855                        | 215,147                          | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 710,653                          | 494,809                        | 585,543                          | 400,984                        | 469,725                          | 522,462                          |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 40,156,097                       | 16,608,742                     | 10,539,774                       | 20,463,897                     | 10,969,827                       | 22,709,242                       |
| All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..                                                                                                      | 157,384                          | 172,152                        | 192,766                          | 160,601                        | 150,215                          | 213,840                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 979,723                          | 752,303                        | 888,602                          | 536,633                        | 826,833                          | 1,496,893                        |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 11,619,764                       | 4,651,490                      | 4,798,451                        | 5,435,800                      | 7,014,603                        | 15,335,211                       |
| Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..                                                                                    | 65,143                           | 55,427                         | 72,653                           | 42,229                         | (*)                              | 118,599                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 119,485                          | 38,449                         | 111,365                          | 69,486                         | 109,522                          | 228,281                          |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 2,658,567                        | 1,102,241                      | 1,002,285                        | 1,139,172                      | 1,502,615                        | 4,327,373                        |
| All goats and kids.....farms reporting..                                                                                                     | 6,307                            | 5,158                          | 6,685                            | 5,176                          | 6,017                            | 8,195                            |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 39,934                           | 36,362                         | 50,264                           | 44,780                         | 72,469                           | 104,148                          |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 80,016                           | 41,025                         | 47,751                           | 91,252                         | 90,751                           | 255,468                          |
| All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..                                                                                                    | 862                              | 1,098                          | 1,409                            | 1,665                          | 1,693                            | 3,021                            |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 26,416                           | 31,634                         | 48,128                           | 50,574                         | 55,554                           | 81,868                           |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 142,914                          | 118,625                        | 137,165                          | 233,822                        | 199,777                          | 494,424                          |
| Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..                                                                                                 | 688                              | 833                            | 1,133                            | (*)                            | (*)                              | 2,664                            |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 16,548                           | 25,602                         | 29,342                           | 43,115                         | 34,980                           | 51,728                           |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 97,882                           | 97,117                         | 85,092                           | 199,054                        | 135,894                          | 332,702                          |
| Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..                                                                                                       | 200,931                          | 211,126                        | 243,240                          | 221,604                        | 207,795                          | 234,173                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 7,358,241                        | 5,951,099                      | 6,778,210                        | 5,428,068                      | 6,284,460                        | 5,918,429                        |
| value ..dollars..                                                                                                                            | 7,571,598                        | 2,765,176                      | 2,846,648                        | 4,024,476                      | 4,560,551                        | 4,663,423                        |
| Wool shorn.....farms reporting..                                                                                                             | 568                              | 720                            | 1,108                            | 998                            | (*)                              | 1,997                            |
| pounds..                                                                                                                                     | 83,808                           | 112,432                        | 164,661                          | 183,834                        | 168,114                          | 247,241                          |
| <b>Livestock sold alive:</b>                                                                                                                 |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..                                                                                           | 70,961                           | 44,430                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 415,145                          | 254,756                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..                                                                                               | 52,975                           | 34,559                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 582,796                          | 335,522                        | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..                                                                                             | 533                              | 444                            | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 8,899                            | 15,241                         | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Farm slaughter:</b>                                                                                                                       |                                  |                                |                                  |                                |                                  |                                  |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..                                                                                     | 4,304                            | 1,394                          | (*)                              | 951                            | (*)                              | <sup>1</sup> 13,526              |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 8,509                            | 3,576                          | (*)                              | 4,854                          | (*)                              | <sup>1</sup> 29,300              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting..                                                                                                       | 6,376                            | 2,847                          | (*)                              | 1,603                          | (*)                              | ( <sup>1</sup> )                 |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 8,629                            | 4,838                          | (*)                              | 3,678                          | (*)                              | ( <sup>1</sup> )                 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..                                                                                                | 175,011                          | 183,286                        | (*)                              | 142,072                        | (*)                              | 193,456                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 497,126                          | 588,416                        | (*)                              | 428,725                        | (*)                              | 703,629                          |
| <b>Value of all livestock and livestock products<br/>sold except dairy products, poultry, and<br/>poultry products.....farms reporting..</b> | <b>93,399</b>                    | <b>(*)</b>                     | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                     | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                       |
| dollars..                                                                                                                                    | 26,259,443                       | 8,541,737                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..                                                                                                | 182,641                          | 181,579                        | 206,868                          | 179,623                        | 183,366                          | <sup>2</sup> 185,481             |
| number milked..                                                                                                                              | 341,666                          | 326,681                        | 367,651                          | 315,300                        | 325,578                          | <sup>2</sup> 394,112             |
| Milk produced.....gallons..                                                                                                                  | 142,716,975                      | 126,855,193                    | 134,423,790                      | 123,548,606                    | 95,364,944                       | 93,903,677                       |
| Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..                                                                                                        | 17,394                           | 7,924                          | (*)                              | 5,688                          | (*)                              | 10,020                           |
| gallons..                                                                                                                                    | 35,955,365                       | 19,804,560                     | (*)                              | 16,759,875                     | 7,128,429                        | 6,408,962                        |
| Cream sold.....farms reporting..                                                                                                             | 2,564                            | 3,335                          | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| pounds of butterfat..                                                                                                                        | 714,125                          | 1,080,987                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Butter sold.....farms reporting..                                                                                                            | 28,513                           | 29,570                         | (*)                              | 36,078                         | (*)                              | 36,083                           |
| pounds..                                                                                                                                     | 2,961,448                        | 3,715,966                      | (*)                              | 4,302,466                      | (*)                              | 3,180,572                        |
| <b>Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..</b>                                                                                    | <b>44,041</b>                    | <b>37,330</b>                  | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                     | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                       |
| dollars..                                                                                                                                    | 15,433,985                       | 6,304,256                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..                                                                                                  | 196,571                          | 201,690                        | 234,042                          | (*)                            | (*)                              | 213,432                          |
| dozens..                                                                                                                                     | 43,978,811                       | 33,473,064                     | 28,169,922                       | 34,564,672                     | 19,466,770                       | 23,436,979                       |
| Chickens raised, including broilers<br>and fryers.....farms reporting..                                                                      | 190,388                          | 194,683                        | 222,260                          | 219,781                        | (*)                              | 172,067                          |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 14,362,685                       | 10,466,581                     | 10,435,956                       | 10,733,979                     | 9,527,321                        | 10,179,696                       |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..                                                                                                         | 5,543                            | 5,594                          | (*)                              | 15,538                         | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| number..                                                                                                                                     | 89,667                           | 74,204                         | (*)                              | 142,894                        | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..</b>                                                                      | <b>102,846</b>                   | <b>107,502</b>                 | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                     | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                       |
| dollars..                                                                                                                                    | 10,668,838                       | 4,208,694                      | (*)                              | (*)                            | (*)                              | (*)                              |
| <b>Total value of livestock and livestock<br/>products sold.....dollars..</b>                                                                | <b>52,352,266</b>                | <b>19,854,627</b>              | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>26,342,228</b>              | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>(*)</b>                       |
| <b>Cost of feed bought for livestock, including<br/>dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..</b>                                         | <b>113,287</b>                   | <b>69,872</b>                  | <b>(*)</b>                       | <b>88,111</b>                  | <b>86,606</b>                    | <b>71,668</b>                    |
| dollars..                                                                                                                                    | 20,160,759                       | 5,236,669                      | (*)                              | 8,228,525                      | 7,062,866                        | 5,920,837                        |

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.<sup>2</sup> Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

# ALABAMA

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

| ITEM                                                                        | AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945;<br>WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940                                                                          |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                         |                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                             | Census of 1945<br>(January 1)                                                                                                                                                                                | Census of 1940<br>(April 1)                                                                                        | Census of 1935<br>(January 1)                                                      | Census of 1930<br>(April 1)                                                        | Census of 1925<br>(January 1)                           | Census of 1920<br>(January 1)                                                                        |
| All mules and mule colts....farms reporting..<br>number..                   | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                                                                                                                                       | Over 3 months old.<br>Over 3 months old.                                                                           | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | (*)<br>Over 3 months old.                                                          | (*)<br>All ages.                                        | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                               |
| All horses and colts,<br>including ponies.....farms reporting..<br>number.. | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                                                                                                                                       | Over 3 months old.<br>Over 3 months old.                                                                           | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | (*)<br>Over 3 months old.                                                          | (*)<br>All ages.                                        | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                               |
| All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..<br>number..                     | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                                                                                                                                       | Over 3 months old.<br>Over 3 months old.                                                                           | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | All ages.<br>Over 3 months old.                                                    | (*)<br>All ages.                                        | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                               |
| Cows and heifers.....farms reporting..<br>number..                          | 2 years old and over.<br>2 years old and over.                                                                                                                                                               | Over 27 months old.<br>Over 27 months old.                                                                         | 2 years old and over.<br>2 years old and over.                                     | (*)<br>Over 27 months old.                                                         | (*)<br>2 years old and over.                            | (*)<br>2 years old and over.                                                                         |
| All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..<br>number..                         | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                                                                                                                                       | Over 4 months old.<br>Over 4 months old.                                                                           | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | All ages.<br>Over 3 months old.                                                    | All ages.<br>All ages.                                  | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                               |
| Sows and gilts for<br>spring farrowing.....farms reporting..<br>number..    | Farrowing between<br>Dec. 1, 1944, and<br>June 1, 1945.<br>Farrowing between<br>Dec. 1, 1944, and<br>June 1, 1945.                                                                                           | Farrowing between<br>Dec. 1, 1939, and<br>June 1, 1940.<br>Farrowing between<br>Dec. 1, 1939, and<br>June 1, 1940. | Farrowing between<br>Jan. 1 and June 1.<br>Farrowing between<br>Jan. 1 and June 1. | Farrowing between<br>Jan. 1 and June 1.<br>Farrowing between<br>Jan. 1 and June 1. | (*)<br>For breeding purposes,<br>6 months old and over. | For breeding purposes,<br>6 months old and over.<br>For breeding purposes,<br>6 months old and over. |
| All goats and kids.....farms reporting..<br>number..                        | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                                                                                                                                       | Over 4 months old.<br>Over 4 months old.                                                                           | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | All ages.<br>All ages.                                  | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                               |
| All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..<br>number..                       | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                                                                                                                                       | Over 6 months old.<br>Over 6 months old.                                                                           | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                             | All ages.<br>Over 6 months old.                                                    | All ages.<br>All ages.                                  | All ages.<br>All ages.                                                                               |
| Ewes.....farms reporting..<br>number..                                      | All ewes and ewe<br>lambs, excluding<br>1944 fall lambs,<br>kept for breeding<br>ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.<br>All ewes and ewe<br>lambs, excluding<br>1944 fall lambs,<br>kept for breeding<br>ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. | Over 6 months old.<br>Over 6 months old.                                                                           | 1 year old and over.<br>1 year old and over.                                       | (*)<br>Over 6 months old.                                                          | (*)<br>1 year old and over.                             | 1 year old and over.<br>1 year old and over.                                                         |
| Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..<br>number..                          | Over 4 months old.<br>Over 4 months old.                                                                                                                                                                     | Over 4 months old.<br>Over 4 months old.                                                                           | Over 3 months old.<br>Over 3 months old.                                           | Over 3 months old.<br>Over 3 months old.                                           | Age not specified.<br>Age not specified.                | Age not specified.<br>Age not specified.                                                             |

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)                                                                                          | Census of 1945                  | Census of 1940                | Census of 1930                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| All farms.....number..                                                                                                                                | 223,369                         | 231,746                       | 257,395                       |
| Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..                                                                                   | 2,735                           | 1,590                         | (*)                           |
| Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..                                                                                                        | 112                             | 574                           | 9,400                         |
| All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..<br>value, total..dollars..<br>average value per farm..dollars.. | 220,522<br>298,295,633<br>1,353 | 229,582<br>119,740,527<br>522 | 247,995<br>212,280,454<br>856 |
| All farm products sold.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                                     | 200,263<br>213,413,232          | 220,439<br>76,932,670         | (*)<br>165,439,150            |
| All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                               | 173,241<br>156,981,873          | 211,352<br>56,472,442         | 240,818<br>135,805,563        |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                                       | 26,560<br>3,704,377             | 30,394<br>1,832,453           | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                              | 21,252<br>4,413,728             | 11,518<br>1,330,139           | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                             | 720<br>1,459,358                | 204<br>859,456                | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| All other crops sold <sup>6</sup> .....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                         | 162,813<br>147,404,410          | 207,800<br>52,450,394         | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                  | 141,491<br>52,352,266           | 136,331<br>19,054,687         | (*)<br>26,342,228             |
| Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                                        | 44,041<br>15,433,985            | 37,330<br>6,304,266           | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                          | 102,846<br>10,658,838           | 107,502<br>4,208,694          | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                       | 93,399<br>26,259,443            | (*)<br>8,541,737              | (*)<br>(*)                    |
| Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                         | 10,207<br>4,079,153             | 10,883<br>1,425,541           | 20,762<br>3,291,359           |
| Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..<br>value ..dollars..                                                                      | 215,425<br>84,882,341           | 225,040<br>42,787,357         | 234,833<br>46,841,304         |

\* Not available. <sup>1</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>2</sup> For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup> Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup> Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."